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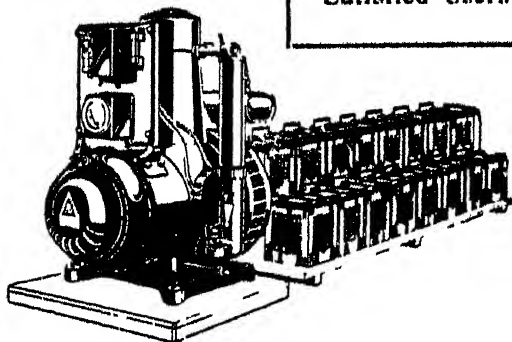
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THE VALUATION OF FEEDING STUFFS BY MEANS OF CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

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Since the publication by one of us in the Journal for 1914 of an article bearing the same title as above many changes have taken place not only in the general economic conditions of the world, but also to a very considerable extent at home. These changed conditions have affected the farmer to a very marked degree, and he has found it necessary to modify his methods and to save in labour and in every other possible way.

The enormous increase in the cost of feeding materials, during the period of the war, and since led to a much diminished use of concentrated foods, and the increased employment of home-grown crops for feeding and fattening purposes.

These changes in the cost of feeding materials, and the alterations in the nature and volume of the imports, while not affecting the general principles underlying the valuation and successful use of Feeding Stuffs render in some respects a revision of the paper desirable, if not indeed necessary, if the article is still to serve a useful purpose.

Moreover, during the war, efforts were made to discover new feeding stuffs to be used in addition to, or as a substitute for, those already in use, and as a number of these seeds and materials have been sent to us for analysis and examination, we have thought that the time is opportune to place on record the results which have been obtained.

There were also in the original article a number of statements which were quite applicable at the time of writing, but which, by the exigencies of time, are now, if not misleading, liable to be misconstrued. In these circumstances it needs no apology on our part for reproducing, so far as the bulk of the text is concerned, the paper of seven years ago, but with such alterations and emendations as are necessary for present day conditions.

During the latter half of last century, when the concentrated foods purchased by farmers consisted chiefly of Linseed and Cotton-seed cakes, little or no attempt was made by manufacturers or dealers to base the value of the foods they sold upon the composition of the articles, and in so far as the current prices of feeding stuffs varied on the same market, the differences were due to physical rather than chemical considerations. It is true that a few of the more enlightened and better educated of the farming community took advantage of this state of things by sending such samples as were offered to them to be analysed before making a choice; but the vast bulk of the Agriculturalists of the country had regard only to the soundness or otherwise of the various foods so far as these could be determined by the senses of sight, taste and smell.

In the last two decades of the century, educational agencies were at work to spread the results of scientific investigations in matters agricultural, and the increasing effect which such education had upon the minds of farmers at large, prepared the way for the passing of the first Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs Act in 1893. With the advent of this Act a gradual improvement in the relations of Agriculturalists and manufacturers and dealers was observable. On the one hand it was no longer regarded a sin or an impertinence for the farmer to ask the manufacturer or dealer to give an exact guarantee for the article he was selling, and on the other hand most of the manufacturers honestly set themselves to comply not only technically, but with the spirit of the Act.

As time went on, however, it was found that there were imperfections in the Act which in the interests of honest trading required amending, and in 1906 a new Act was passed, which on the whole has certainly been an improvement on the earlier one.

One of the chief additions to the new Act was a clause requiring manufacturers of, and dealers in, feeding stuffs to state, within certain prescribed limits, the amounts of Oil and Albuminoids in all cattle foods which have been artificially prepared. This was a new departure which had the effect of bringing before the minds of the Agricultural public the special value of these two constituents of foods and the important part they play in animal nutrition. On the other hand the manufacturers of feeding stuffs being compelled to give the guarantees when selling, based their bids for the various commodities when buying to a large extent upon the contents of Oil and Albuminoids as ascertained by chemical analysis, and it is now quite a common practice to fix prices for forward delivery upon a fixed basis for Oil and Albuminoids, with specified allowances if the delivery should fall below the standard. Speaking generally, it may be said that up to the passing of the Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs Act, 1906, such analyses as were made were, for the most part, for the private guidance of purchasers, but since the passing of the Act there is an increasing

tendency for both buyers and sellers to regulate the price by the quality of the article as revealed by chemical analysis.

That this is in the main the proper course to pursue will be our endeavour to show; but the subject is surrounded by so many details that what at first blush would seem to be an obvious proposition, becomes a subject requiring close attention and study if the full advantages of the method are to be obtained.

It is a matter of common experience, quite apart from scientific investigations, that foods from different sources differ in dietetic values, and it is obvious that such variations must be due to differences in the quantity or quality of the various constituents of which they are composed.

Before, therefore, any intelligent survey of the subject can be made, it is necessary to understand something about animal nutrition, and the functions which the various constituents of the food play in the animal economy. How to state the case with sufficient accuracy to render the subject intelligible, and without becoming too prolix for an article such as this, is a matter of no little difficulty; but we must ask our readers to bear with us while we endeavour to expound in the briefest possible manner the different points which must be kept in mind when making purchases of feeding stuffs, and determining what mixture of these with the home grown produce is most likely to yield satisfactory results in feeding with particular animals, and for particular purposes.

With this object in view it will be desirable to consider in detail:—

THE COMPOSITION OF FEEDING STUFFS.

By chemical analysis it is possible to resolve any given food into its proximate constituents, and to determine within narrow limits the exact percentage of each ingredient present; but to do this in every case would entail an immense amount of work, and render the cost of the analysis prohibitive for practical purposes. Fortunately for the purposes of comparison it is not necessary to enter into any such detail, and, as we hope presently to show, the resolution of a food into certain general broad classes indicates the nature and the approximate feeding value of the material with sufficient accuracy to meet the requirements of the case.

That foods are not all of equal value is so obvious a proposition that it needs no demonstrating, but the causes of such differences in feeding value are by no means so self-evident, and in order to understand them properly it will be necessary to consider in detail not only the nature of the many constituents of foods but the relative proportions in which these substances are present.

But quite apart from the nutritive value of the food itself, it is evident that the presence of any extraneous substances which are without feeding value, such as water or dirt, will diminish the feeding value by at least the amount to which they are present; while any poisonous seeds or other poisonous substances in injurious

quantities, render otherwise valuable foods quite unfit for feeding purposes. One of the first objects of chemical analysis is to determine the fitness or otherwise of the substance in question to be used as food, and if the quantities of extraneous matters are sufficiently small to render it safe for feeding purposes, and the seed or substance from which it is prepared has no deleterious properties, the analyst would pass it as fit for feeding purposes, but would have to carry the analysis further, in order to determine its relative value as compared with other foods upon the market. In order to make the comparison, it is necessary to consider first the nature of the substances in foods which are utilised by animals; because it is only those portions of the foods which are digested which can be used for the maintenance of the body, or the production of flesh and fat, milk, &c. The undigested portion may, and does, have a residual value as manure, and must be taken into account when the purchasing price of foods is considered; but for the present purposes it is not necessary to complicate the subject with such details.

In every food upon the market, water is present to a greater or less extent, and up to a point must be regarded as a natural and necessary ingredient. The extent to which it is present in seeds, depends, to a large extent, upon the conditions of harvesting and subsequent storing. In Maize, for instance, the percentage of water may vary from 17 per cent. or even 18 per cent. in a new or badly harvested crop, to about 10 per cent. in well matured seed, while in oleaginous seeds such as Linseed, the moisture may drop to 7 per cent., or even under that amount. In the process of seed crushing, and some other forms of manufacture, it is necessary to raise the temperature of the ground seeds or meal to a point approaching that of boiling water, and to do this it is a common practice to use "live" steam in a vessel known as a "Kettle." The resulting cakes, in such instances, contain not only the moisture natural to the seed, but a varying quantity of added water, and as water is of no value as a food, it is evident that a consideration of the amount present in a given food is of importance, inasmuch as the value of a food is depreciated in proportion to the amount of water present; and if the amount of water exceeds 13 per cent. or so, it is objectionable on account of the tendency of wet foods to "heat" and become musty on storage.

Very few of the grains, or seeds, or other foods, as offered on the market, are free from chaff or dirt. In some cases the dirt can be, for the most part, removed by washing, screening, &c., but in the case of imported cakes and meals, such treatment is practically impossible, and they must be bought on their merits. Although there is no legal standard for the percentage of sand or dirt in feeding stuffs, there is a pretty general consensus of opinion that so long as the sand present does not exceed 2 per cent., little or no risk is involved in the ordinary use of such foods; but if it exceeds that amount, the food should be used with caution,

and generally in conjunction with other foods, so as to bring the total sand in the ration well within the 2 per cent. limit.

In addition to mineral matters in the form of dirt, &c., there are present in all foods, mineral matters which are an integral part of seeds or plants, and are necessary for healthy growth. These mineral matters consist chiefly of Phosphates of Lime and Potash, the proportions and quantities varying in different plants, but being substantially constant for one and the same kind of plant.

In some respects these mineral matters must be regarded as foods, since they are essential to the formation of Bone, &c., but as most foods contain more than sufficient phosphate of lime to meet the requirements even of growing animals, no special attention in purchasing has to be given to the relative amounts present, except so far as the residual value for manurial purposes is concerned.

With the exception of the water and mineral matters, natural and extraneous, all foods without exception consist of organic matters, *i.e.*, compounds of Carbon with Hydrogen, Oxygen, and in some cases Nitrogen, which are capable of being burnt in the air and to some extent after digestion in the animal economy. Just as the quantity and quality of the fuel used in the furnace of the steam boiler determines the amount of energy produced in the steam engine, so is the successful feeding of animals for work, or the production of body weight or milk, determined by the quantity and quality of the food supplied. Perhaps a better example would be that of an internal combustion engine fed with producer gas. In that case the gas which is effective in the cylinders is analogous to the digestible portion of the food, while the unconsumed carbon, clinker, &c., the refuse from the gas producer, resembles the undigested portion of the food.

But just as the producer gas is composed of a number of gases, each capable of giving different amounts of heat or energy, so the digested portions of foods perform different functions and have different values in the animal economy.

While always, therefore, keeping in mind the fact that it is only the digested portions of food which are of direct value to an animal, it is necessary to consider the general nature of the organic part of foods.

When examining the analyses of feeding stuffs as very generally reported, it will be found that the constituents are divided up under the following six headings:—

- (1) Water or Moisture.
- (2) Oil or fatty matters.
- (3) Albuminous Compounds—sometimes stated as Albuminoids or Proteids.
- (4) Digestible or Soluble Carbo-hydrates.
- (5) Woody fibre.
- (6) Mineral matters, including Sand.

It will probably tend to simplify matters if we discuss the nature of the compounds coming under the respective heads and their general functions as food in the order above given.

(1) **WATER OR MOISTURE.**—A necessary constituent of foods, but of no feeding value.

(2) **OIL OR FATTY MATTERS.**—All animals and most vegetable substances contain more or less oil or fat, the exact character of which varies with the source from which it is obtained. Thus there is a wide difference in consistency, appearance and taste between, say, Mutton Suet and Linseed Oil; but notwithstanding the wide physical differences, there is a close family likeness between all true fats or oils, whether derived from the animal or vegetable kingdom. Chemical investigations show that when split up by super-heated steam or other suitable means, all fats are resolved into Glycerine and different fatty acids, of which there are a large number. The exact nature of a fat depends upon the proportions and character of the constituent parts which yield these fatty acids, the more solid fats usually yielding considerable quantities of Stearic and Palmitic Acid, while with liquid oils Oleic Acid generally predominates.

All oils contain a relatively large percentage of Carbon and Hydrogen, and only comparatively small quantities of Oxygen, and in their ultimate composition do not vary to any marked extent. When burnt, most of the Carbon and Hydrogen are free to combine with the Oxygen of the air, and will produce, therefore, more heat than other organic compounds containing less Carbon and more Oxygen.

From direct experiments it has been found that when completely burnt the heat produced by one part of Fat is about equal to that produced by 2.4 parts of Starch, or 2.5 parts of Sugar.

As will be seen later when treating of the Albuminoids, fats and oils, being quite devoid of Nitrogen, are unable to form any part whatever of the muscular system of animals, but they are able to supply the heat necessary for the maintenance of the body, and the energy required for work, and after these requirements have been satisfied, any portion not so utilised, can be stored up in the body in the form of fat. Whether utilised for maintenance, employed as energy, or stored up in the form of fat, it may fairly be assumed that the fats are worth approximately two-and-a-half times their weight of Starch and Sugar.

(3) **ALBUMINOUS COMPOUNDS**, variously described as Albuminoids, Proteids, and sometimes Flesh-forming or Nitrogenous compounds.

The term Albuminous is derived from Albumen, the white of an egg, one of the most familiar bodies of that class to which it has given its name. Like the fats or oils, there are a considerable number of compounds differing in physical and chemical constitution included under this head; but they all resemble one another in one respect, viz., that in addition to Carbon, Hydrogen, and Oxygen, they all contain Nitrogen in approximately the same

proportion. Subject to some slight modifications, to be considered subsequently, it may be assumed for practical purposes, that from whatever source the Albuminoids are derived, those portions of them which are digested and assimilated by animals, are of equal value.

On analysing the different parts of an animal, it is found that muscle, nerve, and the greater part of the solid matter of blood consist of Albuminoids, while horn, hair, wool, cartilage, bone, the casein of milk, and some other animal products contain Nitrogenous compounds which have to be produced from the digested Albuminoids of the foods consumed.

Any food, therefore, to be a complete one, must contain sufficient digestible Albuminoids to build up the various parts of a growing animal enumerated above, and in addition, must supply sufficient Albuminoids to repair the waste in the body of the Nitrogen compounds, which by exercise and respiration are burnt in the body and transformed chiefly into a much simpler Nitrogenous compound, Urea or Uric Acid, which is chiefly eliminated by the kidneys in the form of urine. The special relations which the digestible Albuminoids must bear to the non-nitrogenous fats and carbo-hydrates in rations for different purposes, will be treated later on, under the heading "Albuminoid ratio;" but it may be permissible to point out here that if the proportion of Albuminoids to fats and carbo-hydrates drops below a certain well-recognised point, a partial starvation of the animal will occur, and feeding cannot be profitably carried on. From this it follows that whatever advantages particular feeding stuffs may have, and however cheap they may be in relation to other foods on the market, it would be bad economy to buy these cheap foods, unless in the mixed ration used the proportion of Albuminoids is raised to the required standard.

But in addition to building up the frame of animals, and repairing the waste continually going on, the Albuminoids, both in the digested and the undigested conditions, have a commercial value inasmuch as the Nitrogen not retained in the bodies of animals, or sold in the form of Milk, has a potential value as Manure, and is capable of replacing, to some extent, the high-priced Nitrogenous manures, which, by the exigencies of modern farming, are required on all highly cultivated farms. In this respect, the Albuminoids differ from the fats and carbo-hydrates, which are practically without any manurial value.

By the regulations of the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, the Albuminoids are to be calculated by multiplying the percentage of Nitrogen by $6\frac{1}{2}$. This is not quite scientifically correct, because in most foods there exist Nitrogenous bodies known as Amides, &c., which are either intermediate bodies formed in plants from the simpler forms in which the Nitrogen is absorbed to its final elaboration as Albuminoids, or formed by the decomposition of the latter after they have been produced. Speaking generally the proportion of Amides, &c., to Albuminoids in home grown fodder

and immature plants is greater than in fully-matured seeds, from which most purchased foods are produced, and consequently the effect on the purchasing value in the case of cakes and meals is less than it would be if the home grown foods were under consideration.

Moreover, although the Amides are not themselves able to take the place of Albuminoids in the production of muscle, &c., they have a protective action in diminishing the waste in the body as well as a direct manurial value, and consequently in reckoning them as Albuminoids the error is not great in the case of most purchased foods.

(4) DIGESTIBLE OR SOLUBLE CARBO-HYDRATES, sometimes simply described as Carbo-hydrates. Under this head a large number of chemical substances, varying very much in chemical and physical composition, are included; but with some slight, and for practical purposes, negligible exceptions, the whole of the members of this group resemble one another in so far as they are compounds of Carbon with Hydrogen and Oxygen, the two latter being present in the same proportion as in water, hence the name Carbo-hydrates. Owing to the fact already alluded to that the Oxygen in combination is relatively high, the amount of heat given out on burning is less than in the case of oil; but they are nevertheless very valuable constituents of most foods, and are primarily useful in maintaining the body heat, and when the food given is in excess of what is required for this purpose a portion may be stored up in the body in the form of fat.

The most common examples of Carbo-hydrates in daily life in the pure form are Starch as used in glazing linen, or in the form of arrowroot, tapioca, &c., Sugars as generally used, or in the form of honey, glucose, syrup, &c., and Gums of which ordinary Gum Arabic is a type. In addition to the above are a number of less defined compounds, derived in part from the woody structures of the plants, which owing to their chemical constitution are included under the generic name of pentosans.

The use of the term digestible in stating the results of an analysis is somewhat misleading, and was introduced many years ago on the assumption that those portions of the Carbo-hydrates of plants which became soluble by successive boilings with dilute solutions of acid and alkali were assimilable by the animal; but subsequent research has shown that there is not a necessary relation between the chemical treatment and the natural digestion, and the word as used in an analysis must not be regarded as synonymous with the same word when considering the results of feeding experiments.

(5) WOODY FIBRE, variously described as indigestible woody fibre, cellulose, crude fibre, &c. For the purposes of analysis a portion of the finely ground cake or food under examination is successively boiled with dilute Sulphuric Acid and Caustic Potash and the residue then left, after being deprived of fat and deducting any mineral matters present, is stated as woody fibre, or crude fibre.

Formerly it was assumed that this portion of the food was indigestible; but subsequent research has shown that this is not strictly correct, and that as a matter of fact a portion of the woody fibre is capable of digestion and to some extent can act as a food, but the amount of energy employed in masticating and digesting it is so great that the effective food value of what is digested is very small. As we hope later to show, the amount of energy derived from the digestion in the animal of woody fibre may well, in many instances, be set against the lower value of the pentosans, contained in the Carbo-hydrates, as compared with equal weights of Starch or Sugar.

(6) MINERAL MATTERS.—ASH, INCLUDING SAND.

These are the portions of food which are left behind when the material is burnt with free access to the air. In the analysis the amount stated is usually the weight directly found, although for scientific purposes the Carbonic Acid and sand are sometimes deducted and the remainder described as pure ash.

As already indicated, the ash of plants consists chiefly of Phosphate of Potash, Lime, and sometimes Magnesia. That portion of the phosphates not retained by animals is voided in the manure in forms which are directly available as plant food.

(7) ACCESSORY SUBSTANCES.

(a) Many plants contain minute quantities of substances called "Vitamins," which appear to be necessary to the maintenance of health in animals. Animals fed on Polished Rice, for example, may develop Beri-beri, while a water extract of the polishings may be used to cure the disease.

The absence of the Fat-soluble Vitamin found in yolk of egg, animal fats, the fresh leaves of vegetables, &c., but not in Lard or vegetable oils, will cause sore eyes (Xerophthalmia) in chickens, rats, and mice, and stunt their growth. Similarly fresh vegetables, fruit, meat, &c., contain a Vitamin principle—scarcely ever to be found in dried vegetables and seeds—said to be a preventive of Scurvy.

Our knowledge of these substances is yet in its infancy, and though it is well known that the clovers, for example, contain Water-soluble Vitamins which are not found in Timothy Hay, it is not yet practicable to express our knowledge in figures which would aid us in the valuation of Feeding Stuffs generally.

(b) In some seeds, as was shown in a paper in this Journal, 1909, by A. Smetham, there exist enzymes, which, under suitable conditions, may yield relatively large proportions of Prussic Acid.

In addition to the substances classed under the heads given above there are various pigments, essential oils, poisons, &c., which are characteristic of certain plants, and which may even render the plants or seeds unfit for feeding purposes; but granting the absence of poisonous or irritant constituents, the quantities of such compounds is usually so small that for practical purposes they do not affect the valuation.

THE DIGESTIBILITY OF FEEDING STUFFS

In discussing the composition of Feeding Stuffs, and the part the various constituents play in the animal economy, repeated reference has been made to the fact that it is only those portions of a food which are digested that are of any direct value to the animal, and it must, therefore, follow, that regarded solely from the feeding standpoint, it is more important to ascertain the composition of the digested portions of foods than to know their complete constitution. If the whole of a food were digested, or if the digestible portions of different foods bore the same ratio to one another, or even if the various constituents (Albuminoids, Fat, Carbo-hydrates) had each respectively the same digestion coefficient for all plants and for all animals, it would be possible by taking the analysis of the food to determine what quantities of effective food materials an animal had at its disposal by simply making the proper allowances as determined by the results of practical feeding experiments. But unfortunately no such simple comparison is possible, because it has been found as the result of a very large number of carefully conducted experiments with animals of various kinds, both at home and abroad, that the amount of the constituents of foods digested is determined not only by the special character of the food, but also to a very considerable extent by the kind of animal to which it is fed. Even one and the same food given in different admixture to the same animal and under otherwise similar conditions, may show different degrees of digestibility, and naturally the case is more complicated when comparisons are made with different foods used under varying conditions with animals of different kinds, ages, sex and thriftiness. From this it follows that the reliability of any particular feeding experiment with any given food or combination of foods is limited strictly to the conditions under which the experiment was conducted, and to make one single experiment of general applicability would be to court errors. It is only by taking the average of as large a number as possible of careful experiments under similar conditions, that an approximation to the truth can be arrived at, and then it must be remembered that owing to some unknown or undetected difference in the stock or in the conditions obtaining on the farm, the results in a particular case may vary from the average by as much as, or more than, the differences in the experimental cases from which the average was calculated.

No doubt if it were possible to make feeding experiments with every purchase of cake or meal under the conditions in which the food is to be used, more accurate comparisons of the foods could be obtained than by a comparison of the foods based upon the total feeding constituents as revealed by analysis; but such a course is entirely out of the question both with regard to the time occupied and the cost involved; and in practice it is necessary to rely either upon the chemical analysis, or to disregard the quality altogether, and to base the choice of foods upon their general appearance.

It becomes, therefore, a matter of prime importance to determine to what extent the amounts of digestible constituents in different foods vary, and if it is found that the digestive co-efficients of different foods and similar foods from different sources, as determined by direct experiments with animals of various kinds do not bear an approximately definite ratio to the total constituents present in the food, then it would have to be admitted that, except for the determination of extraneous and detrimental substances, the analysis as ordinarily made would throw but little light on the relative values of foods from different sources, and would have a limited and doubtful value in the case of foods produced from the same class of seed but from different countries.

In England many experiments have been made to determine the relative feeding values of the more commonly used foods; but these experiments, although exceedingly useful from a practical point of view, throw very little light upon the question now under discussion. In the past it was largely to Germany that we were indebted for the elaborate set of experiments made to determine the amounts of the various constituents of foods which are digested and utilised by animals and the amounts which pass through the digestive tracts without being of direct service as food.

The general method adopted to determine the digestive co-efficients of a particular food is to carefully weigh and analyse the whole of the food given to an animal, and also to weigh and in a similar manner to analyse the *faeces*, being careful to keep these free from the urine, which is a product of the digestible portion of the food. The difference in weight between the total of each constituent ingested and that voided in the *faeces* represents approximately the amount of such constituent which has been digested, and the relation of such digested portion to the total contained in the food is generally known as the digestive co-efficient. Thus, if in a given experiment it was found that only one-tenth of the total weight of a given constituent (fat for instance) was found in the dung, the co-efficient of the digestibility of the fat in that particular ration would be 90 per cent.

The processes of digestion do not quite follow the simple lines indicated above, as in the dung are to be found biliary and other secretions formed from matters previously digested, the presence of which would tend to depress the apparent digestibility of any particular food under examination; but for practical purposes, and even for scientific use, the method is capable of yielding trustworthy results.

At all events, the method is the most accurate we have at our disposal, and is far more reliable than any methods based on artificial digestion.

Before comparing results of published experiments to ascertain what differences in the digestibility of the three most important constituents of foods, Fat, Albuminoids, and Carbo-hydrates, have been observed, we may, perhaps, be permitted to say that the foods used on the farm fall naturally into two classes—(1)

those which have to be purchased at a comparatively high price, and which may usually be regarded as concentrated foods, and (2) those foods which are grown on the farm, and which form the basis of all feeding operations. For easy reference, therefore, we propose, in tabulating the results of some of the feeding experiments, taken chiefly from the excellent tables published by Wolff and Kellner, to divide them into the two classes. A casual glance at the two tables suffices to show that, speaking generally, the concentrated purchased foods have high digestive co-efficients, while the coarser, home-grown crops have, in some cases, relatively low digestive co-efficients.

It would not be possible in the space at our disposal to quote one-tenth of the results given in the comprehensive tables published by the authors above mentioned; but we have collected the results so far as they relate to the most commonly occurring foods on the English markets, or grown on English farms. The average and the extreme figures obtained with ruminants are given, the limits found in the different experiments being given in brackets:—

CLASS I.

FOOD	Number of Experiments	Digested per 100 parts of each Constituent supplied		
		Fat (crude fat)	Albuminoids (crude protein)	Carbo- hydrates (nitrogen free extract)
Linseed Cake	14	92	86	78
Decorticated Cotton-seed Cake	14	(86-97) 94	(80-90) 86	(80-96) 87
Undecorticated Cotton-seed Cake	10	(93-100) 93	(84-96) 74	(44-71) 52
Rape Cake	7	(86-100) 79	(72-77) 81	(46-60) 76
Maize	23	(60-94) 89	(65-92) 72	(66-85) 95
Beans	30	(81-99) 83	(58-84) 87	(87-100) 91
Wheat Bran	71	(56-100) 71	(77-100) 79	(82-100) 71
Oats	45	(51-100) 80	(51-100) 76	(40-88) 76
Barley	4	(63-100) 89	(67-94) 70	(65-94) 92
Earth Nut Cake	7	(78-100) 90	(63-77) 90	(87-96) 84
Sesame Cake	4	(86-97) 90	(86-93) 90	(69-98) 56

CLASS II.

FOOD	Number of Experiments	Digested per 100 parts of each Constituent Supplied.		
		Fat (crude fat)	Albuminoids (crude protein)	Carbo- hydrates (nitrogen free extract)
Pasture Grass	4	66 (63-68)	75 (71-79)	79 (75-84)
Meadow Hay (medium)	104	51	57 (47-67)	64 (53-73)
Red Clover Hay (medium) ..	21	53 (33-63)	54 (48-59)	64 (57-69)
Oat Straw	11	36 (14-51)	33 (12-50)	46 (33-55)
Wheat Straw	10	31 (17-44)	4 (0-26)	37 (29-40)
Swedes	2	93	62	99
Mangels	22	-	70 (44-89)	95 (91-100)

A close inspection of the above tables shows that in the case of Class I. which includes mature grains and typical examples of the foods as usually purchased, the principal nutrients are, for the most part, digestible, although the averages for the different foods show divergencies sufficiently great to have a marked effect upon the relative feeding values of the respective foods. It will be noticed, however, that the differences in individual experiments with similar foods are usually greater than the average differences between any two of the other foods enumerated. While, therefore, there is a probability that in actual practice, the nutrients of one particular food may have, weight for weight, an enhanced value over another food of different origin, there is, judging from the wide limits observed in the tables given above, by no means a certainty that such will be the case. So far as the Fat and Carbo-hydrates are concerned, any diminished digestibility lowers the value of the food in direct proportion to the amount left undigested; but in the case of the albuminoids, the undigested portion has a direct value as manure.

In the case of Class I., the average differences in the digestibility of the Oil and Albuminoids between the highest and the lowest enumerated, barely exceed the "limits of error" prescribed by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries as permissible variations in the percentages of the respective constituents as shown by analysis and if such a margin is allowed in a commercial transaction, it seems to us that a farmer is not undertaking undue risks, if, in calculating the relative values of two foods offered to him, he assumes that the constituents are equally digestible, when the outside error he may make does not exceed, and probably is much less than the short delivery he is bound to accept under the regulations of the Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs Act.

In case of the foods included in Class II. it would be wrong to value the coarse fodders on the same basis as the concentrated foods ; but as these foods when sold at all are rarely, if ever, sold on analysis, little or no practical difficulty arises in this respect.

For scientific investigations, and even for commercial purposes, the depression in value of the nutrients of foods due to the varying digestibility should always be kept in mind ; but the point which we want to emphasise is that when dealing with the concentrated foods the ratio of the digestible nutrients to the total contained in the food is sufficiently constant to warrant the use of the total percentages in calculating the comparative values of purchased foods.

In the tables given above the digestible Carbo-hydrates are calculated without any reference to the woody fibre. Digestion experiments have shown that pure woody fibre fed in a very finely divided state is, to a large extent, digestible, and the portion which is assimilated has been found to have about the same value as an equal weight of digestible starch. But it is also found that when fed in a coarse condition the amount of energy expended in mastication and digestion is so considerable that, in the case of sawdust, for instance, the actual feeding value is less than nothing ; while in such materials as Earth-nut husks the depressing effect of the woody fibre counterbalances the slight value the other constituents of the materials possess.

When, however, the woody fibre in foods is finely ground, it will generally be found that there is a small balance to the credit of the food due to the digestibility of the fibre ; but in the methods of calculation referred to later, no attempt is made to assess the value of the digestible part of the woody fibre.

The effect of disregarding the food value of the digestible woody fibre is to increase the values of the digestive co-efficients of the Carbo-hydrates to an extent equal to the nett food value of the fibre.

ALBUMINOID RATIO OF FEEDING STUFFS.

From the analyses given in the appendix it will be noticed that the home-grown crops as harvested, with the exception of the cereal grains, have a very much lower feeding value than those which are usually purchased ; and when allowance is made for the diminished digestibility of the coarser fodders the disparity is still more marked. It will be noticed also that the relation of the Albuminoids to the Carbo-hydrates and fat is less in many of the home-grown crops than in the purchased cakes and meals.

In practice the home-grown crops, both because of their bulky nature and cheapness in production, must form the basis of all feeding operations ; but it is very frequently found that the purchase of concentrated foods is an economical proceeding. In the first place, the purchase of feeding stuffs enables more stock to be carried on a given acreage without any increase in rent, rates,

or other standing charges; and secondly, the richer character of the concentrated foods enables the farmer to make good by proper admixture any deficiencies in the composition of the mixed home-grown fodder which he is compelled to use.

Important as the first of these considerations is, it is somewhat beside the scope of the present paper to consider it in detail, but the second point has a very direct bearing upon the character of the food it is necessary to buy, and the applicability of chemical analysis in deciding such choice.

When dealing with the various constituents of feeding stuffs, it was pointed out that the Albuminoids are absolutely necessary for the production of flesh, and as there is a constant waste in the animal body of the Nitrogenous tissue, a sufficient amount of Albuminoids must be given in the food to make good the loss. In the cases of growing animals and cows in milk, extra quantities of Albuminoids are required to form flesh or the casein of milk.

From theoretical considerations it may fairly be assumed that for any given animal fed for a particular purpose, there must be a fixed quantity of food of a definite composition which will yield the most economical results. What these quantities are, and what the ratio of the different constituents of the food should be, have engaged the attention of many experimenters, with the result that standard rations have been formulated. These rations are based upon the average results of many experiments; but as every feeder knows there are wide differences between individual animals of the same class, and the figures given must, therefore, be regarded as probably giving the most economical results.

In order to determine whether a food is of a proper composition so far as the contents of Albuminoids is concerned, it is customary to find the ratio of the Albuminoids to the other digestible constituents of foods; but in order to make the comparison easy, it is usual to convert the percentage of fat into the quantity of starch which would produce the same amount of heat when digested and to add this to the total amount of digestible Carbo-hydrates.

This is done by multiplying the fat by $2\frac{1}{2}$ (more exactly 2.44), and adding the result to the digestible Carbo-hydrates. The ratio of the digestible Albuminoids to the sum thus obtained is known as the nutritive or Albuminoid ratio.

An example will, perhaps, make the method of calculation clearer. Suppose a sample of Maize to have the following digestible constituents:—

Oil	...	...	...	4.00 per cent.
Carbo-hydrates	...	...	...	65.00 "
Albuminoids	...	...	...	8.00 "
The oil in terms of Starch is	...	$4 \times 2\frac{1}{2} = 10$		
add the digestible Carbo-hydrates	...	65		
				<hr/>
				75

The Albuminoid ratio is:—
8 : 75 or 1 : 9.3.

STANDARD RATIONS.

In the following table the figures given refer to the quantities of food required per day for every 1,000 pounds of live weight, and consequently corrections must be made for the exact weights of the animals in calculating what should be given per head:—

FOOD REQUIRED PER DAY.

ANIMAL, per 1000 lbs. live weight.	Dry Matter in Food.	DIGESTIBLE.			Digestible Albuminoid Ratio.
		Albu- minoids.	Carbo- hydrates.	Fat.	
Oxen at rest in stall	lbs. 17.3	lbs. 0.7	lbs. 8.0	lbs. .15	1 : 12.0
Oxen growing :—					
6—12 months	24.0	2.5	13.5	.60	1 : 6.0
12—18 „	24.0	2.0	13.0	.40	1 : 7.0
18—24 „	24.0	1.6	12.0	.30	1 : 8.0
Oxen fattening :—					
1st period	27.0	2.5	15.0	.50	1 : 6.5
2nd „	26.0	3.0	14.8	.70	1 : 5.5
3rd „	25.0	2.7	14.8	.60	1 : 6.0
Cows in milk (average)	24.0	2.5	12.5	.40	1 : 5.4
Sheep fattening :—					
1st period	26.0	3.0	15.2	.50	1 : 5.5
2nd „	25.0	3.3	14.4	.60	1 : 4.5

From the above figures it will be seen that cows in milk and fattening sheep require a food somewhat richer in Albuminoids than growing and fattening oxen; but the total amounts of dry matter and other constituents do not vary beyond certain somewhat restricted limits. The chief point to be kept in mind is that the proportion of Albuminoids in the total rations must not drop below one-eighth, or exceed about one-fifth part of the total digestible fat and Carbo-hydrates calculated into equivalents of Starch. If the proportion of Albuminoids falls below the limits just indicated, there will be restricted growth or partial starvation, while if it exceeds the limits, there will be an increased percentage of the Albuminoids unutilised in the body. In the latter case, however, the excess of Albuminoids voided by the animal is of direct value as manure, and in that form would be worth about one-third of the value of the food. It is, therefore, good practice in considering any particular ration to supply rather more than the calculated quantity of Albuminoids.

In grass and root crops generally there are present nitrogenous bodies which are not true Albuminoids, and the relation of the true Albuminoids to the total Nitrogenous substances varies considerably in different years with even one and the same crop. It is, therefore, no easy matter, unless very exhaustive analyses were made, to ascertain the true Albuminoid ratio of the mixed

home-grown fodder; but there are some general considerations which, without attempting elaborate calculations, will indicate the direction in which purchased feeding stuffs may be economically used.

Meadow grass and hay have a digestible Albuminoid ratio which does not differ materially from standard rations given in the table; but swedes, mangels, potatoes, and particularly the cereal straws fall below the standards. Any mixture of the last named foods with grass or hay would, therefore, fall below the proper ratio in Albuminoids, and to bring such a mixture to the required strength a quantity of a food rich in Albuminoids sufficient to bring the Albuminoids to the proper amount should be added. But it should be noted that in making the choice of a food for such purposes only those containing high percentages of Albuminoids are admissible. However cheap, for instance, Maize might be, and however desirable it might be to use it in conjunction with other foods, it is useless for the purpose of increasing the Albuminoid ratio, because the Albuminoid ratio is only about 1 : 9.

Of recent years experiments have been made in the use of Flesh Foods as an addition to the ordinary rations.

Though these foods are high in Albuminoids and generally rich in Phosphate of Lime, it is necessary to exercise caution in their use. They should, of course, be fresh, free from rancidity, and of a wholesome character, and, in general practice, the quantity used should not be allowed to exceed about 10 per cent. of the mixed ration.

Many Fish Meals contain an excessive amount of salt, which is specially injurious to Pigs and Poultry, and, in the case of Pigs, when the meals are of an oily nature, they are said, if used in undue proportions, to impart an objectionable fishy flavour to the flesh of the animal.

As there must, in practice, be considerable doubt as to the exact composition of the home-grown foods, any attempt to make the daily rations conform rigidly with the standards is practically impossible; and while in no way discrediting the value of such rations or suggesting that they should be disregarded, we are of opinion that the quantities of concentrated food necessary to bring the ration to the proper standard can most easily be arrived at by considering each of the constituents of the ration separately. Suppose, for instance, a farmer has some fattening oxen, and has at his disposal on the farm meadow hay, turnips, mangels, and oat straw. The relative quantities of these which he will be able to use will depend upon his stocks; but having decided in what proportions they should be used, it is not a difficult matter to determine without any abstruse mathematical calculation what proportion of any given purchased cake or meal should be added to make good the deficiencies in Albuminoids in the several foods. For fattening cattle the Albuminoid ratio to be aimed at is, say, 1 : 5.5.

If the hay is of average quality, the probability is that it will

approximate very closely to this figure, and in that case there will be neither an excess nor a deficiency of Albuminoids to be allowed for.

If Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal, containing, say 42 per cent. Albuminoids, which, from the appendix, will be seen to have an Albuminoid ratio of 1 : 1.2, be chosen to make good the deficiency of Albuminoids in the Swedes used, then a simple calculation shows that about 1½lb. of cake must be added to the ration per 100lb. of Swedes consumed.

Similarly, if Mangels, having the composition given in the appendix, with an Albuminoid ratio of 1 : 7, were used, it would be necessary to add 1lb. of Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal for every 100lb. of Mangels consumed.

In the case of Oat Straw, which is shown by experiment to have but a limited digestibility and a digestible Albuminoid ratio of about 1 : 13, it will be necessary to add about 6lb. of Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal to every 100lb. of Oat Straw consumed.

The quantities of Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal given above represent necessary additions to the home-grown foods, in order to produce a complete ration and ensure the full utilisation of the foods, and such addition of Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal or an equivalent quantity of other food rich in Albuminoids should be made, whatever the stocks of these home-grown foods may be.

If there is a deficiency in the quantities of the home-grown materials at the disposal of the farmer, it may be, and often is, necessary to purchase additional feeding stuffs. When this is done, the proper Albuminoid ration may be maintained by the use of a mixture itself having the proper Albuminoid ratio, as, for instance, a mixture of three parts Maize Meal with one part of Undecorticated Cotton Cake, or foods containing less Albuminoids than Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal may be substituted, wholly or in part, for the purpose of adjusting the deficiency in the home-grown produce. Thus, instead of adding 1½lb. of Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal to each 100lb. of Swedes, the balance could equally be maintained by the addition of 2½lb. of Undecorticated Cotton-seed Cake.

In like manner, proportionate quantities of Undecorticated Cotton-seed Cake, or other foods relatively rich in Albuminoids could be used to make good the deficiency in Mangels, Oat Straw, or such other food comprising the ration.

Similar considerations would apply to grazing animals. The grass consumed may be considered to have the proper proportion of Albuminoids, and if it is deemed necessary to purchase other foods, they should be chosen so that the mixture shall have an Albuminoid ratio suitable for the purpose. Subject to the necessity above pointed out of keeping the Albuminoid ratio of the total foods within certain restricted limits, it is evident that the choice of the purchased feeding stuffs should be determined by their relative feeding value and the market price. Although there is an increasing tendency for all recognised feeding materials to

approximate to one standard price per "Food Unit," there are still wide differences in the price of foods upon the market, and it is, therefore, very desirable to have some simple system which will enable the purchaser to determine which, of a number of foods, is relatively the cheapest.

With this object in view a number of methods have been suggested, none of which can be regarded as perfect, but since they afford comparisons of the feeding value of foods widely differing in composition and in price, they form a useful means of computing the relative values. The two methods chiefly used are:—

- (1) By "Food Units."
- (2) By "Starch Equivalents."

VALUATION OF FEEDING STUFFS.

(1) By "Food Units." To estimate the relative values of foods by this means from their chemical analysis it has to be assumed that the valuable constituents of all of the concentrated foods which the farmer usually buys, and to which this method of valuation would be applied, are of equal digestibility; and it is also assumed that the various constituents, Oil, Albuminoids, and Carbo-hydrates have respectively the same value from whatever source they are obtained. It is further assumed that the woody fibre is without feeding value, and that the fat and Albuminoids are both of them equal to $2\frac{1}{2}$ times their weight of Carbo-hydrates. None of the above assumptions can be regarded as scientifically accurate, but, nevertheless, for general use and ready reference, valuation by means of "food units" is the simplest, and, if not the most accurate, at least the most handy, method we possess of comparing the relative values of purchased foods, whether from similar or different sources.

In treating of the Albuminoid ratio of foods, it was shown that fat had the heat-producing capacity of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ times its weight of starch; but no reference was made to the value of Albuminoids as food, except so far as to treat of its value in replacing waste. When burnt in the body Albuminoids are capable of producing heat in precisely the same manner as starch or fat, but to a different degree. Direct feeding experiments have shown that pure Albuminoids have a feeding value equal to about their weight of starch, but in arriving at the "food units" they are assumed to have $2\frac{1}{2}$ times that value. The reason for that is that the manurial value of the cake is also taken into account, so that the total "food units" arrived at by the calculation indicate the relative total value of the food on the farm as food and manure.

In a paper on "Food Units," by A. Smetham, published in this Journal in 1904, it was shown that at the prices then ruling, and basing the value of the manure on Voelcker and Hall's tables, the manurial value of most of the concentrated foods was accurately measured by multiplying the Albuminoids by $2\frac{1}{2}$, instead of the factor which would be necessary if the feeding value only were considered.

In the Journal of the Royal Agricultural Society for 1913, Voelcker and Hall published a revised table of the manurial values of Feeding Stuffs, in which the residual manures were shown to have a somewhat greater value than was given to them in the previous table published in 1902, but the differences were not sufficiently great at that time to necessitate any alteration in the factor of $2\frac{1}{2}$ already adopted.

With the outbreak of war at the latter end of 1914, a set of conditions arose which dislocated all the markets of the world, and interfered with and finally, practically prevented the importation of cattle feeding stuffs. What stocks were available were commandeered by the Government, and rationed by a department of the Ministry of Food, and sold at prices which were entirely artificial. During the intervening period the valuation of feeding stuffs both as foods and residual manures by means of chemical analysis taking any standard for the purpose of calculation would have shown many anomalies, and even to-day, with the restrictions removed, many inconsistencies in prices, due to closed ports, difficulties in exchange, and the many other abnormal conditions which obtain, manifest themselves, and render necessary readjustments in the relative values of the feeding stuffs offered for sale in the open markets. Particularly is this the case in regard to the estimation of the manurial values of Feeding Stuffs, as apart from their feeding value.

Although long observation has shown that in pre-war times there was a sympathetic movement in the Fertiliser and Feeding Stuffs Markets, there is no necessary dependence of the one on the other, and consequently different factors must be used for calculating the actual residual manurial values as the prices of manures rise and fall. But in so far as the system now discussed aims only at determining the relative and not the actual values of the feeding stuffs which may be under consideration, alterations in the value of the unit of Nitrogen, as expressed in terms of Albuminoids, make little difference, provided proportionate variations in prices of both Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs take place simultaneously and in the same direction.

Although the fluctuation in prices of Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs have been very great, and by no means uniform, there already seems to be more stability in the markets, and the relative values of the two commodities seem to be much more interdependent. This is shown by a comparison of the price of Sulphate of Ammonia, as the standard for Nitrogen, and three of the more commonly used cakes.

	COST PER TON.	
	April, 1914	April, 1921.
Sulphate of Ammonia ...	240 -	480 -
Linseed Cake (English)	160/-	380/-
Linseed Cake (American)	147/-	320/-
Decorticated Cottonseed Cake	160/-	260/-

On comparing present price lists (April, 1921) with those of April, 1914, similar ratios are in almost every case seen, and it

appears probable that with the return of more normal conditions in trade and finance will come a closer relationship than now exists.

Since, however, "Food Units" are chiefly employed to compare the values of purchased concentrated foods which, for the most part, contain Albuminoids in considerable and approximately constant proportions, and as only half of the contained Nitrogen is allocated to the manurial value, slight variation in the relative cost, due to market fluctuations in the unit value of Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid, and Potash, make very little difference in the relative values when expressed as "Food Units."

Although the prices now ruling are about double those which obtained when the factor of $2\frac{1}{2}$ for the valuation of the Albuminoids was first calculated, the relationship to-day is as true as it was then. So far as that half of the Albuminoids utilisable as food is concerned, the factor is arrived at by theoretical considerations and practical experiments without regard to money value.

The other half of the Nitrogen allocated to the Nitrogen of the Albuminoids voided in the excrements was determined primarily by ascertaining the proportion of the Nitrogen in the manure, and, after allowances were made for losses by fermentation, drainage, &c., in the preparation of the manure, the remainder was valued at the then current rates. It is evident, therefore, that wide differences in Fertiliser values would materially affect the manurial value, and to some extent the total value of the food as food and manure, provided there was not a corresponding variation in the cost of foods; but, as indicated above, the errors introduced by the fluctuations in the relative values of the manurial ingredients of Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs are small, and would not be greater than the errors due to varying degrees of loss in the manufacture of farmyard manure and its utilisation on the farm.

In order to use "Food Units" for the purpose of comparing the value of two foods, it is only necessary to make a simple rule of three sum, when the selling price is known.

Supposing, for example, it was wanted to compare Decorticated Cotton-seed Cake, with 160 "Food Units," with Egyptian Undecorticated Cotton-seed Cake, with 104 "Food Units." If the Decorticated Cotton-seed Cake cost £16, the cost of each "Food Unit" would be 2/-, and consequently Egyptian Undecorticated Cotton-seed Cake, having 104 "Food Units," would be worth 208/-, or £10 4s. 0d. per ton.

Or when the price bears no simple ratio to the number of "Food Units," a rule of three sum will show the relative values:—Thus if the price of Decorticated Cotton-seed Cake were £15 per ton, it is only necessary to multiply that amount by 104 (the "Food Units" of Undecorticated Cake), and divide by 160 (the "Food Units" of the Decorticated Cake)— $160 : £15 :: 104 = £9\ 15s.\ 0d.$

(2) By "Starch Equivalents." By this method of computation an endeavour is made, as in the case of comparisons by means of "food units," to express by a single figure the relative values of

given foods. As pointed out in the earlier part of the paper, feeding stuffs from different sources not only vary in the percentage digestibility of the valuable constituents but the actual value of the digestible portion of Fat, Albuminoids and Carbo-hydrates for the maintenance of the body, or for productive increase may, and as a matter of fact does, in many cases vary also. The experiments which have been made in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, and elsewhere, show clearly that the variations may be so considerable, especially in the case of the coarser home-grown fodders and by-products from certain manufactures, &c., that Kellner was led to devise a method by which corrections could be made for the deviations of such foods from the full value of the various constituents as ascertained by direct experiments with nutrients in a pure form.

Since the relative values of foods may be gauged by the productive increase in fat which is observed when a given weight of food is added to a diet just sufficient for the maintenance of an animal, it was decided by Kellner to take this as a basis of his calculations, and since all the nutrients of the added food contribute directly or indirectly to the increase in body fat, experiments were made first to ascertain the increase produced by pure starch, and then to determine, under similar conditions, the effects of equal weights of the other foods under examination. The general method adopted will be made clear by an example given by Kellner in his book.

"Suppose an experiment with ruminants has shown that 100 Kg. of fairly good meadow hay forms 8 Kg. of body fat when added to the maintenance ration. In a similar experiment where starch was fed instead of meadow hay, it was found that the weight of fat gained was exactly equal to a quarter of the starch given. If the 8 Kg. of fat obtained from the hay be multiplied by 4, the quantity of starch which would have the same effect as 100 Kg. of the hay is obtained, that is, 32. This figure 32 is then the starch equivalent of the meadow hay. This does not in any way mean that the meadow hay contained 32 per cent. of starch, but expresses the food value of the hay as compared with starch."

There can be no doubt that provided experiments are conducted with sufficient accuracy, the method indicated above is more likely to give a true estimate of the feeding value of the particular food as compared with starch; but it would only be for the particular animal and under given conditions. By multiplying the experiments, the average results will diminish the probable errors in any given case; but there must always be a certain amount of doubt when modifications in the total rations are made.

As a direct feeding experiment is out of the question when making a purchase of a feeding stuff, the farmer has to be content with the analysis as usually given, showing the total amounts of the ingredients. In order to find out from this analysis what

would be the "starch equivalent" of the food, it is first of all necessary to compare the analysis with that given in the table of a similar class of food. If the analysis is practically identical with that given, the "starch equivalent" may be assumed to be that given in the table.

If, however, there is any material variation, it is necessary to calculate the amount of digestible nutrients, using for that purpose the digestibility co-efficients of similar materials, as given in a separate table. As the individual tests for one and the same food vary within very considerable limits, the average must be taken.

It is next necessary to ascertain the amount of pure protein contained in the digestible crude protein. This is done by subtracting the amides from the digestible crude protein, the amides being found by reference to the table, which gives the ratio of pure protein to crude protein.

Having by the means indicated above, ascertained from the analysis the percentages of the digestible pure protein, digestible fat, digestible Carbo-hydrates and digestible woody fibre, the "Starch Equivalents" of the food may be ascertained by using the following factors:—

	"Starch Equivalent,"
1 part digestible protein	= 0.94
1 part digestible fat in the coarse fodders, chaff, roots, and their by-products ...	= 1.91
In grains and their by-products, exclusive of oily seeds	= 2.12
In oil seeds and oil cakes	= 2.41
1 part digestible Nitrogen—free extract sub- stances and crude fibre together	= 1.00

By multiplying the digestible constituents as ascertained by calculation from the analysis by these factors, the "starch equivalent" is obtained if the food stuff can be regarded as "full value." If the food stuff is not of "full value" a deduction indicated by the tabular number must be made. For instance, if the value showed an availability of the digestible constituents of only 95 per cent., a deduction of 5 per cent. would have to be made from the sum of the "Starch Equivalents."

In dealing with coarse fodders, it is advisable, according to Kellner, not to make use of the value number but to deduct 0.58 for each per cent. of the total crude fibre shown by the analysis.

In the case of chaff 0.29 per cent. is to be deducted for each 1 per cent. of total crude fibre, while in the case of green fodder the factors to be used are:—

	4 per cent. total crude fibre	0.29 for each 1 per cent.
6	" " " "	0.34 " "
8	" " " "	0.38 " "
10	" " " "	0.43 " "
12	" " " "	0.48 " "
14	" " " "	0.53 " "
16	" " " "	0.58 " "

It will be seen that to arrive at the "Starch Equivalent" of any food a series of rather complicated calculations have to be made, which would prove puzzling to many British farmers; but where it is desirable to check the total rations and to ascertain how nearly the mixture conforms to the standard rations given by the authorities as the results of feeding experiments, it might be well to have analyses made of all the fodder produced on the farm and the concentrated purchased foods, and to calculate from these analyses the "Starch Equivalents" in the manner given above. It must be remembered, however, that the digestible nutrients are calculated from the average of a relatively small number of experiments which have varied very widely between themselves. Thus in the case of Wheat Straw the average digestibility is calculated from the results of ten separate investigations with five different sorts of animals, in which the digestibility of the crude protein varied from 0 — 26 per cent., the crude fat from 17—44 per cent.; the Nitrogen free extract substances from 29—40 per cent., and the crude fibre from 42—59 per cent. Taking the extremes as a basis of calculation, there would be a difference of over twelve "Starch Equivalents" between the highest and the lowest of the recorded results if the correction be made by the use of the factor 0.58 for each per cent. of crude fibre instead of using the value number given in the tables. The figures would range from 4.3 for the minimum to 16.4 for the maximum, and although by taking the average the probability is that the errors would not be great, it is well to keep in mind the possibilities of variations within somewhat wide limits.

Some difficulty may also be experienced in deciding on the proper factor for the oil in such substances as Compound Cakes, but the difficulties in the cases of the concentrated foods are small compared with those met with in the case of the home-grown foods.

Another objection to the use of "Starch Equivalents" from the purchasing point of view is, that the method relates only to the feeding values of different foods, and takes no cognisance of the residual values of the foods as manure, and as these values may range at present prices from practically nothing in the case of, say, Tapioca Meal, to over £6 for each ton of Decorticated Cotton-seed Meal consumed, it is evident that a further calculation would be necessary when valuation by "Starch Equivalents" is adopted, before any comparison can be made between the total values of different foods to the farmer.

In a recent circular letter the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries point out that confusion has arisen in connection with the feeding of animals owing to the existence of different sets of figures relating to the composition and nutritive value of feeding stuffs, and states that it has decided to adopt as standards the figures published by the Animal Nutrition Institute, Cambridge University, in a pamphlet, entitled "Rations of Live Stock," by Professor T. B. Wood, C.B.E., M.A., F.I.C., I.R.S.

In this pamphlet a long list of analyses showing the crude and digestible nutrients of a large number of feeding stuffs is given, and, following the plan adopted by Kellner in his treatise, "The Scientific Feeding of Animals," referred to above, the starch equivalents are calculated from the digestible nutrients in the following manner.—

It has been found by exact experiments that 1lb. of Oil gives out as much heat when digested as 2.3lb. of Starch or Sugar, and 1lb. of Protein (true Albuminoids) as much as 1.25lb. of Starch. The Nitrogenous substances which are not Protein have smaller value, 1lb. being equal to .6 Starch

Applying these figures to good meadow hay, the analysis of which is given in the tables at the end of the pamphlet, the following results are obtained —

	Percentage of Digestible Nutrients		
Pure Protein	3.8	$\times 1.25$	4.8
Other Nitrogenous substances	1.6	$\times .6$	1.0
Oil	1.0	$\times 2.3$	2.3
Soluble Carbo-hydrates	25.7	$\times 1.0$	25.7
Fibre	15.0	$\times 1.0$	15.0
Total fuel value of 100lb. of hay, expressed as Starch.....			48.8

The meaning of this is that 100lb. of the hay in question has the same feeding value as 48.8lb. of Pure Starch.

In like manner it is found that 100lb. of English-made Linseed Cake have the same feeding value as 83.8lb. of pure Starch.

As pure Starch is not on the market as a commercial product, Professor Wood has worked out the values of average hay and average Linseed Cake in terms of Starch equivalent, and by taking each of these as 100, the equivalent of any other similar food may be compared by a glance at the tables.

The use of a pure chemical substance like Starch as a standard for fattening increase has, from the scientific point of view, a distinct advantage over complex foods of varying quality, such as Hay and Linseed Cake. With regard to the former it has already been shown when discussing the digestibility of Feeding Stuffs that there are wide variations in the digestible nutrients, and although the averages of all the experiments are taken for the purposes of calculation, it by no means follows that the results obtained will give even a near approximation in the case of any given crop. It is well recognised that the quality of hay is dependent upon a large number of conditions, such as the character of the season, the nature of the herbage, the climate, the composition of the soil and methods of cultivation, and many other causes. Even the idiosyncrasies of the animals have a marked effect upon the digestibility, even when the same food is used, while it by no means follows that results obtained in experiments in Germany, with German beasts and German fodder, are entirely applicable to the conditions at home.

With Linseed Cake as a standard for comparing the more concentrated food, less exception can be taken, although even in this case the means of the digestion co-efficients may vary greatly from the extremes. Moreover, there may be a range of something like 10 per cent, in the feeding value of Linseed Cake from different sources.

In order to apply the Hay and Linseed Cake equivalents now to be adopted in the publications of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, it is necessary before comparing the feeding values of two or more foods, to deduct from the selling value the manurial value. This has to be done by calculations based upon the last revision of Voelcker and Hall's tables for the valuation of the manurial residues of feeding stuffs, taking the Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid, and Potash at current prices. How difficult such an adjustment may become is evident when the attempt is made with the aid of the price lists published in the Agricultural and other papers. But unless the lists of manure values are constantly revised, the separation of the food values from the manurial values is apt to give fictitious values to the various foods.

The successful conduct of a stock farm depends not merely upon the number of animals which may be fattened or milked in a given year, but upon the means that are taken to keep the farm in a high state of fertility, and not the least important consideration in this respect is the manurial value of the concentrated feeding stuffs imported on to the farm. For this reason, if for no other, any system for the valuation of purchased foods which disregards the manurial value is faulty; and as the question of money value is the one which dominates a farmer's decision in purchasing for general practical purposes, the estimation of the value by "Food Units" is better suited to the needs of the English farmer than the more elaborate system of "Starch Equivalents."

APPENDIX.

The following analyses made in the laboratory show the composition of shipments of feeding stuffs made in the ordinary course of business, or of trial shipments or samples of materials for which a market has been sought.

When a food has been ascertained to have poisonous properties, or is reputed to be unsuitable for feeding purposes, it is marked by an asterisk (*) in the tables; but the absence of such a statement and the inclusion of the "Food Units" does not necessarily imply that the foods are wholesome.

The "Food Units" are calculated on the assumption that Oil and Albuminoids are of equal value, and together are $2\frac{1}{2}$ times as valuable as the Carbo-hydrates.

Name.	Water	Oil	Albuminoids,	Digestible Carbo-hydrates,	Woody Fibre	Mineral Matters	Sand and Silica.	" Food Units."
CEREALS AND BY-PRODUCTS.								
Wheat, English, Garton's	12.90	2.85	12.19	69.06	1.30	1.70	—	106
Wheat, English, Hard-castle White	13.90	2.35	12.19	68.01	1.75	1.80	—	104
Wheat, Burma	10.40	1.77	15.75	68.60	1.88	1.60	—	112
Wheat, Danubian	9.35	2.03	15.75	69.22	2.10	1.55	—	113
Wheat, Danubian	9.85	1.93	12.37	72.40	1.80	1.65	—	108
Wheat, Indian, hard	9.94	1.50	9.81	75.40	1.50	1.85	—	104
Wheat, Indian, soft	13.33	1.76	10.50	69.42	2.10	2.89	—	100
Flour, Patents, American	12.00	1.37	12.75	73.46	.07	.35	—	109
Flour, Bakers	11.90	1.30	13.62	72.63	.10	.45	—	110
Seconds	11.40	4.56	17.94	58.42	4.03	3.65	.10	115
Thinds	11.20	3.56	18.37	61.66	2.46	2.75	.05	116
Flour, Standard (Rolleston)	13.90	1.77	11.88	70.70	.80	.95	—	105
Flour, Brown, Germ	11.40	2.97	14.25	69.51	.67	1.20	—	113
Flour, Brown, Malted	13.60	2.00	14.25	68.95	.20	1.00	—	109
Sharps	11.80	3.30	13.12	58.95	8.73	4.10	.30	100
Sharps	11.05	5.13	18.01	54.36	6.60	4.85	.20	112
Wheat, Pollards	10.70	3.60	14.25	56.73	8.57	6.15	1.55	101
Wheat, Pollards	11.65	5.13	17.09	55.59	5.43	4.51	.15	113
Wheat, Pollards, La Plata	11.30	4.17	19.13	55.73	5.42	4.25	.10	113
Wheat, Germ	12.01	7.70	21.41	51.18	3.90	3.80	—	124
Wheat, Germ (good)	13.30	8.63	31.37	42.00	.90	4.10	—	142
Bran	11.45	4.33	16.46	57.01	6.50	4.25	—	109
Bran, flattened	12.25	4.30	15.37	58.86	5.37	3.85	.20	107
Cockle	11.45	3.16	12.62	55.94	10.83	6.00	2.25	95
Wheat Screenings	11.35	4.67	12.37	61.14	5.77	4.70	1.65	104
Ground Winnings	8.20	1.90	9.31	33.95	9.63	37.01	29.30	61
Bread	37.80	.90	8.60	51.50	.10	1.10	—	75
Bread (crumb Meal (for Sausage making)	7.25	.83	12.50	78.32	.10	1.00	.25	112
Do. do. do.	6.65	.63	14.12	75.95	.10	2.35	.10	112
Barley Grain, average of English. 42 analyses	14.95	1.44	8.59	67.96	4.46	2.58	.39	93
Barley Azoff	12.95	2.50	13.25	64.13	4.37	2.80	1.05	103
Barley, Smyrna	12.30	2.27	11.88	63.02	5.73	3.90	1.60	99
Barley, Canadian	13.30	2.07	12.12	65.13	4.48	2.90	.85	100
Barley, Danubian	12.40	1.93	11.00	68.00	4.22	2.45	.50	100
Offal, from Pearl Barley Meal	10.10	3.90	14.37	58.81	7.67	5.15	2.40	104
Oats (crushed)	13.45	6.77	11.12	56.92	9.14	2.60	.85	102
Oat Meal	8.14	7.03	13.17	66.97	2.75	1.94	—	117
Oat Meal, Irish	7.85	9.53	14.38	64.77	1.57	1.90	—	124
Oat Shreds	9.30	.83	1.31	52.74	31.87	3.95	3.10	58
Feeding Oat Meal	8.40	5.10	10.12	60.13	12.60	3.65	1.65	98
"Meal Seeds" (Refuse from Oatmeal)	9.10	5.17	10.12	57.78	14.53	3.30	1.70	96
"Oat Feed" (Refuse from Oatmeal)	10.05	5.90	7.63	52.49	19.83	4.10	1.90	86
Rye Flour	12.15	1.77	9.75	74.67	.16	1.50	.15	103
Buckwheat	10.80	2.45	10.13	67.29	7.73	1.60	.05	99
Dari, Indian	10.70	3.03	7.75	74.36	2.21	1.95	.25	101
Dari, Seed Meal	11.50	4.93	10.25	67.75	2.02	3.55	.85	105
White Jowaree Meal (Guinea Corn) Karachi	10.65	3.43	9.75	71.53	1.79	2.85	.75	104

Name.	Water.	Oil	Albumen	Digestible Carbo hydrates	Woody Fibre.	Mineral Matter	Sand and Silica	"Feed Units"
Millet, Rangoon.....	12.40	3.13	10.62	70.34	1.41	2.10	.25	104
Millet, Russian.....	12.00	4.43	10.50	61.63	8.37	3.03	1.60	99
Millet, Manchurian.....	12.80	3.83	9.38	70.58	1.71	1.70	.05	104
American White Kaffir Corn.....	11.90	3.30	10.63	71.44	1.48	1.25	.05	106
Maize, new crop.....	17.45	4.06	9.25	66.14	1.50	1.60	.05	99
Maize, old, average.....	11.25	4.80	10.20	70.17	1.85	1.73	—	108
Maize, Danubian.....	12.85	4.23	9.75	70.90	1.17	1.10	—	106
Maize, Turkish.....	15.95	4.63	9.12	67.30	1.65	1.35	—	101
Maize, River Plate.....	13.55	5.07	10.12	68.88	1.13	1.25	—	107
Maize, N. American mixed	12.55	4.37	10.62	69.71	1.50	1.25	—	107
Corn Meal.....	12.45	4.20	10.01	70.13	1.96	1.25	—	105
Maize Germ.....	14.65	25.47	14.88	31.00	7.45	6.55	.25	132
Maize Germ.....	12.05	8.66	15.13	55.07	5.99	3.10	.10	114
Maize Germ Meal.....	10.35	14.66	26.16	40.60	6.93	1.30	.20	143
Maize Germ Meal.....	10.55	8.87	20.12	55.90	3.81	.75	.05	128
Maize Germ Cake.....	9.50	6.86	15.07	57.91	5.28	5.40	.15	113
Maize Residue (chemically treated).....	11.75	18.66	29.31	20.75	6.33	13.20	8.60	141
Maize Tailings.....	12.25	10.36	10.87	57.01	6.26	3.25	.20	110
Maize Flake.....	12.01	.85	8.50	77.69	.60	.35	—	101
Flaked Maize (Brewing) ..	6.30	.87	10.62	81.56	.30	.35	—	110
Flaked Maize (Feeding) ..	12.90	3.57	9.38	71.28	1.77	1.10	—	104
Flaked Maize Flour.....	12.85	2.23	9.00	74.92	.45	.55	.05	103
Maize Grits.....	12.50	1.53	7.50	77.22	.60	.65	—	100
Gluten Meal.....	8.50	19.47	36.01	31.82	2.15	2.05	.10	170
Gluten Meal.....	8.60	10.60	30.12	44.16	4.62	1.90	.10	146
Gluten Meal.....	9.65	4.53	32.25	51.57	1.25	.75	.10	143
Hominy Meal.....	9.80	9.46	10.88	62.76	4.05	3.05	.10	114
Hominy Feed.....	10.25	8.07	10.87	64.86	3.10	2.85	.15	112
Hominy Feed.....	7.15	10.73	12.75	60.40	5.72	3.25	.10	119
White Hominy Feed (South African).....	11.35	7.65	9.87	64.90	4.08	2.15	.05	109
Maize Bran.....	11.05	13.37	12.75	52.22	6.81	3.80	—	117
Maize Bran.....	13.75	3.10	6.13	62.94	12.93	1.15	—	86
Corn Flour.....	11.25	4.10	6.90	76.77	.23	.75	—	104
Corn Flour.....	11.35	.27	.50	87.50	.03	.35	—	80
Germ Corn Flour.....	11.90	4.40	8.38	73.47	.40	1.45	—	105
Corn Cob Meal.....	11.05	.80	2.00	56.18	28.52	1.45	.30	63
Rice (cleaned).....	11.80	2.40	8.01	75.88	.76	1.15	—	102
Rice (cleaned).....	13.15	.67	6.98	78.08	.17	.35	—	98
Rice (cleaned).....	12.80	.97	7.75	77.96	.17	.35	—	100
Rice Flour (from hand-picked cleaned rice).....	12.65	2.20	7.75	75.34	.66	1.40	—	100
Rice Husks (hand picked).....	9.70	1.16	3.25	32.44	39.90	13.55	13.20	43
Rice Flour from Burma Rice.....	11.30	.57	7.00	80.65	.13	.35	—	90
Rice Flour, Canadian.....	12.75	.93	7.00	78.45	.17	.70	—	98
Rice Meal or Bran, English Do. do. Rangoon.....	9.95	10.43	13.94	48.95	8.03	8.70	4.05	110
Do. do. Madagascar.....	9.10	15.46	13.31	47.00	6.23	8.90	1.25	110
Do. do. Chittagong.....	9.50	13.27	12.25	53.47	3.72	7.75	1.22	117
Do. do. Chittagong.....	8.99	15.86	13.00	41.98	7.53	12.64	5.09	114
Do. do. Saigon.....	8.70	11.40	11.62	59.46	3.27	5.55	1.50	107
Do. do. Madras.....	8.20	15.07	11.50	45.60	8.33	11.30	6.20	112
Do. do. Italian.....	7.70	8.21	8.86	41.13	22.20	11.90	8.15	84

Name.	Water.	Oil.	Albumens.	Digestible Carbo-hydrates.	Wood Fibre.	Mineral Matters.	Sand and Silica.	Food Units.
Rice Meal or Bran, Canadian	10.15	9.73	10.62	46.00	14.80	8.70	4.10	97
Do. do. Australian	9.15	17.83	13.00	44.29	5.83	9.90	2.75	121
Do. do. Siam	9.25	16.60	11.75	50.32	3.83	8.25	1.55	121
Do. do. Demerara ..	9.00	21.37	12.63	41.35	5.80	9.85	4.65	126
Rice Meal (chiefly ground shades)	9.55	1.93	2.87	36.15	30.20	19.30	17.90	48
Rice Polish	9.50	10.07	11.62	63.90	.61	4.30	.25	118
Rice Starch Residue	10.20	1.93	20.75	64.50	.82	1.80	.55	121

LEGUMINOUS SEEDS.

Beans, English.....	14.14	1.86	28.12	46.70	6.14	3.04	—	121
Beans, Chinese, split.....	13.55	2.17	23.75	48.20	6.88	3.45	.30	118
Beans, Russian	13.95	1.90	20.88	56.39	3.08	3.80	.10	113
Gotani Beans (Canavalia)								
East Africa.....	11.95	3.13	27.53	48.02	6.47	2.90		125
Beans, large Japanese								
Haricot (old crop)	14.25	1.80	20.25	56.53	3.67	3.50		111
Lupin Haricot Beans								
(Dolichos Lablab) South								
America	11.25	.78	26.38	51.30	6.90	3.30	—	119
*Beans, Lupin, Italian ...	11.75	9.33	34.56	30.55	10.86	2.95	.05	140
Beans, Pai-Yin, Burma								
(Vigna Catjang)	10.35	1.07	23.00	56.83	5.05	3.70	.05	117
Beans, White African								
(Vigna Catjang)	14.85	1.67	24.75	52.80	2.78	3.15	.05	119
*Beans, Rangoon Red	11.75	1.37	20.00	59.16	4.02	3.70	.10	113
(sometimes poisonous)								
Beans, Soya, Manchurian .	11.80	17.60	38.13	22.06	5.26	5.15	.55	161
Beans, Soya, Korean	10.35	17.30	38.13	22.89	6.03	4.40	—	161
Beans, Soya, Caucasus ...	10.25	19.17	34.63	24.27	6.68	5.00	.10	158
Beans, Soya, Egyptian....	10.05	19.33	35.88	22.72	5.72	6.30	.15	161
Beans, Soya, Argentine								
(from Manchurian Seed)	14.05	19.90	32.13	24.34	4.08	5.50	.05	154
Beans, Soya, Brazil	10.90	21.53	36.75	22.22	3.35	5.25	.05	168
China Soya Bean Cake ...	17.00	9.00	40.50	23.78	4.47	5.25	.40	147
China Soya Bean Cake ...	17.75	5.00	47.50	18.46	5.40	5.80	.35	150
English Soya Bean Meal ..	3.85	11.33	43.25	30.77	5.45	3.55	.25	167
English Soya Bean Cake ..	12.70	11.07	38.82	26.51	5.85	5.05	.35	161
English Soya Bean Meal								
(extracted)	11.82	1.50	44.00	32.08	5.38	5.22	.44	146
Chinese Bean Cake (rolled)	8.65	17.60	39.00	25.48	4.42	4.85	.15	167
Do. do. (crushed)	9.10	10.23	42.75	27.82	4.90	5.20	.20	160
Do. do. (from								
Southern Ports)	11.65	5.60	46.12	25.46	4.47	6.70	1.20	155
Manchurian Bean Cake ...	15.60	8.60	41.37	24.81	4.37	5.25	.20	150
Peas, English	14.20	1.71	22.50	52.59	5.99	3.01	—	113
Peas, Canadian	13.95	1.93	24.31	52.91	4.20	2.70	—	119
Peas, Ground Green Indian	12.15	2.23	27.06	48.05	7.66	2.85	—	121
Peas, Calcutta, Green	14.50	1.80	23.75	47.94	7.01	3.00	.25	117
Peas, Chinese, Green	12.05	1.13	22.50	54.68	6.89	2.75	.35	114
Peas, Russian	17.45	1.83	23.62	43.57	5.53	3.00	.55	112
Pea Meal.....	13.70	1.86	24.87	52.97	3.90	2.70	.05	150
Pea Meal (refuse from split								
peas)	9.25	3.13	20.27	47.39	15.81	3.75	.45	106
Pea Hulls, White	12.20	.78	5.25	31.05	47.93	2.85	.10	46

Name.	Water	Oil.	Albumens.	Digestible Carbo hydrates.	Woody Fibre.	Mineral Matters	Sand and Silica	Food Units."
Pea Hulls, from Calcutta, White Peas.....	8.45	.50	6.63	35.16	46.41	2.85	.05	51
Horse Gram, Kulthi, Kooltee, or Kult Peas (Dolichos Biflorus)	11.05	1.10	23.37	54.27	5.11	5.10	1.50	115
Bengal Horse Gram (Cicer arietinum) whole seed ..	9.30	4.67	21.25	53.66	8.11	3.01	.05	118
Bengal Horse Gram (Split)	12.95	5.43	21.88	55.71	1.13	2.90	.15	124
*Indian "Peas"—Mutter, Lathyrus Sativus	13.10	1.46	31.62	42.54	8.13	3.15	—	—
*"Winter Tares" from Smyrna (probably Lathyrus Sativus)	10.55	1.46	22.12	58.49	4.08	3.30	.50	—
Tares, Russian	12.90	1.70	23.26	50.67	6.77	4.70	1.30	113
"Bombay Tares" (Pigeon Pea) Cajanus Indicus ..	12.00	2.07	20.38	55.67	6.38	3.50	.05	112
Lentils, average	9.80	2.01	25.50	59.03	1.01	2.65	.05	127
Lentils, Syrian	10.55	1.90	24.25	56.53	3.87	2.90	.20	122
*Velvet Bean Meal (Stizolobium Aterrimum)	11.25	4.20	17.75	48.15	11.70	6.95	3.00	103
Alfalfa Seed	10.40	5.70	25.88	43.57	5.70	8.75	3.90	123
Old Red Clover Seed	10.75	6.70	33.00	29.56	14.74	5.25	.85	129
Old Trefoil Seed	10.70	5.13	34.25	35.24	10.78	3.90	.10	134
Trefoil Seed Cobs	12.00	2.73	16.00	41.39	19.13	8.75	.15	88
Melilotus Alba Seed	6.45	5.17	30.00	42.05	10.33	6.00	1.80	130
"Chakore" Seed (Cassia Tora)	12.10	6.60	17.25	49.77	9.23	5.05	.75	102
*"Kandy Cake" (Pongamia Glabra)	10.45	13.67	27.62	42.18	2.98	3.10	.10	—
FRUITS, &c.								
Locust Beans	13.40	1.01	4.87	72.24	5.68	2.80	.05	87
Locust Beans, Algerian ..	11.85	1.03	5.94	71.43	7.10	2.65	—	89
Locust Bean Meal	12.05	3.01	5.04	71.12	5.73	3.05	.10	91
Rain Beans (Calliandra Saman)	14.25	.50	11.50	60.33	10.87	2.55	.05	90
Pods from Peru (Huaranga Prosopis Juliflora)	11.15	1.47	10.12	59.80	14.01	3.45	.05	88
Persian Lilac, Bastard Cedar (Melia Azadarach) ..	25.45	4.07	10.88	34.40	21.30	3.90	—	72
Acorns, Italian	30.85	3.50	3.88	54.39	5.43	1.95	.15	72
Chestnuts, Kiln-dried, Spanish	11.70	3.00	5.54	76.36	1.55	1.85	.05	98
"Botter Bean" Acorn from Africa (Quercus Ilex var Ballota.) Husk 21.9%, Kernel 78.1% ;								
Kernels yielded	28.15	5.84	5.12	57.59	1.50	1.80	—	85
OIL SEEDS, &c.								
Linseed, Turkish	7.55	39.20	20.94	18.63	8.73	4.95	1.35	169
Linseed, Calcutta	7.60	38.67	18.50	22.36	8.37	4.50	1.05	165
Linseed, Manchurian	9.33	37.87	21.88	22.58	4.87	3.45	.20	172
Linseed, Morocco	—	40.87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linseed, Riga	9.45	35.38	22.69	22.20	5.83	4.45	.70	167

Name	Water.	Oil.	Albuminoids.	Digestible Carbo-hydrates.	Woody Fibre.	Mineral Matters.	Sand and Silica.	Food Units."
Linseed, La Plata	7.92	35.12	22.36	24.82	5.82	3.96	.11	168
Linseed, Bombay	6.60	41.01	20.13	23.04	4.77	4.45	1.10	176
Linseed, Bombay (small) ..	6.85	39.07	19.38	25.00	4.80	4.90	1.30	171
Linseed, Bombay (small) ..	7.25	40.97	19.72	22.74	4.57	4.75	1.10	175
Linseed Cake, English-made, average	11.16	9.50	29.50	35.54	9.10	5.20	.60	133
Linseed Cake, from Riga Seed	16.40	12.73	28.50	31.15	5.77	5.45	.95	134
Do. American ..	10.25	9.10	34.63	30.63	9.84	5.55	.45	140
Do. American ..	9.95	5.40	31.12	41.22	7.31	5.00	.05	133
Do. Prime Western								
Do. Canadian ..	11.45	7.12	31.81	36.47	8.35	4.80	.10	134
Do. Bombay ...	9.60	10.32	30.83	33.86	8.22	7.17	1.02	137
Do. Chinese ...	9.25	10.93	33.12	20.63	10.87	6.20	1.90	140
Do. Calcutta ...	9.25	9.83	33.25	34.82	5.70	7.15	2.20	142
Do. Japanese ...	10.65	8.60	35.88	29.37	8.10	7.40	1.65	140
Do. Galatz ...	10.75	9.53	37.25	29.51	8.16	4.80	.15	146
Do. River Plate	10.15	12.60	30.42	26.60	14.43	5.80	.70	134
Do. Russian ...	11.70	9.70	35.25	30.35	7.70	5.30	.60	143
Do. Italian ...	11.90	11.83	32.62	28.78	9.27	5.60	1.10	140
Do. Chilian ...	10.90	13.20	30.37	34.38	5.75	5.40	.25	143
Do. Mexican ...	10.85	11.37	28.09	34.63	9.90	5.16	.62	133
Do. Spanish ...	11.45	6.77	32.13	32.08	10.27	7.30	1.80	129
Do. Australian ..	10.60	9.60	28.63	34.42	10.20	6.55	1.30	130
Linseed Meal, Japanese ..	10.95	11.47	33.12	30.91	7.20	6.35	1.10	142
Linseed Meal, Japanese ..	10.45	5.77	34.25	34.70	6.93	7.90	2.10	135
Linseed Meal (extracted) ..	13.15	3.03	34.75	34.67	8.75	5.65	.65	129
Cotton Seed, Egyptian ...	8.80	23.93	19.56	21.54	21.16	5.01	.80	130
Do. Brazilian ...	9.35	23.20	21.09	24.96	17.05	4.35	.07	136
Do. Bombay ...	8.46	19.37	17.95	29.88	19.99	4.35	.44	123
Do. Burma	8.90	14.63	17.37	31.42	24.13	3.55	.15	101
Do. S. Russian ...	9.75	24.12	18.66	26.20	17.62	3.65	.10	133
Do. Chinese	10.85	13.40	18.63	26.64	26.68	3.80	.05	91
Do. Sakellarides ..	8.73	21.99	19.56	27.90	17.40	4.40	.10	132
Do. Fayoumi ...	8.30	23.85	18.38	25.59	19.48	4.40	.10	131
Do. Sudan	10.50	16.50	21.88	26.89	19.88	4.35	.05	123
Do. Smyrna	9.75	20.87	17.50	25.73	22.25	3.90	.15	122
Do. Mersyne								
Do. (Levant) ..	9.90	18.47	15.25	29.41	23.77	3.20	.05	114
Do. (decorticated)	7.55	37.23	30.87	17.15	1.85	5.35	.10	187
Decorticated Cotton Cake Meal, N. American (Gulf Ports)	7.85	8.70	46.50	25.45	6.25	5.25	.05	163
Decorticated Cotton Cake Meal, N. American (Gulf Ports (exceptionally rich))	6.65	15.47	51.50	18.43	2.65	5.30	.05	186
Decorticated Cotton Cake Meal (Atlantic Ports) ..	7.40	10.16	42.37	25.86	7.06	7.15	.05	187
Decorticated Cotton Cake Meal, Egyptian	11.45	7.46	32.19	30.34	12.06	6.50	.20	129
Decorticated Cotton Cake Meal, Brazilian	9.70	11.06	44.25	22.83	5.76	6.40	.20	160
Decorticated Cotton Cake Meal (another sample) ..	9.40	12.40	35.62	26.67	10.36	5.55	.35	147
Decorticated Cotton Cake Meal, Peruvian	9.05	13.01	40.96	22.60	5.83	8.55	.90	158

Name.	Watu.	Oil.	Albuminoids.	Digestible Carbo-hydrates.	Woody Fibre.	Mineral Matters.	Sand and Silica	Feed Units."
Decorticated Cotton Cake,								
Chinese	12.80	9.47	39.88	24.87	6.33	6.45	.25	152
Decorticated Cotton Cake,								
Chinese	12.60	5.20	37.88	25.94	12.23	6.15	.20	133
Decorticated Cotton Cake								
Meal, Shanghai	9.60	13.03	41.12	23.32	6.38	6.55	.05	158
Decorticated Cotton Cake,								
Burma	12.30	10.27	40.84	23.57	6.47	6.55	1.05	151
Decorticated Cotton Cake,								
Russian	7.10	14.50	43.94	22.61	3.20	6.65	.20	168
Decorticated Cotton Cake,								
Mexican	6.35	10.23	43.12	26.54	7.57	6.19	.19	160
Decorticated Cotton Cake,								
Bombay	7.50	9.97	35.38	32.00	7.75	7.40	.65	145
Decorticated Cotton Cake,								
Bombay	7.80	5.33	35.63	33.59	10.80	6.85	1.05	136
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake (English make) ...	13.75	6.56	24.62	29.28	21.19	4.60	.15	107
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake (another brand) ..	13.05	6.46	26.31	31.80	17.48	4.90	.25	114
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Egyptian	12.15	5.53	23.01	32.37	21.19	5.75	.35	104
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Chinese	10.15	5.97	29.63	28.88	19.47	5.90	.40	118
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Burma	9.80	5.03	23.38	32.04	23.30	6.45	1.75	103
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Burma	10.50	4.57	18.62	33.33	27.33	5.65	1.30	91
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Mersyne	11.20	4.67	17.00	36.73	26.05	4.35	.30	91
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Mersyne	10.65	5.70	17.62	35.83	25.25	4.95	.45	94
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Mersyne	11.31	4.39	18.25	35.58	26.56	3.91	.20	92
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, African	11.15	3.67	24.25	26.40	29.03	5.50	1.05	96
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, W. African	10.30	6.47	23.25	27.45	28.68	3.85	.30	102
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Calcutta	8.95	4.90	21.00	38.45	22.35	4.35	.25	103
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Bombay	9.97	6.05	22.00	34.98	20.94	6.06	1.20	105
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Smyrna	10.97	6.78	24.25	33.26	20.11	4.63	.05	111
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, W. Indian	10.15	6.59	26.25	33.51	18.80	4.70	.10	116
Uncorticated Cotton								
Cake, Brazilian	11.00	5.37	27.12	27.13	24.93	4.45	.15	108
Uncorticated Cotton								
Seed Meal (extracted)...	9.15	1.26	26.94	28.40	28.45	5.80	.35	99
Whole Seed Cotton Meal								
(from cleaned seed)	10.60	23.57	21.62	23.75	16.06	4.40	.35	137
Cotton Seed Husks (38.7%								
Husk in Seed)	11.90	.63	3.50	41.89	39.73	2.35	—	52
Cotton Seed Pollards	10.55	2.07	8.25	40.88	34.50	3.75	.55	67

Name	Water	Oil	Albumens	Poly- saccharides	W. sol. Extr.	Mordant Matter	Sand and Silica	"Food Units,"
Cotton Bran	12.25	.90	2.88	47.74	33.78	2.45	.10	57
Cotton Bran	10.85	2.60	3.50	46.75	32.70	3.60	.75	62
Cotton Bran	11.90	4.33	10.50	36.39	14.53	22.35	8.95	73
Perilla Seed Cake	9.85	7.57	37.04	17.11	16.03	12.40	6.45	129
Kapok Seed (Bastard Cotton)	10.85	22.01	22.87	18.65	20.02	5.60	.10	131
Kapok Seed Cake	13.80	7.47	26.25	23.19	23.19	6.10	.38	107
*"Crawtaos" (Achenes of Ranunculus repens)	10.80	13.70	11.30	18.25	36.05	9.70	3.60	—
"Fulla Panza" Seed (Pentactothra macrophylla) .	8.15	37.01	23.75	25.16	3.48	2.45	.05	177
Touloucouna Nut, African	9.95	39.40	4.00	38.67	6.48	1.50	.10	147
Acoomoo Beans, Lagos ...	4.90	63.03	8.62	12.97	8.53	1.95	—	192
*Laurel Seed (Calophyllum inophyllum)	3.30	68.83	7.37	15.90	1.30	3.30	.95	206
*Mafureira Cake	6.30	25.33	23.25	24.52	11.00	9.60	3.35	146
*Dhomba Seed (Calophyllum inophyllum) ...	3.10	74.30	6.88	7.01	6.51	2.20	—	210
*Dhomba Meal (extracted Sesbania macrocarpus, from Colorado River) ...	10.00	20.23	20.75	29.74	11.53	7.75	2.10	132
Niger Seed Cake	8.90	14.03	34.06	21.80	9.26	11.95	3.15	142
Niger and Kurde (Safflower) Cake	8.15	8.73	29.01	24.96	19.40	9.75	3.45	119
Sesame Seed	5.40	52.03	19.63	13.89	2.90	6.15	1.40	193
Sesame Cake, Burma	7.20	17.80	35.88	22.44	4.43	12.25	1.95	156
Sesame Cake, Brazilian ...	6.50	30.72	34.13	16.77	3.68	8.20	.64	179
Sesame Cake, Mexican ...	6.50	14.97	41.25	20.15	5.33	11.80	1.05	161
"Sim-Sim" Cake, East Africa (Sesame)	8.55	17.13	38.88	21.22	3.97	10.25	1.25	161
Sesame Cake, Egyptian ...	8.35	8.20	44.75	18.82	5.53	14.35	4.95	151
Till Cake, Akola (India Central Provinces)	8.40	8.93	38.87	25.50	3.50	14.80	2.75	145
Gingelly and Niger Seed Cake	7.25	12.53	34.63	19.42	12.97	13.20	5.25	137
Gingelly and Kurde (Safflower) Cake	9.35	10.60	26.12	23.76	21.27	9.90	3.10	115
Earth Nuts, Rangoon	7.90	39.03	20.50	12.84	17.58	2.15	.10	161
Ground Nuts, decorticated Chinese	5.35	45.73	25.88	19.64	1.25	2.15	.05	100
Ground Nuts, decorticated W. African	7.00	41.03	27.63	17.64	1.00	2.70	—	197
Ground Nut Cake, decorticated, Rangoon	8.25	5.53	48.00	28.35	1.67	8.20	4.05	162
Ground Nut Cake, decorticated, B. Plate	3.15	16.60	44.25	21.09	4.46	4.45	.55	173
Pea Nut Cake, American .	6.10	16.90	40.00	27.90	4.70	4.40	.80	170
Ground Nut Cake, undecorticated, Burma	10.10	9.33	28.50	25.20	22.47	4.40	1.00	120
Ground Nut Cake, undecorticated, Macassar ...	8.85	9.43	31.63	22.94	17.73	9.42	4.92	126
Ground Nut Cake, undecorticated, Madras	8.60	11.60	26.00	26.22	19.30	8.28	3.90	120
Pea Nut Shell Cake (skins)	9.80	11.43	28.07	35.22	10.53	4.95	2.05	134

Name.	Water.	Oil.	Albuminoids.	Digestible Carbo hydrates	Woody Fibre.	Mineral Matters.	Sand and Silica	Food Units."
Earth Nut Meal.....	8.65	9.01	11.50	28.06	35.13	7.65	3.85	79
Arichide Shells.....	7.85	5.03	7.38	20.94	54.90	3.90	2.20	52
Earth Nut Husks (hand picked).....	15.00	1.30	6.01	20.04	54.55	3.10	.45	38
Earth Nut and Kurdee Cake.....	11.80	8.46	38.62	23.14	11.63	6.35	2.20	140
Earth Nut and Kurdee Cake (another sample) ..	8.15	8.63	30.87	23.21	21.13	8.01	2.10	122
Ground Nut and Till Seed Cake.....	7.10	13.63	41.75	22.12	6.10	9.30	1.55	161
Ground Nut and Niger Cake.....	7.70	9.03	37.37	24.83	12.27	8.80	2.30	141
Kurdee Cake (Safflower) ..	8.55	9.73	20.25	25.12	32.95	3.40	.70	100
Kurdee Cake, decorticated ..	11.60	7.70	47.88	19.72	6.70	6.90	1.65	158
Sunflower Seed Cake	7.10	7.43	19.01	28.93	30.03	7.50	2.65	95
Sunflower Seed Cake (Husked).....	7.75	10.03	37.00	21.14	16.53	7.55	2.20	139
Sunflower Seed Cake, Egyptian.....	9.95	7.23	16.06	30.71	24.70	11.35	5.75	89
Sunflower Seed Cake, Temuik.....	7.35	20.88	32.00	18.41	13.17	8.19	1.60	150
Sunflower Seed Cake, S. Russian, peasant made.....	7.27	18.47	33.19	19.34	14.83	6.90	1.60	148
Sunflower Seed Cake, Odessa, hydraulic.....	7.75	8.68	38.38	22.46	16.08	6.70	.95	140
*Marotty Seed Meal, extracted (Hydnocarpus venenatus).....	7.05	4.30	23.00	27.55	30.70	7.40	1.10	—
Canary Seed Cake.....	9.54	19.80	17.35	38.50	8.67	6.14	2.19	131
"Olive Kernel Meal".....	8.40	2.23	1.12	43.08	43.41	1.76	.65	—
Olive Nut Refuse.....	10.65	17.33	7.75	26.91	34.51	2.85	—	—
Olive Nut Refuse.....	12.80	4.33	6.94	38.57	30.46	6.90	4.50	—
Coffee Bran.....	9.45	.77	2.37	24.76	61.75	.90	.10	32
Coffee Grounds.....	61.20	2.83	3.38	17.68	12.21	.70	.05	38
Cocoa, Gnayaquil.....	3.55	47.20	15.38	27.39	2.53	3.95	.15	183
Cocoa Shells.....	9.30	3.93	18.81	46.01	13.85	8.20	.85	102
Cocoa Shells.....	9.50	8.97	17.13	39.35	16.60	8.45	1.00	104
Cocoa Shell Powder.....	8.10	4.90	14.25	54.50	9.60	8.65	1.30	102
Cocoa Shell Powder.....	10.20	9.90	20.38	44.79	5.43	9.30	1.50	120
Hop Seeds.....	11.35	18.63	30.37	15.90	16.60	7.15	2.30	138
Hop Meal.....	7.15	9.93	27.50	31.90	16.97	6.55	1.75	125
Poppy Seed Cake.....	10.15	11.43	35.38	20.04	7.90	15.10	3.15	137
Poppy Seed Meal.....	9.95	12.13	39.50	16.24	9.43	12.75	1.40	145
Hemp Seed Cake.....	12.55	8.30	32.38	16.02	22.90	7.85	2.10	118
Hemp Seed Meal, Russian.....	11.75	1.73	34.75	16.82	25.70	9.25	3.15	108
Hemp Seed Cake, Manchurian.....	7.40	9.83	30.88	20.32	25.07	6.50	2.20	122
Teri Seeds (Cassalpinia Digyna).....	7.10	14.03	10.12	55.63	10.22	2.90	.10	116
Dematolia Cake.....	10.95	14.87	20.07	40.64	7.27	6.20	1.15	128
Manolia Cake.....	9.15	15.75	38.69	23.78	2.28	10.75	.30	159
Haihai Meal (extracted) ..	10.05	2.10	27.00	37.55	17.60	5.70	1.25	110
Brazil Nut Kernels (Bertholletia Excelsa) ..	5.10	67.27	16.97	4.14	2.67	3.95	—	215

Name	Water	Oil	Albumen	Digestible Carbo hydrate	Woody Fibre	Mineral Matter	Sand and Silica	"Food Units."
MISCELLANEOUS SEEDS AND CAKES.								
Yellow Rape Seed	6.50	43.17	24.75	18.30	2.63	4.65	.75	188
Rape Seed, Ferozopore ...	5.70	39.23	22.00	22.45	4.17	6.45	1.65	176
Ravison Seed	6.65	23.40	25.50	19.87	10.73	13.85	9.05	142
Rape Seed Cake, Punjab...	7.75	13.27	37.25	28.46	5.90	7.37	2.15	155
Rape Seed Cake, Chinese .	7.65	10.77	33.13	25.78	9.87	12.80	5.80	135
Rape Seed Cake, Chinese .	7.45	10.57	27.63	22.75	11.10	20.50	12.95	118
Rape Seed Cake, Bessa-								
arabian Peasant-made..	8.10	12.27	33.12	27.32	9.83	9.35	4.15	141
Rape Seed Cake, French ..	8.10	9.27	36.38	29.28	7.97	9.00	2.05	143
Rape Seed Meal (extra'd)	9.90	3.30	35.42	31.60	11.03	8.75	3.10	123
Rape Seed Meal, Jamba								
(extracted)	10.20	2.87	40.25	33.55	8.43	4.70	.99	141
Rape Seed Cake, Jamba	7.75	8.40	35.50	30.95	9.00	8.40	2.55	141
Rape Seed Meal, Brown,								
H. Indian (extracted) ..	12.01	3.10	35.12	33.00	8.47	8.30	1.80	128
Brown Colza Cake, Cawn-								
pore	6.55	6.87	35.63	34.15	6.30	10.50	2.75	140
Ravison Cake	7.30	7.10	33.12	29.16	12.27	11.05	4.90	130
Ravison Cake, Dneiper ...	8.70	12.13	36.75	30.29	6.78	5.35	.90	152
Turnip Seed Cake, River								
Plate	12.35	9.60	27.63	33.70	9.97	6.75	.60	127
Navette Cake	11.80	8.47	31.62	28.03	10.53	9.55	2.99	128
Radish Cake, Monte Video	7.55	12.90	26.63	32.27	15.45	5.20	.70	131
Mustard Seed Meal (ex-								
tracted)	11.60	2.18	22.50	40.89	16.23	6.60	.80	-
Mustard Seed Cake,								
(Brown)	12.15	7.73	18.00	39.86	17.61	4.65	.65	104
"Dodder" Cake (Camelina)	8.80	9.43	32.75	27.22	10.20	11.60	4.95	133
"Gold of Pleasure" (ake								
(Camelina)	10.25	11.20	35.37	25.64	11.53	6.01	.80	142
Cocoa Nut	16.13	58.23	5.44	14.26	4.36	1.58	—	159
Cocoa Nut (Copra) B'bay .	5.50	67.03	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa Nut (Copra) S. Sea .	4.15	67.67	8.25	15.70	2.33	1.90	—	206
Cocoa Nut (Copra) Malabar	3.60	70.90	7.88	13.62	2.25	1.75	—	211
Cocoa Nut Cake, English .	9.01	9.20	21.19	43.04	11.91	5.65	.30	119
Cocoa Nut Cake, English								
(another make)	8.70	14.06	21.19	40.29	9.51	5.35	.25	130
Cocoa Nut Cake, Macassar	9.30	16.96	18.75	40.56	8.98	5.45	.30	130
Cocoa Nut Cake, Bombay ..	11.90	11.83	23.12	35.70	7.90	9.55	4.10	123
Copra Cake, Borneo	10.70	10.28	19.75	44.16	9.61	5.50	.45	119
Copra Cake, Singapore ...	8.60	29.55	15.75	33.33	8.42	4.35	.30	147
Cochin Poonac	9.65	12.40	21.25	42.22	7.23	7.25	2.25	106
Poonac Cake	8.65	15.93	21.12	36.80	10.60	6.90	1.45	129
Cocoa Nut Fibre	11.40	.90	.94	54.46	27.90	4.40	.20	59
Palm Kernels	4.90	50.35	9.63	26.58	6.64	1.90	.05	177
Palm Kernels, Ceylon....	6.30	53.83	9.75	25.25	3.07	1.80	—	184
Palm Kernel Cake Meal ..	11.13	7.35	17.10	48.39	11.93	4.10	.76	109
Palm Kernel Meal (ex-								
tracted)	10.69	1.80	19.13	49.06	15.38	3.94	—	101
Palm Kernel Meal, Buenos								
Ayres.....	7.65	25.67	27.25	25.51	8.72	5.20	.90	168
Palm Kernel Shells	6.65	7.45	2.25	48.15	32.20	3.30	1.15	56
Palm Kernel Shells	9.01	3.50	5.01	47.81	25.27	9.40	7.55	69

Name.	Water.	Oil.	Albuminoids	Digestible Carbo hydrates	Woody Fibre.	Mineral Matters.	Sand and Silica	Food Units."
"Eaba Palm Seeds," Demerara	27.50	.30	4.25	44.48	21.47	2.00	—	58
"Coco Meal" (Vegetable Ivory) Doum Palm	12.25	.93	4.13	69.92	7.77	5.00	1.05	82
Kernels (Phytelaphes Mac- rocarpe) Corosol Meal ..	10.05	5.40	4.63	66.47	7.50	5.95	1.00	92
Dummeal	10.75	6.40	4.94	65.23	9.58	3.10	.70	93
Dummeal	11.15	2.50	5.12	57.01	19.77	4.45	1.05	76
Andi Kernels	5.05	73.40	6.88	9.04	3.73	1.90	.10	210
Coulby Nuts.....	4.82	61.70	7.82	17.30	5.09	3.27	.05	191
Lamy Nuts.....	7.87	46.80	4.51	32.85	6.00	1.97	.10	161
Cohune Nuts (Kernels) ...	6.25	69.71	7.50	12.62	2.07	1.85	—	206
Pignolia Kernels (Pinus Pinea).....	7.25	45.50	37.25	4.98	.47	4.55	.05	212
Shea Nuts, W. African ...	5.65	48.80	7.38	32.74	2.68	2.75	.05	173
Shea Nuts, W. African ...	5.80	52.67	9.38	26.15	3.25	2.75	—	181
Shea Nut Meal.....	12.70	4.73	12.37	57.67	6.48	6.05	.65	100
Shea Nut Meal.....	7.85	20.30	11.13	48.54	6.68	5.50	.90	127
Shea Nut Cake, Spanish ...	9.95	6.50	12.13	60.74	4.78	5.90	.45	107
Kernels of Nuts, W. Africa *Oiticica Nuts, Brazil (Kernels).....	30.75	9.82	11.63	42.97	3.03	1.80	—	96
Bacary Oil Nuts	5.80	59.77	18.00	13.43	1.20	1.80	—	207
Bassoba Palm Kernels (Attalea Funifera)	3.15	76.03	4.38	12.77	1.37	2.30	—	214
Tucum Palm Kernels	4.50	66.25	9.00	15.73	2.87	1.65	—	204
Mamurana Nuts	6.95	46.24	5.88	34.28	5.50	1.15	—	164
Hubas Kernels.....	7.50	56.52	11.25	19.18	1.40	4.15	.05	188
Patua Nuts	5.50	61.42	6.88	18.05	4.70	2.45	—	189
Capaje Kernels	12.52	.57	3.06	64.63	17.84	1.38	.13	74
*Candle Nuts (Aleurites Triloba)	5.10	65.16	9.19	13.58	3.37	3.60	—	199
Candle Nut Cake	4.55	63.43	22.13	3.81	2.08	4.00	.05	218
Euphorbia Elastica Nuts ...	7.10	16.01	42.87	19.92	5.95	8.15	.10	167
*Brazil Cayati Nut Kernels (Omphalia Megacarpa)	8.10	39.07	18.25	14.51	16.97	3.10	.05	158
Para Rubber Nuts (Hevea Brasiliensis)	4.40	65.36	17.75	8.74	1.40	2.35	—	217
Tallow Nuts (Stillingia)...	11.00	24.87	9.63	22.55	30.40	1.55	—	—
Tallow Nuts (Sebifera)...	4.90	73.40	4.38	11.04	4.63	1.75	—	—
Tallow Nuts	7.90	50.33	7.37	18.80	13.30	2.30	—	—
*Castor Oil Seeds (large) ..	8.45	55.47	7.87	13.24	13.47	1.50	—	—
*Castor Oil Seeds (small) ...	7.31	43.96	17.75	7.76	20.20	3.02	—	—
*Castor Seed Meal (extra'd)	6.72	42.00	18.87	8.43	19.80	3.98	—	—
*Castor Meal	11.75	1.10	30.62	13.96	36.52	6.05	—	—
Calabash Seeds, Lagos ...	7.60	4.33	41.25	14.17	21.77	10.88	3.46	—
Pumpkin Seed Cake (Bul- garia).....	5.50	52.17	31.37	6.46	.90	3.60	.05	215
*Havilla Kernels (Fevil- lea Cordifolia)	7.30	25.53	34.81	11.47	14.49	6.40	.55	162
Do. Do.	3.25	61.32	20.63	11.18	1.27	2.35	—	216
Cuajo Nuts (Myristica Suiinamensis)	3.90	62.26	20.50	9.09	2.00	2.25	—	216
	3.75	65.23	8.75	10.64	9.68	1.95	.10	196

Name	Water	Oil	Albumen	Dissoluble Carbo-hydrates	Woody Fibre	Mineral Matter	Sand and Silica	"Fixed Units."
Ucuhuba Seed Kernels (Brazil)	3.35	71.49	8.75	13.29	1.27	1.85	—	214
Ucuhuba Seed Kernels (Brazil)	3.10	74.00	9.25	9.47	2.23	1.95	—	217
Kernels (another species of Ucuhuba)	3.70	71.91	7.88	12.07	3.54	.90	—	211
Whole Nuts (species of Ucuhuba)	6.75	33.97	9.87	10.78	37.33	1.30	—	120
Seeds (Myristicæ)	4.60	67.08	7.88	15.62	2.17	2.63	—	203
"Nut Residue" from mixed Sapotacæ, South Sea Islands								
Nut Residue	9.90	7.06	14.57	49.54	14.43	3.60	1.50	106
Nut Residue	10.05	5.23	17.00	57.49	6.53	3.70	1.15	113
Nut Residue	9.75	10.70	12.13	41.59	22.33	3.50	1.85	99
*Mahwa (Bassia) (cake)	8.45	16.53	15.25	48.21	5.16	6.40	1.45	—
Mahwa Flowers	12.75	1.57	6.00	65.85	3.13	10.70	7.75	—
Illipé Meal	7.60	30.16	8.63	42.94	5.77	4.90	1.10	—
Illipé Meal (extracted)	17.90	10.27	10.25	45.76	9.97	5.85	1.10	—

FARINACEOUS PRODUCTS, &c.

Arrowroot from Formosa (natural condition)	63.00	.23	2.12	32.33	.87	1.45	—	38
Sago Flour, Borneo	15.70	.20	1.37	75.61	2.17	4.95	4.25	79
Do. 1st quality	11.70	.13	.13	87.56	.13	.35	.10	88
Do. 2nd quality	16.30	.17	1.12	76.91	3.30	2.20	1.60	80
Farina Middlings	13.55	.63	1.88	80.21	1.58	2.15	.10	86
Tapioca Flour, Ampas	12.70	.23	.88	80.47	4.87	.85	—	83
Tapioca Flour, Penang	11.80	1.27	3.00	78.73	.60	4.60	3.65	89
Tapioca Flour, Penang	13.20	.23	1.75	74.00	2.07	8.75	7.20	79
Tapioca Flour, Low Java	13.80	.43	1.37	74.08	5.47	4.85	2.10	79
Tapioca Flour, Seed Pearl	13.50	.20	.12	85.96	.07	.15	—	87
Farina Mandioca (Brazil)	10.60	.47	1.38	84.23	2.02	1.30	.30	88
Farina Mandioca (Brazil)	12.25	.47	1.83	82.19	2.08	1.15	.15	88
Manioc Flour (Brazil)	9.25	.63	1.25	85.79	1.73	1.35	.40	90
Tapioca Semolina	11.60	.57	1.13	84.15	1.60	.95	—	88
Tapioca Semolina	11.35	.77	1.00	83.80	1.93	1.15	—	88
Manioc Roots Meal, Java	11.70	.70	2.63	81.02	1.65	1.70	.10	90
Tapioca Roots, Madras	12.90	.30	1.88	81.01	1.01	1.40	.05	87
Banana Flour	12.85	.53	2.88	79.11	2.38	2.25	.05	88
Potato Flour	12.30	.83	10.50	72.97	.25	3.15	.05	101
Potato Meal	12.25	1.17	10.63	69.14	3.11	3.70	.05	99
Potato Bran	11.70	.70	11.63	68.44	3.08	4.45	.05	99
Dried Potatoes	9.10	.30	7.47	77.18	1.05	4.90	.05	97
Residue from Potato Distillation	8.31	7.43	21.37	27.11	26.03	9.75	1.59	99
Dried Brewers' Grains	10.01	6.93	19.50	42.31	17.60	3.65	1.75	108
Dried Distillery Grains	2.20	7.57	22.75	50.00	14.63	2.85	1.80	126
Dried Distillery Grains	6.05	10.73	32.75	37.15	10.67	2.65	.60	146
Distillery Grains Sediment	9.40	13.37	34.12	30.19	10.67	2.25	1.10	149
Malt Refuse	51.42	1.50	7.37	37.80	1.26	.65	.15	60
Malt Refuse Cake	42.55	3.80	11.50	34.92	5.03	2.20	1.01	78
Distillery Meal	5.10	23.50	25.19	33.87	11.33	1.01	.35	156
Distillery Grains	73.98	2.16	5.88	12.35	4.86	.78	.26	32

Name.	Water.	Oil	Albuminoids	Digestible Carbo-hydrates.	Woody Fibre	Mineral Matters	Sand and Silica	"Food Units,"
Dried Brewers' Yeast	11.10	1.56	47.69	28.50	1.55	9.60	.10	152
Pressed Yeast	71.70	.85	16.44	8.10	—	2.90	—	51
Malt, Culms	9.80	1.03	26.28	45.96	11.08	5.85	1.55	114
Combings, No. 2	10.10	1.55	21.25	45.28	15.17	6.65	2.90	112
Combings, No. 3	10.75	1.72	22.12	45.56	13.90	5.95	2.01	115
"Distilled Grape Seeds" . .	8.60	10.72	10.06	33.76	31.54	5.32	—	86
"Distilled Grape Seeds" . .	9.20	13.83	9.13	21.86	41.08	4.90	.70	79
"Distilled Grape Seeds" . .	8.00	7.60	11.00	45.65	22.00	5.75	2.55	92
Dried Apple Pomace	10.65	8.20	7.63	47.47	23.65	2.40	.45	87
"Apple Offal"	9.50	5.93	9.50	48.13	19.27	7.65	4.15	87
"Tomato Meal"	7.25	15.62	27.00	14.93	30.05	5.15	.70	121
"Tomato Meal"	8.60	10.37	30.25	22.30	21.98	6.50	.70	124
Beet Pulp Cake	12.25	2.77	6.88	55.81	18.59	3.70	.35	80
Dried Beet Pulp	11.80	.83	8.75	58.92	16.45	3.25	.05	83
Beet Fodder, Spanish	12.00	.60	8.87	61.52	10.21	6.80	.05	85
Megass Meal	11.10	1.47	2.00	51.88	30.10	3.45	2.25	60
Peat Dust	21.15	2.90	6.50	43.65	22.80	3.00	1.99	—
"Blac Nut Meal" (Peat Residue)	15.45	3.03	11.63	53.74	13.40	2.75	.40	—
Treacle	22.22	—	—	71.28	—	5.80	—	71

FODDERS, &c.

"Moss Chop"	8.95	2.53	9.10	40.05	36.62	2.75	.30	69
Carui Chaff	13.50	4.03	8.88	37.60	24.59	11.40	.55	70
Canadian Stock Feed	12.50	11.40	12.25	34.02	16.63	13.20	8.30	93
Meadow Grass	70.48	.83	2.95	14.14	9.54	2.06	—	23
Ensilage from same, salted .	68.74	2.35	3.04	11.10	9.90	4.87	—	24
Meadow Hay (Plot 7 Saltney)	14.30	1.48	9.32	41.28	26.83	6.79	1.42	68
Clover Hay (Plot 15 Saltney)	16.68	.86	11.75	37.39	25.33	7.99	1.90	68
Straw, Wheat	13.81	1.47	2.96	30.29	47.07	4.40	—	41
Straw, Barley	14.65	1.45	3.25	35.35	41.00	4.30	—	47
Straw, Oat	15.15	1.52	4.04	38.47	35.64	5.18	—	52

ROOTS AND TUBERS.

Turnips	91.85	.20	1.05	5.25	.95	.70	—	8
Mangels	87.89	.17	1.32	8.63	1.06	.93	—	12
Potatoes	75.80	.20	2.08	19.90	1.10	.92	—	26
Carrots	87.25	.20	1.25	8.80	1.60	.90	—	12
Swedes (average of 14 analyses)	90.42	.20	.91	6.61	1.29	.57	—	9

FOODS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.

Evaporated Milk	4.00	25.83	24.25	40.02	—	5.90	—	165
Dried Egg	7.10	40.70	44.25	4.15	—	5.80	—	216
Dried Egg	6.90	38.45	45.75	5.15	—	3.75	—	216
Whale Meat Meal	8.50	18.90	68.50	.25	—	.45	—	219
Whale Meat Meal	5.60	17.97	40.38	3.85	—	35.10	.30	149
Fish Meal	16.35	10.10	45.25	2.15	—	26.15	1.50	140
Fish Meal	12.75	7.93	50.13	.24	—	28.95	1.25	145
Meat Meal	14.35	4.10	67.88	1.72	—	11.95	.95	181
Dried Greaves	9.35	30.17	11.56	44.67	—	4.35	.60	149

THE BOLTON SHOW OF 1920

BY

HAROLD HOLDERNESS

During the war years when depleted farm staffs had heavy duties thrown upon them in the effort to increase the home production of foodstuffs, when railways were fully taxed in carrying arms and equipment for the men valiantly holding the "far-flung battle line," and fighting in the cause of freedom, Agricultural exhibitions larger than the purely country colt shows were officially banned, and so from 1915 until 1920 the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society was unable to build up the annual expositions, which for magnitude, quality and perfection of organisation have stood second to none of the County shows for many years. It is not necessary to remind members, though the fact should be placed on record, that during the interregnum the Society preserved a continuity of interest in its work and maintained activities which justified support, especially from tenant farmers, of a membership considerably larger than that already on the books. It took the initiative in formulating prize schemes to stimulate food production made imperatively urgent in consequence of submarine warfare on merchant ships, and its example was commended by the then Minister of Agriculture to kindred bodies throughout the country. Those who in their thousands took up spade husbandry and made fertile the plots acquired under the Cultivation of Lands Order, received encouragement as well as the arable farmers and the stock-keepers, premiums being offered for crops and dual-purpose herds. In the organisation of the farm crop and allotment schemes the Society had the advantage of the co-operation of district War Agricultural Committees, several of which raised funds that handsomely supplemented the prize list, and the competitive spirit being keenly aroused on the plots as well as on the newly-ploughed lands, in districts previously known as the grass areas of the County, undoubtedly focussed attention upon and led to the wider adoption of the best methods of husbandry, and emphasised the importance of the maintenance of the milk supply from the best dairy stocks.

Sufficient has been said in these prefatory notes to make it abundantly clear that during the period in which Agricultural

shows of any magnitude were officially banned, the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society aided stock-breeding and husbandry by compensating activities, and helped to keep Lancashire in the forefront of the counties in educational enterprise for the benefit of Agriculture. There were some who thought that an effort might have been made to revive the exhibition in 1919, and pointed to the success that attended several of the small shows in support of their arguments, but the limited time in which to make arrangements, and the generally unsettled state of both home and foreign affairs, made an undertaking of the magnitude of the Royal Lancashire a most risky proposition. It was, however, unanimously decided to resume operations in 1920, and the Council had every confidence in accepting the invitation of Bolton, where urban and rural interests are mingled in a way that is not often so marked in towns of similar size; where the "powers that be" do not permit things to be done by halves; and where the Society was splendidly supported on the occasion of its previous visit in 1907. Owing to a variety of causes it was not possible to restore the show to its pre-war dimensions. The labour problem, intensified by the demand for shorter hours and repeated calls for higher rates of pay, the cost of transport and materials and the entertainments tax, were amongst the handicaps that, much to the Society's regret, necessitated some curtailment of the show. Bands, tournaments, and even the dog section, which has always been a strong attraction to Bank Holiday crowds, were deleted from the programme, in the belief that the sum that would be claimed by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise would be out of all proportion to the extra income these taxable features would produce. This decision was justified by subsequent experience, for it is doubtful, in view of the threatening weather during the show period, and the overdrawn pictures as to the state of the ground that appeared in some sections of the Press, whether the attendance of the public would have been materially increased had these attractions been included.

A site was found in a picturesque portion of Bolton's suburbia, convenient to the car route, from Bolton and Horwich, and not far distant from Lostock Junction Station. The Yard had an area of nearly 50 acres, covering portions of two farms in the occupation of Messrs. Lowe & Gregory. The weather added to a variety of other difficulties in delaying the work of laying out the field and erecting the shedding, for there were 47 successive days on which rain was recorded, and those who know something of the tasks involved in building up a four days' exposition in normal times, condoled with the members of the Council and the Officials in their battle with circumstances without parallel in the Society's long history. At the appointed time, however, the showyard was ready for the reception of exhibits. The planning of the Yard necessitated carrying the main artery or avenue over a wide fissure caused by a water course which was spanned by a substantially built bridge, and in this structure alone some 80

tons of timber were absorbed. The avenue, from which the exhibitors' stands radiated, had a gentle gradient ascending to a plateau, where the great judging ring was established, the dining and tea pavilions built, the various live stock sections housed, the butter-making and poultry-trussing competitions conducted, and the lectures on bee-keeping delivered. The exhibits in the implement and machinery section were set out on the eastern extremity of the field, parallel with the highway from Bolton to Horwich.

The confidence with which Bolton's invitation had been accepted was more than justified. The Right Hon. Lord Leverhulme honoured the Society and the town of his birth by accepting the presidency, taking an active interest in the Show, and making a handsome contribution to the funds. The local committee undertook to raise £5,000, which is slightly more than double the amount ever contributed by a local auxiliary, and before the close of the show were able to announce that they had achieved their ambitious object. Alderman Robert Parkinson, the Mayor of Bolton, was Chairman of the Committee, Sir Knowles Edge, the Deputy Mayor, Vice-Chairman, and Colonel G. Hesketh, an ex-Sheriff of the County, and Mr. Sam Parker, the Town Clerk, served the Committee, as they did on the occasion of the Society's last visit to the town in 1907, in the offices of Hon. Treasurer and Hon. Secretary respectively. The splendid services of these gentlemen, who had strenuous workers amongst the members of their committee, have been publicly recognised.

THE ROYAL VISIT.

Several months prior to the Show it was the Society's pleasure to be able to announce that the Bolton meeting would be honoured by a Royal visit. It was originally understood that the Prince of Wales would be the distinguished visitor, but meantime His Royal Highness had entered upon his memorable Colonial tour, and was still strengthening the links of Empire and establishing himself in the affections of the peoples of the Overseas Dominions when the Show opened on July 29th. The Duke of York, who graciously filled the breach, received a characteristic Lancashire welcome, and his presence undoubtedly helped the Society to secure a record attendance for the opening day. Prince Albert motored from Worsley Hall, where he had been the guest of the Earl and Countess of Ellesmere, and after unveiling a cenotaph erected in Bolton to the men of the 3rd East Lancashire Brigade R.F.A., who fell in the war, proceeded to the showground, where he was received by the President, Lord Leverhulme, and Mr. Windham E. Hale, Chairman of the Council, and was introduced to the Hon. W. Hulme Lever and Mrs. Hulme Lever. From the main entrance His Royal Highness proceeded on foot along the main avenue to the Royal pavilion, and after lunch visited some of the principal features of interest, witnessed the parades of prize stock from the Royal box on the grand stand, and later

entered the judging ring, where he presented the Champion Cups and shook hands with the recipients

The Prince's party for luncheon included the Earl and Countess of Ellesmere, Earl Grey, Lord Leverhulme, Captain the Hon. Jas. Stuart, Equerry, the Hon. and Mrs. W. Hulme Lever, Lady Enid Vane, Captain the Hon. G. Lambton, and Miss Lambton, Sir J. O. S. Thursby, Bart., Sir Henry F. Hibbert, Colonel G. Hesketh, D.L., Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, C.B.E., Mr. Edward Deakin, High Sheriff, the Mayor and Mayoress of Bolton (Alderman and Mrs. Parkinson), Sir Knowles Edge, Mr. Windham E. Hale (Chairman of the Council), and Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, J.P., Chairman of the Showyard Committee.

MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS.

In view of transport and labour costs the demand for shedding and ground space in the implement and machinery department was remarkable; but some explanation is to be found in the fact that the Lancashire County Show is now recognised as an excellent business centre. The extent to which mechanical science is applied to farm work was strikingly illustrated in the wide range of inventions. Prominence was given to motor luries for swift and easy transport of massive loads. There were several types of oil engines, which are in use on many farms, saving the men's time and a great deal of laborious drudgery that was formerly devoted to the chopping and grinding processes. Tractors which can drive the farm machinery, or do haulage work when not required for speeding up the cultivating or harvesting operations, were shown in considerable variety. Improvements were noted in the mechanical milker and a potato planter, the utility of which impressed the judges of the implements is worthy of more than passing notice. The sprouted sets are spread before the driver on an expansive tray, and these he inserts into cups affixed to a revolving band. The tubers are carried to within a very short distance of the trench automatically dug as the machine proceeds, and when they have been carefully deposited, two revolving discs in the rear draw and ridge up the soil over the sets. There was a new knotting device in binders, and for a manure distributor it was claimed that its mechanism would permit the sowing of wet artificials. A combined thresher and engine enclosed in a single case appealed to the men who have a small acreage of arable land in remote districts. The whole framework was less than 30in. wide, and the complete machine weighing only 30cwt., was said to be capable of threshing four to five quarters per hour. A self-lift tractor cultivator also commanded attention. Apart from the appliances primarily appealing to the Agriculturist, there were exhibits that catered for an immense variety of industrial as well as domestic needs. A vivid reminder of the housing problem was an attractive bungalow which had been completed within 14 days. The framework was of timber, the walls of slabs of prepared asbestos cement, and the roof of red tiles.

PEDIGREE SHORTHORNS.

The total number of entries, together with an analysis showing the strength of the various sections, are given elsewhere in this volume, so that it would be superfluous to enter into detail here. In general terms, however, it may be said that the main stock departments fell considerably below the pre-war standard in a numerical sense. This experience was not peculiar to Lancashire; in fact it was universal owing to the costs exhibitors had to incur, and to the independent attitude of labour. Shorthorns, both of the beef and dairy type, were perhaps the most representative of the major live-stock sections. There were only three bulls two years old and upwards, but this class brought out the "Royal" Champion in Mr. O. W. Porritt's "Sanquhar Grand Courtier," one of the handsomest bulls seen in the ring for a long time. He has great depth, width, and substance; a wonderful covering of smooth flesh; a masculine outlook, and a rich, deep, red colour to enhance his physical charms. The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward's "Bilsington Imperator," which was second, was extremely neat and symmetrical and well fleshed, but younger and smaller than the leader. The Wallpaper Manufacturers, Ltd., were third with the massive roan "Rockcliffe Warrior," which has done a lot of winning at the Lancashire local shows. There was a smart level lot of bulls from one to two years old, and in this group the winner was Mr. F. B. Wilkinson's "Shenley White Ensign," a very stylish and perfectly level bull. Like "Sanquhar Grand Courtier," "White Ensign" was ineligible for the Derby Challenge Cup which is offered for the best bull bred by the exhibitor. This trophy went to Captain the Hon. E. A. Fitzroy's "John Wild Eyes," a handsome descendant of one of Bates's old families, with lots of substance for a dairy-bred sire. There were only two bull calves, and here Messrs. R. Silcock & Sons had an outstanding winner in the well-bred "Fylde Forester 4th," an attractive red and white, balanced, and evenly fleshed. There is plenty of milk behind this young bull on both sides, his sire being "Fylde Peer 10th," and his dam "Fylde Flower," which gave an average of 10,124lb. with four calves.

In Shorthorn cows above three years old, Mr. J. Taylor, a Yorkshire exhibitor, led with "Settrington Fairy 3rd," a six-year-old Nonpareil cow by "Vanity's Favourite," a deep, thick, white with good head and horn. She was followed by the Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward's "Bilsington Lady Tarves 16th," a rich dark, good fronted roan, with a remarkably well-sprung rib. There were only two Shorthorn heifers from two to three years old, but they were fit to stand well up in good company. Preference was given to Mr. J. H. Toppin's "Bright Princess," an extremely pretty prize-winning roan, by the noted "Master Key." Mr. G. Mason, who sent some choice young stock from his recently formed herd at Briercliffe, was second with "Yew Cottage Ruby," a very stylish roan, but outclassed in scale. The open class of yearling heifers in which there were 13 entries was the best in the section,

and brought out several gems of Shorthorn form at the most attractive age. The leader was Mr. J. H. Toppin's white heifer "Mischief," another exquisitely modelled daughter of "Master Key," out of the "Baron Fitz Rosebud" cow "Merric Maid." Wonderfully well grown for her age she has furnished in perfect proportions. The top is straight as a die, the flesh thick and smoothly laid. A handsome head is carried over a wide frame of great depth, and she would have been still more formidable had she worn a coat of another colour. "Mischief" claimed the Derby Challenge Cup as the best cow or heifer in the Shorthorn classes bred by the exhibitor. The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward's "Bilsington Alexandrina 5th," which was second, is a richly coloured calf, very gay on parade, and good to meet and to follow, and she was unfortunate in having to compete with such an outstanding heifer as "Mischief." Mr. O. W. Porritt was unopposed in heifer calves with "Hotchley Regal Victoria," a very neat and sweet heifer with capital top and underlines.

In the County classes Mr. Mason had a well-merited win in bulls one to two years old with "Captain Jules," a roan son of "Jules Verne," out of the "White Heart" cow "May Mist" Mr. C. J. Tong's "Shard Empress of Oxford," a very neat roan of the dual-purpose type, led the group of cows three years old and upwards. Second place was taken by Mr. John Almond's "Lady of the Manor," a lengthy, level, red and white, with signs of dairy force. Mr. G. Mason's "Yew Cottage Ruby" ascended to first place in heifers between two and three years old. She is a robust type with promise of a good bag.

PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORNS.

There was a choice lot of females amongst the Pedigree Dairy Shorthorns, but the bull classes fell away from the high standard of former shows. "John Wild Eyes," the Champion Bull in the Show, was an easy winner in his class. Dairy cows in milk made one of the most imposing displays in this section of the Yard on the opening day. The leader was Mr. J. Moffat's "Maude Moore," a four-year-old roan, daughter of "Sedbergh Magic." She was perhaps the smallest in the group, but a model of a dairy Shorthorn with a beautiful udder and every sign of constitution. She gave 27½lb. of milk in the ring. Messrs. C. & E. Stephenson's "Rosannah VI." which was second, is a good stamp of dairy Shorthorn with deep milking powers, as evidenced by her heavy yield of 37½lb., but youth and beauty told in favour of the winner. Only two prizes were offered in this Class, but the Earl of Derby's roan "Snowstorm X.," which gave 34½lb. in the ring, had such merit that the Judge recommended the Society's Council to award a third prize. After a keen contest for first place in cows or heifers in milk, calved in or after 1917, the verdict went to Viscount Wimborne's "Watercrock Rose," a pretty roan cow with a marvellous bag, bred in Mr. J. Moffat's herd. She gave 31lb. of milk in the ring—5½lb. more than

the second, a "Seraphina" cow shown by Mr. R. Cock of Rossall Grange. The winning heifer under three years old was Capt. Will's "Newborough Fragrance III," and the second was Mr. W. Bateman's "Beaumont Cran II." The yield in each case was 21 lbs. Viscount Wimborne's "Coral Princess," a very attractive roan with the equipment suggesting possession of great dairy force, was at the head of the in-calf dairy cows, and her nearest challenger was Mr. John Almond's "Lady of the Manor," a red and white with lots of silky skin.

RECORDED STOCK.

In view of the development in Lancashire of milk recording—a method of testing cows for lacteal qualities that is gradually superceding the "rule of thumb" way—it was decided to devote premiums to two classes for recorded cattle, the property of members of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society. Dr. Milburn, the Director of Agriculture, also expressed his interest in this innovation and his belief in the importance of the use of the spring balance by offering a 20 guineas Challenge Cup. The entries were disappointing, but this fact occasioned no surprise when one reflects on the costs and difficulties attending showing at this period. The loss of the services of their men, not to mention the milk from cows in full flow for the greater part of a week, was something that all tenant farmers could not contemplate with equanimity, and owing to arrears in hay harvest the full farm staffs were wanted near at hand to speed up work during the first spell of fine weather. In cows or heifers in milk, Mr. C. J. Tong was first with "Shard Circes X.," and Mr. J. Almond's "Dent III." was second. The latter, a massive roan, had a walk over in the class for cows entered or accepted for entry in the Dairy Shorthorn Association's register as a foundation cow—the first step in conjunction with milk recording and the use of approved pedigree sires, to breeding a stock into Coates' herd book. The winner of the in-calf class was Mr. Mark Walker's well-grown, wealthy roan heifer, which was subsequently awarded Dr. Milburn's Cup as the best animal in the recorded classes.

DAIRY CATTLE.

The classes for Dairy Cattle, judged on the second day of the show, brought keen competition, and in one group no fewer than 23 were entered. In the cows in milk, any weight, Mr. Walter Wilson had first for "Dairymaid," a dairy-like roan of Mr. Moffat's breeding. Mr. R. Hall supplied a good second which, like the winner, was brought out for the first time, and the third was Mr. Moffat's "Maude Moore," a cow that was amongst the honours the previous day. Mr. R. Hall led the heavy weight in-calf cows, and Sir J. O. S. Thursby, Bt., was second with a wonderfully neat cow on lesser lines. In the County class for heavy weights in milk, Mr. R. Hall, who had second position in the corresponding class in the open competition, came to the top, and Mr. J. Eadson,

Burnley, was equally successful in the light weight milkers with a sweet, balanced roan well hold of a shapely udder. The Wallpaper Manufacturers, Ltd., were second with their Great Harwood and Darwen winner. The leading positions in the in-calf dairy cows, limited to the County Palatine, were similar to those in the corresponding class in the open competition. Of the six entries in the County class for dairy heifers, only three came forward to claim the prizes. The winner was Mr. John Almond's "Privet III.," a roan daughter of "Furbelow King," out of a 1,000-gallon cow and carrying all the signs of a rent payer. In the contest for the "James Edward Renshaw" Challenge Cup for the best dairy cow, the judge found it extremely difficult to separate Mr. Wilson's "Dairymaid" and Mr. Hall's red and white in-calf cow, and eventually bestowed his favours on the former which, having calved, had done her work and shown the kind of bag she could make.

FRIESIANS AND JERSEYS.

The Dutch as well as the Channel Island breeds of cattle were catered for this year, but there were only seven entries in the three open classes of British Friesians. The winning bull was Mr. W. C. Jones's "Tarvin Pel Klas II.," the reserve champion at the Royal. This 2½-year-old son of "Tarvin (imported) Pel Klas" was a splendidly topped bull with substance, a good fore-end and masculine outlook, was nicely marked and definite in colouring. Messrs. N. B. and A. B. Hyde of Bowlec, near Middleton, were second with "Felhampton Bonnie Boy," by "Marsh (imported) General," a good type, but at a disadvantage on account of age and scale. Mr. J. A. Hartley, Crossens, was third with "Norton Nigger Boy" by "Norton (imported) Taurus," an older bull lacking condition.

Messrs. W. & R. Wallace, Hertfordshire exhibitors, had first in the cow class with "Dorney Billak," second in the milking trials at the Royal. The second was Mr. G. Woodfield's "Fillonghy Queen Mary," third at the Royal, and a frequent winner in the Midlands. Messrs. Wallace's "Knebworth Cæsar's Gladys" was unopposed in the class for heifers.

All the first prizes in the Jersey classes were claimed by Mrs. Rudd, East Grinstead, Sussex. In bulls she was represented by "Salamandar," a very attractive yearling son of "Fire King"; in cows by "Noted Fern"; in heifers two to three years old by "Golden Duchess," another of the "Fire King" get, which was third in the open and first in the class for heifers bred by the exhibitor at the "Royal"; and in yearling heifers by "Fair Maiden," also from the loins of "Fire King," and one of the gems of the show. Mr. C. R. Baron's choice herd at Broughton was well represented in the honours list and in three instances prizes went to the Grange-over-Sands district, where more Jerseys are seen on the farms than in any other part of the county.

POINTS FROM THE MILKING TRIALS.

In view of breed rivalries unusual interest centred in the milking trials this year, and there was joy in the Friesian camp when it became known that out of the small sprinkling of black and whites they had one cow capable of scoring over all other breeds. In the group limited to pedigree Shorthorns, the first prize and the "Allerton" Challenge Cup went to Messrs. Stephenson's "Rosannah VI," who recorded the largest yield in this section—58lb. 12oz. as against the best pedigree Shorthorn yield of 64lb. 6oz. in the trials at the 1915 show—but lost points in her butter fat average, which was returned at 3.24. The total points were 75.11, so that a very narrow margin separated her from the second in the class, Mr. J. L. Cross's "Catthorpe Seraphina," whose yield was 53½lb., butter fat average 3.95, total points 74.35. The Duke of Westminster's "Illington Beauty" was credited with 58lb. 5oz. and a butter fat percentage of 3.26, and the total points allowed were 71.35. Fourth came Mr. R. Cock's "Rossall Bessie," with 51lb. 15oz. of milk, 3.71 fat, and 66.77 total points.

The second contest was for cattle not eligible for the pedigree dairy Shorthorn class, and here the leader, which proved to be the heaviest milker in the trials, was Messrs. Wallace's British Friesian "Dorney Billak," which has had distinction both in inspection and milking trials at other shows and was second in the milking trials at the Darlington "Royal." Her total yield was 62lb. 9oz., butter fat average 3.53, and total points 78.18, nearly three points better than the winning dairy Shorthorn. Next came Mr. John Almond's "Dent III.," a non-pedigree Shorthorn with 52lb. 4oz., and 3.35 butter fat. The Wallpaper Manufacturers' "Nancy," another dairy Shorthorn, was third with 44lb. 11oz. of milk, 4.08 of butter fat, and total points amounting to 62.5. The fourth place was occupied by Mr. C. R. Baron's Jersey "Cowslip," whose figures were 37lb. 10oz. milk, 4.37 butter fat, and 59.7 total points.

A striking point revealed by the detailed statistics of the trials was the wide dissimilarity in several instances between the quality of the morning and evening yields. In one instance the morning milk returned a butter fat percentage of 2.6, but in the evening the fat contents rose to 4.6. The poverty of the morning's milk from a cow, which is naturally being encouraged to do her best, suggests that it is an easy matter for a scrupulously honest farmer to deliver to a food inspector a sample of milk below the recognised standard of quality, and to find it difficult to persuade a bench of magistrates that the deficiency was due to causes over which he had no control. It may be argued that this is only an isolated example and that in general practice the mixed milk from the whole herd will show a butter fat percentage equal to and sometimes considerably better than 3 per cent. This, however, is not always the case. Some years ago tests were carried out on a farm belonging to one of the Agricultural Colleges, and on several mornings, the mixed milk fell so far below the standard that, had

it been retailed by a farmer, the vendor would have run the risk of conviction for dilution, and of being publicly branded as a dishonest person.

To again return to the subject of the milking trials at the show, another case may be quoted in which a cow gave 25½lb. of milk with the low butter fat percentage of 2.8, and in the evening when the yield fell to 19lb. 3oz., the fat percentage jumped to 5.8. One of the Jerseys, a breed to which one looks for a rich production, gave at the morning sitting milk which did not reach the requisite standard of fat contents. When the very cattle which farmers are sometimes advised to introduce into their herds to help to raise the quality of the milk in bulk, fail to comply with the Government standard, the question arises whether there is not need for revision of the law in regard to the sale of milk. It seems certain that the retailer cannot offer the morning production of his herd with the same confidence as the evening yield. A series of tests on a number of farms should furnish valuable data and perhaps lead to some modification of the law that will prevent the innocent being punished equally with the guilty.

SHIRE HORSES.

The Shire section fell considerably below the Royal Lancashire standard, and was certainly not representative of the strength and quality of the County studs. The falling off in entries clearly indicated here, as in other main stock departments, that conditions in the show world were far from normal. Only two out of five entries in the class for stallions foaled in or before 1916 were forwarded. These were Mr. W. H. Holdcroft's "Rokeby Clansman," a lofty, balanced, and buoyant moving brown, by "Champion's Clansman," and Mr. T. Simpson's "Quidnunc of Hothfield," a dark brown son of "Royal Sovereign 5th." The stallions were placed in this order. The second had power, weight, a muscular frame, and stallion character, but was hardly so fashionable in his limbs as "Rokeby Clansman," which was fourth in London in the spring. Out of a quartet of three year old stallions the judges selected Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's "Burscough Ironclad," a beautifully proportioned short-legged brown, by "Claymore," out of the "Admiral Bosco" mare "Burscough Britannia." This much admired stallion, which was destined for higher honours, has dense, flat shins, a liberal verturing of correctly placed feather, and wonderful feet, and he used himself with great liberty on parade. It was a popular verdict which gave "Ironclad" the 50 guineas Cup presented by Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, J.P., chairman of the Society's showyard and prize list committee, for the best stallion in the Show; and to enhance the value of championship distinction, Messrs. Ainscough were also able to claim the breeders' prize. Second in three year olds came the Earl of Powis's "Welshpool Dray King," a commanding good fronted bay, by "Bramhope Hecla," from a Tatton Dray King mare, and the third was Mr. T. Simpson's "Haynes Conqueror," a dark brown, by "Gaer Con-

queror," planted on big, hard feet, but not so well filled out in his top as the two in front. The reserve was Messrs. J. & A. Bond's massive, weighty brown, 'Normanby Secundus,' by "Babingley Nulli Secundus," which was not in his best feather form.

The winning two year old and reserve for the male championship was the Earl of Powis's "Welshpool Ruler," a wide, deep, and well-grown masculine bay, and a free and correct mover. These qualities one might expect in a horse of his ancestry, the sire being "Abbots Royal Blood," and the dam an "Eaton Nunsuch" mare. In the second place came Mr. H. E. Higgins's "Headland," a thick, solid, powerfully coupled brown, by "Normanby Future King," exceptionally short and dense in the cannons, and the third was Mr. J. H. Appleby's "Bradgate Champion," a lofty, lashy bay colt, by "Leek Dauntless."

The strongest class was that for yearlings, in which Mr. J. H. Appleby's "Rover of Sunridge," a Champion's Combination bay beat Sir Berkeley Sheffield's "Burn Hall Leo," a Slipton King bay, showing a lot of the width and weight, and the masculine and muscular qualities of his late sire. He was better furnished than "Rover of Sundridge," whose quality of bone and feather, however, the judges were unable to resist. A very close third, on big legs and a good mover, was Mr. E. C. Fairweather's "Avisford Champion," somewhat reminiscent of his sire "Childwick Champion," and out of a "Tandridge Coming King" mare. The reserve was Mr. J. Merritt's "Hadlow Dictator," a son of the Pilling-bred "Dollar Dictator," a balanced, well planted, and freely-feathered colt, but on smaller lines.

Seven brood mares were entered, but only four paraded, and in this small group the well-known Childwick Champion bay "Edgcote Lady Betty" scored for Mr. E. C. Fairweather. This matron, which was fifth in London and third at the Darlington "Royal," spreads a massive top over a lot of ground, and though loss of feather gave her a plain appearance below her size, weight and scope could not be overlooked. Mr. John Bradford's Brook Vale "Dinah," a brown daughter of "Matchless Forest King," stood second to a more spacious mare. The third was Mrs. Higginson's "Union Rose," a Monnow Drayman bay, and the reserve, Messrs. J. & A. Bond's "Catterall Crown Jewel," by "England's Crown," the last-named being in very poor condition. The winning colt foal was Mr. John Bradford's "Bowden Champion," a very fit and well turned brown, by "Ash Champion," out of "Brook Vale Dinah." The second, by "Boro' Draughtsman," had an excellent mother in "Edgcote Lady Betty," but was very backward. She had the frame, however, on which to furnish. As in the case of the colts, so in the fillies, there were only two to choose from. The winner, belonging to Messrs. J. E. & A. W. Potter, was a big framed, heavily timbered bay, by "Tarnacre Keeper," out of "Union Rose," and the second was Messrs. J. & A. Bond's good limbed, rangy bay, by "Moulton Swell 3rd," ex "Catterall Crown Jewel."

When four strapping barren mares entered the ring, a judge, whose counsel is valued in the Shire world, deprecated the provision of classes of this description, arguing that if no encouragement were given to get mares fit for exhibition there would be fewer animals refusing matronly duties. This class furnished the winner of Sir Gilbert Greenall's Challenge Cup for the best mare or filly in Sir Berkeley Sheffield's "Cippenham Monica," an eight year old bay, by "Dowsby Forest King," with the "Norbury Menestrel" blood on the dam's side. She has a wonderful top firmly planted on sturdy limbs, with a rare grip of the ground. Next came Mr. W. E. Whincray's "Lunesdale Matron," a massive, powerfully coupled black, by "Warton Dray King." Mr. C. R. Baron's "Bedingfield Pride," a classy limbed, weighty bay, by "Clumber Charles," was third, and the reserve honours went to Major Blundell's "Eaton Royal Rose," a wide, short-legged brown, by "Eaton Nunsuch."

In three year olds Mr. T. M. Watson had a walk-over with "Langston Woodlark," the spacious, handsome dark brown "Ratcliffe Forest King" filly that has been shown with considerable success in Lancashire.

There was only a couple of two year olds, and Mr. Fairweather's "Barn Duchess," one of a number of "Friar Tuck's" notable offspring had no difficulty in claiming the red rosette. She has size, a capital outlook, full quarters descending to second thighs, and weighty well-feathered limbs. She stood seventh in London, and had two firsts at the Essex County Show. The second, Mr. Whineray's "Princess Royal," by "Royal Oak 14th," was strongly coupled, but on smaller lines. Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's "Burscough Boadicie," a raking, growthy, bay filly, by "Claymore," was at the head of the yearlings, beating Mr. R. Horrocks's well timbered bay by "Blackthorn Blueblood." Only one of the two geldings entered was presented, and this was Mr. G. L. Hardcastle's "Royal" winner "Comrade," a four year old dark brown by "Lanes King," with the clean and classy limbs that are wanted in the shaft-filler of to-day. "Edgcote Lady Betty" was reserve to "Cippenham Monica" for the female championship.

HACKNEYS.

Merit was lent to the Hackney section by the presence of the male and female Champions at the "Royal," Mr. H. Hinrichsen's "Bertrano," which combines the "King's Proctor" and "Royal Danegelt" bloods, the latter through his dam, "Ophelia's Daughter Grace," was junior Champion and reserve for supreme honours at the London, 1920, Show, got to the top rung of the ladder at Darlington, and repeated this success at Bolton, where he secured Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's 50 guinea gold cup for the best stallion of his breed. Since the "Royal," "Bertrano" had let down in his middle, and with his substance and superb action he looked like attaining an exalted place amongst Hackney sires. He was an easy winner in the three year olds, where Mr. J. E. Rushworth's

"Carleton Quality," a nice quality, good-moving son of "Hopwood Viceroy," was second, and Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' "Angram Conqueror," by the successful show and stock-horse "Angram Majesty," was third. The winner in two year old stallions and reserve for the cup was Mr. Rushworth's "Carleton Gay Fashion," which, in the opinion of some critics, will furnish into a better stallion than his sire "Carleton Quality." This colt was also amongst the front-rankers at the "Royal." Mr. Edward L. Law's Rossendale stud was represented in the second place by "Rossendale Admiral Jellicoe," a home-bred son of "British Pioneer," out of a "Tanyrallt Fireboy" mare. This colt was built on smaller lines than the leader, but he had a nice front, deep girth, and plenty of heart room, and was free in his paces. From a trio of yearlings there was no difficulty in picking Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' "Angram Majestic," an "Angram Majesty" chestnut that was second in London. Mr. W. Crooks' "Wadsley Jack," a chestnut by "Adbolton Prince Polonius," was second, and Mr. Joshua Ball's "Southworth Samuel," a chestnut by "Baron Horatio," was third.

There were only three brood mares, but they brought out Sir Lees Knowles's "Slashing Dorothy," the great prize-winning seven year old chestnut daughter of "Antonius," which has London "Royal" and Highland Championships to her credit. One sighs for more high steppers of her type. Quality is added to great scale, substance, and symmetrical mould, and she has the fire snap and speed that commands attention. "Slashing Dorothy" added to her spoils of the show ring the 50 guinea cup presented by the late Col. C. M. Royds for the best mare or filly. Mr. Edward L. Law's "Tanyrallt Fireboy" mare Rossendale "Lady Jellicoe" was second in the class, and Mr. Jas. Monks' "Princess Dorie," a chestnut by "Admiral Crichton," was third. The foals were placed precisely in the reverse order of their dams. The winner was Mr. Monks' chestnut by "King of the East," the second Mr. Law's colt by "King's Chamberlain," and the third was by the same sire out of the Champion mare "Slashing Dorothy."

Mr. C. F. Kenyon showed for the first time a short legged, deep middled brown daughter of "King's Proctor." She moved well and beat Mr. S. Bréarley's "Rosslyn Princess," a chestnut by "Angram Astonishment," in the three year old gelding or filly class, in which this was the only pair entered.

The leader in two year olds, winner of the Hackney Horse Society's medal, and also reserve for the female Championship, was Mr. C. E. F. Cooke's "Bygrave Marguerite," a bay by "Leopard." She has a fine front, with well placed shoulders a long reach and liberty of movement, and gave the impression that she would make a winner in harness when mature enough to put into leather. Mr. Frank Lloyd's "Danum Meadow Sweet," a chestnut filly by the sire of harness champions "Mathias," was second. She bears the quality stamp, and makes good use of excellent limbs. The third was Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' "Angram

Belinda," another of "Angram Majesty's" get and full of Hackney character, but she failed to get higher up through refusing to give her accustomed show.

A notable yearling filly which up to the day of show had not known defeat either in London or elsewhere, was Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' "Angram Express," another of the progeny of the Angram stud horse. She is a rangy, well grown, level filly, with a capital front and a flag set in the right place. And she uses her knees and hocks in her elastic, forceful paces. Second to her came Mr. Jas. Monk's "May Bells," a chestnut by "Gallant Lad," out of the old Mathias mare "Spring Bells," which had not the substance and form of "Angram Express." The medal for the stallion went to "Carleton Gay Fashion," and "Carleton Quality" was reserve.

HUNTERS.

The breeding classes for Hunters were thinly supported. The strongest, numerically, was that in which gold medals were placed at the disposal of the judges for award to stallions suitable for getting Hunter stock. Three of the five sires paraded were selected for decoration. These were Mr. F. E. Gibson's eleven year old brown "Forcett," a big well-made son of "Atlas." Mr. H. L. Storey's well-known and splendidly bred "Batchelor's Lodge," by the famous "Tredennis," out of a magnificent mare in "Milady," a daughter of "Kisber," and Mr. G. Dickinson's "Silver Grill," a handsomely moulded and quality horse by "Robert le Diable," ex a Gallinule mare, and the sire of the three year old filly "Cark Silver Pheasant," which numbers London and "Royal" championships amongst her numerous wins. The two stallions that were placed reserve were Mr. M. Albrecht's "Bizzy," by "Teufel," and Dr. C. W. Jones's "Coronation Success," a dark bay by "Landsman." Two famous brood mares met in Mr. W. H. Shiers' "Clematis" and Mr. H. L. Storey's "Bridget 4th." They stood in this order, and so did their foals, a bay filly by "Moduhcagh" and a chestnut colt by "Moonlighter," respectively.

Dr. Jackson had a walk-over in three year olds, but well deserved the red rosette for a splendidly fashioned chestnut gelding "Red Skin," by "Tates," which has had honours elsewhere. Mr. Dickinson's "Cark Silver Pheasant" continued her victorious career in two year olds, and later claimed the silver medal and the breeder's medal for the best Hunter filly. The second two year old, owned by Dr. Jackson, was "Bay Leaf," a filly from the loins of "Tates," very shapely and promising, but not built on quite so big a scale as the winner.

The classes for made Hunters became an important spectacular feature this year owing to a sparse entry in turnouts, and the exclusion from the programme of any item that would have involved the Society in the payment of a heavy entertainment tax. The children's riding classes, although there were only half a dozen entries in the two groups, gave much pleasure to the Saturday afternoon crowds, and it is to be hoped that stronger com-

petition will be seen at the Oldham Show, for there is something in these swift sparkling ponies, and the pluck and horsemanship of the youthful riders that appeal to the townsfolk who are not concerned with the symmetry and breed merits of stock.

HARNESS CHAMPIONSHIP.

The piece de resistance of the Saturday afternoon programme was the contest for the "Tong" 25gns. Challenge Cup for the harness championship. This trophy was won at the last show in 1915 by Mrs. Putnam's "Park Carnation." The famous mare, on which the years rest lightly, again came forward to defend her title, but she had a really serious challenger in her stable companion, "Field Marshal," a Mathias gelding—which some regard as the finest harness type seen in the ring since the days of "Forest King." These exquisite black browns, notwithstanding the extremely heavy going, treated the spectators to a wonderful show of pace and action. Perfectly mannered, "Field Marshal" has high, airy, and sustained action, a loftier carriage than "Park Carnation" and is rather more pleasing at the stand. A fortnight before the show he had beaten the mare at March and he came into the ring at Bolton as the champion harness horse of England, having at the "Royal" had the additional honour of being placed in front of "Knight Commander," the Olympia and Richmond champion.

The contest at Bolton had a rare spice of interest for the Hackney men. The gelding was first pulled up, but it was obvious that the mare, which settled down to a great show in later runs, and appeared indifferent to the sodden ground, was favourite with a large section of the public, and after Mr. Watson, one of the judges, had driven each horse in turn, the coveted decoration was bestowed upon her. "Field Marshal" was reserve, and next in order of merit came Mr. C. F. Kenyon's "Axholme Venus," a daughter of "Southworth Swell." She is a front-ranker amongst the ponies brought out during the year, moving with ease, grace, and wonderful liberty. She was also awarded the Hackney Horse Society's silver medal for the best mare or gelding in single harness, "Park Carnation" and "Field Marshal" having previously had this distinction. Fourth in the class was Mr. Walter Briggs' "Albin Queen Mary," a very promising novice four-year-old mare by the triple London champion "Adbolton Kingmaker."

SHEEP AND PIGS.

Wensleydales and Lonks were the only breeds of sheep represented. The "blue faces" were the more numerous, and amongst them were some aristocrats of the breed. Mr. John A. Willis secured the Pilkington Challenge Cup for the best Wensleydale with a shearling ram. The reserve championship and a number of prizes went to representatives of Lord Henry Bentinck's noted flock. Others who shared the honours in this section were Messrs. R. H. Milner, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth; F. C. Butler, Carnforth;

and T. E. Clarke, Silverdale. The chief prize winners in Lonks were Mr. E. Smith, Cowling; Sir J. O. S. Thursby, Bart.; Messrs. Hardisty & Benson, Addingham; and J. Topham, Wardle. The challenge cup presented by the late Lady Thursby for the best animal in the Lonk section exhibited by a member of the Lonk Sheep Breeders' Association was won by Mr. E. Smith's "Summerhouse Member," a massive four year old ram, with splendid head and carriage.

Large and Middle Whites, Large Blacks, Gloucester Old Spots, and the Cumberland Lops were the breeds of pigs catered for. The Large and Middle Whites predominated. Sir Gilbert Greenall's four year old "Worsley Jay 35th," a giant but symmetrical boar on short legs, maintained his unbeaten record, and secured the gold medal as the champion of his breed. Representatives of the Earl of Ellesmere's Stetchworth herd, and Mr. E. Wherry's Bourne herd, were also amongst class leaders. The majority of the Middle Whites came from outside the county, and the prizes in the Large Blacks and the Gloucester Spots mostly went to distant exhibitors. Of all the pig classes Cumberlands were the weakest, numerically, but quality was good. The winning boar was Mr. T. Cropper's (Rochdale) "Cashier," a son of "Hard Cash," bred by Mr. Wm. Draper at Bradley Hall, Ecclestone. Mr. H. B. Simpson, of Wardle, claimed the first prizes in the two classes of sows.

WORKING DAIRY.

The Working Dairy was a magnetic centre of attraction on each day of the Show, and the butter-making competitions were again carried out under the auspices of the Lancashire County Council, whose neighbouring stand was illustrative of the splendid educational work conducted in the interests of the varied phases of county agriculture and horticulture. The championships were decided on the last day of the show, and the honour of winning a remarkably keen contest fell to Miss M. K. Payne, Great Crosby, Liverpool, a student at the County Dairy School at Hutton. Miss Payne received the "Preston Guild Commemoration" 50 guineas gold cup offered as an open championship prize, and also the "Lancashire County" challenge cup for the best competitor resident in the County Palatine. Miss Pantall, Herefordshire, was awarded the second prize, and took the reserve position for the gold cup, and the third was Mrs. M. Jones, another competitor from the same county; Miss D. Bowes, also from the L.C.C. School at Hutton, was fourth, and reserve for the county cup. The whole of the minor awards also went to pupils at the Dairy School.

OTHER FEATURES.

The display of bloom in the Horticultural tent was not so profuse as usual, owing to the abnormally wet season, but the quality was exceptional. The exhibits of several well-known firms of nurserymen introduced many objects of interest, and

added to the pageantry of colour. Poultry-keeping is now an important subsidiary industry on many Lancashire farms, the war-time demand for eggs having given a great impetus to its development. The utility classes focussed the attention of a large section of the visitors, and although entries were not so numerous as in 1915, it must be borne in mind that on this occasion the competition was limited to birds of the current year's hatching. Causes due to the aftermath of war might be adduced to explain the presence of fewer birds in this department.

LANGASHIRE FARMERS' DAY.

On Monday, the concluding day of the Show, the Lancashire Farmers and the Bolton District Classes invested the exhibition with a new interest, and for several hours the large horse ring was in continuous occupation. The Shire mares and fillies made a more formidable display than the corresponding classes on Thursday, and in the district section one of the most remarkable contests was that for cleanest horse and gears, where the judge had to make his selection from 33 entries—an unenviable task in view of the keen rivalry among the teamsmen. Some of the oldest officials could not recall having seen so large and meritorious a collection of mammoth draughters, practically all of Shire extraction, gathered in a county yard. Neatness and cleanliness were the points that concerned the judge—not the weight and quality of the horse—and the honours therefore really belonged to the grooms for whose encouragement the prizes were offered. The distinction of winning in this remarkable company fell to John Sykes, who had charge of a massive, radiant chestnut, one of several good horses entered by Messrs. J. Nall & Co., of Bolton. The second prize went to Arthur Clarke, in charge of a mammoth gelding belonging to the East Lancashire Paper Mill Co., another firm who take a great pride in their teams. Only three prizes, £3, £2, £1, had been set down in the schedule, but to mark appreciation of the merit of the class, it was decided to award 15 extra prizes of £1 each.

Several gems from the County studs competed in the Shire classes. The "John Halsall" challenge cup for the best mare over three years old, went to the Exors. of H. Stuart's (Mythop) "Halstead Lady Redlynch," a four-year-old bay by "Leek Redlynch" and out of one of the famous Halstead Duchesses. She has range, excellent conformation, quality of bone and feather, and the movement that command attention and ensure success in the ring. Reserve for the cup was Mr. J. B. Jackson's (Little Eccleston Hall) Sussex Statesman mare "Wedgknock Lady Statesman," which has had numerous honours at the Lancashire shows. Balanced, brimful of quality, and an aristocrat on parade, she had led the brood mares, and her foal by "King's Choice" was at the head of the colts. The Smith-Carington 25gns. cup for fillies under three years old was secured by another Little Eccleston Hall stud representative in "Pannel Forest Queen," a

"Trevorland Forest King" bay, which had previously led a bunch of 10 two-year-old fillies. She has yet to furnish in her top, but she has a massive Shire leg at each corner and straight feather falling on to hard, spreading feet. The Exors. of H. Stuart, who won the senior cup in 1915 and the junior trophy in 1913, were reserve with "Tilton Venus," a very sweet, correct, beautifully-turned and planted bay by "Babingley Nulli Secundus," bred by Mr. Allan Holm. She was the leader of the three-year-olds.

The contest for the Shire Horse Society's £10 gold medal, brought from Whinney Heys Mr. T. M. Watson's four-year-old brown filly "Langston Woodlark," a lofty, wide, deep middled daughter of "Ratcliffe Forest King" bred by the late Lord Rhondda. She had had a walk-over in her class on Thursday, and having received honours in open competition was only entitled to come forward for the specials on the Lancashire Farmers' Day. Brought out in rare bloom, and showing herself to full advantage, "Langston Woodlark" became the county champion, though she was strongly opposed by the Exors. of H. Stuart's "Halstead Lady Redlynch," which was placed reserve.

In the district classes limited to seven miles radius, Messrs. J. & A. Bond, Anderton; W. Heaton & Sons, Lostock, Jas. Prescott, Bury; the East Lancashire Paper Mill Co.; J. Pendlebury, Horwich; J. R. H. Hart and J. Nall & Co., Ltd., were first prize winners and prominent in the turnout classes were Messrs. J. A. Drinkwater's chestnut gelding "Joe," a smart, bold-moving gelding by "King of the East"; Mr. T. Westall's four-year-old dark brown "Darwen Daisy" by "Penwortham Pippin," and Mr. T. E. Norbury's bay mare "Daisy."

There were also judged on Monday two classes for "made" hunters, limited to residents within the districts of the Aspull and Pendle Forest, the Lunesdale and Oxenholme, and the Holcombe and Rochdale hunts. That for heavy weights furnished a keen contest between Mr. Myles M. Kenyon's eight-year-old chestnut gelding "Scramble Pie" and Mr. C. Wilson's powerful bay gelding. They finally finished in this order, the leader having quality as well as excellent carriage and moving splendidly over the soft ground. In the lighter weights there were only two entries, and Mr. Francis Ellis, whose horsemanship the writer has watched with envy on several occasions, had an easy win with "Little Swell," a bay son of "Tractionist."

The best of the county cattle classes was that for in-calf dairy cows, where the issue lay between "Sowerby Clara," an October-calving roan from Mr. T. Stuart's noted dairy herd at New Hall, Sowerby, near Garstang, and a roan due in August sent by Ald. R. Hall, Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe, a successful exhibitor and breeder of pedigree as well as non-pedigree dairy shorthorns. The judge apparently found it extremely difficult to satisfy himself and separate the pair. Both were spacious, massive, short-legged cows combining constitution with every sign of dairy force, and each had fanciers at the ringside. The

verdict ultimately went to "Sowerby Clara," which later qualified for the "John Halsall" 25gns. cup for the best cow or heifer. In several of the district classes it was gratifying to note the success of stock kept or bred under the live stock improvement scheme in the Wigan district.

INVITATION TO OLDHAM.

A cordial invitation to the Society to visit Oldham was formally extended and readily accepted at the annual meeting of members in the show yard on Friday. In a breezy speech, Ald. C. Hardman, the Mayor of Oldham, enumerated the attractions of site, rail, and tram facilities, and of the population, intimating that, within a five-mile radius in this congested corner of industrial Lancashire, there were nearly two million people. "If," he concluded, "the Society will guarantee fine weather, we will guarantee a record."

The invitation was unanimously accepted on the proposition of Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, J.P., who emphasised the suitability and accessibility of the site and said he felt sure the Society could rely upon an enthusiastic welcome.

Lord Leverhulme, as president, moved a resolution expressing the Society's gratitude to the Mayor, Town Council, and Local Committee of Bolton for their splendid hospitality, and Mr. Windham E. Hale, in supporting, said it had given his Society the greatest pleasure to visit Bolton once more, and hoped that in the years to come the town would extend the same cordial support as on the present occasion. Bolton had set up several records which he hoped Oldham would be prepared to beat.

The Mayor of Bolton, in reply, said they had had a splendid Committee and an extraordinarily good local Hon. Secretary and Hon. Treasurer. His Worship's announcement that they had succeeded in raising £5,082 14s. 8d. was received with loud applause.

In Memoriam.



THE LATE SIR JOHN ORMEROD SCARLETT THURSBY, BART., D.L.

DIED 26TH DECEMBER, 1920.

Writing to a friend, in acknowledgment of birthday congratulations, the subject of this memoir mentioned "devotion to duty" as one of the highest principles on which life should be conducted, and added: "after life—rest." To anyone who ever came into contact with Sir John Thursby, there is behind these simple expressions that which furnishes a key to his character. Terse and unaffected in style—typical in that respect of his usual utterances—we can read into them an ever-present recognition of the call which public duties make upon those of his rank and station, a call which no considerations of personal ease permitted him to ignore. And we can also gather from them that it was as no mere figurehead that he was contented to pose. His conception of duty required the bringing to bear upon all questions and duties of acute powers of mind, trained by study and observation, and broadened by close contact with men and affairs.

The present memoir must necessarily be confined to an account of the services which Sir John rendered to Agriculture and the Lancashire Agricultural Society, but a few biographical details may be acceptable by way of preface. He was the eldest son of the late Sir John Hardy Thursby, and born on the 27th April, 1861, being therefore only in his 60th year at the time of his death. From Eton, which he left in 1879, practically at the head of a school of 900 students, he proceeded to Trinity, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A., and secured a first-class in political economy (special). Subsequently he entered as a student for the Bar at Lincoln's Inn. In 1882, the year in which he came of age, he was placed on the Commission of the Peace for the County of Lancaster. His marriage to Miss Ella Beatrice Crosse, daughter of Colonel T. R. and Lady Mary Crosse, of Shaw Hill, Chorley, took place at the end of 1888. Lady Thursby pre-deceased her husband in 1915.

Sir John was a Deputy-Lieutenant of Lancashire, and in 1905-6 High Sheriff of the County. From 1903 up to the time of his death he held the office of President of the Burnley District Chamber of Commerce. His exceptional fitness for this office arose not only from his close study of political economy and of economic conditions in this country and America, but from actual experience as a man of business and large employer of labour. Included with the Thursby Estates were the Burnley Collieries, which he successfully controlled until their conversion in 1909 into a limited company, of which Sir John was governing director. He was also on the directorates of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway and the Manchester and County Bank.

Sir John Thursby's active association with the work of the

Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society commenced in 1912, when he was chief promoter of the invitation extended to the Society at its Show on Moor Park, Preston, to hold the succeeding year's Exhibition in Burnley. In a double capacity, viz, as President of the Society for the year, and also as a member of the local Executive Committee, he was the great source of inspiration behind all the arrangements, and the credit for the memorable success of the visit was largely due to him. This the Society recognised by conferring upon him the distinction of its Hon. Life Vice-Presidency. The little ceremony at which this honour was formally conveyed, held towards the end of 1913 in the Town Hall, Burnley, was a very pleasing event. About the same time Sir John and Lady Thursby had celebrated their silver wedding, and in handing over the engrossed resolution, set in a handsome silver frame, the Society's Chairman (Mr. Windham E. Hale) remarked amidst applause that he trusted it might be looked upon as a silver wedding gift. Sir John's response evidenced in happy manner his keen enjoyment of the annual exhibitions of the Society, and the interest he took in the detail of its affairs.

In 1918 and 1919 the suspension of the Society's Annual Exhibitions gave no opportunity for the election of a President interested in a particular Show District. Sir John Thursby thereupon very usefully stepped into the breach, and again took on the Presidential office. These were the years of the Society's extensive series of Farm Crop competitions, and at the Annual Meetings of Members held during the period, Sir John handed out prizes and diplomas probably, in the aggregate, to a thousand competitors from all parts of Lancashire. His characteristic kindness of manner and ready tact made him a most acceptable Chairman for special meetings, and how, in spite of his innumerable other engagements, he managed so frequently to oblige the Society in this way, was a matter for wonder.

In the Stock sections of the Show Yard Sir John was best known as a successful breeder and exhibitor of Pedigree Dairy Shorthorns and Lonk Sheep. The herd established by Lady Thursby at Ormerod House he extended and raised to a much more prominent position than it had ever occupied, no expense being spared in securing animals of fashionable breeding and of the best milking families. Excellent judgment was shown when in 1917 "Kelmscott Conjuror 2nd," a son of the Manchester Royal dairy champion, "Kelmscott Acrobat 4th," was introduced into the herd. He was purchased privately from Messrs. Hobbs' herd, and though he cost 600 guineas as a yearling, it may be said that he proved an excellent investment.

Sir John's last sale of Dairy Shorthorns was held in August, 1919, when Messrs. John Thornton & Co. obtained an average of £170 3s. 11d. for 33 head. The Ormerod House flock of Lonks has also furnished "Royal" as well as County winners.

Sir John took much interest in the movement for systematic milk recording, and was the second President appointed by the

Lancashire County Milk Recording Society. In 1916, the year in which the Royal Agricultural Society of England's Show was held at Manchester, he was elected a representative member for Lancashire on the Council of the national Society. The Wors-thorne and the Cliviger Agricultural Societies were amongst many other agricultural associations which enjoyed his patronage as President.

To the public at large Sir John was no doubt best known by his connection with the Turf as a breeder and owner of racehorses. He took over the Blink Bonny stud at Malton, in the ownership of the late Mr. Miles P'Anson, and there bred a number of well-known horses, including "Kennymore," "Rossendale," "Northfleet," "Greenback," "Torchlight," and "Winstanley."

One of the best horses he owned was "John o'Gaunt," the son of "Isinglass and La Flèche," which he purchased at Doncaster as a yearling from the Sledmere Stud for 3,000 guineas. On the racecourse, however, "John o'Gaunt" failed to fulfil the high hopes which were entertained of him, though at the stud he afterwards more than made up for his early misfortunes. He got away badly and lost the Two Thousand Guineas to "St. Amant," but reversed the opinions that were thus created as to his merits by his running in the Newmarket Stakes a fortnight later, when, however, he was beaten by "Henry the First." In the Derby a thunderstorm completely unsettled him, and again he was second to "St. Amant."

Sent to the stud, "John o'Gaunt's" services were in great demand, and his owner refused many offers of large sums to purchase him, especially for abroad, including one of 40,000 guineas from the German Government. Sir John did a great deal of useful work as a member, since 1911, of the Jockey Club, of which he was also for a term a steward. In later years he was intimately interested in the subject of the reform of the Jockey Club administration so far as would allow of owners being treated with more consideration by relieving them of the heavily increased financial burdens due to greater cost of labour, forage, and other incidentals, the outcome of the war.

Literature had a good friend in Sir John Thursby, whose versatile culture led him to take a personal interest, amongst other things, in many anniversary celebrations of great men of letters. Notable amongst such was the "Samuel Johnson" bi-centenary at Lichfield, in 1909. Sir John, in addition to subscribing handsomely towards the purchase of the Johnson birth-place, was largely instrumental in securing the presence of Lord Rosebery, whose address made the occasion a most memorable one.

Chess was a hobby to which Sir John was deeply attached, and he devoted great attention to the game as a competitor in international matches, President of the British Chess Federation, and of the National Chess Congress.

On the 9th December last, Sir John left England with the intention of making a tour of the Battlefields of France, and con-

cluding with a few weeks on the South Coast. On Thursday, the 23rd December, the news came through that he was lying ill at Grenoble, but it was not until the 28th that the report of his death on Sunday, the 26th, was received. His body was laid to rest on the 30th December, at Holy Trinity Church, Nice, and on January 4th a memorial service, largely attended by private and public friends, was held at St. John's Church, Worsthorne, near Burnley.

THE LATE MR. RICHARD AINSCOUGH, J.P.

DIED 20TH FEBRUARY, 1921.

When memory dwells upon the names of those who worked and planned for the Society's welfare in what truly seem now to have been "the good old days," that of Richard Ainscough, of Burscough, will always awaken feelings of affectionate esteem. His death on the 20th of February last, brought to a close a connection with the Society lasting nearly 35 years, for 30 of which he was an elected representative on the Council for the Western Division. Mr. Ainscough in his time rendered excellent service as a member of committees, and was always a generous contributor to Local Funds whenever the County Show was held in districts adjacent to his own. Ever since 1899 his name has been associated with the Hackney Section of the Lancashire Show by means of the 50 Guineas Challenge Cup for Hackney Stallions which he first presented that year, and subsequently renewed on the two occasions when it was won outright.

Mr. Ainscough, who was in his sixty-fifth year, was born at Parbold, and was senior partner in the well-known milling firm of Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough, Burscough, the business of which, in association with his brother, Mr. John Ainscough, he had considerably developed. Sympathetic and generous in disposition, he was a considerate employer who was held in the highest regard by his workpeople.

Thirty years ago he became a member of the Lathom Local Board, which was superseded by the Urban District Council on the passing of the Local Government Act in 1894. He served on that body up to the time of his death, was a former chairman of the Council, and had also acted as chairman of several committees. For a long time he was trustee and manager of the Ormskirk Savings Bank, and only resigned these duties at the beginning of the present year on account of failing health. He was chairman of the Victoria Hotel Co., Southport, a director of the Palace Hotel, Birkdale, and of the Formby Gas Company, and for many years had been a member of the Ormskirk Golf and Cricket Clubs.

The hobby which for him had the greatest fascination was Shire breeding, and he was a familiar figure at the chief shows and sales where the old English pedigree cart-horse was congregated. In association with his brother, Mr. John Ainscough, he founded over 30 years ago the Burscough Shire Stud, one representative of which, "Burscough Ironclad," was winner

of the "Kenworthy" Champion Challenge Cup at the Royal Lancashire Show last year, and stood sixth in a very strong class at the recent London exhibition.

THE LATE MR. JAMES HOUGH, J.P.

DIED 18TH DECEMBER, 1920.

Another very valued and esteemed member of the Society's Council has passed away in the person of Mr. James Hough, of Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton, at the comparatively early age of 58 years.

By his death the Society mourns the loss of one of its most earnest and devoted workers, and it will be fresh in the minds of all how indefatigably he worked to ensure the success of the Society's Show last year at Bolton, his native town.

Mr. Hough was above all a man of simplicity—simplicity of life, and thoughts, and objects. He was a most liberal, generous, and open-handed man of a kindly heart and disposition, and the more intimately one got to know him the greater was the esteem and respect he inspired.

Mr. Hough became an ordinary member of the Society in 1896, and was elected a member for the Eastern Division of the Council in 1913, filling the vacancy caused by the death of the late Mr. Samuel Hough.

Regarded as an authority on farming, Mr. Hough, who was appointed a magistrate in 1905, was in great demand as judge at most agricultural shows in Lancashire; and as an enthusiastic breeder of horses and cattle, himself carried off many valuable prizes. During the war he rendered yeoman service on the local War Agricultural Committee.

For a great number of years he was Treasurer of the Edgworth and District Agricultural Show, being presented by the Executive Committee with a gold watch and chain on the occasion of his silver wedding in 1913.

He was a director of the Bolton Auction Mart, and also a prominent member of the Bolton and District Farmers' Association, and on retiring from the office of President of the latter body in 1901, a position he held for three years, he was presented with a tea and coffee service. Mr. Hough was an all-round sportsman, and was particularly fond of shooting. Up to his death he was President of the Bolton Caledonian Curling Club, of which pastime he was an ardent devotee, and for several years he was Vice-President of the Park Hill Bowling Club. A Mason, deceased was a member of the St. George's Lodge, whilst in politics he was a Conservative, being a member of the Smithills Conservative Club.

For some considerable time he had suffered from bronchitis and heart trouble, and, although not altogether unexpected, the news of his death occasioned intense sorrow and regret to a wide circle of friends. A widow and four sons and five daughters mourn his loss. He was laid to rest at Heaton Cemetery, Bolton, amidst many manifestations of esteem and regret.

AWARD OF PRIZES

MADE IN THE SHOW YARD, BOLTON,

July 29th, 30th, 31st, and August 2nd, 1920.

NEW IMPLEMENTS

JUDGES :

Mr THOMAS SMITH, J P, Old Brook Hall, Bold, near Widnes.
Mr JOHN WHITTAKER, Kirkless Hall, Wigan

REPORT AND AWARDS

Class A.—Best Single New Implement for Agricultural or Estate purposes.

For this Class there were 13 entries of varying types. The Competition was so keen that we put forward a strong recommendation that the one Silver Medal, which we were empowered to award in this Class, be increased to three Silver Medals, and after consultation with Mr Windham E Hale (Chairman of the Society's Council), we have decided to make the following awards —

Society's Silver Medal to Messrs. Harrison, McGregor & Co, Ltd, Albion Iron Works, Leigh, Lancashire, for a Potato Planter which, in our opinion, is one of the Implements to be acquired in future by all Potato growers

Society's Silver Medal to Messrs Burgess Bros, New Market Place, St. Helens, for the Martin Self-lifting Tractor Cultivator, with attachments for Ridger.

Society's Silver Medal to The Austin Motor Co, Ltd, Longbridge Works, Northfield, Birmingham, for the "Austin" Tractor, which has several new devices for ploughing, hauling, threshing, etc., and a new buck arrangement and new spud arrangement for road transport

Class B.—Best Collection of New Implements for Agricultural or Estate purposes.

A small entry of general Agricultural Implements. We award the **Society's Gold Medal** to Messrs. Harrison, McGregor & Co., Ltd, Albion Iron Works, who had a very good and mixed collection "

SHORTHORN CATTLE.

JUDGES :

Mr WM ATKINSON, Low Fields, Kirkby Lonsdale.
Mr J. DEANE WILLIS, Bapton Manor, Codford St Mary.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

Each Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

Champion No. 1.—Best Bull in the Show, bred by the Exhibitor, the "Derby" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by the late Right Hon. the Earl of Derby, K G., G C B)

Won in 1908 by Mr R R Rothwell's "Lord Brilliant" (95801).

Won in 1909 by Mr R R Rothwell's "Lord Brilliant" (95801).

Won in 1910 by Earl Marver's "Duke of Kingston II"

Won in 1911 by Mr. C. Gunther's "Tongwood Bampton."

1912—No Competition.

Won in 1913 by Mr. John Hy. Maden's "Rockcliffe Canning" (Vol. 59).

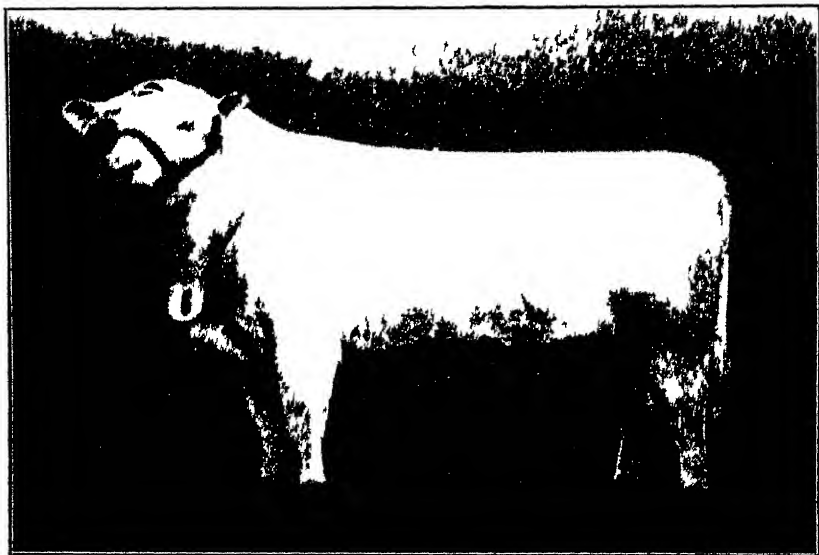
Won in 1914 by Mr. C. W. Kellock's "Jack Tar" (115987).

Won in 1915 by Mr. C. W. Kellock's "Jack Tar" (115987).

1916-19—Not competed for

Awarded to Capt Hon E. A. Fitzroy, Fox Hill, West Haddon, Rugby,
 "John Wild Eyes" (Vol. 65)

Reserve—Right Hon Earl of Derby, K G, Knowsley, Prescott, "Knowsley
 Carol Dolphm" (Vol 66)



"JOHN WILD EYES" (Vol. 65)

Colour, white; born, August 7th, 1918; breeder, Exhibitor; sire, "Long-
 hills Best Man", (137612); dam, "Wrest Wild Eyes" (VI. 62, p 92b);
 sire of dam, "Ireby Heirloom", (115970).

Winner of the "Derby" Challenge Cup, for the Best Bull, Bolton Show
 1920.

Exhibitor Captain Hon. A. E. Fitzroy, Fox Hill, West Haddon, Rugby

Champion No. 2.—Best Cow or Heifer in the Show, the "Derby" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by the late Right Hon the Earl of Derby, K G, G C B)

Won in 1903 by Mr. George Harrison's "Flora VI"
 Won in 1904 by Mr. J. Deane Willis's "White Heather"
 Won in 1905 by Mr. F. Miller's "Lady Amy VII"
 Won in 1906 by Sir Oswald Mosley's "Rolleston Spice" (Vol 51)
 Won in 1907 by Lord Calihorpe's "Sweetheart"
 Won in 1908 by Mr. Thomas Atkinson's "Jenny VII"
 Won in 1909 by Mr Wm Bell's "Ratcheugh Beauty"
 Won in 1910 by Lord Sherborne's "Sherborne Fairy"
 Won in 1911 by Mr Joseph Barnes' "Bridekirk May" (Vol 55).
 1912—No Competition
 Won in 1913 by Mr. J. Deane Willis's "Dauntless Princess"
 Won in 1914 by Mr R Cornelius' "Bankfield Belle"
 Won in 1915 by Mr. J. H. Topping's "Bright Pearl" (Vol. 60)
 1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to J. H. Toppin, Musgrave Hall, Skelton, Penrith; "Mischief"

Champion No. 3.—Best Bull, not exceeding 12 months old on the first day of the Show, bred by the Exhibitor, who must be a Resident in the County of Lancaster, and a Member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society or of the Royal Agricultural Society of England, the "Makant" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

(Presented by J. W. Makant Esq., J.P.)

Awarded to R. Silcock & Sons, Thornton Hall Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde ;
"Fylde Forester IV" (Vol. 1919)

Class 1—Shorthorn Bull, of any age above 2 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to Oliver W. Porritt, Hotchley, East Leake, near Loughborough ; "Sanquhar Grand Courtier" (139193)

Second Prize £5, to The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward, Godinton, Ashford, Kent ; "Bilsington Imperator" (141003)

Third Prize £3, to The Wall Paper Manufacturers, Ltd., Baron Mill Farm, Darwen, "Rockcliffe Warrior"

Class 2—Shorthorn Bull, above 1 and not exceeding 2 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

8 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to F. B. Wilkinson, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe ; "Shenley White Ensign" (Vol. 65)

Second Prize £5, to F. W. P. Matthews, Fifield, Oxford ; "Cotchay Clipper Star" (Vol. 66)

Third Prize £3, to Harold Mather, Sidegarth, Staveley, Westmorland ; "Butterfly Prince" (Vol. 65)

Reserve—Capt. Hon. E. A. Fitzroy's "John Wild Eyes" (Vol. 65)

Class 3—Shorthorn Bull Calf, above 5 and not exceeding 12 months old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to R. Silcock & Sons, Thornton Hall Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde ; "Fylde Forester IV." (Vol. 1919)

Second Prize £3, to J. L. Cross, Catthorpe, Rugby

Class 4—Shorthorn Cow, above 3 years old, in milk or in calf.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

6 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to J. Taylor, Octon, Hunmanby, S.O., York, "Settrington Fairy III." (Vol. 61)

Second Prize £5, to The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward ; "Bilsington Lady Tarves XVI" (Vol. 61, p. 595)

Third Prize £3, to F. B. Wilkinson ; "Lady Dorothy LXIII." Reserve, C. J. Tong, Downyfield, Middleton, Heysham ; "Shard Empress of Oxford" (Vol. 62, p. 1140)

Class 5—Shorthorn Heifer, above 2 and not exceeding 3 years old, in milk or in calf.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to J. H. Toppin, Musgrave Hall, Skelton, Penrith ; "Bright Princess"

Second Prize £5, to George Mason, "The Mount," Briercliffe, nr. Burnley ; "Yew Cottage Ruby" (Vol. 65)

Class 6—Shorthorn Heifer, above 1 and not exceeding 2 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

13 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to J. H. Toppin ; "Mischief"

Second Prize £5, to The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward ; "Bilsington Alexandrina V"

Third Prize £3, to The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward ; "Dewlap XIV"

Reserve—F. B. Wilkinson, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe ; "Princess Rosalind"

Highly Commended—Oliver W. Porritt, Hotchley, East Leake, near Loughborough ; "Hotchley Maureen Augusta" (next Vol.)

Class 7—Shorthorn Heifer Calf, above 5 and not exceeding 12 months old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

1 ENTRY.

First Prize £6, to Oliver W. Porritt ; "Hotchley Regal Victoria"

Class 8—Shorthorn Bull, of any age above 2 years old.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES

First Prize £8, to The Wall Paper Manufacturers, Ltd, 'Rockliffe Warrior'

Second Prize £4, to The Right Hon Earl of Derby, K G, Knowsley Prescot, 'Knowsley Coming King' (137425)

Class 9—Shorthorn Bull, above 1 and not exceeding 2 years old.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES

First Prize £6, to George Mason 'Captain Jules' (Vol 65)

Second Prize £4, to James Carter, Bagganley Hall Farm, Chorley 'Carleton Star III' (Vol 65)

Third Prize £2, to The Right Hon Earl of Derby, K G, 'Knowsley Carol Dolphin' (Vol 66)

Class 10—Shorthorn Bull Calf, above 5 and not exceeding 12 months old.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

1 ENTRY

First Prize £6 to R Silcock & Sons 'Fylde Forester IV' (1919 Vol)

Class 11—Shorthorn Cow, in milk or in calf, above 3 years old.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

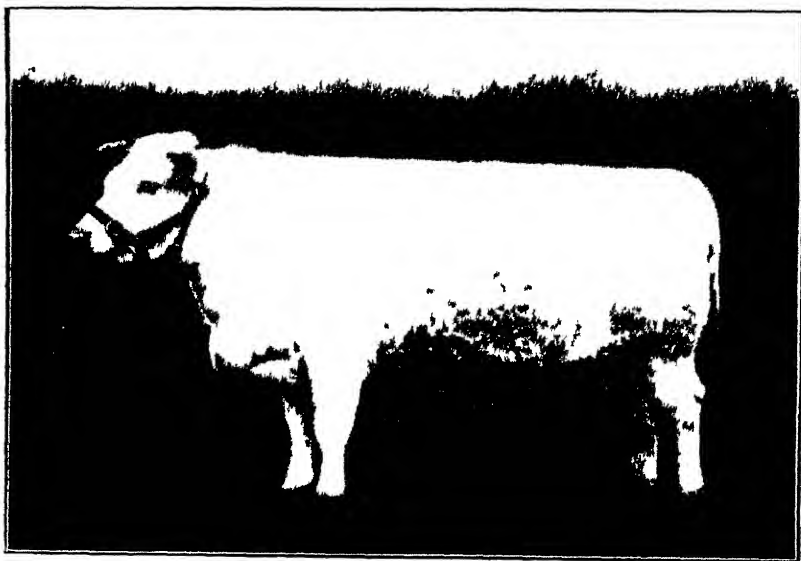
9 ENTRIES

First Prize £8, to Coningsby Jas Tong, Downyfield, Middleton Heysham, 'Shard Empress of Oxford' (Vol 62, p 1140)

Second Prize £4, to John Almond, Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham, 'Lady of the Manor' (Vol 61, p 586)

Third Prize £2, to R Cock, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, 'Golden Maid' (Vol 62, p 716)

Highly Commended—The Right Hon Earl of Derby, K G, 'Snowstorm X' (Vol 59, p 1076)

**" MISCHIEF "**

Colour, white, born, September 27th, 1918, breeder, Exhibitor, sire, "Masterkey" (137896), dam, "Merrie Maid" (Vol 55, p 1209), sire of dam, "Baron Fritz Rosebud" (94181)
 Winner of the "Derby" Challenge Cup for the Best Cow or Heifer, Bolton Show, 1920
 Exhibitor J. H. Toppin, Musgrave Hall, Skelton, Penrith.

Class 12—Shorthorn Heifer, in milk or in calf, above 2 and not exceeding 3 years old

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES

- First Prize £6, to George Mason ; "Yew Cottage Ruby" (Vol. 65)
 Second Prize £4, to Lt.-Col. W. Norman Pilkington, D.S.O., Rainford Hall, St. Helens ; "Rainford Dewdrop"
 Third Prize £2, to The Right Hon. Earl of Derby, K.G. ; "Knowsley Lady Dolphin" (Vol. 64, p. 849)

Class 13—Shorthorn Heifer, above 1 and not exceeding 2 years old.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

- First Prize £6, to George Mason ; "Medina" (Vol. 65)
 Second Prize £4, to A. E. Penny, Oakfield, Salwick, Lancs. ; "Lund Waterloo II"
 Third Prize £2, to A. E. Penny ; "Lund Ringlet"

Class 14—Shorthorn Heifer Calf, above 5 and not exceeding 12 months old.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

NO ENTRIES.

Class 15—Shorthorn Bull, calved in 1919, being the bona-fide property of the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

First Prize presented by the Shorthorn Society ; also their Silver Medal to the Breeder of the First Prize-winning Animal.

3 ENTRIES

- First Prize £10, to George Mason ; "Captain Jules" (Vol. 65)
 Second Prize £5, to The Right Hon. Earl of Derby, K.G. ; "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (Vol. 66)
 Reserve—R. Silcock & Sons, Thornton Hall Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Fylde Forester IV" (1919 Vol.)

Class 16—Shorthorn Cow, in milk or in calf, bred by the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster, and who is a member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

- First Prize £5, to Coningsby Jas. Tong ; "Shard Empress of Oxford" (Vol. 62, p. 1140)
 Reserve—R. Cock, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood ; "Golden Maid" (Vol. 62, p. 716)

Class 17—Shorthorn Heifer, above 5 months and not exceeding 2 years old, bred by the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster, and who is a member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

- First Prize £5, to A. E. Penny ; "Lund Waterloo II"
 Reserve—A. E. Penny ; "Lund Ringlet"

PEDIGREE SHORTHORN DAIRY CATTLE.

JUDGE :

Mr. J. L. SHIRLEY, Silverton, Bletchley.

Class 18—Dairy Shorthorn Bull, calved previous to 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

- First Prize £10, to Captain Hon. E. A. Fitzroy, Fox Hill, West Haddon, Rugby ; "John Wild Eyes" (Vol. 65)
 Second Prize £5, to The Right Hon. Earl of Derby, K.G. ; "Knowsley Coming King" (187425)

Class 19—Dairy Shorthorn Bull, calved in 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

- First Prize presented by the Dairy Shorthorn Association.
 First Prize £10, to The Right Hon. Earl of Derby, K.G., Knowsley, Prescott ; "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (Vol. 66)
 Second Prize £5, to R. Silcock & Sons ; "Fylde Forester IV" (1919 Vol.)
 Third Prize £2, to J. L. Cross, Catthorpe, Rugby

Class 20—Shorthorn Dairy Cow, in milk, calved in or before 1916.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

21 ENTRIES

First Prize £10, to J Moffat, Spital Kendal, "Maude Moore" (Vol 63, p 909)

Second Prize £5, to C & E Stephenson Ltd, Burton House Farm, near Stafford "Rosannah VI" (Vol 58, p 727)

Third Prize £3, to The Right Hon Earl of Derby, KG, Knowsley, Prescott, "Snowstorm X" (Vol 59, p 1076)

Very Highly Commended—His Grace the Duke of Westminster, G C V O, D S O, Eaton Hall, Chester, "Illington Beauty" (Vol 64, p 1085, C H B)

Very Highly Commended—Captain Arnold S Wills, Thornby Hall, Northampton, "Dolphinlee Rosebud VIII" (Vol 60, p 857)

Highly Commended—J L Cross Catthorpe Rugby, "Catthorpe Seraphina"

Class 21—Shorthorn Dairy Cow or Heifer, in milk, calved in or after 1917.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES

First Prize £10, to The Viscount Wimborne, Ashby St Ledgers Rugby, "Water Crook Rose" (Vol 64, p 1120)

Second Prize £5, to R Cock, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, "Rossall Seraphina III" (Vol 64, p 808)

Reserve—Lt-Col W Norman Pilkington, D S O, Rainford Hall, St Helens, Lancashire "Valentine XXXIX"

**FYLDE FORESTER IV. (Vol. 1919)**

Colour, red and little white, born, August 11th, 1919, bred by Exhibitors, sire, "Fylde Peer X" (136634), dam, "Fylde Flower" (Vol 58, p 920), sire of dam, "Broadhook's Magnate," (104895)
 Winner of the "Makant" Challenge Cup for the Best Bull not exceeding 12 months old, Bolton Show, 1920
 Exhibitors R Silcock & Sons, Thornton Hall Farm, Poulton le-Fylde.

Class 22—Shorthorn Dairy Heifer, in milk, under 3 years old on the first day of the Show.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

9 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to Captain Arnold S Wills, Thornby Hall, Northampton, "Newborough Fragrance III" (Vol 64, p 981)

Second Prize £5, to William Bateman, Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster, "Beaumont Cran II" (Vol 64, p. 711)

Third Prize £3, to The Rt. Hon Earl of Derby, K.G., Knowsley, Prescott, "Knowsley Lady Dolphin" (Vol 64, p. 849)

Class 23—Shorthorn Dairy Cow, in calf, 4 years old and upwards on the first day of the Show. To calve within 3 months after the Show.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

9 ENTRIES

First Prize £10, to The Viscount Wimborne, "Coral Princess" (Vol 63, p. 1267)

Second Prize £5, to John Almond; "Lady of the Manor" (Vol. 61, p. 586)

Reserve—The Right Hon Earl of Derby, K.G., Knowsley, Prescott; "Nelly Lee XXXII" (Vol. 57, p. 1147)

Highly Commended—R Cock, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood; "Golden Maid" (Vol. 62, p. 716)

NON-PEDIGREE SHORTHORN DAIRY CATTLE.

Open only to Animals entered, or accepted for entry, in the Register of the Dairy Shorthorn Association.

Class 24—Dairy Shorthorn Cow, in milk, entered or accepted for entry in the Register of the Dairy Shorthorn Association.

1 ENTRY.

No Award

RECORDED DAIRY COWS

(Any Age, Breed or Cross-breed).

SPECIAL CONDITIONS.

A Cow entered in the foregoing Classes must have given over 8,000lb. of milk during the Lancashire Recording Society's year ending Oct. 1st., 1919; an average of 6,500lb. for the two years ending Oct. 1st, 1919; or 8,000lb. during her last lactation period consisting of 45 weeks after calving, such period to terminate on or before June 1st, 1920. A Heifer may be entered in the above Classes, provided she had given not less than 5,000lb. of milk during her first lactation period of 45 weeks, and had not calved a second calf prior to June 1st, 1920.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 4.—Best Animal Exhibited in either of the Recorded Cow Classes (25 or 26), belonging to a Member of the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society, the "Milburn" Challenge Trophy, value 20 Guineas.

(Presented by T. Milburn, Esq., Ph.D., N.D.A., N.D.D.).

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor whose absolute property it then becomes.

Awarded to Mark Walker, College Farm, Hothersall; "Flower" (x41/25)
Reserve—Coningsby Jas. Tong, Downyfield, Middleton, Heysham; "Shard Circes X" (Vol. 63, p. 1202)

Class 25—Cow or Heifer, in milk, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society.

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to C. J. Tong; "Shard Circes X" x35/85 (Vol. 63, p. 1202)

Second Prize £5, to John Almond; "Dent III" x23/10

Class 26—Cow, or Heifer, in calf, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society, to calve within 3 months after the Show.

4 ENTRIES

First Prize £10, to Mark Walker, College Farm, Hothersall, "Flower" x41/25

Second Prize £5, to John Almond, "Chatham III" x22/60

Third Prize £3, to N. Hardman, The Elms, Barton, near Preston; x62/27 (Vol. 62, p. 27)

Reserve—Thomas Stuart, New Hall, Sowerby, near Garstang, "Sowerby Clara" (x40/17)

DAIRY CATTLE.

ANY AGE, BREED OR CROSS-BREED.

JUDGES:

Mr SAMULL GOULD, Bridge House, Lymm, Cheshire.
Mr. JOHN DARGUE, Burneside Hall, Kendal

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 5.—Best Dairy Cow in the Show, the "James Edward Renshaw" Silver Challenge Cup, value 30 Guineas.

(Presented by Mr. Renshaw, in memory of the late Mr. J. L. Renshaw's services as Senior Steward in this Section)

Won in 1913 by Mr. J. H. Astley
Won in 1914 by the late Lady Thurstby
Won in 1915 by Mr. Walter Wilson
1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to Walter Wilson, Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe, "Daurymaid"
Reserve—Richard Hall, Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe

Class 27—Dairy Cow, in milk (any weight).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

17 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to Walter Wilson, Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe, Westmorland; "Daurymaid"

Second Prize £5, to Rd. Hall, Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe

Third Prize £3, to J. Moffat; "Maude Moore"

Fourth Prize £2, to J. F. Nelson & Co., Cockerham Hall, near Garstang; "Rosie"

Reserve—The Wallpaper Manufacturers, Ltd.; "Maggie"

Very Highly Commended—Walter Wilson, Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe, Westmorland; "Fillpail"

Highly Commended—Captain Arnold S. Wills, Thornby Hall, Northampton; "Dolphinlee Rosebud VIII" (Vol. 60, p. 857)

Class 28—Dairy Cow, in calf, to calve within 3 months after the Show (any weight).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

23 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to Richard Hall

Second Prize £5, to Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart, Ormerod House, Burnley; "Margaret"

Third Prize £3, to Sir J. O. S. Thursby, Bart.; "Molly"

Fourth Prize £2, to John Ford, Boar's Head Farm, Smallwood, Sandbach, Cheshire; "Phylis"

Reserve—The Wall Paper Manufacturers, Ltd., Baron Mill Farm, Darwen, "Daisy"

Very Highly Commended—John Ford, Boar's Head Farm, Smallwood, Sandbach, Cheshire; "Faithful"

Highly Commended—The Viscount Wimborne, Ashby St. Ledgers, Rugby; "Coral Princess" (Vol. 63, p. 1267)

Class 29—Dairy Cow, in milk, over 11cwt.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

8 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Rd. Hall

Second Prize £4, to J. F. Nelson & Co.; "Rosie"

Third Prize £2, to The Wall Paper Manufacturers, Ltd.; "Maggie"

Reserve—The Right Hon. Earl of Derby, K.G., Knowsley, Prescott; "Snowstorm X" (Vol. 59, p. 1076)

Very Highly Commended—Barrow Co-operative Society, Ltd., The Moat Farm, Aldingham, Ulverston; "Mary"

Highly Commended—Barrow Co-operative Society, Ltd., The Moat Farm, Aldingham, Ulverston; "Alice"

Class 30—Dairy Cow, in milk, not exceeding 11cwt.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

6 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Joseph Eadson, Langdale, 365, Padiham Road, Burnley, Lancashire; "Lily"

Second Prize £4, to The Wall Paper Manufacturers, Ltd.; "Nancy"

Third Prize £2, to J. F. Nelson & Co.; "Heather"

Reserve—John Almond, Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham; "Dent III"



"DAIRYMAID"

Winner of the "James Edward Renshaw" Challenge Cup for the Best Dairy Cow, Bolton Show, 1920.
Exhibitor: Walter Wilson, Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe, Westmoreland.

Class 31—Dairy Cow, in calf, to calve within 3 months after the Show (any weight).

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

17 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Richard Hall
Second Prize £4, to Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.; "Margaret"

Third Prize £2, to Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.; "Molly"

Reserve—Mark Walker, College Farm, Hothersall; "Flower"

Very Highly Commended—The Wall Paper Manufacturers, Ltd., Baron Mill Farm, Darwen; "Daisy"

Highly Commended—Joseph Eadson, Langdale, 365, Padiham Road, Burnley; "Langdale Molly"

Class 32—Dairy Heifer, in milk, not having more than 6 broad teeth.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

6 ENTRIES

First Prize £5 to John Almond,
"Privet III"Second Prize £3 to Geo B Nelson,
Junr, Cockersand Abbey, Glasston
Dock, near Lancaster, 'Cockerham
Somerset VI' (Vol 64, p 1149)Third Prize £2, to The Right Hon
Earl of Derby, K G, "Knowsley
Lady Dolphin" (Vol 64, p 849)**MILKING TRIALS.****OPEN TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.**

(Classes 33 and 34)

CONDITIONS

Animals provendered and milked dry at 5 p.m. on Friday July 30th, at an appointed place in the presence of the Stewards who gave a certificate to that effect (to be produced when required) and the milk of the next 24 hours was taken for the trials

Any animal milked prior to instructions to be disqualified

Every Cow or Heifer must be milked by the Herdsman leading her in the Ring

The Prizes in Classes 33 and 34 were awarded according to the following scale of Points —

One point for every One pound of milk

One point for every completed ten days since calving deducting the first forty days
Maximum points for lactation 12

Four points for every one per cent of fat shown on the average of the two milkings

Cows whose milk showed less than an average of 3 per cent of fat on the two milkings to be disqualified

Fractions of pounds of milk percentage of fat and incomplete periods of less than ten days to be worked out in decimals and added to the total points

SEE TABULATED PARTICULARS ON PAGE 81

CHAMPION PRIZE.**Champion No. 6.—Best Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cow on points in Class 33, the "Allerton" Challenge Cup.**

(Presented by some Residents in the Allerton District of Liverpool)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same exhibitor, who's absolute property it then becomes

Won in 1914 by Mr Robert Cockes Rosvall Queen IV (Vol 56)
Won in 1915 by Lord Lucas "Charis XXIII" (Vol 58)
1916-19—Not competed for

Awarded to Messrs C & E Stephenson Ltd, Burton House Farm, near Stafford, "Rosannah VI"

Reserve—J L Cross, Catthorpe, Rugby, "Catthorpe Seraphina"

For Awards in Classes 33 and 34, see next page

MILKING TRIALS, BOLTON SHOW, 1920.

DETAILS OF POINTS GAINED BY THE COMPETING ANIMALS.

CLASS 33.—Competition Limited to Animals exhibited in the Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cattle Classes (20 to 22).

Catalogue No. of Cow.	Owner's Name.	Name of Cow.	Date of Calving.	YIELD OF MILK.			PERCENTAGE OF FAT IN MILK.			POINTS AWARDED.			REMARKS.				
				Morning Evening Total.			Morning Evening Average.			Lactation, Butter Fat.							
				Lbs.	Oz.	Lbs.	Oz.	Lbs.	Oz.	Lbs.	Oz.	Lactation.		Butter Fat.	Points Awarded.		
16	C. J. Tong	Shard Oakdale XX.	June 8 1920	22	0	17	0	39	0	3.60	5 00	4.21	39.00	1.30	16.84	57.14	---
42	Earl of Derby, K.G.	Snowstorm X.	June 30 1920	30	4	21	10	51	14	2.70	3.50	3.03	51.87	---	12 12	64.00	---
49	R. Cook	Rossall Bessie	July 1 1920	29	12	22	3	51	15	2.90	4.80	3.71	51.93	---	14 84	66 77	FOURTH.
57	J. L. Cross	Carthorpe Seraphina	April 20 1920	30	4	23	0	53	4	3.70	4.30	3.95	53.25	5 30	15.80	74.35	SECOND
61	C & E Stephenson Ltd.	Rosannah VI.	May 18 1920	33	12	25	0	58	12	2.90	3.70	3.24	58.75	3 40	12.96	75.11	FIRST.
66	The Duke of Westminster	Illington Beauty	July 13 1920	31	15	26	6	58	5	2.50	4.20	3.26	58.31	---	13.04	71.35	THIRD

CLASS 34.—Competition Limited to any other Animals already entered in Cattle Classes, but not eligible to compete in Class 33.

131	C. R. Baron	Jersey Cowslip LXI.	May 6 1920	20	12	16	14	37	10	3.70	5.20	4.37	37.62	4.60	17.48	59.70	FOURTH.
132	Mrs. Rudd	Jersey Premium	June 24 1920	20	10	19	10	40	4	2.90	4.90	3.87	40.25	—	15.48	55.73	—
87	John Almond	Deat III.	June 19 1920	29	4	23	0	52	4	3.00	3.80	3.35	52.25	0.20	13.40	65.85	SECOND
83	Barrow Co-operative Society	Alice	June 19 1920	20	8	18	14	39	6	3.90	3.80	3.85	39.37	0.20	15.40	54.97	—
97	J. E. Nelson & Co.	Rosie	July 22 1920	27	2	22	12	49	14	2.60	3.40	2.96	49.87	Average % of fat too low to qualify.			
100	W. & R. Wallace	Friscian Dorney Billak	June 6 1920	33	4	29	5	62	9	2.60	4.60	3.53	62.56	1.50	14.12	78.18	FIRST.
102	Walker Wilson	Datymaid	July 23 1920	21	10	19	4	40	14	3.80	4.70	4.22	40.87	—	16.98	57.75	—
133	The Wall Paper Manufacturers Ltd.	Nancy	June 6 1920	25	8	19	3	44	11	2.80	5.80	4.08	44 68	1.50	16.32	62.50	THIRD.

(Signed) S. H. BENSHAW, Senior Cattle Steward
R. RICHARDSON, Milk Expert.

JERSEY CATTLE.

JUDGE :

Colonel LIONEL GISBORNE, Lengin Hall, Brampton Divan,
Herefordshire.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

Special No. 1.—The "Blythwood" Perpetual Challenge Bowl. A Silver Bowl (weighing 73 ounces) to be awarded by inspection. To be held one year by the Exhibitor of the Best Animal among the Jersey Cows or Heifers in Milk competing in any of the Jersey Classes at the Show.

(Offered by the Right Hon. Lord Blyth, of Blythwood).

Won in 1914 by Mr. Jersey de Knoop's "Calvary Marchioness" (Vol. 25).

Won in 1915 by Mrs. Evelyn's "Lady May" (Vol. 22).

1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to Mrs. Rudd, Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex ; "Noted Fern" (Vol. 31)

Reserve—Mrs. Rudd, Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex ;
"Golden Duchess"

Class 35—Jersey Bull, above 1 and not exceeding 3 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £7, to Mrs. Rudd, Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex ;
"Salamander"

Second Prize £4, to Isaac Barker Wilson, Hawthorne Farm, Cart Lane, Grange-over-Sands, Lancs. ;
"Bess Lad"

Class 36—Jersey Cow, in milk or in calf, exceeding 3 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £7, to Mrs. Rudd ; "Premature" (Vol. 29, p. 342)

Second Prize £4, to C. R. Baron ;
"Cowslip LXI" (Vol. 27, p. 252)

Third Prize £2, to D. P. Maguire, Broughton House Farm, Grange-over-Sands, Lancs. ; "Belle of les Vaux"

Reserve—Mrs. Rudd ; "Noted Fern" (Vol. 31)

Class 37—Jersey Heifer, above 2 and not exceeding 3 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £6, to Mrs. Rudd ; "Golden Duchess"

Second Prize £3, to C. R. Baron ;
"Goddington Flo"

Class 38—Jersey Heifer, above 1 and not exceeding 2 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, Mrs. Rudd ; "Fair Maiden"

Second Prize £2, to D. P. Maguire ;
"Broughton Snowdrop"

Third Prize £1, to C. R. Baron ;
"Brooklands Bess"

Reserve—C. R. Baron, Brooklands, Broughton, Lancs. ; "Brooklands Cowslip I"

BRITISH FRIESIAN CATTLE.

JUDGE :

Mr. STUART HEATON, Sudbourne Hall, Oxford, Suffolk.

Class 39—British Friesian Bull, any age.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to William Charles Jones, Lyme Green, near Macclesfield ; "Tarvin Pel Klaas II" (P.I.). (10701)

Second Prize £5, to N. B. & A. B. Hyde, Bowlee and Simon Farms, Bowlee, near Middleton, Manchester ;

"Felhampton Bonnie Boy" (11587)

Third Prize £2, to James Alfred Hartley, Moss Side Farm, New Lane, Crossens, near Southport ;
"Norton Niggerboy" (63x100)

Class 40—British Friesian Cow, in milk or in calf, exceeding 3 years old.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to W. & R. Wallace ;
" Dorney Billak " (20752)Second Prize £5, to George Woodfield,
The Leys, Gnosall, Staffs.; "Fillongby
Queen Mary " (24486)**Class 41—British Friesian Heifer, in milk or in calf, not exceeding 3 years old.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

First Prize £10, to W. & R. Wallace;
" Knebworth Caesar's Gladys " (29516)

HUNTERS.

JUDGES:

Rev. E. A. MILNE, M.F.H., Chilframe, Letchester.

Mr. HENRY CHOLMONDELEY, Sledmere, Maltby, Yorks.

SPECIAL PRIZES.

(Offered by the Hunters' Improvement and National Light Horse Breeding Society)

Special No. 8.—A Gold Medal, or £5 and a Bronze Medal, for the Best Hunter Brood Mare with Foal at Foot.

Awarded to Herbert Lushington Storey, Bailrigg, Lancaster; " Bridget IV " (4842)

Special No. 9.—A Silver Medal or £1, for the Best Hunter Filly by a Thoroughbred Horse or Registered Hunter Sire, not exceeding three years old.

Awarded to George Dickinson, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmell; " Cark Silver Pheasant "

Reserve—George Dickinson, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmell; " Cark Silver Beech "

Class 42—Thoroughbred Stallion or Registered Hunter Sire.

The Society's Gold Medals were awarded to the following Stallions which were in the opinion of the Judges suitable for getting Hunter Stock:

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

George Dickinson, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmell; " Silver Grill "

F. E. Gibson, Hestholm, Leyburn, North Yorks; " Forcett "

Herbert Lushington Storey, Bailrigg, Lancaster; " Bachelor's Lodge "

Class 43—Hunter Mare, with her own Foal at foot.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £15, to William H. Shiers, Needwood House, Burton-on-Trent; " Clematis " (5764)

Second Prize £10, to Herbert Lushington Storey, Bailrigg, Lancaster; " Bridget IV." (4842)

Class 44—Hunter Colt Foal in Class 43.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to William H. Shiers
Second Prize £2, to Herbert Lushington Storey**Class 45—Hunter Filly or Gelding, foaled in 1917.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £7, to Edward S. Jackson, M.D., Robin Hill, Carnforth; " Red Skin "

Class 46—Hunter Filly or Gelding, foaled in 1918.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £7, to George Dickinson, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmell; " Cark Silver Pheasant "
Second Prize £3, to Edward S. Jackson, M.D.; " Bay Leaf "

Class 47—Hunter Filly, Gelding, or Colt, foaled in 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

1 ENTRY.

First Prize £7, to George Dickinson ;
"Cark Silver Beech"**Class 48—Hunter Mare or Gelding, 4 years old and upwards, capable of carrying 14st. 7lb. or over to hounds (shown in saddle).**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

10 ENTRIES.

First Prize £15, to Chris. G. Wilson,
Kentmere, KendalSecond Prize £10, to Geoff. Kenyon,
Plainville, Haxby, YorkThird Prize £5, to Robert Edmond,
Wistaston Hall, Nantwich ; "Sportsman"Reserve—Edward Bolton, Barnfield,
Bartle, near Preston ; "Salonica"Highly Commended—Vincent V. Davies,
Birchdale, Stockton Heath, near Warrington ; "First Flight II"Commended—John Carr, Dunsan
Fold Farm, near Bolton.Commended—F. E. Gibson, Hestholm,
Leyburn, North Yorks. ; "Wensleydale"**Class 49—Hunter Mare or Gelding, 4 years old and upwards, capable of carrying not less than 12 stone, and not eligible for previous Class (shown in saddle).**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £15, to Geoff. Kenyon
Second Prize £10, to Vincent V. Davies,
Birchdale, Stockton Heath, near Warrington ; "The Squire"**Class 50—Novice Hunter, Mare or Gelding, 4 years old and upwards, to carry 12 stone and upwards, and to have never won a First Prize at any Show or Sale prior to date of entry (shown in saddle).**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

12 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to Geoff. Kenyon
Second Prize £5, to Robert Edmond ;
"Sportsman"Third Prize £2, to Herbert Lushington
Storey ; "Brown Bread"Reserve—Edward Bolton, Barnfield,
Bartle, near Preston ; "Salonica"Commended—Vincent V. Davies,
Birchdale, Stockton Heath, near Warrington ; "First Flight II"Commended—Vincent V. Davies,
Birchdale, Stockton Heath, near Warrington ; "The Squire"**Class 51—Hunter Mare or Gelding, 4 years old, any weight (shown in saddle).**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Geoff. Kenyon

CHILDREN'S RIDING CLASSES.

JUDGE :

Capt. BEN HEATON, Knowle House, Rivington, near Bolton.

Class 52—Pony, not exceeding 14h. (Hackneys debarred). To be ridden by a Boy, not over 15 years of age (14 last birthday).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to C. R. Baron, Brooklands,
Broughton, Lancashire ; "Princess"Second Prize £3, to John Greenwood,
Knutsford, Cheshire ; "Biddy"**Class 53—Pony, not exceeding 14h. (Hackneys debarred). To be ridden by a Girl, not over 15 years of age (14 last birthday).**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Miss R. Dahlis
Edmond, Wistaston Hall, Nantwich,
Cheshire ; "Dalton"Second Prize £3, to Miss Nancy Ellis,
Bast House, Walmersley, Bury ;
"Diana"Third Prize £2, to Miss Alice Bowling,
Parkside, Whittle-le-Woods ;
"Polly"Fourth Prize £1, to Miss Molly Sanday,
Puddington Hall, Neston, Cheshire,
"Merry Legs"

HACKNEYS.

JUDGES

MR CHAS CLARK 29 York Street Manchester
MR HENRY WATSON Newton Kyme Lidecaster

CHAMPION PRIZES.

Each Challenge Cup to be sold publicly until won three times by the same Exhibitor, if it is absolute property it then becomes

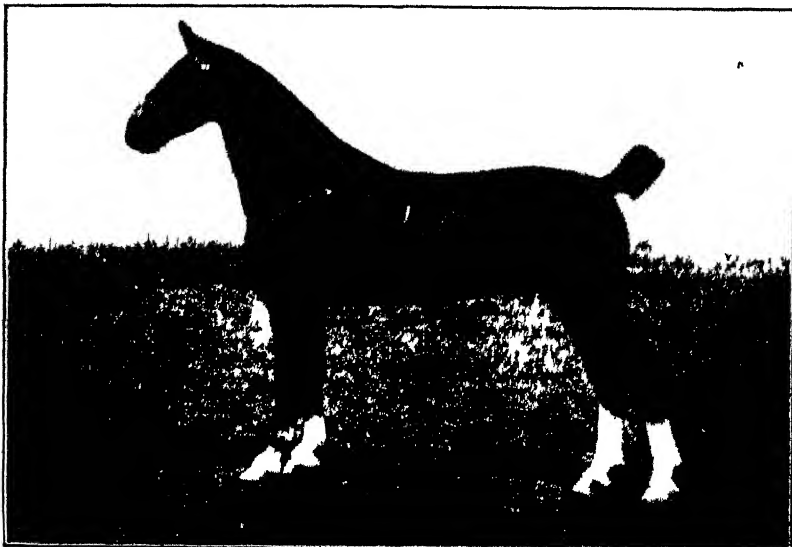
Champion No. 11.—Best Hackney Stallion in the Show, the "Ainscough" Gold Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

(Presented by Messrs H & R Ainscough Burscough Omskil)

Won in 1911 by Sir Walter Gilbey's *Irish Calce* (1020)
Won in 1912 by Mr W W Kycroft's *Admiral Chiquet* (11667)
Won in 1913 by Sir Walter Gilbey's *Astutus* (10559)
Won in 1914 by Mr W W Kycroft's *Hopwood King* (11 04)
1915-1919—Cup not offered

Awarded to H Hinrichsen Grotto House Higher Peover, Knutsford
'Bertrano' (13288)

Reserve—J E Rushworth Eskdale, Bargarate Grimsby, "Carlton Gray Fashion" (13447)



"BERTRANO" (13288)

Colour chestnut foaled, 1917, breeder, Exhibitor, sire, 'King's Proctor' (11102), dam, (18478) 'Ophelia's Daughter Grace', sire of dam, "Royal Danegelt", (5785)
Winner of the "Ainscough" Gold Challenge Cup, for the Best Hackney Stallion, Bolton Show, 1920
Exhibitor H Hinrichsen, Grotto House, Higher Peover, Knutsford.

Champion No. 12.—Best Hackney Mare or Filly in the Show, the "Royds" Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

(Presented by the late Colonel Sir Clement M. Royds, C.B., Greenhill, Rochdale).

Won in 1911 by Mr. W. W. Ryecroft's '*Beckingham Carina*' (20518)
 Won in 1912 by Mr. Chas. Clark's '*Dashing Dunham*.'
 Won in 1913 and 1914 by Mr. H. Gilling's '*Beckingham Lady Grace*.'
 1915-1919—Cup not offered.

Awarded to Sir Lees Knowles, Bart., C.V.O., Westwood Pendlebury, Manchester; '*Slashing Dorothy*' (23769)

Reserve—C. E. E. Cooke, Manor House, Bygrave, Baldock, Herts.; '*Bygrave Marguerite*' (25016)

SPECIAL PRIZES

(Presented by the Hackney Horse Society).

Special No. 13.—Best Hackney or Pony Mare, Filly or Filly Foal, registered or eligible for registration in the Hackney Stud Book. The Hackney Horse Society's Silver Medal.

Awarded to C. E. E. Cooke, Manor House, Bygrave, Baldock, Herts., '*Bygrave Marguerite*' (25016)

Reserve—C. F. Kenyon, Golborne Park, Newton-le-Willows

Special No. 14.—Best Hackney or Pony Stallion, Entire Colt, or Colt Foal, registered or eligible for registration in the Hackney Stud Book. The Hackney Horse Society's Silver Medal.

Awarded to J. E. Rushworth, Eskdale Bargate, Grimsby; '*Carleton Gay Fashion*' (13447)

Reserve—J. E. Rushworth, Eskdale Bargate, Grimsby; '*Carleton Quality*' (12595)

Class 54—Hackney Stallion, foaled in or before 1917.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to H. Hinrichsen, Grotto House, Higher Peover, Knutsford; '*Bertrano*' (13288)

Second Prize £7, to J. E. Rushworth, Eskdale, Bargate, Grimsby; '*Carleton Quality*' (12595)

Third Prize £3, to Mrs. Fletcher & Sons, Angram, York; '*Angram Conqueror*' (13446)

Class 55—Hackney Stallion, foaled in 1918.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to J. E. Rushworth; '*Carleton Gay Fashion*' (13447)

Second Prize £4, to Edward L. Law, Rossendale Stud, Bacup; '*Rossendale Admiral Jellicoe*'

Class 56—Hackney Stallion, foaled in 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Mrs. Fletcher & Sons; '*Angram Majestic*' (13489)

Second Prize £4, to Willis Crookes, Normandale, Wadsley, nr. Sheffield; '*Wadsley Jack*'

Third Prize £2, to Joshua Ball, Southworth Hall, Croft, Warrington; '*Southworth Samuel*' (Vol. XXXVI)

Class 57—Hackney Brood Mare, with her own foal at foot.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to Sir Lees Knowles, Bart., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester; '*Slashing Dorothy*' (23769)

Second Prize £7, to Edward L. Law, '*Rossendale Lady Jellicoe*' (5256 W.S.B.)

Third Prize £3, to James Monks, Shuttleworth, Ramsbottom, near Manchester; '*Princess Dorrie*' (24051)

Class 58—Foal in last Class by registered sire).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

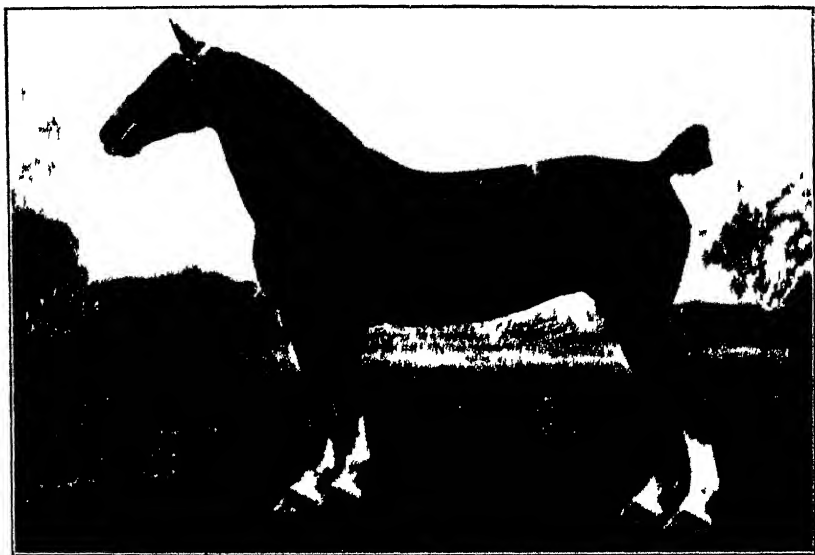
First Prize £3, to James Monks
 Second Prize £2, to Edward L. Law;
 "Rossendale Chamberlain"
 Third Prize £1, to Sir Lees Knowles,
 Bart., C.V.O., "Salford Doron"

Class 59—Hackney Filly or Gelding, foaled in 1917 (by registered sire).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £7, to C. F. Kenyon, Golborne Park, Newton-le-Willow;
 Second Prize £3, to Samuel Brarley, Rosslyn, Healey, Batley, Yorkshire,
 "Rosslyn Princess" (25032)



(23769) "SLASHING DOROTHY"

Colour, chestnut; foaled, 1913; breeder, Sir Walter Gubey, Bart.; sire, "Antonius" (10559); dam, (19088) "Klash Dorothy"; sue of dam, "Forest Star" (7445).
 Winner of the "Royds" Challenge Cup for the Best Hackney Mare or Filly, Bolton Show, 1920.
 Exhibitor: Sir Lees Knowles, Bart., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester.

Class 60—Hackney Filly or Gelding, foaled in 1918 (by registered sire).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £7, to C. E. E. Cooke, Manor House, Bygrave, Baldock, Herts.;
 "Bygrave Marguerite" (25016)
 Second Prize £3, to Frank Lloyd, Eyton House, Wrexham; "Danum Meadow Sweet"
 Third Prize £2, to Mrs. Fletcher & Sons; "Angram Belinda"

Reserve—James Monks, Shuttleworth, Ramsbottom, near Manchester;
 "Capenor Foreinda"

Class 61—Hackney Filly, foaled in 1919 (by registered sire).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £7, to Mrs. Fletcher & Sons; "Angram Express" (25024)
 Second Prize £3, to James Monks;
 "May Bells"

SHIRES.

JUDGES:

Mr. THOS. FOWLER, Stud Farm, Tring, Herts.

Mr. WM. HOWKINS, Hillmorton Grounds, Barby Road, Rugby.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

Each Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

Champion No. 15.—Best Shire Stallion in the Show, the "Kenworthy" Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

(Presented by J. W. Kenworthy, Esq., J.P., Chairman of the Society's Show Yard and Prize List Committee)

Awarded to H. & R. Ainscough, Burscough, near Ormskirk; "Burscough Ironclad" (Vol. 42)

Reserve—The Earl of Powis, Powis Castle, Welshpool, Mont.; "Welshpool Ruler" (Vol. 41)

Champion No. 16.—Best Mare or Filly exhibited in the Shire Classes, the "Greenall" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart., C.V.O.)

Won in 1914 by Messrs. W. & H. Whitley's "Lorna Doone" (64248).

Won in 1915 by Mr. J. G. Williams, "Halstead Duchess VII," (67223).

1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to Sir Berkeley G. D. Sheffield, Bart., Stud Farm, Tickhill, Yorkshire; "Cippenham Monica" (73942)

Reserve—E. C. Fairweather, Avisford Park, Arundel, Sussex; "Edgcote Lady Betty" (92806)

SPECIAL PRIZES

(Presented by the Shire Horse Society.)

Special No. 17.—Best Stallion or Entire Colt exhibited in the Shire Classes, bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine. Gold Medal or £10.

Awarded to H. & R. Ainscough, Burscough, near Ormskirk; "Burscough Ironclad" (Vol. 42)

Reserve—The Earl of Powis, Powis Castle, Welshpool, Mont.; "Welshpool Ruler" (Vol. 41)

Special No. 18.—£5 to the Breeder of the Winner of previous Special.

Class 62.—Shire Stallion, foaled in or before 1916.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £15, to W. H. Holdcroft, Adderley Shire Stud, Market Drayton; "Rokeby Clansman" (36023)

Second Prize £10, to Thos. Simpson, Haynes, Bedford; "Quidnunc of Hothfield" (35108)

Class 63.—Shire Stallion, foaled in 1917.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

6 ENTRIES.

First Prize £12, to H. & R. Ainscough, Burscough, near Ormskirk; "Burscough Ironclad" (Vol. 42)

Second Prize £8, to The Earl of Powis, Powis Castle, Welshpool, Mont.; "Welshpool Dray King" (36208)

Third Prize £4, to Thos. Simpson; "Haynes Conqueror" (35690)

Reserve—J. & A. Bond, Shawes Shire Stud, Anderton, near Chorley; "Normandy Secundus" (35919)

Class 64—Shire Stallion, foaled in 1918.

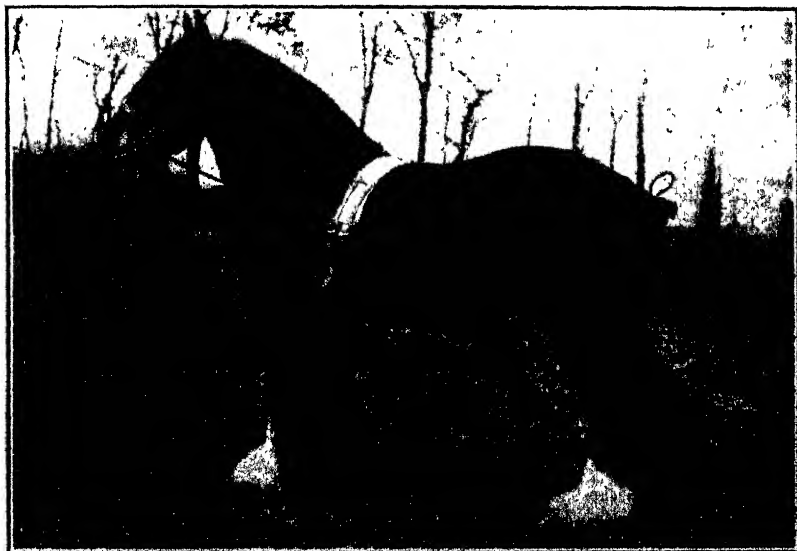
(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £12, to The Earl of Powis ;
"Welshpool Ruler" (Vol. 41, 37031)Second Prize £8, to H. E. Higgins,
Northwood, Wem, Shropshire ;
"Headland" (Vol. 41)Third Prize £4, to J. H. Appleby,
Tixall, Stafford ; "Bradgate
Champion" (Vol. 41)Reserve—Colonel H. Heywood Lons-
dale, Shavington, Market Drayton ;
"Elmet Nulli Secundus" (Vol. 41)**Class 65—Shire Stallion, foaled in 1919.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £10, to J. H. Appleby ;
"Rover of Sundridge" (Vol. 41)Second Prize £6, to Sir Berkeley G. D.
Sheffield, Bart., Stud Farm, Tickhill,
Yorkshire ; "Burn Hall Leo"Third Prize £3, to E. C. Fairweather,
Avisford Park, Arundel, Sussex ;
"Avisford Champion" (Vol. 42)Reserve—James Merritt, Stanley Farm
Willaston, Chester, "Hadlow
Dictator" (Vol. 42)Highly Commended—H. & R. Ains-
cough, Burscough, near Ormskirk ;
"Burscough Clansman"**"BURSCOUGH IRONCLAD" (Vol. 42)**Colour, brown; foaled, 1917; bred by Exhibitors; sire, "Claymore"
(38114); dam, (73812) "Burscough Britannia"; sire of dam, "Admiral
Bosco" (26958).Winner of the "Kenworthy" Challenge Cup for the Best Shire Stallion,
Bolton Show, 1920.

Exhibitors: H. & R. Ainscough, Burscough, Ormskirk.

**Class 66—Shire Brood Mare, foaled in
or before 1917, with her own foal
at foot.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £15, to E. C. Fairweather,
"Edgemoor Lady" (Vol. 42)Second Prize £10, to John Bradford,
Brook Farm, Agden, Altrincham,
"Brook Vale Dinal" (30634)Third Prize £5, to Mrs. J. Ainscough,
Burscough Park, Ormskirk, "Burscough
Clansman" (Vol. 42)

Class 67—Shire Colt Foal, in Class 66.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

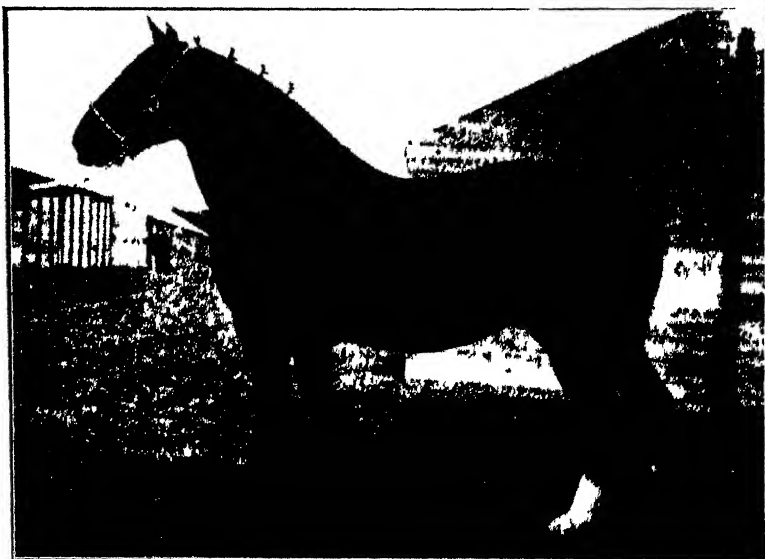
First Prize £6, to John Bradford ;
"Bowden Champion"

Second Prize £3, to E. C. Fairweather

Class 68—Shire Filly Foal, in Class 66.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £6, to J. E. & A. W. Potter,
Tarnacre Stud Farm, Garstang
Second Prize £3, to J. & A. Bond,
Shawes Shire Stud, Anderston, near
Chorley ; "Shawes Grace"

(73942) "CHIPPENHAM MONICA"

Colour, bay ; foaled, 1912 ; breeder, E. W. Headington ; sire, "Dowsby Forest King" (27253) ; dam, (59817) "Cippenham Mischief" ; sire of dam, "Norbury Menestrel" (23543).
Winner of the "Greenall" Challenge Cup for the Best Shire Mare or Filly, Bolton Show, 1920.
Exhibitor : Sir Berkeley G. D. Sheffield, Bart., Normanby Park, Doncaster

Class 69—Barren Mare, any age.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Sir Berkeley G. D.
Sheffield, Bart. ; "Cippenham
Monica" (73942)Second Prize £5, to W. E. Whineray,
Leighton Court, Neston, Cheshire,
"Lunesdale Matron" (89390)Third Prize £3, to C. R. Baron ; "Bed-
ingfield Pride" (87305)Reserve—Major C. L. Blundell, Halsall
House, Ormskirk ; "Eaton Royal
Rose," (88368)**Class 70—Shire Filly, foaled in 1917.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Thomas M. Watson,
Whinney Heys Hall, Blackpool ;
"Langston Woodlark" (Vol. 40)**Class 71—Shire Filly, foaled in 1918.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to E. C. Fairweather ;
"Barn Duchess" (Vol. 41)Second Prize £5, to W. E. Whincray ;
"Princess Royal" (Vol. 41)

Class 72—Shire Filly, foaled in 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES

First Prize £8, to H. & R. Ainscough;
 "Burscough Boadicea"
 Second Prize £5, to Richard Horrocks,
 Middlegate Farm, Crawshawbooth,
 Lancashire, "Rose"

AGRICULTURAL HORSES.

ANY BREED.

Class 73—Gelding, any breed, foaled in or before 1917.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to G. L. Hardcastle,
 Long Knowle, Hilton Lane, Prest-
 wich, nr Manchester; "Comrade"

DRIVING CLASSES.

JUDGES:

Mr. CHAS. CLARK, 29, York Street, Manchester.

Mr. HENRY WATSON, Newton Kyme, Tadcaster.

Class 74—Harness Novice Mare or Gelding, exceeding 15 hands, to have never won a First Prize at any Show prior to date of entries closing (Sales excluded).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

THURSDAY, JULY 29th.

6 ENTRIES.

First Prize £8, to Joshua Ball; "St. Southworth"
 Second Prize £6, to Walter Briggs, Linden Hall, Borwick, nr. Carnforth; "Albin Queen Mary" (24955)
 Third Prize £3, to Frank C Catterall, Glenmore, Knutsford Rd., Wilmslow, Cheshire; "Garston Leopard"

Class 75—Harness Mare or Gelding, not exceeding 14 hands.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

THURSDAY, JULY 29th.

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £12, to C. F. Kenyon; "Axholme Venus (24435)"
 Second Prize £8, to Mrs. Van Nievelt Van Hattum, Holland Stud, Camilla Lacey, West Humble, Dorking, Surrey; "Naughty Fire"
 Third Prize £5, to Messrs. Bradley, Craven Stud Farm, Bingley, Yorks; "Melbourne Gas"
 Reserve—Charles H. Handforth, Carlton House, Kew Gardens, Southport; "Sundial Flare"

Class 76—Harness Pair, of Geldings or Mares, or Gelding and Mare (any height).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

THURSDAY, JULY 29th.

1 ENTRY.

No Award

Class 77—Harness Mare or Gelding, over 14 and not exceeding 15 hands.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £100, to Mrs. James Putnam, Farrington House, near Exeter; "Park Carnation" (22717)
 Second Prize £10, to William Procter, St. Hubert Road, Great Harwood, "Penwortham Procter"
 Third Prize £10, to Capt. James E. Agate, 58, Hogarth Road, Earl's Court, London, S.W.5; "Look at Me"

Class 78—Harness Mare or Gelding, over 15.2 hands.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

FRIDAY, JULY, 30th.

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £12, to Walter Briggs; "Albin Queen Mary" (24955)

Class 79—Harness Tandem Team, Mares or Geldings, or Gelding and Mare (any height).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

FRIDAY, JULY 30th.

2 ENTRIES

First Prize £12, to C F Kenyon,
"Buckley Searchlight" (G 100),
"Axholme Venus" (24435)

Class 80—Harness Mare or Gelding, over 15 and not exceeding 15-2 hands.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

SATURDAY, JULY 31st.

4 ENTRIES

First Prize £12, to Mrs James Putnam;
"Field Marshal" (G 107)
All others absent at Judging.

Class 81—Harness Novice Mare or Gelding, not exceeding 15 hands, to have never won a First Prize at any Show prior to date of entries closing (Sales excluded).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

SATURDAY, JULY 31st.

1 ENTRY

First Prize £8, to Capt James E. Agate
"Look at Me"

Class 82—Harness, The "Tong" 25 Guinea Champion Challenge Cup.

(Presented by Alderman T. B. Tong J.P.)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes

Previous Winners

Won in 1907 by Mr Gerard Juggan's "Radiant"
"on in 1908 by Mr Paul Hoffman's "Art"
"on in 1909 by Mr Philip Smith's "Queen of Ivy"
"on in 1910 by Mr Paul Hoffman's "Rust"
"on in 1911 by Miss D. Schantz's "Catalina"
"on in 1912 by Mr H. Le Marchant's "Gaythorn"
"on in 1914 by Mr H. Le Marchant's "Gaythorn"
"on in 1914 by Mr A. W. Hickling's "Adolton Black Prince"
"on in 1915 by Mrs. J. Putnam's "Park Carnation"

1916-1919—Not competed for

Awarded to Mrs Jas Putnam, "Park Carnation" (22717)

First Reserve £5, to Mrs Jas Putnam,
"Field Marshal" (G 107)

Second Reserve £4, to C F Kenyon,
"Axholme Venus" (24435)

Third Reserve £3 to Walter Briggs,
"Albin Queen Mary" (24955)

Class 83—Harness. A Silver Medal offered by the Hackney Horse Society, for the Best Mare or Gelding exhibited in single harness.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

SATURDAY, JULY 31st.

Awarded to C. F Kenyon, Steele, Whitchurch; "Axholme Venus" (24435)

JUMPING COMPETITIONS

(CATCH WEIGHTS).

OPEN TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

JUDGES:

Rev E A MILNE, M.F.H., Chilfrome, Dorchester.

Mr. HENRY CHOLMONDELEY, Sledmere, Malton, Yorks.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

Class 84—Gelding or Mare.

COMPETED FOR ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE SHOW.
15 ENTRIES.

First Prize £15, to F. V. Grange,
Alvaston, Nantwich, Cheshire;
"Snowball"

Second Prize £8, to F. W. Foster,
Marsh Farm, Etwell, Derby,
"Comet"

Third Prize £6, to Joseph Taylor,
Moss Hall, Stretton, nr Warrington;
"Welburn"

Fourth Prize £3, to Mrs. Taylor, Moss Hall, Stretton, near Warrington;
"Battle Axe"

Class 85—Gelding or Mare.

COMPETED FOR ON THE SECOND DAY OF THE SHOW

15 ENTRIES.

First Prize £15, to F. W. Foster;
"Biplane"

Second Prize £8, to Mrs Taylor;
"Battle Axe"

Third Prize £6, to Joseph Taylor, Moss Hall, Stretton, near Warrington,
"Welburn"

Fourth Prize £3, to Thomas Taylor, Moss Hall, Stretton, nr. Warrington;
"Little Geoff"

Class 86—Gelding or Mare.

COMPETED FOR ON THE THIRD DAY
OF THE SHOW
15 ENTRIES

First Prize £15 to Mrs. Taylor
Battle Ave
Second Prize £8 to Arthur Jones
Carregbooth Gaerwen P O
Anglesea Cymro
Divide Third and Fourth Prizes—
Wm P Blyth Grange over Sands,
' Molly ', and Thomas Taylor,
' Little Geoff

Class 87—Gelding or Mare.

COMPETED FOR ON THE FOURTH DAY
OF THE SHOW

10 ENTRIES

First Prize £20 to J Norbury Heath-
side Knutsford Cheshire ' Pea
cock '
Second Prize £8 to Wm P Blyth
Molly
Third Prize £6 to Ernest Bradley,
Newton Grange, Great Ayton
Yorks

PIGS.**SPECIAL PRIZES.**

(Presented by the National Pig Breeders Association)

Special No. 19.—Gold Medal, value £5 5s. (or Cash, at winner's option), for the Best Animal in the Large White Classes.

Awarded to Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart, CVO Walton Hall, Warrington,
' Worsley Jay XXXV ' (20419)
Reserve—Edmund Wherry, Bourne, Lincolnshire, ' Bourne Queen Anne '
(52772)

Special No. 20.—Gold Medal, value £5 5s. (or Cash, at winner's option), for the Best Animal in the Middle White Classes.

Awarded to Leopold C Paget, Middlethorpe Hall, York, ' Midlothian
Robina ' (51666)
Reserve—Leopold C Paget, Middlethorpe Hall, York Dividen of Wharfe
dale (20511)

LARGE WHITE.

JUDGE

Col I WALKER JONES, Slackhead, Milnthorpe, Westmorland

Class 88—Large White Boar, farrowed previous to 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

8 ENTRIES

First Prize £5 Sir Gilbert Greenall,
Bart, CVO, Walton Hall, War-
rington, ' Worsley Jay XXXV '
(20419)
Second Prize £3, to Edmund Wherry,
Bourne, Lincolnshire, ' Bourne Bar-
None ' (20847)
Third Prize £2, to The Earl of Elles-
mere Worsley Hall, nr Manchester,
' Stetchworth Turk XIII ' (Vol
36)
Highly Commended—Sir Gilbert
Greenall, Bart, CVO, Walton
Hall, Warrington, ' Bourne Bul-
wark II ' (20921)
Highly Commended—John Filling-
ham The George Hotel, Grantham,
Lincs, ' Progress of Grantham '
(24387)

Class 89—Large White Boar, farrowed in 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to Sir Gilbert Greenall,
Bart, CVO, ' Worsley Jay XCIII '
(27631)
Second Prize £3, to Edmund Wherry,
' Bourne Big Ben IX ' (26037)
Third Prize £2, to F Smith, Helsby
Creamery Ltd, Helsby, via War-
rington, ' Spalding Wonder VII '
(Vol 36)
Reserve—Rowland P Haynes, Delves
Green Farm, Wednesbury, ' Banner
of Caldmere ' (25879)
Highly Commended—John Fillingham,
The George Hotel, Grantham, Lincs;
' Grantham Mustard ' (Vol 87)

Class 90—Large White Boar, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

10 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to The Earl of Ellesmere
 Second Prize £3, to Rowland P. Haynes,
 Delves Green Farm, Wednesbury
 Third Prize £2, to The Earl of Ellesmere
 Highly Commended—Edmund
 Wherry, Bourne, Lincolnshire,
 "Bourne Bar None" 100 (Vol. 39)

Class 91—Large White Sow, farrowed previous to 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

11 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Edmund Wherry;
 "Bourne Queen Anne" (52772)
 Second Prize £3, to Sir Gilbert Greenall,
 Bart., C.V.O.; "Primrose of Tending
 A" (60942)
 Third Prize £2, to The Earl of Elles-
 mere; "Empress of Stetchworth
 IV" (44274)
 Reserve—Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart.,
 C.V.O.; "Sapperton New Lady"
 (50454)
 Highly Commended—Barrow Co-
 operative Society, Ltd., The Moat
 Farm, Aldingham, Ulverston, Lan.;
 "Whittingham Sunshine VII"
 (55712)

Class 92—Large White Sow, farrowed in 1919.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Edmund Wherry;
 "Bourne Beauty" (58126)
 Second Prize £3, to Sir Gilbert Greenall,
 Bart., C.V.O.; "Empress of Walton
 IX" (Vol. 37)
 Third Prize £2, to John Fillingham,
 The George Hotel, Grantham, Lincs.
 "Grantham Stormer" (Vol. 37)
 Reserve—Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart.,
 C.V.O., Walton Hall, Warrington;
 "Worsley Fairy XVII" (62198)
 Highly Commended—Edmund Holt,
 Broadhalgh, Rochdale

Class 93—Large White Sow, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Sir Gilbert Greenall,
 Bart., C.V.O.; "Walton Belle IX"
 (Vol. 37)
 Second Prize £3, to Sir Gilbert Greenall,
 Bart., C.V.O.; "Walton Belle XI"
 (Vol. 37)
 Third Prize £2, to Edmund Wherry,
 Reserve—L. Harrison & Co., Ltd.,
 Coolham, Shipley, Sussex
 Highly Commended—The Earl of
 Ellesmere
 Highly Commended—The Earl of
 Ellesmere

MIDDLE WHITE

JUDGE:

Col. F. WALKER JONES, Slackhead, Milnthorpe, Westmorland.

Class 94—Middle White Boar, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Leopold C. Paget,
 Middlethorpe Hall, York; "Divi-
 dend of Wharfedale" (20511)
 Second Prize £3, to W. B. Hill, Vaux-
 hall, The Scotlands, Cannock Rd.,
 Wolverhampton
 Third Prize £2, to F. Smith; "Histon
 Lord Holly" (Vol. 36)
 Reserve—Rowland P. Haynes, Delves
 Green Farm, Wednesbury; "First
 of Caldmore" (28027)

Class 95—Middle White Boar, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

6 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Leopold C. Paget
 Second Prize £3, to W. B. Hill
 Third Prize £2, to L. Harrison & Co.,
 Ltd., Coolham, Shipley, Sussex
 Reserve—F. Smith

Class 96—Middle White Sow, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Leopold C. Paget;
 "Midlothian Robina" (51666)

Second Prize £3, to L. Harrison & Co., Ltd., "Histon Lady II" (45654)
 Third Prize £2, to F. Smith; "Wharfedale Romance" (51906)
 Reserve—Alf. Hamer, Holt's Farm, Bromley Cross, nr. Bolton; "Primrose"
 Highly Commended—Alf. Hamer, Holt's Farm, Bromley Cross, near Bolton; "Peach of Helsby" (Vol. 36)

Class 97—Middle White Sow, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)
 7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to W. B. Hill
 Second Prize £3, to Leopold C. Paget
 Third Prize £2, to W. B. Hill
 Reserve—L. Harrison & Co., Ltd., Coolham, Shipley, Sussex
 Highly Commended—Leopold C. Paget

LARGE OR MIDDLE WHITE.

Class 98—Large or Middle White Sow and Litter of Pigs, under 8 weeks old on first day of Show.

(OPEN COMPETITION)
 The Judging was on points; maximum 52 points for the Sow and 75 points for the Litter.

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart., C.V.O.; "Worsley Queen LVIII" (45284)

Second Prize £3, to The Earl of Ellesmere; "Belle of Caldmore" (48932)

LARGE BLACK.

JUDGE:

Mr. T. F. HOOLEY, Dry Drayton, Cambridge.

Class 99—Boar, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)
 3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to L. Harrison & Co., Ltd.; "Valley Up-to-date" (9113)
 Second Prize £3, to A. Beverley Ringer; "Swardeston Teddy" (7433)
 Third Prize £2, to J. Ainsworth, Lostock Dene, Lostock, nr. Bolton; "Uahan Melvador" (7899)

Class 100—Boar, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)
 4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to L. Harrison & Co., Ltd.
 Second Prize £3, to A. Beverley Ringer, "Swardeston Marvel" (12693)

Class 101—Sow, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)
 5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to A. Beverley Ringer; "Swardeston Moonlight VI"
 Second Prize £3, to Alfred Playle, Bassingbourn, Cambridge; "Bassingbourn Countess I" (20832)
 Third Prize £2, to Percy Ford, Molescroft Grange, Beverley; "Molescroft Topsy III" (33442)

Class 102—Sow, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)
 5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Alfred Playle
 Second Prize £3, to Alfred Playle
 Third Prize £2, to A. Beverley Ringer; "Swardeston Garbitas"
 Reserve—L. Harrison & Co., Ltd.

GLOUCESTER OLD SPOTS.

JUDGE:

Mr. ELDRED G. F. WALKER, Chew Stoke, Bristol.

Class 103—Boar, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

(Absent).

Class 104—Boar, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Capt. H. P. Hamilton, Breinton, Hereford; "Dinedor Brigadier"

Second Prize £3, to L. Harrison & Co., Ltd.; "Shipley Dandy"

Class 105—Sow, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to L. Harrison & Co., Ltd., Coolham, Shipley, Sussex; "Shipley Sunflower"

Second Prize £3, to Alexander MacPherson, Meadowsdown, Tonge, Bolton; "Bessie"

Class 106—Sow, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Capt. H. P. Hamilton, "Dinedor Bountiful"

Second Prize £3, to Capt. H. P. Hamilton's "Dinedor Belinda"

Third Prize £2, to Arthur Richard Pilkington; "Windle Abbess"

Reserve—L. Harrison & Co., Ltd.; "Shipley Diana"

CUMBERLAND.

JUDGE:

Mr. JOHN H. TOPPIN, Musgrave Hall, Skelton, Penrith.

Class 107—Boar, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to Tom Cropper; 8, John Ashworth St., Hamer, Rochdale; "Cashier" (673)

Second Prize £3, to John Thomas Panting, 13, Chester St., Barrow-in-Furness; "Nobody's Boy" (1238)

Third Prize £2, to Hugh B. Simpson, Bank Barn Farm, Wardle, near Rochdale; "Excelsior" (1202, Vol. 4)

Reserve—Joseph Stanway, 97, Chapel Lane, Wigan, Lancs.; "Henhurst Type"

Class 108—Boar, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

1 ENTRY.

First Prize £5, to Hugh B. Simpson; "Wardle Victor" (eligible for Vol. 5)

Class 109—Sow, farrowed previous to 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Hugh B. Simpson; "Wardle Empress" (1589, Vol. 4)

Second Prize £3, to Tom Cropper; "Snowdrop" (1555)

Class 110—Sow, farrowed in 1920.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Hugh B. Simpson; "Wardle Maud II" (eligible for Vol. V.)

Second Prize £3, to Hugh B. Simpson

Third Prize £2, to Lord Henry Bentinck
M P ; " Underley Victor " (Vol. 31)
Highly Commended—John A. Willis

Class 113—Wensleydale Ram Lamb.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to John A. Willis
 Second Prize £3, to F. Calvert Butler,
 Red Court, Carnforth
 Third Prize £2, to R. H. Milner, Bor-
 wick Lodge, Carnforth
 Reserve—Lord Henry Bentinck, M.P.
 Highly Commended—John A. Willis

**Class 114—Three Wensleydale Shear-
ing Ewes.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Lord Henry Bentinck,
 M.P.; (Vol. 31)
 Second Prize £3, to Lord Henry
 Bentinck, M.P.; (Vol. 31)
 Third Prize £2, to John A. Willis,
 Manor House, Carperby, Yorkshire

**Class 115—Three Wensleydale Ewe
Lambs.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Lord Henry Bentinck,
 M.P.; (Vol. 31)
 Second Prize £3, to R. H. Milner
 Third Prize £2, to John A. Willis
 Reserve—T. E. Clarke, Silverdale,
 Lancashire
 Highly Commended—G. W. Isher-
 wood, Edge Fold Farm, Entwistle

**Class 116—Wensleydale Shearling
Ram.**

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to R. H. Milner
 Second Prize £3, to F. Calvert Butler
 Third Prize £2, to R. H. Milner

**Class 117—Wensleydale Blue-faced
Ram Lamb.**

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to F. Calvert Butler
 Second Prize £3, to R. H. Milner
 Third Prize £2, to R. H. Milner
 Reserve—T. E. Clarke, Silverdale,
 Lancashire

**Class 118—Three Wensleydale Shear-
ing Ewes.**

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

1 ENTRY.

First Prize £4, to R. H. Milner

**Class 119—Three Wensleydale Blue-
faced Ewe Lambs.**

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to R. H. Milner
 Second Prize £3, to T. E. Clarke,
 Challan Hall, Silverdale, Lancashire
 Third Prize £2, to G. W. Isherwood,
 Edge Fold Farm, Entwistle

LONK.

The Council desire to acknowledge a Contribution of £9 10 from the Lonk Sheep Breeders' Association towards the Prize Money in this Section.)

JUDGE:

Mr. L. R. DUCKWORTH, 263, Bury Road, Tottington.

The Council desire to acknowledge a contribution of £8 10s. from the Lonk Sheep Breeders' Association towards the Prize Money in this Section.

**Class 120—Lonk Ram, Two Shear or
over.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Edward Smith,
 Summerhouse Farm, Cowling Cross
 Hills, Keighley; "Summerhouse
 Member"
 Second Prize £3, to Edward Smith,
 "Summerhouse Stamp II"

Class 121—Lonk Shearling Ram.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Hardisty & Benson,
 141, Main St., Aaddingham, via
 Ilkley; "Ling Bob"
 Second Prize £3, to Edward Smith;
 "Summerhouse Specimen"

Class 122—Lonk Ram Lamb.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to Edward Smith
 Second Prize £2, to Edward Smith

Class 123—Three Lonk Shearling Ewes. | **Class 124—Three Lonk Ewe Lambs.**
(OPEN COMPETITION) | (OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Sir J. O. S. Thursby,
Bart., Ormerod House, Burnley
Second Prize £3, to John Topham,
Wardle, near Rochdale

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to Edward Smith
Second Prize £2, to Sir J. O. S.
Thursby, Bart.
Third Prize £1, to James Hardisty,
141, Main Street, Addingham, via
Ilkley

LANCASHIRE CHEESE.

JUDGE:—Mr J. J. RILEY, King's Guild, Barton, Preston.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 24.—Best Lancashire Cheese in the Show, the "Elkington" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

(Presented by Messrs. Elkington & Co, Limited, Silversmiths to the Society, 27 & 21, Lord St., Liverpool)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won by the same Exhibitor twice in succession, or three times in all, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS :

Won in 1910 by Mr. William Kirby, Catforth Hall near Preston.
Won in 1911 by Mr. William Knowles, Higher Park Head, Myerscough.
Won in 1912 by Mr. Arthur Ross, School Farm, Great Lidsdon.
Won in 1913 by Mr. T. Hesketh, Greenland's Farm, Nately, Garstang.
Won in 1914 by Mr. Mark Procter, Ilston
Won in 1915 by Mr. John Wilson, Brooksfields, Cottam.
1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to Samuel Marquis, Treales, Moorside, near Kirkham
Reserve—James Cookson, Arbour Farm, Salwick, near Preston

Champion No. 25.—Reserve to the Champion Cheese. The "Lancaster" Silver Challenge Cup, value 10 Guineas.

(Presented by the Lancaster Local Committee, in connection with the Royal Lancashire 1909 Dairy Show.)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS :

1909 and 1910—Mr. William Knowles, Latus Hall, Goosnargh.
1911 Not competed for.
Won in 1912 by Mr. James Coupe, Fir Trees, Goosnargh.
Won in 1913 by Mr. T. Hesketh, Greenland's Farm, Nately, Garstang.
Won in 1914 by Mr. John Kee, Goosnargh.
Won in 1915 by Mr. Hugh Almond, Melling's Farm, Catforth
1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to James Cookson, Arbour Farm, Salwick, near Preston
Reserve—H. Cooper, Higham Side Farm, Inskip, near Preston

SPECIAL PRIZE.

Best Lancashire Cheese in the Show, made by an Exhibitor who has not won a prize for Cheese at any previous Show of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. Special Prize of £5 (cash).

(Kindly presented by Messrs. James Sherry, Ltd., Bolton).

Awarded to H. Cooper, Higham Side Farm, Inskip, near Preston
Reserve—Samuel Salthouse, Roseacre Farm, Roseacre, near Kirkham

(Mr. Alfred Smetham, F.C.S., F.I.C., Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist, kindly contributed £10 10s. towards these prizes.)

Class 125—Three Lancashire Cheeses, about 120lb., made in 1920, on a Farm of exceeding 80 acres.

Mr Alfred Witham FCS IIC Society's Analytical Chemist kindly contributed £10 10s 0d towards these Prizes

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

12 ENTRIES

First Prize £8, to Samuel Marquis, Treales Moor Side nr Kirkham
Second Prize £4, to Samuel Salthouse, Roseacre Farm, Roseacre, near Kirkham

Third Prize £3, to W E Vason, Old Hall, Elston, near Preston
Fourth Prize £2, to John Bee, Bulsnape Hall, Goosnargh, Preston
Fifth Prize £1, to James Cowpe, Fir Tree Farm, Goosnargh, Preston

Class 126—Three Lancashire Cheeses, about 120lb., made in 1920, on a Farm of not exceeding 80 acres.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

12 ENTRIES

First Prize £8, to James Cookson, Arbour Farm, Salwick nr Preston
Second Prize £4, to H Cooper Higham Side Farm, Inskip near Preston
Third Prize £3, to John Procter Lane Side Farm, Alston, Grimsargh, nr Preston
Fourth Prize £2, to T E Bee, Bay Horse, near Lancaster
Fifth Prize £1, to C Cowell, Higher Alstons, Ribchester, near Preston

Class 127—Three Lancashire Cheeses, not exceeding 12lb. each, made in 1920.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

12 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to James Cookson
Second Prize £4, to James Cowpe
Third Prize £3, to Samuel Marquis
Fourth Prize £2, to T E Bee
Fifth Prize £1, to Samuel Salthouse

BUTTER.

JUDGE —Miss JEAN MASON, Skimpans Farm, near Hatfield, Herts

Class 128—Four Half-pounds Fresh Butter, slightly salted.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

8 ENTRIES

First Prize £4, to Mrs John Way West Bridge, Bishopslympton, South Molton, North Devon
Second Prize £3, to Miss A Pritchard, The Dairy, Welbeck, Worksop
Third Prize £2, to W G M Townley, Hard Cragg, Grange-over-Sands

Class 129—Four Half-pounds Fresh Butter, slightly salted, made from milk that has been drawn from Cows other than Channel Islands, Devon or South Devon, and their crosses.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Miss A. Pritchard
Second Prize £3, to W C Dunkerley, Bowdon View Farm, Mere, Knutsford
Third Prize £2, to W N Pilkington, Home Farm, Rainford Hall, St Helens

Class 130—Four Half-pounds Fresh Butter, slightly salted, made from milk that has been drawn from Cows other than Channel Islands, Devon or South Devon, and their crosses.

(COUNTY COMPETITION)

7 ENTRIES

First Prize £4, to Mrs J Hough, Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton
Second Prize £3, to W N Pilkington
Third Prize £2, to Miss S Dawson, Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, near Bolton

Class 131—Four Half-pounds Fresh Butter, slightly salted.

(COMPETITION LIMITED TO BONA-FIDE FARMERS IN THE COUNTY PALATINE)

9 ENTRIES

First Prize £4, to Isaac B Wilson, Hawthorne Farm, Cart Lane, Grange-over-Sands
Second Prize £3, to Mrs J Hough
Third Prize £2, to Mrs J A Morris, The Oldhams Farm, Sharples, Bolton

Lancashire Farmers' Classes.

COMPETITION LIMITED TO *JOVNI-FIDE* FARMERS, DEPENDENT ON FARMING, AND NOT REGULARLY ENGAGED IN ANY OTHER BUSINESS OR FOLLOWING ANY OTHER OCCUPATION BUT FARMING

Such Farmers to occupy not less than two-thirds of their holding within the County Palatine, and to be members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society

CATTLE.

JUDGE:—Mr. JOHN HANDLEY, Greenhead, Milnthorpe

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 27—Best Cow or Heifer. The "John Halsall" Cup, value 25 Guineas.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for Competition.

Won in 1899 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Dr. Jim" (70267)
 Won in 1900 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Dixon Bridekirk"
 Won in 1901 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Senator"
 Won in 1902 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Senator"
 Won in 1903 by Messrs. R. & F. Harrison's "Little Meg"
 Won in 1905 by Messrs. J. & R. Atkinson.
 Won in 1906 by Messrs. G. B. Nelson & Son's "Daisy"
 Won in 1904, 1907, 1908, & 1909 by Mr. Thomas Atkinson's "Jenny XIX" (Vol. 51, p. 641)
 Won in 1911 by Mr. C. J. Tong's "Shard Coral"
 1912—Not competed for
 Won in 1913 by Mr. Richard Hall, Torrisholme Hall
 Won in 1914 by Reginald Sykes, St. Michael's Hall, Garstang.
 Won in 1915 by Mr. W. H. Fielding, Bottom Farm, Wiltshire.
 1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to Thomas Stuart, New Hall, Sowerby, near Garstang; "Sowerby Clara"

Class 132—Pedigree Shorthorn Bull Calf, over 5 months and not exceeding 12 months.

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to R. & G. Nightingale, Moss Hall Farm, Much Hoole; "Moss Hall Major" (Vol. 66)
 Second Prize £3, to J. R. Lawson; "Moresby Provost Marshall"

Class 133—Dairy Cow, any breed or cross-breed, in calf.

21 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to Thomas Stuart, New Hall, Sowerby, near Garstang; "Sowerby Clara"
 Second Prize £3, to Richard Hall, Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe
 Third Prize £1, to R. Cock, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood; "Blossom"
 Reserve—J. T. Kay, Ingol Cottage Farm, Broughton, Preston; "Polly Perkins"

Class 134—Dairy Cow, any breed or cross-breed, in milk.

17 ENTRIES.

Second Prize £3, to Norman Dean, Broadgate Farm, Lostock, Bolton
 Third Prize £1, to J. T. Kay, Ingol Cottage Farm, Broughton, Preston; "Doreen"
 Reserve—James Hough, Atkinson's Farm, Heaton
 Very Highly Commended—R. Cock, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood; "Dairy-maid"

Class 135—Heifer, over 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £5, to J. T. Kay; "Lady Flash"
 Second Prize £3, to James Strange, Nightingale Farm, Haigh, nr. Wigan; "Nightingale Barrington"

Class 136—Heifer, over 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.

4 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to J. R. Lawson,
Chapel Farm, Wesham, Kirkham,
"Wesham Marigold VII" (Vol. 66)

Second Prize £3, to Richard Harrison,
Manor House, Hoole, near Preston;
"Sophia XVII"

Class 137—Heifer, not exceeding 1 year.
1 ENTRY.

First Prize £5, to J. R. Lawson;
"Wesham Pauline"

SHIRES.

JUDGE—Mr JAMES GOULD, Crouchley, Lymm, Cheshire

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CHAMPION PRIZES.**Champion No. 28—Best Shire Mare, exceeding Three years old. The "John Halsall" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.**

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for competition.

Won in 1899 by Messrs. E. & J. Whinnerah's "Phenomenon III" (18272)
Won in 1900 by Messrs. E. & J. Whinnerah's "Harton Drayman" (Vol. 23)
Won in 1901 by Mr. Peter Blundell's "Medbourne Starlight" (22145)
Won in 1902 by Mr. George Holden's "Lady Harold"
Won in 1903 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "Westby Princess" (43767)
Won in 1904 by Mr. Thomas Walsh, Town End Farm, Thornton, Poulton-le-Fylde.
Won in 1905 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "Westby Bonny" (46660)
Won in 1906 by Messrs. G. B. Nelson & Son's "Friskv" (41999)
Won in 1907 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "Westby Bonny" (46660)
Won in 1908 by Mr. Harry Jackson's "Alston Bluebell" (43946)
Won in 1909 by Mr. Harry Jackson's "Alston Bluebell" (43946)
1910—Not competed for.
Won in 1911 by Messrs. James Crook's "Wantage Witch" (40517)
Won in 1912 & 1913 by Mr. Hugh Udale's "Ream Hills Daisy" (61611).
Won in 1914 by Mr. J. W. Woods' "Belle Vue."
Won in 1915 by The Exors. of H. Stuart's "Adlington Flower."
1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to Exors. of Henry Stuart, Mythop Grange, Blackpool; "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (93423)

Reserve—J. B. Jackson, Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang; "Wedgcock Lady Statesman" (90889)

Champion No. 29—Best Shire Filly, not exceeding Three years old. The "Smith-Carington" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

(Presented by the late H. H. Smith-Carington, Esq.)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor whose absolute property it then becomes.

Won in 1903 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "Westby Princess" (43767)
Won in 1904 by The Exors. of R. Ally, Blackmoor, Maudesley, near Ormskirk.
Won in 1905 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "Westby Bonny"
Won in 1906 by Mr. Thomas Walsh's "Thornton Maud" (49608)
Won in 1907 by Mr. Thomas Walsh's "Thornton Maud" (49608)
Won in 1908 by Mr. G. B. Nelson's "Paverton Mother Hubbard" (51951)
Won in 1909 by Mr. G. B. Nelson's "Beauty" (52964)
1910—Not competed for.
Won in 1911 by Mr. Thomas C. Porter's "Lady of the Manor" (Vol. 33).
Won in 1912 by Mr. Henry Whittingham's "Throstle Beauty" (88930).
Won in 1913 by The Exors. of H. Stuart, "Ragdale Forest Gem" (72110).
Won in 1914 and 1915 by Mr. J. W. Marland's "Rufford Bonny Lass" (75634).
1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to J. B. Jackson, Little Eccleston Hall, Garstang; "Pannal Forest Queen"

Reserve—Exors. of Henry Stuart, Mythop Grange, near Blackpool; "Tilton Venus" (95995)

SPECIAL PRIZE.

Special No. 30—Best Mare or Filly exhibited in the Shire Classes, bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine. Gold Medal or £10.

(Presented by the Shire Horse Society)

Awarded to Thos M Watson Whinncy Heys Hall, Blackpool, 'Langston Woodlark' (Vol 40)

Reserve—Exors of Henry Stuart, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (31585)

Class 138—Brood Mare, foaled in or before 1917, with her own Foal at foot.

9 ENTRIES

First Prize £7, to J B Jackson, Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang, Wedgcock Lady Statesman" (90889)

Second Prize £3, to Moyers Brothers, Sefton Fold Farm, Billinge, Wigan, 'Victoria' (83337)

Third Prize £2, to Joseph Horsfield, Pickering Fold Farm, Tockholks, near Darwen, "Blossom" (91603)

Reserve—Harold R Richardson, North Planks, Myerscough, near Preston, Lancs, 'Star' (58432)

Class 139—Colt Foal.

7 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to J B Jackson

Second Prize £3, to Harold R Richardson, North Planks, Myerscough, near Preston

Reserve—Gerrard Pendlebury, Lower House Farm, Lostock, Bolton

Class 140—Filly Foal.

3 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to James Tunstall, Mill Farm, Wesham, Lancs

Second Prize £3, to Moyers Brothers, 'Victoria II'

Class 141—Filly, foaled in 1917.

6 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to Exors of Henry Stuart, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Filton Venus" (95995)

Second Prize £2, to R & G Nightingale, "Moss Hall Bess"

Reserve—John Hough, Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock, Bolton, "Jewel"
Highly Commended—John Hough, Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock, Bolton, "Daisy"

Class 142—Filly, foaled in 1918.

10 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to J B Jackson, "Pannal Forest Queen"

Second Prize £2, to Thomas Stuart, Home Farm, Lytham, "Tarnacre Meona"

Third Prize £1, to Thomas Stuart Reserve—Thomas Goodier, Old Hall Farm, Lea, near Preston, "Savick Rose" (Vol 41)

Highly Commended—John Pendlebury, Breeze Mount, Horwich, "Horwich Ivy"

Class 143—Filly, foaled in 1919.

6 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to Exors of Henry Stuart

Second Prize £2, to J B Jackson, "Eccleston Choke"

Third Prize £1, to William Charnock, Norley Hall Farm, Pemberton, Wigan, "Norley Blossom" (Vol 42)

Class 144—Gelding, for Draught Purposes, foaled in or before 1916.

4 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to Geo. Marsh & Son, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool

Second Prize £3, to William R Eatock, Leyland Farm, Lord Street, Hindley, near Wigan, "Tom"

Class 145—Barren Mare, for Draught Purposes, foaled in or before 1916.

1 ENTRY

First Prize £5, to Exors. of Henry Stuart, "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (93425)

Bolton and District Classes.

Required in the Show Yard on Monday, August 2nd only

COMPETITION IN ALL CLASSES (EXCEPT CLASSES 153 & 154) LIMITED TO RESIDENTS WITHIN A RADIUS OF SEVEN MILES OF BOLTON TOWN HALL, INCLUDING ANY FARM, A PORTION OF WHICH IS WITHIN THE RADIUS.

CATTLE.

JUDGE:

Mr. JOHN HANDLEY, Greenhead, Milnthorpe.

Class 146—Shorthorn Bull, of any age above 2 years old.

2 ENTRIES

First Prize £4, to Mrs Ellen Maudsley, Willoughby's Farm, Haigh, near Wigan; "Lord Barrington" (137636)

Second Prize £3, to Magee, Marshall & Co., Ltd., Stonehouse Farm, Lostock; "Stonehouse Lostock Prince"

Class 147—Shorthorn Bull, above 1 and not exceeding 2 years old.

2 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to Mrs Ellen Maudsley; "Golden Treasure"

Second Prize £2, to Magee, Marshall & Co., Ltd.; "Stonehouse Lostock King"

Class 148—Shorthorn Cow or Heifer, any age.

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to James Prescott, Walmersley Stud, Bury

Second Prize £3, to James Prescott
Third Prize £2, to James Strange; "Nightingale Barrington"

ANY BREED OR CROSS BREED.

Class 149—Dairy Cow, in calf, over 11cwt., to calve within 3 months after the Show.

9 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Norman Dean

Second Prize £3, to W S Nuttall, Old Hall Farm, Bolton
Reserve—James Prescott, Walmersley Stud, Bury
Highly Commended—W S Nuttall, Old Hall Farm, Bolton

Class 150—Dairy Cow, in Milk, over 11cwt.

4 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Norman Dean
Third Prize £2, to James Prescott

Class 151—Dairy Cow, in Calf, not exceeding 11cwt., to calve within 3 months after the Show.

8 ENTRIES.

Second Prize £3, to Norman Dean
Third Prize £2, to James Prescott
Highly Commended—James Prescott, Walmersley Stud, Bury
Highly Commended—John Pendlebury, Clough Farm, Heaton, Bolton
Commended—John Pendlebury

Class 152—Dairy Cow, in milk, not exceeding 11cwt.

6 ENTRIES.

Second Prize £3, to Norman Dean
Reserve—James Prescott, Walmersley Stud, Bury
Highly Commended—James Hough, Atkinson's Farm, Heaton

HUNTERS.

JUDGE

Mr PERCY AINSWORTH Linton Croft Waddington, Clitheroe

COMPETITIONS IN CLASSES 153 & 154 LIMITED TO RESIDENTS WITHIN THE DISTRICTS OF THE ASPY L AND HANDLE FORDS, THE LUNFSDALE AND OXEN HOLME THE HOLCOMBE AND THE ROCHDALE HUNTS RESPECTIVELY

Class 153—Mare or Gelding, 4 years old and upwards, capable of carrying 14st. 7lb. or over to hounds (shown in saddle).

7 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to Myles N. Kenyon Woodbank, Bury "Scramble Pie"
Second Prize £3 to Christopher Wilson, Kentmere, Kendal
Third Prize £2 to B. Heaton, Knowle House, Rivington, near Bolton, "Mick"

Class 154—Mare or Gelding, 4 years old and upwards, capable of carrying not less than 12st., and not eligible for previous class (shown in saddle).

2 ENTRIES

First Prize £5, to Francis Ellis, Bast House, Walmersley, Bury, "Little Swell"
Second Prize £3, to E. H. Kirkham, Highfield, Long Moor, Bolton, "Dolly Daydream"

DRIVING CLASSES.

JUDGES

Mr CHARLES CLARK 29, York Street Manchester
Mr HENRY WATSON, Newton Kyme, Radcaster

Class 155—Harness Mare or Gelding, 15 hands and over.

3 ENTRIES

First Prize £4, to James A. Drinkwater, 99, Derby Street, Bolton, "Joe"
Second Prize £3, to Henry Warburton, Back o' th' Bank Bakery, Hereford Street Bolton, "Royal Mathias"
Third Prize £2, to Alfred Walmsley, 305, Blackburn Road, Bolton, "Lady"

Class 156—Harness Mare or Gelding, 14 hands and under 15 hands.

1 ENTRY

First Prize £4, to Thos. Westall 17, Market Street, Darwen, Lancashire, "Darwen Daisy"

Class 157—Harness Mare or Gelding, under 14 hands.

1 ENTRY

First Prize £4, to Jas. A. Drinkwater, "Teddy"

LOCAL TRADESMEN'S AND FARMERS' TURN-OUTS.

JUDGES

Messrs CHARLES CLARK & HENRY WATSON.

Class 158—Tradesman's Turnout (Horses over 14-2 hands), regularly used for Trade purposes for not less than one month previous to the first day of the Show (licensed vehicles not eligible to compete).

8 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to James A. Drinkwater, "Joe"

Second Prize £2, to James Wyre, 11, Carey Street, Bolton, "Lucy"

Third Prize £1, to Thomas Edwin Norbury, 14, Ashburner Street, Bolton, "Sandy"

Fourth Prize £0, to Thomas Moscrop & Co., Ltd, 1-3, Fold's Rd, Bolton, "Betty"

Class 159—Tradesman's Turnout (horse not exceeding 14-2 hands) regularly used for Trade purposes for not less than one month previous to the first day of the Show (licensed vehicles not eligible to compete).

4 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to Thomas Edwin Norbury, "Daisy"
Second Prize £2, to James A Drinkwater, "Teddy"

Third Prize £1, to Mrs Gladys Mills, 40c, Albert Road, Farnworth

Class 160—Farmer's Turnout, with kit, regularly used for conveying milk for not less than one month previous to first day of Show.

1 ENTRY

No Award

DRAUGHT HORSES (ANY BREED)

JUDGE

Mr JAMES GOULD, Crouchley, Lymm, Cheshire

Class 161—Brood Mare, with Foal at foot, or to have had a Foal in 1920 (not eligible to compete in Classes 163 and 165).

5 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to J & A Bond, Shawes Shire Stud, Anderton, near Chorley, "Catterall Crown Jewel" (84273)
Third Prize £1, to Gerrard Pendlebury, Lower House Farm, Lostock, Bolton, "Bonny"
Reserve—Ed Duckworth, Wicken Lee Farm, St John's Road, Lostock, "Rose" (681336)

Class 162—Foal, in last Class.

5 ENTRIES

First Prize £2, to J & A Bond, "Shawes Grace"
Reserve—Joseph Bromilow, Sefton Fold Farm, Horwich, near Bolton
Highly Commended—Gerald Pendlebury, Lower House Farm, Lostock, Bolton
Commended—Edward Duckworth, Wicken Lees Farm, St John's Rd, Lostock

Class 163—Mare, 4 years old or upwards.

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to James Prescott; "Walmersley Model Queen"
Second Prize £2, to Wm Makinson & Sons, Ltd, Railway Saw and Planing Mills, Horwich, Lancs, "Polly"

Class 164—Gelding, 4 years old or upwards.

10 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to Wm Heaton & Sons, Ltd, Lostock Junction Mill, Lostock, near Bolton
Second Prize £2, to The East Lancashire Paper Mill Co, Ltd, Radcliffe, near Manchester
Third Prize £1, to Joseph Nall & Co, Ltd, Manchester Road, Bolton, "Bold Locket"
Reserve—Wm R Eatock, Levland Farm Lord Street, Hindley, near Wigan, "Tom"

Class 165—Mare or Gelding, 3 years old.

7 ENTRIES

Second Prize £2 to Joseph Bromilow, Sefton Fold Farm, Horwich, near Bolton
Third Prize £1 to James Prescott, "Brookvale Jerabel" (Vol 40)
Reserve—John Hough, Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock, Bolton, "Jewel"

Class 166—Mare or Gelding, 2 years old.

11 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to John Pendlebury, Breeze Mount, Horwich, "Horwich Ivy"
Second Prize £2, to John Pendlebury, "Begins Mayflower"
Third Prize £1, to George Sinker, Stocks Farm, Horwich, "Stocks Beauty"
Reserve—W S Nuttall, Old Hall Farm, Bolton, "Buttercup" (Vol 41)

Class 167—Mare or Gelding, one year old.

1 ENTRY.

No Award

Class 168—Pair of Draught Horses, 4 years old and upwards.

10 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to The East Lancashire Paper Mill Co., Ltd.

Second Prize £3, to Bolton Corporation Cleansing Department, Town's Yard, Falcon Street; "Colonel" and "Johnny"

Third Prize £2, to Joseph Nall & Co., Ltd.; "Gordon" and "Bold Bolton"

Class 169—Team of Two Horses.

5 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to The East Lancashire Paper Mill Co., Ltd.

Second Prize £3, to Bolton Corporation Cleansing Department; "Colonel" and "Johnny"

Third Prize £2, to Joseph Nall & Co., Ltd.; "Bold Bolton" and "Gordon"

Class 170—Mare or Gelding.

25 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to The East Lancashire Paper Mill Co., Ltd.

Second Prize £2, to Joseph Nall & Co., Ltd.; "Toss"

Third Prize £1, to Magee, Marshall & Co., Ltd., Crown Brewery, Bolton; "Farmer"

Reserve—Bolton Corporation Cleansing Department; "Johnny"

Class 171—Neatest and Cleanest Horses and Gears.

JUDGES:

Mr. JAMES GOULD, Crouchley, Lymm, Cheshire.

Mr E. T. BRADLEY, Ardwick Hall, Manchester.

Prizes to be paid to the attendants

35 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to Joseph Nall & Co., Ltd., Manchester Road, Bolton; "Frisky"

Second Prize £2, to The East Lancashire Paper Mill Co., Ltd., Radcliffe, near Manchester

Third Prize £1, to Farnworth & Kearsley Industrial Co-operative Society, Ltd., 148, Market Street, Farnworth

— In view of the large entry in this Class, 15 additional prizes of £1 each were awarded to attendants in charge of exhibits from:—

Farnworth & Kearsley Industrial Co-operative Society, Ltd. (4 attendants)
Jos. Nall & Co., Ltd. (6 attendants)
Bolton Corporation Cleansing Dept.
Peter Ward & Son, Ltd., Shifnal St., Bolton

Thos. Raynor, 180, Lord St., Kearsley Magee, Marshall & Co., Ltd.

Wm. Makinson & Sons, Ltd., Railway Saw Mills, Horwich

PARADE OF CART HORSES.

GENERAL PARADE of heavy Draught Horses (Single Horses) in
gears only.

Owned and working within a radius of seven miles of the Town Hall, Bolton.

The sum of 5/- was paid to the Carter in charge of each horse entering the Parade.

The following sent horses to take part in the Parade:—Bolton Corporation Cleansing Department; The Earl of Bradford; The Earl of Ellesmere; The East Lancashire Paper Mill Co., Ltd.; Stanley Dean; The Farnworth and Kearsley Industrial Co-operative Society, Ltd.; G. L. Hardcastle; The Hindley Industrial Society, Ltd.; Henry Holme; Peter F. Jackson; W. Lomax; Magee, Marshall & Co., Ltd.; William Makinson & Sons, Limited; J. Marsden & Co., Limited; Thomas Moscrop & Co., Limited; Joseph Nall & Co.; James Prescott; Thomas Raynor; I. B. Scholes & Sons, Ltd.; Thomas Smith; William Taylor & Son; Charles Wallwork; Albert Walmsley; Peter Ward & Son, Ltd.

CROPS OF GRAIN AND ROOTS

growing on land newly broken up during 1917,
1918, 1919, or 1920.

Competition limited to occupiers of Agricultural Holdings within the area of the Bolton and District Agricultural Committee, embracing Bolton, Edgworth, Turton, Belmont, Horwich, Westhoughton, Tottington, Ainsworth, Little Lever, Radcliffe, Farnworth, Kearsley, Outwood, Whitefield, Little Hulton, Atherton, Tyldesley.

REPORT AND AWARDS OF THE HON. JUDGES

(Messrs. Thos. Smith, J.P., C.C., Old Brook Hall, near Widnes, and John Whittaker, Kirkless Hall, Wigan).

TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF THE ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

DEAR SIR,

The Crops entered for the above Competition were carefully inspected by us on August 13th and October 19th last, and we now make our awards.

CLASS A.—FOR BEST CROP OF OATS, two acres or more in extent on a farm over 40 acres. First Prize (£3) to Samuel Walker, Pool Farm, Kearsley, Farnworth, for five and a half acres; an excellent crop of both grain and straw. Second Prize (£1 10s.) to Rd. Jackson, Lower Whittles Farm, Westhoughton, for three and a half acres; clean crop. Third Prize (10s.) to Norman Dean, Broadgate Farm, Lostock. Reserve: D. Thompson, Clifton House, Clifton.

CLASS B.—FOR BEST CROP OF OATS, one acre or more in extent, on a farm not exceeding 40 acres. First Prize (£3) to James Hough, Yate Fold, Heaton, Bolton, for five acres; quite a good lot. Second Prize (£1 10s.) to H. J. Morris, Hardman's Farm, Dunscar, for two acres; a fair lot.

CLASS C.—FOR BEST CROP OF WHEAT, two acres or more in extent, on a farm over 40 acres. First Prize (£3) to Wm. Nuttall, Old Hall Farm, Heaton, for a very heavy crop of grain and straw. Second Prize (£1 10s.) to D. Thompson, Clifton, for a nice clean crop. Third Prize (10s.) to John Ryding, Leadbetter's Farm, Little Hulton. Reserve: Rd. Jackson, Lower Whittles Farm, Westhoughton.

CLASS E.—FOR BEST CROP OF SWEDES, one acre or more in extent, on a farm over 40 acres. First Prize (£3) to Norman Dean, for a very even crop, nice size, and land clean. Second Prize (£1 10s.) to W. S. Nuttall, Old Hall Farm, Bolton. Third Prize (10s.) to John Hough, Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock.

CLASS F.—FOR BEST CROP OF SWEDES on a farm not exceeding 40 acres. Only two entries, one withdrawn, and we awarded Second Prize to Samuel Pendlebury, Rants Farm, Heaton.

CLASS H.—FOR BEST CROP OF POTATOES, half acre or over in extent, on a farm of any size. First Prize (£3) to D. Thompson, Clifton House, for a large acreage of Kerr's Pink, and one of the best crops we have seen anywhere this season. Second Prize (£1 10s.) to Samuel Walker, for a nice lot of Kerr's Pink, and a fair weight. Third Prize (10s.) to E. Parker, Crompton's Farm, Lostock, for a little area of Great Scot, but a nice crop. Reserve: John Hough, Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock.

To our great surprise we found some excellent crops in all classes, but the competitors were not so numerous as might have been.

We think these competitions ought to go on in future, as they are bound to create an interest in Agriculture.

Our thanks are due to Dr. Tong, who drove us round in his car on our first visit.

We are, yours faithfully,

(Signed) THOMAS SMITH.
JOHN WHITTAKER.

BACON AND HAMS.

Judge — Mr J E MAIDIN 29, Eastbank Street Southport

Class 172 One Pair of Home-cured Sides of Bacon, Cumberland Cut, Hamless.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to T Foster, 27, Church Street, Ormskirk

Second Prize £2, to John Johnson & Sons Brickkiln Lane, Banks, near Southport

Class 173—One Pair of Home-Cured Sides of Bacon, Wiltshire Cut, with Ham attached.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

1 ENTRY

First Prize £3, to John Johnson & Sons

Class 174—One Pair of Home-cured Sides of Bacon, any other Cut.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to T Foster

Second Prize £2, to John Johnson & Sons

Class 175—One Home-cured Side of Bacon, any weight or cut (Trade excluded).

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to William Johnson Avenue Farm, Hesketh Lane, Tarleton near Preston

Second Prize £2, to Thomas Rimmer, Snape Green, Scarisbrick, Ormskirk

Class 176—One Pair of Home-cured Hams, Long Cuts, not exceeding 24lb.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

2 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to John Johnson & Sons

Second Prize £2, to Palethorpes, Ltd, Dudley Port, Staffs

Class 177—One Pair of Home-cured Hams, Long Cuts, over 24lb.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to John Johnson & Sons

Second Prize £2, to T Foster

Third Prize £1, to Palethorpes, Ltd.

Class 178—One Pair of Home-cured Hams, any other Cut or weight.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

3 ENTRIES

First Prize £3, to John Johnson & Sons

Second Prize £2, to T Foster

Third Prize £1, to Palethorpes, Ltd

Class 179—One Home-cured Ham, any weight or Cut (Trade excluded).

3 ENTRIES.

First Prize £3, to William Johnson

Second Prize £2, to Thomas Rimmer

Third Prize £1, to Chris Collinson, Jun, Leckhurst, Goosnargh, Preston

WORKING DAIRY.

BUTTER MAKING COMPETITIONS.

Under the auspices of the Lancashire County Council

JUDGE — Miss JEAN MASON, Skimpans Farm, near Hatfield, Herts.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

Champion No. 36.—Best and Largest Quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style. The "Preston Guild Commemoration" Gold Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

OPEN TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(The Cup was presented to the Society by the Preston Local Committee to perpetuate the 1902 Preston Guild Merchant Festival, and the Mayoralty of the late Right Honourable the Earl of Derby K G, G C B, Guild Mayor and President of the Society for that year.)

PREVIOUS WINNERS :

Won in 1902 by *George Haslem, Singleton Poulton-le Fylde.*
 Won in 1903 by *Miss F. M. Stubbs, Highfield, Stafford*
 Won in 1904 by *John Wilson, County Council Farm, Hutton, near Preston.*
 Won in 1905 by *Mrs N. Comer, Farnham Farm, Hertford.*
 Won in 1906 by *Miss J. Gerrard, Huddington, Dorset.*
 Won in 1907 by *Miss Emily James, Woodcote Manor Farm, Bromsgrove.*
 Won in 1908 by *Miss Isa White, Oak Hill, Romford, Essex.*
 Won in 1909 by *Miss M. Howard, Fleetwood*
 Won in 1910 by *Miss Hettie Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.*
 Won in 1911 by *Miss Gertrude Wilcock, The Dairy, Stonyhurst College, nr. Blackburn*
 Won in 1912 by *Miss Annie Pritchard, the Village Farm, Upton Warren, Bromsgrove*
 Won in 1913 by *Miss Ethel Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton*
 Won in 1914 by *Miss Elsie Adkin, Chilton Mailer, Herefordshire*
 Won in 1915 by *Miss J. Pritchard, The Village Farm, Upper Warren, Bromsgrove.*
 1916-19—Not competed for.

Awarded to Miss M. K. Payne, Lancashire C.C. Farm, Hutton

Champion No. 37.—The "Lancaster County" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

(Presented by the Agricultural Sub Committee of the Lancashire County Council)

LIMITED TO RESIDENTS IN THE COUNTY OF LANCASTER.

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1905 by *Miss Ruth Percival, Harper Fold, Radcliffe,*
 Won in 1909 by *Miss M. Howard, Fleetwood*
 Won in 1911 by *Miss Hettie Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton*
 Won in 1911 by *Miss Gertrude Wilcock, The Dairy, Stonyhurst College, nr. Blackburn.*
 Won in 1912 by *Miss Constance E. Speakman, Cox's Farm, Atherton, Manchester*
 Won in 1913 by *Miss Ethel Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.*
 Won in 1914 by *Miss Grace Leach, Oak Hall, Cark in Central*
 Won in 1915 by *Miss Ada Jackson, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.*
 1916-19—Not competed for

Awarded to Miss M. K. Payne, Lancashire C.C. Farm, Hutton

FIRST DAY, THURSDAY, JULY 29th.**Class 180—Best and Largest Quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style.**

(LIMITED TO RESIDENTS WITHIN THE COUNTY PALATINE).

First Prize Winners in the United Kingdom or County Classes at the Society's previous Shows debarred from competing.

13 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Miss D. Bowes, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Second Prize £3, to Miss M. K. Payne, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Third Prize £2, to Miss E. Lambert, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Fourth Prize £1, to Miss A. J. Livesey, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Reserve—Miss N. Fielding, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Very Highly Commended—Miss M. Swarbrick, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Highly Commended—Miss K. F. Toulmin, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Commended—Miss H. M. Remington, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston

SECOND DAY, FRIDAY, JULY 30th.**Class 181a—Best and Largest Quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style.**

(OPEN COMPETITION)

13 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Miss P. E. Jackson, Ridge End Farm, Wichenford, Worcester
 Second Prize £2, to Miss Edith Glanfield, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Third Prize £1, to Mrs. Mary Jones, New House, Stanton-on-Wye, Hereford
 Reserve—Miss H. T. Baker, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Very Highly Commended—Miss M. Ashworth, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Very Highly Commended—Miss N. Fielding, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
 Highly Commended—Miss Rachel James, Llanaeago, near Usk, Mon.
 Highly Commended—Miss M. K. Stratton, The Dairy, Welbeck, Worksop

THIRD DAY, SATURDAY, JULY 31st.

Class 181b—Best and Largest Quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style.

(OPEN COMPETITION)

13 ENTRIES.

First Prize £4, to Miss M.K. Payne
Second Prize £2, Miss E. M. Price,
Ridge End Farm, Wichenford,
Worcester

Third Prize £1, to Miss P. Poore,
L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston
Reserve—Miss A. J. Livesey, L.C.C.
Farm, Hutton, near Preston

Very Highly Commended—Miss D.
Bowes

Highly Commended—Miss I. H.
Marshall, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton,
near Preston

Commended—Miss H. M. Remington,
L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston

FOURTH DAY, MONDAY, AUGUST 2nd.

Class 182—Best and Largest Quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style.

(CHAMPIONSHIP COMPETITION, OPEN
TO THE UNITED KINGDOM)

First Prize £4, to Miss M. K. Payne

Second Prize, £3, to Miss Pantall

Third Prize £2, to Mrs. Mary Jones,
New House, Stanton-on-Wye, Here-
ford.

Fourth Prize £1, to Miss D. Bowes

Reserve—Miss E. Glanfield

Very Highly Commended—Miss P. E.
Jackson

Very Highly Commended—Miss E.
Lambert

Very Highly Commended—Miss P.
Poore

POULTRY TRUSSING COMPETITIONS.

JUDGE :

Mrs. K. M. ROBINSON, 107, Fishergate, Preston.

Class 329—Poultry Trussing.

LIMITED TO MALE OR FEMALE
COMPETITORS who have been
Trained by the Lancashire County
Council.

**Competed for on Friday, July 30th
(Second Day of the Show).**

First Prize £3, to Miss M. Parry

Second Prize £2, to Miss M. Ainsworth

Third Prize £1, to Miss W. E. Marshall

BREEDERS' PRIZES.

In the Open Shorthorn, Pedigree Dairy Shorthorn, Hunter, Hackney and Shire Sections, **Special Prizes of £5** were offered to Exhibitors who were also the Breeders of the First, Second, and Third Prize-winning Animals in each Class, provided that such were bona-fide Farmers in Lancashire and Members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. The following obtained a Breeder's Prize under this scheme :—

John Monks, Shuttleworth, Ramsbottom ; Hackney Section—Yearling Filly.

In the Lancashire Farmers' Section, the following Exhibitors, being the Breeders of their Prize-winning Animals, received an additional **Prize of £1** for each win :—

Richard Harrison, Manor House, Hoole, near Preston
R. & G. Nightingale, Moss Hall Farm, Much Hoole.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COUNCIL.

1920.

MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at Derby House,
Preston, on Wednesday, December 3rd, 1919, at 2 p.m.

PRESENT —Mr. Windham E. Hale, C.C. (voted to the Chair *pro tem.*)

VICE-PRESIDENTS —Messrs J. W. Kenworthy, J.P., and R. B. Neilson J.P.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION —Messrs. John Blundell, Thomas A. Crook, J.P., William Dagger, Richard Hall, J. Marcus Rea, T. B. Silcock, and W. G. M. Townley.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION —Messrs. Francis Ellis, F.S.I. E. G. Howsin, J.P., Jas. Hough, J.P., and S. H. Renshaw, J.P.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION —Messrs. John Almond, Robert Anderson, Edmund Berry, James Hamilton, J.P., T. Eaton Jones, F.R.C.V.S., George G. Marsh, James O. Platt, M.R.C.V.S., A. S. Robson, Thomas Smith, J.P., and John Whittaker.

APOLOGIES REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND WERE SENT BY —Mr. H. L. Storey, D.L., Mr. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, C.B.E., Alderman Robert Parkinson (Mayor of Bolton), Major John S. Gaskell, Captain W. O. Smethurst, Mr. Edward Mucklow, Mr. T. D. Harrison, J.P., Mr. Edmund Whinnerah, and Mr. George Mather, J.P.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Mr. Windham E. Hale was unanimously re-elected Chairman.

APPOINTMENT OF VICE CHAIRMAN. Mr. Herbert L. Storey was unanimously re-elected Vice-Chairman.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE WAR OFFICE. A letter was read from the War Office thanking the Society for the valuable assistance it had rendered in providing accommodation for the sick and wounded Soldiers of His Majesty's Forces, which had been deeply appreciated.

APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

FINANCE AND GENERAL PURPOSES:—Members composing the Committee for 1919 re-appointed *en bloc*.

SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST —Members composing the Show Yard and Prize List Committee for 1919 (with the exception of Mr. James Stuart resigned), were re-appointed for the ensuing year, together with Mr. S. H. Renshaw and Mr. T. B. Silcock.

JUDGES SELECTION Unanimously appointed for the ensuing year:—The Chairman and Vice-Chairman of Council, Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, and Mr. T. Eaton Jones.

WORKS COMMITTEE —Members previously composing were re appointed for the ensuing year

CATERING —Unanimously agreed that the Catering Committee for the coming year should be composed of the Chairman of the Council the Vice Chairman of the Council the Chairman of the Finance Committee Mr Edmund Berry Captain W O Smethurst Mr Ernest Threlfall Mr John Almond and Mr Richard Hall

SOCIETY'S REPRESENTATIVES ON THE JOINT AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEE OF THE LANCASHIRE EDUCATION COMMITTEE —Mr Thomas Smith was unanimously elected one of the Society's Representatives on the Joint Agricultural Sub Committee in place of Mr J M Woods

The other four representatives on this Sub Committee were re appointed viz —Messrs Neilson Platt Berry and Smethurst

SOCIETY'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE LANCASHIRE EDUCATION COMMITTEE —Mr James Hamilton was unanimously re appointed the Society's Representative on the Lancashire Education Committee

SOCIETY'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NEW COUNTY AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEE Reported that the Society was being given a Representation of three members on the newly constituted County Agricultural Committee and the following were unanimously nominated Mr E G Howson Mr R B Neilson and Mr Thomas Smith

APPOINTMENT OF SENIOR STEWARDS The following appointments of Senior Stewards for certain sections of the Bolton Show were unanimously agreed upon —

Cattle Section —Mr S H Renshaw (Mr Wm Dagger having intimated that he did not wish to again be appointed to this position), Light Horses Mr R B Neilson Heavy Horses Mr J O Platt Pigs Mr J M Woods Sheep Mr Jno Blundell Working Dairy and Produce Mr Francis Ellis Poultry Mr W G M Townley Horticulture Mr Gerald Garnett and Mr E G Howson Implements Mr I D Harrison Finance Mr C E Linaker Senr

ENTERTAINMENT TAX AND THE BOLTON SHOW The Secretary brought before the notice of the Council the position in which the Bolton Show would be placed as regards liability for payment of Entertainment Tax in the event of the programme including instrumental music and an exhibition of dogs Unanimously decided To abolish these two features for the Bolton Show

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS Four Vice Presidents two Life, and forty one Annual Members, were proposed and elected

APPOINTMENT OF MANAGER OF THE HORTICULTURAL SECTION Unanimously agreed That Mr Peter Blair Trentham be re appointed Manager of the Horticultural Section for the Bolton Show

VOTE OF THANKS TO MR W M DAGGER FOR HIS PAST SERVICES AS SENIOR STEWARD OF CATTLE Following Mr Dagger's retirement from the position of Senior Steward of Cattle Mr Renshaw moved that the Council's heartiest thanks be tendered to Mr Dagger for his invaluable services rendered in this capacity in the past, and that the same be put on record Seconded by Mr Rd Hall, and unanimously carried

JUDGES FOR THE PRINCIPAL SECTIONS AT THE BOLTON SHOW The question was considered as to the number of Judges to be appointed to act conjunctively in each of the principal Stock Sections of the Bolton Show and it was unanimously decided that there be two Judges to act together in each Section

MEETING of the SHOW YARD and PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Wednesday, the 4th February, at 2 o'clock p.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. Windham E. Hale, C.C. (in the Chair *pro tem.*), afterwards Mr. J. W. Kenworthy; Messrs. R. B. Neilson, John Almond, Thomas, A. Crook, John S. Gaskell, Richard Hall, James Hough, J.P., T. Eaton Jones, F.R.C.V.S., George G. Marsh, J. O. Platt, M.R.C.V.S., S. H. Renshaw, J.P., Thomas Smith, W. G. M. Townley, Richard Thornton.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND WERE SENT BY :—Messrs. H. L. Storey, F. N. Blundell, John Blundell, Francis Ellis, F.S.I., George Mather, Edmond Whinnerah.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN. Unanimously resolved: That Mr. J. W. Kenworthy be appointed Chairman for the ensuing year.

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN. Unanimously resolved: That Mr. R. B. Neilson be appointed Vice-Chairman for the ensuing year.

REPORT OF SITES INSPECTION COMMITTEE. Mr. S. H. Renshaw, on behalf of the Sites Inspection Committee, gave an account of the difficulties encountered before a site for the Bolton Show had been eventually secured, and described the character of the ground, and the proposed laying out, as shown on the plan hanging up in the Council room.

REPORT RE PROGRESS GENERALLY AND LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE FORTHCOMING SHOW. Reported that although the Local Committee had not yet been actually appointed, matters were in a very satisfactory state locally, and public interest in the forthcoming visit was very keen. The transport of the plant from Blackburn was in progress, and a large quantity of the timber purchased had already been delivered to the site.

FIRE PROTECTION ARRANGEMENTS.

The question of fire protection of Show Yard was discussed in conjunction with a request from Messrs. Merryweather & Sons to be again entrusted with the work. Unanimously decided to leave in the hands of the Chairman of the Committee, the Chairman of the Council, and the Secretary, with full power to arrange with Messrs. Merryweather & Sons on the best terms.

FORAGE ARRANGEMENTS. Unanimously resolved to depute Mr. Thomas Stuart, of Cadley, to again make all necessary arrangements for the supply of hay, straw, green fodder, etc., for the Show.

NOMINATION BY SENIOR STEWARDS OF THE ASSISTANT STEWARDS FOR THEIR SECTIONS AT THE SHOW. Nominations made by Senior Stewards of Assistant Stewards for their respective sections were unanimously approved.

PRIZE LIST FOR THE BOLTON SHOW :—The following special matters connected with the offering of prizes at the Bolton Show were considered :—

- (a) **PRIZES FOR CROPS.** Unanimously resolved to recommend that a sum not exceeding £50 be allocated in prizes for a crop competition confined to the district of the present Bolton Agricultural Committee.
- (b) **BREEDERS' PRIZES** to be offered in the same sections as formerly.
- (c) **SHORTHORNS AND DAIRY SHORTHORNS.** Resolved that offers of prizes made by the Shorthorn Society and Dairy Shorthorn Association be accepted with thanks; also that the Society provide a second prize of £5 in each of these classes.

- (d) **BRITISH FRIESIAN.** Secretary instructed to enquire from the British Friesian Cattle Society what contribution that Society might be prepared to make towards the provision of prizes for the breed, if decided upon.
- (e) **RED POLLED CATTLE.** Suggestion that classes be included, considered, but not entertained.
- (f) **THE MILBURN CHALLENGE CUP.** With reference to the Challenge Cup offered by Dr. Milburn, it was unanimously agreed to request the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society to submit suggestions as to the conditions under which the Cup should be offered.
- (g) **WELSH MOUNTAIN PONIES.** A communication suggesting that classes be provided was considered, but decided upon in the negative.
- (h) **HACKNEY PONY FILLIES AND CLYDESDALES.** Similar decisions were come to in connection with proposals to include classes for these breeds.
- (i) **GLOUCESTER OLD SPOTS PIGS.** A request by the Gloucester Old Spot Pig Society for the inclusion of the breed was favourably considered.
- (j) **CUMBERLAND PIGS.** Resolved to include classes for this breed.
- (k) **GOATS.** Approaches had been made with the object of Goats being provided for at Bolton, and it was left with the Chairman of the Committee, the Chairman of the Council, and the Secretary, to make further enquiries.
- (l) **HORTICULTURE AND POULTRY.** Reports made by the respective Stewards of these two departments received with thanks and adopted.
- (m) **HAMS AND BACON.** A suggestion to add a Section for Hams and Bacon was very favourably received, with special reference to classes for Cottagers' Home-cured Bacon.
- (n) **SPECIAL PRIZES (MEDALS) AT LOCAL SHOWS.** Unanimously agreed to renew last year's offer of Medals for Members' Foals and Calves at local Shows, with the amendment that the qualification "tenant farmer" be deleted.
- (o) **HERDSMEN'S SUPPER.** Unanimously decided to continue the usual Supper for stock attendants on the Saturday evening of the Show.

ENTRY FEES. Reported that the Finance Committee recommended increase of 100% in the entry fees for the Live Stock Section, in view of the very greatly enhanced cost of Show Yard erections and supply of fodder. Some discussion took place on this matter, which, however, it was agreed should go forward to the Council for their consideration.

MEETING of the FINANCE and GENERAL PURPOSES COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Wednesday, the 4th February, 1920, at 11-15 a.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair *pro tem.*), afterwards Mr. Charles E. Linaker; Mr. W. G. M. Townley, Mr. James Hamilton, Mr. E. G. Howsin, Mr. S. H. Renshaw, Mr. A. S. Robson.

APOLOGIES for inability to attend were made on behalf of Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, Mr. H. L. Storey, Mr. Gerald Garnett.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR ENSUING YEAR. Unanimously resolved : That Mr. Chas. E. Linaker be re-elected Chairman of the Committee for the ensuing year. Mr. Linaker, in acknowledging, mentioned that the forthcoming Show would be the fortieth at which he had acted as Finance Steward.

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN. Unanimously resolved : That Mr. W. G. M. Townley be re-elected Vice-Chairman.

REPORT RE LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS AT BOLTON. The Secretary made a report with reference to the progress of local arrangements at Bolton, and a plan showing the proposed laying out of the site which had been secured, was explained to the Meeting.

CONSIDERATION OF SUNDRY FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE BOLTON SHOW, VIZ. :—The action of the Chairman of the Council in accepting the best tender received for timber, was unanimously approved, and it was left with him and the Chairman of the Committee to arrange the best terms with the Bank for the temporary overdraft which would be necessary in order to meet the Timber invoices.

Also unanimously resolved : To leave in the hands of the Chairman of Council and Secretary the matter of purchasing the Sleepers required for use in connection with the Show.

GATE AND GRAND STAND CHARGES FOR ADMISSION. The question of Gate and Stand Charges for admission was deferred pending the opportunity of discussing same with the Local Committee.

IMPLEMENT AND LIVE STOCK ENTRY FEES. After carefully going into questions of cost of erection and part return anticipated from Timber Sales after the Show, it was decided to recommend that the following be the charges for Implement Stands at the Bolton Show :—

Machinery in Motion Shedding, per bay of 14ft. frontage....	£	s.	d.
(Increased from £3 10s.)	7	10	0
Special Shedding, per bay of 10ft. frontage.....	6	0	0
(Increased from £2 10s.)			
Ordinary Shedding (Agricultural) per bay of 10ft. frontage....	2	10	0
(Increased from £1)			
Ordinary Shedding (Non-Agricultural) per bay of 10ft. frontage	3	0	0
(Increased from £1 10s.)			

Open Spaces to be charged for at the rate of 3s. per square yard for Agricultural exhibits, and 6s. per square yard for non-agricultural exhibits.

ADVISABILITY OF INSURING THE GATE AND STAND TAKINGS. The Secretary was instructed to ascertain the terms on which the Gate and Stand Takings at the Bolton Show could be insured against wet weather, and to report to the forthcoming Council Meeting.

RECOMMENDATION BY STEWARDS OF HORTICULTURE THAT A CHARGE BE MADE TO THE PUBLIC FOR ADMISSION TO THE HORTICULTURAL PAVILION. The recommendation of the Horticultural Stewards that a charge be made to the Public for admission to the Horticultural Pavilion was unanimously approved, and it was decided that this charge should be one shilling on each of the first three days, and sixpence on the last day (Members to be admitted free).

PROVISION OF GOLD AND SILVER MEDALS REQUIRED AS PRIZES. In view of the greatly enhanced cost of Gold and Silver Medals, it was decided that the Secretary should go into the question with the Society's Silver-smiths of the cost of supplying a new die for a smaller sized medal, and report.

ALLOWANCES TO COUNCIL AND STEWARDS FOR REFRESHMENTS IN THE COUNCIL PAVILION AT THE SHOW. This matter was referred to the Catering Committee with a recommendation that the same system as in the past be adopted (on a proportionate basis) for the forthcoming Show.

CONSIDERATION OF COST OF PRODUCTION OF THE 1920 VOLUME OF THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL JOURNAL, AND LITERARY CONTENTS FOR SAME. Reported That the estimated cost of printing and binding the Journal (according to tender submitted by Messrs. George Toulmin & Son) was £238 representing an increase of £40 on the preceding year. The tender was unanimously approved, and it was left with the Chairman of Council Mr Howsin, and the Secretary to arrange how the literary contents should be reduced to the minimum, a suggestion that the Prize List need not be reprinted in the Volume being favourably received.

RE FEDERATION OF LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES. Communication read from the Secretary of the Federation and unanimously resolved that the Society retain its membership, and continue to subscribe £5 5s per annum to its Funds.

EXAMINATION OF ACCOUNTS AND SIGNING OF CHEQUES FOR MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE. Accounts totalling £472 in payment of miscellaneous expenses presented and passed and cheques directed to be signed in payment. On the motion of Mr Renshaw seconded by Mr Hale, unanimously resolved that at future meetings of the Committee a Finance Book be presented containing particulars of all accounts submitted for payment at such meeting together with similar particulars of cheques which had been drawn between Meetings of the Committee, also that the invoices for all such accounts should be inspected by members at the Meeting and initialed by the Chairman.

This concluded the Business.

**MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at Derby House, Preston,
on Wednesday, 11th February, 1920, at 2 o'clock p.m.**

PRESENT —Mr Windham E. Hale (in the Chair), afterwards Mr J. W. Kenworthy, Messrs R. B. Neilson, John Almond, Edmund Berry, John Blundell, Francis Ellis, J. Hough Rd. Hall, E. G. Howsin, T. D. Harrison, T. Eaton Jones, G. Mather, G. G. Marsh, J. O. Platt, J. Marcus Rea, S. H. Renshaw, and J. M. Woods.

COMMUNICATIONS regretting inability to attend were sent by —Messrs. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, H. L. Storey, F. N. Blundell, Ed. Mucklow, A. S. Robson, W. G. M. Townley, J. C. Waddington, E. Whinnerah, J. Whitaker, and Major J. S. Gaskell.

RE LIVE STOCK ENTRY FEES FOR BOLTON SHOW. Following a recommendation by the Finance Committee that the Live Stock Entry Fees for the Bolton Show should be double the pre-war rates, a long discussion took place, and the arguments for and against such increase were placed before the meeting. An amendment that the increase be 66½ % only was lost. The original recommendation to increase 100% was then carried *nem. con.*

**MINUTES OF MEETING OF SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, HELD
4th FEBRUARY, 1920**

Minutes of the Meeting of the Show Yard and Prize List Committee held 4th February, 1920, read and confirmed. Arising out of same, the following matters were reported and dealt with —

PROPOSED BRITISH FRIESIAN CLASSES. Reported That the Secretary of the British Friesian Cattle Society had promised to bring before his Council the Society's application for support, and that for this purpose he desired to know what classification and prizes the Society intended to arrange. Resolved That subject to support being forthcoming from the Breed Society three classes for British Friesians be put on.

MILBURN CHALLENGE CUP. Reported: That the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society had not yet completed their consideration of the conditions under which the Milburn Cup could most suitably be offered, but amongst their suggestions they would propose that the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society should provide a class for non-pedigree recorded Dairy Cows, limited to Lancashire. The Milburn Cup to be awarded to the best animal in either this class or the equivalent one open to the United Kingdom. The Lancashire Milk Recording Society would offer the necessary first prize of £10 for such County Class. Resolved: To adopt this recommendation, and offer second and third prizes of £5 and £2 respectively.

Re OXFORD DOWN SHEEP. Letter read from the Secretary of the Oxford Down Sheep Breeders' Association, stating that there were practically no flocks of this breed kept within the Society's district.

Resolved: Not to proceed further with the idea of including classes for the breed in the Bolton schedule, and that it be left to the Special Prize List Sub-committee to decide what breed of sheep should be catered for in lieu of the above.

Re LARGE BLACK PIGS. Letter read from the Breed Society stating that financial support would certainly be forthcoming either in the form of cash specials, or class prizes. Resolved: That the Society put on three classes for Large Blacks, and ask the Large Black Pig Society to assist with £10 cash towards the prizes for same.

REPORT OF JUDGES SELECTION COMMITTEE. List of Judges for the various sections of the Bolton Show, nominated by Senior Stewards and approved by the Judges Selection Committee, read and confirmed (with slight alterations in connection with the Reserves for Dairy Cattle).

APPOINTMENT OF STEWARDS TO FILL POSITIONS NOT DEALT WITH AT LAST COUNCIL MEETING. Resolved unanimously: That Mr. A. S. Robson be re-appointed Senior Steward of the Grand Stand, and Mr. F. Huntington as Staff Steward.

PLAN OF THE BOLTON SHOW YARD. Unanimously approved.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. One Vice-President, five Life Members, and 112 Ordinary Members were duly proposed and elected.

APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEE TO DRAW UP THE DETAILED PRIZE LIST. Unanimously resolved: To depute to a Special Sub-Committee the work of going into details concerning the various sections of the Prize List; this Sub-Committee to consist of the Senior Stewards, together with a deputy whom each Senior might appoint from amongst his Assistant Stewards.

MEDALS, ETC., FOR LIVERPOOL MAY-DAY CART HORSE PARADE. On behalf of the Liverpool May-Day Parade Committee, Mr. T. Eaton Jones asked if the Council could see their way to renew the grant of Silver Medals and a Challenge Cup Replica which it had been customary to make in pre-war years. On the motion of the Chairman, seconded by Mr. Neilson, it was unanimously decided to accede to this request.

Re SOCIETY'S OFFICIAL MEDAL. Estimate from the Society's Silver-smiths (Messrs. Elkington) for making a new die of smaller diameter for the Society's Official Medal, unanimously accepted.

**MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at Derby House, Preston,
on Monday, April 12th, 1920, at 11 o'clock a.m.**

PRESENT:—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair).

VICE-PRESIDENTS:—Messrs. J. S. Gaskell, J. W. Kenworthy, and R. B. Neilson.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION:—Messrs. John Blundell, Thomas A. Crook, Richard Hall, John Marcus Rea, T. B. Silcock, W. G. M. Townley, Richard Thornton, and Edmond Whinnerah.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. James Hough, E. C. Howsin, Edward Mucklow, George Mather, Robert Parkinson, S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. John Almond, James Hamilton, Geo. G. Marsh, James G. Platt, A. S. Robson, Thomas Smith, John Whittaker.

APOLOGIES for inability to attend were sent by :—Messrs. W. Fitzherbert Brockholes, Chas. E. Linaker, F. N. Blundell, T. D. Harrison, Robert Anderson, Francis Ellis, and Alfred Smetham.

INTENDED VISIT OF H.R.H. PRINCE ALBERT TO THE BOLTON SHOW, AND NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH SAME. Correspondence was read from Lord Leverhulme, the Society's President, containing the announcement that on his invitation H.R.H. Prince Albert had graciously consented to be present at the Society's Bolton Show on the first day.

This intimation was received by the Council with the greatest pleasure and the Secretary was directed, immediately on Lord Leverhulme's return from South Africa, to arrange for representatives of the Society to discuss with his Lordship the necessary arrangements.

BOLTON LOCAL COMMITTEE, LOCAL OFFICIALS, AND LOCAL FUND. Reported : That a Local Committee had been inaugurated at Bolton, and that a Local Fund of £5,000 was being aimed at.

WORKS COMMITTEE'S REPORT. Reported : That very satisfactory progress was being made with the preparation of the Show Yard, although hampered by the recent wet weather.

GATE AND STAND TAKINGS (WET WEATHER INSURANCE). The following were unanimously appointed a small special Committee to consider quotations received for the Insurance of the Gate, etc., takings against wet weather, with power to take necessary steps :—Chairman of the Council ; Chairman of the Finance Committee ; Chairman of the Show Yard Committee.

RAILWAY ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONVEYANCE AND DELIVERY OF EXHIBITS, etc. The Secretary made a lengthy report with regard to proceedings at a deputation of representatives of Agricultural Societies to the Minister of Transport, re transport of Live Stock Exhibits to and from Shows, which he and Mr. William Harrison had attended on behalf of the Royal Lancashire Society.

BANK OVERDRAFT. The Chairman reported terms which he had arranged with the Society's Bankers for an overdraft of up to £20,000 during the period up to the end of October next. These were considered most satisfactory and unanimously approved, and on the motion of Mr. Marsh, seconded by Mr. Mucklow, the following resolution was unanimously agreed to :—

“ Resolved that any Deeds and Securities belonging to the Society, which may from time to time be in the hands of the Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Company, Limited, are to be considered as cover for any overdraft for the time being in the Society's account, and that the Secretary be instructed to write to the Bank to this effect.”

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. The following were unanimously elected Vice-Presidents of the Society :—Mr. S. H. Renshaw, J.P., Beech Grove, Chesham, Bury ; Mr. C. F. Clark, Junr., 29, York Street, Manchester ; Mr. Herbert Noble, J.P., Higher Trap, Simonstone, Burnley. Four Life Members and 145 Annual Members were also duly proposed and elected.

In connection with the foregoing, a hearty vote of thanks was accorded to Mr. James Hough, by whom 92 new members had been nominated.

It was also resolved that Mr. A. G. O'Neill, of Rochdale, should be elected a Vice-President member in view of his having increased his annual subscription to £10 10s.

Re PRIZE LIST FOR THE BOLTON SHOW. The report of the Special Prize List Sub-Committee was read and approved, and the draft Schedule of Prizes prepared by them was gone through page by page.

Arising out of same, the following amendments, etc., were decided upon:—JUDGES OF SHORTHORN DAIRY CATTLE. Resolved to comply with the views respectively expressed by the Dairy Shorthorn Association and the Shorthorn Society. RECORDED DAIRY COWS. Resolved not to insert any clause as to period for ownership. WELSH MOUNTAIN PONIES. Resolved that the suggestion to allow Welsh Mountain Ponies to leave the Show on the third afternoon could not be entertained. CHILDREN'S RIDING PONIES. Resolved to alter the height to 14-hands. WENSLEYDALE SHEEP. Resolved to withdraw the condition that the exhibits in the County Palatine Section must have been bred by the exhibitors.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE BOLTON CANINE ASSOCIATION. A communication was read from the Bolton Canine Association urging that the Society should arrange for a Dog Section to be held in connection with the forthcoming Show. In view of the Entertainments Tax position, however, this was felt to be altogether impracticable, and a resolution to this effect was unanimously passed.

APPLICATIONS FROM LOCAL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES FOR THE R.L.A.S. MEDALS. Applications from the following local Agricultural Societies for the grant of the Society's Silver Medals for Foals and Calves were considered and granted:—Lancaster, Prescott, Garstang, Worsley, and Cartmel.

A request by the Rufford Society that the offer should extend to animals born in 1919 or 1920 was considered, but it was unanimously agreed not to alter the conditions already put forward for the present year.

Re SOCIETY'S PRIZE CARDS. The Secretary asked for the opinion of the Council as to whether the class particulars and prize variations need be printed on the Society's prize cards, in view of the great increase in cost which this would entail. It was decided, however, to adhere to the former style of card.

APPLICATION FROM MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE FOR SPACE AT THE SHOW. Communication read from the Ministry of Agriculture asking if the Society would grant the usual free accommodation for the Ministry's exhibit. Unanimously agreed to.

PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATION OF SHOW FOR 1921. Unanimously agreed to appoint the Chairman of Council and Chairman of Committees as a Special Committee to consider the question of the most suitable venue for the Society's 1921 Show.

MEETING of the SHOW YARD and PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, held at the Show Yard, Bolton, on Monday, 14th June, 1920, at 3-15 p.m.

PRESENT:—Mr. J. W. Kenworthy (Chairman) presiding. Mr. R. B. Neilson (Vice-Chairman). Messrs. John Almond, Thomas A. Crook, Francis Ellis, George G. Marsh, George Mather, Thomas Smith, Herbert L. Storey, S. H. Renshaw, Richard Thornton, W. G. M. Townley, John Whittaker, and A. S. Robson.

APOLOGIES for inability to attend were sent by Messrs. Windham E. Hale, T. Eaton Jones, J. O. Platt, J. C. Waddington, Edmond Whinnerah, and James Hough (with whom a vote of sympathy in his illness was unanimously passed).

REPORTS. Reported that the entries received for the Implement Section of the Show were very satisfactory; also that the local fund at date stood at over £4,000.

LOCAL PRIZE LIST. Schedule of prizes drawn up by a Joint Sub-Committee of the Society and Local Committee, submitted and unanimously approved.

COUNTY COUNCIL FACILITIES. Reported that the Agricultural Sub-Committee of the Lancashire Education Committee had made the following grants of financial and other assistance for the Bolton Show, and had further undertaken to renew the same annually for the future:—

£25 cash towards the cost of Working Dairy.

£50 cash towards expense of putting up the County Council Demonstration Stand.

£50 cash towards expense of putting up Display Stand in Horticultural Pavilion.

Supply of Cream for Butter-making Competitions.

Supply of Poultry for Poultry Trussing Competition.

Services of expert for determining points gained by the competing animals in the Milking Trials.

The best thanks of the Committee were tendered for these valuable facilities.

Thanks were also accorded to the following gentlemen for special donations very kindly made by them to the Prize List:—John Taylor, Esq. Britannia Mill, Oldham, Prizes in Class for Lancashire Farmers' Brood Mares with foal at foot, £12. Messrs. James Sherry, Ltd., Bolton, £5 for Best Lancashire Cheese in the Show, made by an exhibitor who has not won a prize for Cheese at any previous Show of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. T. E. Clarke, Esq., Special Prize value £2 2s. for the Best Pair of Lambs, either sex, eligible for entry in the Wensleydale Long-wool Sheep-breeders' Association's Flock Book. Bolton Chamber of Trade, Challenge Cups for competition in the Local Section.

CHARGES FOR ADMISSION TO THE GRAND STAND. Mr. Robson brought up for the Committee's consideration the question of the prices to be charged for admission to the Grand Stand, and after discussion, the following were agreed upon:—FOR THE CENTRE STAND: First Day 5/-; Second Day 4/-; Third Day 4/-; Fourth Day 4/-. FOR THE WING STANDS: First Day 2/6; Second Day 2/-; Third Day 2/-; Fourth Day 2/-. FOR RESERVED SEATS: First Day 7/6; Second Day 5/-; Third Day 5/-; Fourth Day 5/-.

ROYAL BOX. Mr. Robson also recommended that the Royal Box for the visit of H.R.H. Prince Albert, on the first day of the Show, consist of the President's Box (to hold about 12 persons as usual), with the addition of the first two rows of the Vice-Presidents' and Council seats (behind), which could be roped off for this special occasion. Unanimously agreed to adopt this suggestion.

VENUE FOR THE 1921 SHOW. Communication read from the Town Clerk of Oldham conveying a unanimous invitation from his Town Council for the Society to visit that Borough in 1921.

The Chairman made a lengthy report upon efforts which the Secretary and he had already made in conjunction with the Town Clerk to discover a suitable site, and promised to make further enquiries. Unanimously agreed to leave the matter in the hands of the Chairman, Vice-Chairman, and Secretary.

PROGRAMMES FOR THE BOLTON SHOW. The draft programme for the forthcoming Show, drawn up at a Special Meeting of the Senior Stewards, was carefully gone through. An amendment to have the Children's Riding Classes on the Saturday afternoon instead of the Thursday, with Captain Ben Heaton as judge, was agreed to, and the programme was then unanimously approved.

SUNDAY SERVICE. The Secretary was authorised to make all necessary arrangements for Clergy and Choirs in connection with the Sunday Service in the Show Yard.

PRESENTATION OF CHALLENGE CUPS. Unanimously agreed to invite the President (Lord Leverhulme) to present the Tong Challenge Cup to the winner on the Saturday afternoon of the Show; and similarly to ask the Mayoress of Bolton to present the Champion Cups in the Working Dairy on the last afternoon.

FREE ADMISSION TICKETS FOR AGRICULTURAL STUDENTS. Unanimously agreed to renew the usual grant of free tickets of admission to the Show to the Agricultural Students of the Harris Institute and County Council Farm.

REDUCED ADMISSIONS FOR RAILWAY PRIVILEGE TICKET MOVEMENT. Application considered from Railway Servants' Privilege Ticket Committee asking if the Society could see its way to renew the privilege granted on former occasions of allowing their members to purchase tickets prior to the Show at a reduced price. Resolved to accede to this request.

GARAGE FACILITIES. Arrangements for garaging of motor cars, etc., in connection with the Show, discussed, and the following arrangements agreed to:—

An offer by Mr. J. Parker to allow the Society to utilise eight acres of his land on the side of Regent Road, opposite to the Show Yard, at a rent of £50, was considered; and it was left in the hands of the Town Clerk and Secretary to make the best arrangement possible.

To print on all tickets issued in the Garage that the Society does not take any responsibility for damage to cars placed therein.

Charges to be as follows:—Each Motor Charabanc, 10/-; Motor Car, 5/-; Motor Cycle, 2/6; Ordinary Cycle, 1/-. Above prices NOT to include admission of chauffeur to the Show.

Cars belonging to Vice-Presidents and Members of Council to be garaged free.

Decided that no free garaging could be granted in the case of chais-a-bancs conveying parties of agriculturists.

Tenders to be obtained of premiums for the sole right of supplying motor spirit, tyres, and other accessories, in the Society's garage; and it was left in the hands of the Secretary to accept the most suitable tender.

AWARDS FOR NEW IMPLEMENTS. Unanimously agreed to offer the Society's Gold Medal for the Best Collection of Agricultural Labour-saving Implements exhibited on any Stand at the Bolton Show, and the Society's Silver Medal for the Best Individual Implement similarly exhibited. Messrs. Thomas Smith and John Whittaker were appointed to judge the same on the second day of the Show.

WAGE BILL FOR FITTING-UP THE SHOW YARD. The Secretary referred to the great difficulties under which the Society was carrying on the erection of its Show Yard, owing to the high rates of wages demanded by joiners and labourers, and drew attention to the fact that the Society would be called upon to pay double rates for work done during Bolton Holiday Week (commencing on the 28th of the month).

After considering the question, the Committee unanimously decided to leave the matter in the hands of the Secretary and Works Foreman.

This concluded the business.

MEETING of the SHOW YARD and PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, held at the Show Yard, Bolton, on Monday, July 19th, 1920, at 11-15 a.m.

PRESENT:—Messrs. J. W. Kenworthy (in the Chair); R. B. Neilson (Vice-Chairman); Windham E. Hale, C.C., James Hough, J.P., T. Eaton Jones, William Dagger, S. H. Renshaw, J. W. Kenworthy, Richard Hall, R. B. Neilson, Francis Ellis, John Whittaker, A. S. Robson, Geo. G. Marsh, W. G. M. Townley, and John Blundell.

Re Show for 1921. The Chairman made a lengthy report with regard to enquiries he had made in the Oldham district for a suitable site for the

Society's 1921 Show. He had succeeded in discovering a piece of ground about 45 acres in extent, at Hollinwood, which, in the opinion of himself, Mr. Neilson (Vice-Chairman of the Committee), and Mr. Bohane (who had accompanied them), would be very suitable for the purpose. Plans showing the position, etc., of this site were placed before the meeting. A letter was then read from the Town Clerk of Oldham conveying on behalf of the Corporation a most cordial invitation to the Society to visit that Borough with the Annual Show of 1921.

After some discussion with reference to the Railway facilities, it was unanimously decided that a very hearty vote of thanks be accorded to Mr. Kenworthy for the trouble he had taken in connection with the discovery of a site, and also to recommend to the Council and Members that the invitation from Oldham be accepted.

JUDGING APPOINTMENTS FOR BOLTON SHOW.

- (a) CHEESE SECTION. Unanimously agreed to appoint Mr. J. J. Riley, of Barton, Preston.
- (b) CLEANEST AND NEATEST GEARS. Unanimously agreed to appoint Mr. E. T. Bradley, Ardwick, Manchester, to assist with the Judging of the Neatest and Cleanest Gears Class.
- (c) SCHOOL GIRLS' BREAD. Mr. Thomas Coulton, of Ormskirk, unanimously appointed to assist with the Judging of the School Girls' Bread Class.
- (d) FIELD CROPS (BOLTON DISTRICT COMPETITION). Messrs. Thomas Smith and John Whittaker unanimously appointed to judge the entries of Crops for the Bolton District Competition.

ENTRANTS FOR THE LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CLASSES. The list of entrants for the Lancashire Farmers' Classes was submitted and examined as to eligibility to compete under the *bona fide* tenant farmer clause, all the names being passed.

Re LANCASHIRE RECORDED CATTLE CLASSES. A suggestion that a set of Conditions for Awards in the Recorded Cattle Classes recently drawn up by the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society be introduced in connection with the classes in this section at the Bolton Show, was considered, but was decided not on this occasion to go beyond the conditions set forth in the Bolton Show Prize Schedule.

This concluded the business.

MEETING of the SOCIETY'S COUNCIL, held at the Show Yard, Bolton, on Monday, July 19th, 1920, at 12-15 p.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. Windham E. Hale (Chairman).

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION :—Messrs. John Blundell, William Dagger, J. Marcus Rea, W. G. M. Townley, and Richard Thornton.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. Francis Ellis, E. G. Howsin, Jas. Hough, S. H. Renshaw, J. W. Kenworthy, Robert Parkinson, George Mather, and R. J. Howard.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. T. Eaton Jones, James O. Platt, A. S. Robson, John Whittaker, R. B. Neilson, Thos. Smith, Geo. G. Marsh, James Hamilton, and Mr. Alfred Smetham, the Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist.

APOLOGIES for inability to attend were sent by :—The Right Hon. Lord Leverhulme, Mr. Rd. Ainscough, Mr. John Almond, Mr. F. N. Blundell, Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, Major Gaskell, Mr. T. D. Harrison, Mr. C. E. Linaker, Mr. F. Smalley, Mr. W. O. Smethurst, Mr. H. L. Storey, Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart., Mr. Edmond Whinnerah, and Mr. Jas. C. Waddington.

DEATH OF MR. EDWARD MUCKLOW.—VOTE OF CONDOLENCE. On the motion of the Chairman, a vote of condolence was passed with the relatives of the late Mr. Edward Mucklow, a representative member for the Eastern Division, whose death had occurred since the last meeting.

Re SHOW FOR 1921. Mr J. W. Kenworthy made a report similar to the one he had previously made to the Show Yard Committee, with regard to a suitable site for the Society's 1921 Show.

The letter of invitation from the Corporation of Oldham was read, and it was unanimously resolved to recommend to the Members of the Society that the same be accepted.

WORKS AND CATERING COMMITTEE'S REPORTS. Mr. Windham E. Hale, on behalf of the Works and Catering Committees, reported that all arrangements in these two Departments were well in hand. Referring to the great difficulties which had had to be overcome in connection with the work of fitting-up the Show Yard, he paid a tribute to the manner in which the works foreman and his sub-foreman had spared no time or energy to get through with the erections.

SECRETARY'S REPORT. The Secretary made a Report with regard to the completion of general arrangements, and the draft programme of the Show was unanimously approved.

Approval was also expressed of the arrangement which had been made to pay a rent of £45 for the Garage ground, and the acceptance of a premium of £5 for the sole right of supplying petrol and accessories within the Garage.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. Three Vice-President 17 Life, and 278 Annual Members' names were brought forward for election, and duly approved.

This concluded the Business.

MEETING of the FINANCE and GENERAL PURPOSES
COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday,
September 13th, 1920, at 11-15 a.m.

PRESENT —Mr. Charles E. Linaker (in the Chair) ; Mr W. G. M. Townley (Vice-Chairman), Messrs. Gerald Garnett, Windham E. Hale, E. G. Howsin, James Hamilton, A. S. Robson, also Mr. James O Platt (Senior Steward of Shire Horses)

A COMMUNICATION REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND was sent by Mr. Fitzherbert Brockholes.

REPORTS—Re RECEIPTS AT GATE, STAND, ETC., at the Bolton Show were presented as follows, viz. —

- (a) The Senior Finance Steward's statement shewing receipts at the Front Entrance, Grand Stand, Horticultural Pavilion, and Garage, amounting to £9,909 19s. 0d. This amount did not include receipts for Reserved Grand Stand Seats and other special tickets sold through agents.
- (b) The Senior Grand Stand Steward's Report, showing that the total receipts from the Grand Stand, including Reserved Seats, were £1,025 10s. 3d., and containing several suggestions with regard to the future arrangements connected with the Stand, etc.
- (c) A report by the Secretary that under the policy of wet weather gate insurance, which on the instructions of the Sub-Committee he had taken out with the Eagle, Star, and British Dominions Insurance Company, the Society had drawn the full amount of the Insurance, viz., £5,000, the qualifying rainfall having fallen in the latter portion of the first day of the Bolton Show.

ACCOUNTS FOR PRIZE MONEY AND MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE IN CONNECTION WITH THE BOLTON SHOW. Accounts totalling £6,232 5s. 4d. were presented in payment of the following groups of expenditure in connection with the Bolton Show:—

Prize Money	£2,587	11	0
Billposting	235	9	4
Advertising	245	16	0
Judges' Honorariums	165	16	6
Stewards' Honorariums	88	2	0
Miscellaneous	2,909	10	6
	£6,232	5	4

Cheques were authorised to be signed in payment.

PROTEST BY AN EXHIBITOR.—Communications were read from an exhibitor protesting against the action of the Stewards of Heavy Horses in debarring his gelding from competing in the Local Class (No. 164) in which it had been entered.

After careful consideration, and hearing a statement by the Senior Steward of the Section, the Committee unanimously passed the following resolution—

“ That the protest be dismissed, but that the Secretary be instructed to express to the exhibitor the Committee's regret that he should have been put to any inconvenience in the matter, at the same time pointing out to him that in accordance with the custom of the Society during the last 16 years the Local Classes were under the same conditions as the Lancashire Farmers' Classes, and that his having won the prize in the Open Class debarred him from competing in the Local Section. The Steward, therefore, in requesting that the gelding in question should leave the Ring, was only acting in conformity with this custom.”
This concluded the Business of the Meeting.

MEETING of the SHOW YARD and PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE and SENIOR STEWARDS, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday, October 4th, 1920, at 11 a.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. J. W. Kenworthy (Chairman); Mr. R. B. Neilson (Vice Chairman); Major John S. Gaskell, Messrs. Windham E. Hale, Geo. G. Marsh, Jas. O. Platt, S. H. Renshaw, A. S. Robson, Thos. Smith, H. L. Storey, W. G. M. Townley, and John Whittaker.

COMMUNICATIONS REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND WERE SENT BY Messrs. Francis Ellis, T. Eaton Jones, C. E. Linaker, and T. D. Harrison.

CONSIDERATION OF MOST SUITABLE DATES FOR THE OLDHAM SHOW. The Chairman made a statement with regard to the local feeling re the dates for the Oldham Show, and also the point of view of Show exhibitors. After some discussion and careful study of the fixtures for other Agricultural Shows, it was unanimously resolved to recommend to the Council and Annual Meeting of Members that the dates for the 1921 Show be Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, in the Society's usual week, viz. :—July 27th, 28th, 29th, and 30th, thus eliminating the August Bank Holiday and consequent Over-Sunday Show.

CONSIDERATION OF REPORTS RECEIVED FROM SENIOR STEWARDS RE THE WORKING OF THEIR SECTIONS AT THE BOLTON SHOW. The Reports of the following Senior Stewards were read over :—Mr. S. H. Renshaw, Senior Steward of Cattle; Mr. Jas. O. Platt, Senior Steward of Heavy Horses; Mr. W. G. M. Townley, Senior Steward of Poultry; Mr. Gerald Garnett, Senior Steward of Horticulture; Mr. A. S. Robson, Senior Steward of Grand Stand; and Mr. Francis Ellis, Senior Steward of Working Dairy.

It was decided to go into detailed consideration of the various recommendations contained in these Reports at an early meeting in the New Year ; those portions which concerned the Works Committee to be brought forward in a similar manner before the Works Committee.

In the meantime a resolution was unanimously passed, authorising Mr. Townley, Senior Steward of Poultry, to get into touch as soon as possible with Utility and Fancy Poultry Societies, for the purpose of drafting and giving the earliest preliminary publicity to the Poultry Schedule for 1921.

RE ALLEGED CASE OF SHOWING AT THE BOLTON SHOW A BROOD MARE AND FOAL NOT THE PROPERTY OF THE EXHIBITOR. Details were placed before the meeting of a statement which had been made to the Society that a Shire Brood Mare and her Foal were not the *bona fide* property of the Exhibitor.

Unanimously resolved to appoint the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Committee, together with the Senior Steward of the Section, as a special Sub-Committee to go into the matter.

RE ENTERTAINMENTS TAX AND AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITIONS. The Chairman made a lengthy statement with regard to the hardship imposed upon Agricultural Exhibitions by the ruling that such come under the incidence of the tax if practically any feature of a popular character is included in the programme.

He was strongly of opinion that the Lancashire Society ought to take the initial step of inviting the co-operation of all the County and other large societies with the idea of having a conference, possibly in Smithfield Show Week, and making representation to the Chancellor of the Exchequer, including statistics from Show Balance Sheets to illustrate what hardships the societies are suffering.

He had received an informal intimation that such a conference would obtain the support of the Royal Agricultural Society of England.

Unanimously resolved—

- (a) That a communication embodying the Chairman's statement be sent to the Agricultural papers.
- (b) That the Secretary communicate with the leading Agricultural Societies inviting their opinions and co-operation with the view to the holding of a conference in London during Smithfield week.
- (c) That Mr. Kenworthy and Mr. Neilson be appointed to represent the Society at such conference, when fixed up.

OFFER OF A PERPETUAL CHALLENGE CUP BY THE SOCIETY'S PRESIDENT, THE RIGHT HON. LORD LEVERHULME. The Chairman of the Council mentioned that Lord Leverhulme had expressed to him his desire to present to the Society a perpetual Challenge Cup, and had requested Mr. Hale to indicate what section of the Prize List this could most suitably be applied to. Mr. Hale invited the opinions of the Committee, and after some discussion it was decided that the most acceptable application of the Cup would be to the breeder of the best animal in the Cattle Section, such breeder to be a Lancashire resident.

This concluded the Business.

**MEETING of the FINANCE and GENERAL PURPOSES
COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday,
November 10th, 1920, at 11 a.m.,**

PRESENT :—Mr. W. G. M. Townley (in the Chair) ; Messrs. Windham E. Hale, E. G. Howsin, J. W. Kenworthy, S. H. Renshaw, and A. S. Robson.

COMMUNICATIONS REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND WERE SENT BY MESSRS. C. E. Linaker, H. L. Storey, Gerald Garnett, and James Hamilton.

WORKS COMMITTEE'S REPORT. The Chairman of the Works Committee (Mr. Windham E. Hale) reported that the cost of the Show Yard for the Bolton Show had been £14,350, and read details from the Department's Balance Sheet showing how this figure was made up. On his motion, seconded by Mr. Renshaw, the report was unanimously adopted.

CATERING COMMITTEE'S REPORT. On behalf of the Chairman of the Catering Committee (who had to leave beforehand), Mr. Hale submitted the financial statement of the Catering Committee, showing that on the working of the department at the Bolton Show there had been a loss of £378 after charging £52 as the cost of providing the Royal Luncheon, £600 as the cost of refreshments for Judges Stewards and Officials and £120 as the cost of Council and other Luncheons provided prior to the Show.

The report was adopted after a discussion of the difficulties of the Department, including the suggestion that at future Shows, between 1 and 2 p.m. (or 1 and 1.30 p.m.) on the first day, only wearers of official badges (Judges, Stewards, Members of Council, etc.) might obtain luncheons in the Council Pavilion, with the object of relieving the great strain on the resources of that Pavilion at the particular period named.

GENERAL APPROXIMATE STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR. An approximate statement (subject to audit) of income and expenditure for the year was submitted, which showed a gross profit of £501. This was unanimously approved.

RE PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Unanimously resolved to recommend that the Right Honourable Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G., be elected President of the Society for the ensuing year.

REPORT RE MOVEMENT TO OBTAIN REMISSION OF ENTERTAINMENT TAX. Mr. J. W. Kenworthy reported satisfactory progress in regard to the movement to obtain remission of the Entertainments Tax to Agricultural Societies, and it was unanimously resolved to request the Royal Agricultural Society of England to issue the notices convening the proposed conference on the subject.

This concluded the Business.

**MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at Derby House, Preston,
on Wednesday, November 10th, 1920, at 11-45 a.m.**

PRESENT—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair). Vice-Presidents: Major J. R. Aspinall, Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, and Mr. S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION :—Mr. J. Marcus Rea and Mr. W. G. M. Townley.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION :—Mr. James Hough, Mr. E. G. Howsin, and Captain W. O. Smethurst.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION :—Mr. John Almond, Mr. A. S. Robson, Mr. John Whittaker, and Mr. Thos. Smith.

COMMUNICATIONS REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Mr. H. L. Storey, Mr. R. B. Neilson, Mr. C. E. Linaker, Alderman R. Parkinson (Mayor of Bolton), Mr. E. Whinnerah, Mr. Robert Anderson, Mr. Francis Ellis, Mr. Richard Hall, Mr. George Mather, Mr. T. Eaton Jones, Mr. Gerald Garnett, Mr. James O. Platt, Mr. Joshua Ball, Major John S. Gaskell, Mr. James Hamilton, and Mr. T. D. Harrison.

SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE'S REPORT. The Minutes of the Meeting of the Show Yard and Prize List Committee and Senior Stewards, held on Monday, the 4th October, 1920, were read and unanimously confirmed.

WORKS COMMITTEE'S REPORT. The Chairman of the Works Committee stated that the net cost of erecting the Show Yard at Bolton had been £14,350, and reviewed the principal items of the Committee's Balance Sheet, which was unanimously approved.

CATERING COMMITTEE'S REPORT. In the unavoidable absence of the Chairman of the Catering Committee, Mr. Windham E. Hale reported that the Catering Department at Bolton Show had entailed a loss of £374, arising from the enormous cost of staff, wages, and eatables, particulars of which were disclosed. The report was adopted.

APPROXIMATE STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR. An approximate statement of receipts and expenditure for the past 12 months was submitted, showing a balance to the good of £501, subject to audit. This was considered very satisfactory, and the statement was unanimously approved.

FINANCE COMMITTEE'S REPORT. The following recommendations, originating with the Show Yard and Prize List Committee, and endorsed by the Finance and General Purposes Committee, were brought forward and unanimously approved.

- (a) Appointment of Assistant Secretary: "That Mr. R. Chawner be appointed Assistant Secretary to the Society."
- (b) Dates for the Oldham Show: "That the following dates be recommended to the Annual Meeting for the Oldham Show, viz., Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, July 27th, 28th, 29th, and 30th, 1921."

PRESIDENT FOR 1921. That the name of the Right Honourable Lord Emmott be put forward at the Annual Meeting of Members as President of the Society for the forthcoming year.

NOTICE OF ALTERATION OF GENERAL RULE 4. The Secretary read a proposed alteration of General Rule 4, which Mr. Windham E. Hale had notified his intention of moving at the forthcoming Annual Meeting, and the same met with unanimous approval.

PROGRESS OF MOVEMENT TO OBTAIN FOR AGRICULTURAL SHOWS UNCONDITIONAL REMISSION OF ENTERTAINMENTS TAX. Mr. J. W. Kenworthy reported that a very good response had been received to the Society's request for the co-operation of other leading Agricultural Societies in the movement to obtain unconditional remission of Entertainments Tax for Agricultural Societies, and that a large amount of valuable information bearing on the question had been elicited.

It was unanimously resolved to request the Royal Agricultural Society of England to convene the proposed Conference, and at a later date to head a deputation to the Chancellor of the Exchequer.

COUNCIL'S REPORT TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS. A draft report of the Council to the forthcoming Annual Meeting of Members was submitted, and unanimously adopted with one or two slight amendments.

ELECTION OF NEW VICE-PRESIDENT, LIFE, AND ANNUAL MEMBERS. Two Vice-Presidents, four Life, and 135 Annual Members were proposed and accepted for election.

REPORT OF SPECIAL COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO DEAL WITH AN ALLEGED CASE OF WRONGFUL SHOWING AT THE BOLTON EXHIBITION. The Secretary made a report as to the above matter, and the opinion expressed by the legal adviser who had been called in.

After some discussion, it was unanimously decided to leave the matter in the hands of the Chairman, with power to act after further consultation with the Solicitor.

GIFT OF A PORTRAIT OF MR. EDWARD BOHANE. A very hearty vote of thanks was passed to Mr. H. L. Storey for his gift of a framed oil painting of Mr. Edward Bohane, for hanging in the Council Chamber at Derby House.

VOTE OF THANKS TO THE EARL OF ELLESMERE. A very cordial vote of thanks was ordered to be conveyed to Lord Ellesmere for his kindness in entertaining H.R.H. The Duke of York, in connection with his visit to Bolton for the Society's Exhibition.

VOTE OF THANKS TO THE CHAIRMAN. The proceedings terminated with a very cordial vote of thanks to the Chairman for his conduct of the Council's business during the past 12 months.

ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS,

29TH NOVEMBER, 1920.

The 1920 Annual Meeting of Members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society was held in the County Hall, Preston, on Monday afternoon, November 29th. Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, C.B.E., presided, and was supported by Mr. Windham E. Hale, C.C. (Chairman of the Council). There were also present Messrs. R. B. Neilson, J.P., S. H. Renshaw, O.B.E., J.P., and John Toulmin, J.P. (Vice-Presidents); Messrs. John Almond, Edmund Berry, John Blundell, William Dagger, Francis Ellis, F.S.I., James Hamilton, J.P., T. Eaton Jones, F.R.C.V.S., Geo. G. Marsh, Thos. Smith, J.P., Richard Thornton, and Edmond Whinnerah (members of the Council); Dr. T. H. Milburn, Dr. Livesey Tong, Lt.-Col. H. M. Hardcastle, Ald. W. E. Ord, Messrs. W. S. Airey, R. F. Almond, W. R. Almond, A. Ashton, Wm. Bee, G. Berry, C. Black, J. Bleakley, J. Bond, G. Bradley, F. Carr, J. Carr, J. H. Clegg, T. E. Clarke, E. Cock, E. Cookson, E. Cubbin, D. Cuerden, N. Dean, S. Dean, J. H. Edge, W. H. Edge, R. Fearnhead, J. W. Foster, J. Fray, R. Harrison, — Halliday, J. H. Hayhurst, T. H. Holborn, J. R. Heaton, T. M. Holden, T. Hough, J. Hough, T. Hough, R. R. Howarth, J. W. Hill, R. Hollis, G. W. Isherwood, J. Kershaw, Jas. Kershaw, J. H. Kershaw, W. H. Kershaw, H. Lambert, J. R. Lawson, W. Leyland, C. E. Linaker, junr, J. Markland, J. Makinson, W. F. Moorhouse, E. Mills, H. Noblett, W. S. Nuttall, A. Peck, J. Pendlebury, S. Pendlebury, G. Pendlebury, E. Fisher Peat, H. G. Pierce, R. G. Radcliffe, S. Roberts, W. Rigg, W. Rawlinson, A. Robinson, S. Roberts, junr., A. Ross, J. Serjeant, J. Sagar, W. Sturzaker, M. M. Stopforth, J. Stuart, T. Stuart, H. Swift, J. H. Toulmin, F. Thompson, R. K. Wadsworth, J. Wilson, W. Whittaker, and W. N. Wood.

Letters of apology for non-attendance were read from the President (Lord Leverhulme), the Earl of Ellesmere, the Mayor of Bolton (Ald. Robert Parkinson), Messrs. H. L. Storey, John W. Kenworthy, Chas. E. Linaker, Robt. Anderson, Jos. Ball, E. C. Deakin, James Hough, E. G. Howsin, Wm. Rothwell, A. S. Robson, Geo. Mather, John Whittaker, W. G. M. Townley, E. A. Walker, Major J. S. Gaskell, and Mr. Alfred Smetham (Society's Analytical Chemist).

COUNCIL'S REPORT AND BALANCE SHEET.

Presenting the Annual Report and Financial Statement, Mr. Hale (Chairman of Council) said the Society had had to meet extraordinary difficulties in the past year, and taking everything into consideration he thought they could congratulate themselves on the fact that they had not incurred the very heavy losses some Societies had. He referred to the splendid support the Society had received from the town of Bolton, and said that had it been otherwise the position would have been very different indeed. The keenest interest had been always displayed by the towns in which the Show was held, and if agriculturists showed similar enthusiasm the Society would be in a better position than it was at the present time. Lord Leverhulme had taken a very active interest in the Show, and excellent support was given by the Mayor of Bolton and the Town Clerk, Messrs. N. S. Kay and Foley (the Society's Official Photographers) had presented to the Society an album commemorative of the visit to Bolton, and it was a very fitting and appreciated gift.

The Society during the past year had lost many members, but there had been a big accession of strength in this direction. More members were wanted, however, and he thought it was only proper that the Council should look for greater support in this matter from the agriculturists of the county. Some might say that they did not show, and therefore the Society was of no use to them. Many of the winning animals in the showyard last year were bred in Lancashire, and Lord Leverhulme had intimated that he would like to give a Challenge Cup to the breeder of the best Lancashire-bred animal in the cattle section of the show. That in itself should be an inducement to those who did not show to become Members.

Referring to the visit of a Member of the Royal Family to the Bolton Show, he hoped that that would not be the last occasion the Society would be similarly honoured.

ENTERTAINMENTS TAX.

Dealing with the finances, Mr. Hale said they indicated what a serious business the Show was. Whether it would become any easier in future was very hard to say. They would appreciate the fact that what made a Show pay was the crowds, and he thought that unless they were able to offer a greater attraction than a purely Agricultural Show, they could not expect to secure such attendances as would make the Society the success it ought to be. The Royal Lancashire had been asking other Agricultural Societies in England, including the "Royal," to approach the Chancellor of the Exchequer as to the possibilities of such organisations being put outside the operations of the Amusements Tax. What the development would be he was unable to say. Unless something was done it meant absolute ruin to Agricultural Societies, particularly the smaller ones. Had there been a Band or a Dog Show at the Royal Lancashire in July, the Society would have had to pay taxation totalling between £3,000 and £4,000. They could judge for themselves what that would have meant.

The Report and Statement of Accounts were adopted.

OLDHAM SHOW DATES.

The Council recommended that the dates of next year's exhibition, to be held at Oldham, should be Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, July 27th to 30th. Mr. T. Eaton Jones, moving the adoption of these dates, said it would mean that the Show would commence a day earlier and would not be carried over to the Bank Holiday Monday. Some exhibitors objected to having to stay over the Sunday, and on the Bank Holiday there were travelling difficulties. At Bolton it was found that people preferred to go elsewhere on the Monday, and the suggested change was the outcome of consideration of the facts.

Mr. Thomas Stuart seconded, and the Council's recommendation was agreed to.

APPROXIMATE SUM TO BE OFFERED IN PRIZES.

When the fixing of the appropriate sum to be offered in prizes was introduced, Mr. Hamilton urged that provision be made for awards for crops in the different districts, as during the war. He said he knew of nothing during his long connection with the Society that had tended to make the organisation more popular.

The whole question, together with Mr. Hamilton's suggestion, was deputed to a Committee for consideration.

ELECTION OF PRESIDENT FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

Mr. Fitzherbert-Brockholes said the Council unanimously recommended the election of the Right Hon. Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G., as President for the ensuing year. His Lordship was prepared to accept the invitation. The Council's recommendation was unanimously adopted.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

The following were elected Members of the Council for the ensuing year:—Northern Division: Messrs. W. Dagger, Grimsargh; W. E. Hale,

Preston, J. Marcus Rea, Preston; and W. G. M. Townley, Grange-over-Sands (retiring members), were re-appointed without opposition. For the Eastern Division there were nine candidates for the five vacancies, and as the result of a ballot, the following were declared elected:—Mr. Joseph Kershaw, Bolton; Lieut.-Col. H. M. Hardcastle, Bolton; Mr. E. A. Walker, Bolton; Mr. W. H. Edge, Wheelton; and Mr. J. C. Waddington, Burnley. For the Western Division the four Retiring Members were re-elected without opposition, viz., Messrs. Edmund Berry, Geo. G. Marsh, Jas. O. Platt, and A. S. Robson.

ELECTION OF OFFICIALS.

The following Officials were unanimously re-elected:—Mr. John Hammill (St. Helens), Auditor; Mr. Alfred Smetham, F.C.S. (Liverpool), Consulting Analytical Chemist; Mr. J. Stewart Remington (Grange), Hon. Consulting Botanist; and Mr. T. Eaton Jones, F.R.C.V.S. (Liverpool), Hon. Consulting Veterinary Surgeon.

MEMBERS' PRIVILEGES.

Mr. Hale then moved that General Rule 4 be amended to read as follows:—

“Every subscriber of one guinea per annum or upwards is, when proposed and elected at a meeting of the Council or Members, made a member of the Society. Subscribers of £5 annually, in like manner, become Vice-Presidents. Members of the Society are entitled to the Journal and other publications of the Society; to make entries in the Society's Annual Exhibitions at reduced fees, and to one non-transferable badge to the Showyard and Grand Stand. Vice-Presidents to the like publications and privileges and two badges to the Showyard and Grand Stand. A member shall not be entitled to enter for competition at any exhibition of the Society at member's rates until he has been a subscriber for at least one year prior to the date of entry, or unless he pays a subscription of not less than 21/- per annum for two years in advance.”

The proposer explained that the suggested alteration meant that the farmers would be placed on the same footing as the people who lived in towns. He thought it was only fair that agriculturists should support agriculture. The Society could not afford to be so generous as in the past or as it would like to be. In the end they would see that the proposal was for the benefit of the Society, and he thought they would be public-spirited enough to look upon it in that light.

Mr. W. S. Nuttall did not approve; and Mr. John Serjeant, who said the interests of the Society were his only consideration, stated that it appeared to him to be a case of selling the substance for the shadow. It would cause memberships to lapse rather than increase them.

The discussion was taken part in by Mr. Hamilton (Old Garswood) and others; and on a show of hands being taken the proposition was declared to have been defeated.

VOTES OF THANKS.

Cordial votes of thanks were passed to Lord Leverhulme, the retiring President, on the proposition of Lieut.-Col. Hardcastle, seconded by Mr. John Almond, and supported by Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes; and to the Bolton Local Committee and Hon. Officials. Submitting the latter motion, Mr. S. H. Renshaw said the Bolton Committee had established a record by handing to the Society a sum of £4,632. The previous largest amount was secured at Manchester in 1908, when the total was £2,474. Even admitting the changed value of money, the effort of Bolton reflected the greatest credit on the Committee and Officials. Mr. Renshaw also acknowledged the support of the Mayor of Bolton (Alderman Parkinson), Members of the Council, the Town Clerk (Mr. Parker), and the Borough Engineer (Mr. Morgan). He made special reference to the valuable work of Col. G. Hesketh, the Local Hon. Treasurer.

A vote of thanks to Mr. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, for presiding, concluded the proceedings.

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY

TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS, 1920.

Your Council in presenting their Report for the past twelve months do so with the pleasing knowledge that despite great difficulties and abnormal circumstances they are able to announce a profit on the year's working.

The Annual Show, which had lain dormant since 1915, was again revived, and Bolton was re-visited after a lapse of 13 years. A most hearty welcome was accorded the Society, and it is only necessary to state that the record sum of £5,177 17s. 3d. was raised by the Local Committee (of which £4,632 3s. 8d. was handed over to the Society) to shew how great was the enthusiasm occasioned by the visit.

This magnificent result was in no small degree due to the untiring zeal of Alderman Robt. Parkinson (Mayor of the Borough) and Chairman of the Local Committee; Sir Knowles Edge J.P., Vice-Chairman; Colonel Geo. Hesketh, V.D., J.P., the Local Hon. Treasurer; and Mr. Samuel Parker, Town Clerk, the Local Hon. Secretary, who were splendidly supported by a strong and influential Committee, who did all in their power to further the success of the Show. The town further distinguished itself by yielding an exceptionally large number of New Members during the year.

For the first time in the history of the Society, the Show was honoured by a visit from Royalty, being attended on the opening day by H.R.H. The Duke of York, who evinced the greatest interest in all he saw, and expressed himself most pleased with the excellence of the arrangements. H.R.H. presented the Champion Challenge Cups to the winners in the Large Ring, and also paid special visits to the Lancashire County Council Stand, the Working Dairy, and the Horticultural Section.

Thanks to the kindness of the Eagle Star and British Dominions Insurance Co., Ltd., the Show was held at Regent Road, Lostock, on a site occupying approximately 50 acres, situate amidst most picturesque surroundings, but owing to the heavy rainfalls immediately preceding the opening day, the ground was in a very sodden condition.

However, owing to the untiring energy of Mr. E. L. Morgan, the Borough Engineer, and his staff, hundreds of loads of cinders were deposited on the site, and everything possible was done under the circumstances to ensure the comfort of both visitors and exhibitors.

In view of the changed condition of affairs since the pre-war days, *e.g.*, increased railway charges, etc., the entries were satisfactory. Several new breeds were provided for, including British Friesian Cattle, and a special feature was the section for Recorded Dairy Cattle. An outstanding feature of the Show was the wonderful display of animals (particularly Heavy Draught Horses) in the Local Classes on the August Bank Holiday.

Prizes for Farm Crops grown in the district visited with the Show were a feature of the Prize List, and although a larger entry could have been desired, the Judges were able to report in gratifying terms upon the excellence of the Crops they viewed, and the incentive afforded by the Competitions.

The President for the year was the Right Hon. Baron Leverhulme, who took the utmost interest in the Show, being present each day, and also giving considerable pleasure to the Herdsmen by attending their usual Supper and Entertainment and presenting the Prizes, which were generously provided by his Lordship.

Divine Service was conducted in the Show Yard on the afternoon of the Sunday which intervened during the Show period. The Rev Canon Elcock preached the sermon and a collection taken on behalf of the Bolton Infirmary amounted to £33.

The Society's thanks are due to the following for special contributions to the Bolton Show —

Mr J W Kenworthy J P Chairman of the Society's Show Yard Prize List Committee (50 guineas Challenge Cup for Shire Stallions) Mr J W Mahant J P (40 guineas Challenge Cup for Shorthorn Bulls under one year old) Dr T Milburn (20 guineas Challenge Cup for Lancashire Recorded Dairy Cattle) Mr John Taylor Oldham (£12 for Lancashire Farmers Blood Marcs) Mr Alfred Smetham FCS Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist (£10 10s towards prizes for Lancashire Cheese) the late Mr Edward Mucklow (Class Prizes totalling £8 for Boys Riding Ponies) Mr Francis Ellis T B I and Capt W O Smethurst (each £5 10 towards the Prizes for Girls Riding Ponies) Mr James Sherris J P (£5 for Lancashire Cheese) Mr T L Clarke Silverdale (£2 2s for Wensleydale Limbs), The Lancashire County Milk Recording Society and numerous Breed Associations etc etc

The Society again extend their thanks to the Lancashire County Council for co-operation in the arrangement for the Working Dairy Competitions and the Poultry Tussing Demonstrations and Competitions including a grant of £25 towards the expenses of the first named department of the Show.

At a Special Meeting of Members held on the Show Yard Bolton on the second day of the Exhibition a cordial invitation for 1921 was extended on behalf of the Borough of Oldham by an influential deputation headed by His Worship the Mayor (Mr Alderman C Hardman). The site occupies 47 acres and is situated at Linfield Hollinwood in close proximity to the Station and easily accessible by Electric Cars. The Meeting accepted the invitation with much pleasure.

Amongst the supporters whose removal by death has had to be deplored during the year should be mentioned Lord Egerton of Tatton Sir Richard Marcus Brooke Sir Wm Mather Sir Ilcm Maden and Mr C V Haworth (Vice Presidents) also Mr Edward Mucklow (an esteemed member of the Council for the Eastern Division).

The hardships imposed upon Agricultural Societies through the present liability of their Exhibitions for Entertainments Tax (unless stripped of most of their gate drawing features) have induced your Council to approach all county and other leading Agricultural Societies with a view to representation on the subject being made to the Royal Agricultural Society of England.

Arrangements are in hand for a Conference to be held in London during Smithfield Show Week (December 6th to 10th) at which it is hoped to induce the parent Society to head a representative Deputation to the Chancellor of the Exchequer with the object of setting before him the claims of all Societies for more considerate treatment.

Your Council recommend that the dates of the 1921 Show at Oldham be Wednesday Thursday Friday and Saturday the 27th 28th 29th, and 30th July.

The Membership Roll now stands at a total of 2 176, 12 Vice Presidents, 31 Life Members, and 589 Annual Members having been added during the past year whilst 96 Members have been lost through death resignation and lapsing.

Owing to the enormously increased expenditure now required to equip the Show Yard each year due to the high price of labour and materials it is earnestly desired that Members will do all in their power to increase the Membership Roll by inducing their friends and acquaintances to join the Society.

ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st OCTOBER, 1920. PART ONE.

1920.	£	s.	d.
To Annual Subscriptions and Arrears	£2,294	4	0
" Subscriptions of Life Members	367	2	0
Chief Rents—Property in Manchester,	2,681	6	0
Interest on Mersey Docks and Harbour Board Bonds and Stock, Canadian	10	12	0
Northern Pacific Railway Debentures, and War Loan Stock	389	14	8
Special Donations to Prize List	216	19	0
Salford Local Committee's Contributions	4,632	3	8
Special Donations to Society's Funds,	109	5	11
Exhonoratio Fee—Impugnatio,	£2,233	1	10
Do, —Live Stock	1,177	15	6
Admission to Show Yard—1st Day	£2,072	11	0
Do, Do, —2nd Day	1,425	7	0
Do, Do, —3rd Day	2,901	18	0
Do, Do, —4th Day	1,907	19	9
Receipts at Grand Stand —1st Day	£263	0	0
Do, Do, —2nd Day	156	10	0
Do, Do, —3rd Day	265	0	0
Do, Do, —4th Day	270	5	3
Receipts at Horticultural Pavilion—1st Day	£82	12	0
Do, Do, —2nd Day	81	6	0
Do, Do, —3rd Day	133	5	6
Do, Do, —4th Day	75	14	6
Season and other Tickets to Show and Grand Stand (including Reserved	383	1	0
Seats)	378	1	5
Received from Insurance Company—Wet Weather Policy	5,000	0	0
Receipts at Motor Garage	208	17	0
Premiums for Right of taking charge of Lavatories and Parcel Room	40	0	0
Catalogue Receipts (less cost of Printing, &c.)	60	13	5
£26,782	2	5	

PART TWO.

1920.	£	s.	d.
To Balance from Part One	346	16	7
" Surplus Realisation of Sale of Plant and Stock	148	1	7
£491	18	2	

1920.	£	s.	d.
By Prizes Awarded and Paid in Cash	£2,804	12	0
" Medals, Cups, and Plate	214	3	4
Fitting up Show Yard, including Lavatories, Grand Stand, Canvas Covering,	3,018	15	4
Sleeper Roads, &c.	15,167	3	6
Hay, Straw, Corn, &c.	478	9	11
Judges at Show Yard	223	14	0
Entertainment of Judges, Stewards, Council, and Officials	138	15	2
Refreshments	132	0	0
Accommodation	620	0	0
Less on Catering Department	120	0	0
Working Daily Expenses, &c.	378	12	4
Advertising in Newspapers	381	6	6
Printing and Stationery	362	5	5
Stamps, Telegrams, &c.	344	18	6
Labourers, Watchmen, &c.	981	3	9
Railway Carriage, Cartage, &c.	173	12	11
Money Taken, &c., at the Show	135	5	4
Police and Ambulance Services at the Show	371	2	3
Travelling Expenses (Secretary and Staff)	123	19	0
Sanitary and Clerical Staff	214	19	5
Subscriptions to Bored Societies	140	10	9
Bank Charges, Interest on Overdraft, and Cheque Books	1,417	15	4
Annual Journal (Articles, Printing, Binding, &c., less Advertisement	10	10	0
Receipts)	313	8	1
Insurances, including Wet Weather Policy, Guarantee Premiums, House,	213	11	0
Third Party Risks at Show, &c.	585	10	7
Cleaning of Offices (Dorby House)	67	12	11
Rates, &c. (Dorby House)	98	5	0
Telephones at Office and Show Yard (also Trunk Fees) and provision of	87	10	0
Post and Telegraph facilities	186	19	10
Sundry Expenses (unappropriable)	£26,435	5	10
Balance carried down	346	16	7
£26,782	2	5	

EXPENDITURE.

1920.	£	s.	d.
By Depreciation written off Works Plant	330	3	2
" Balance Carried to Statement of Liabilities and Assets	161	15	0
£491	18	2	

ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

STATEMENT OF LIABILITIES AND ASSETS, 31st OCTOBER, 1920.

LIABILITIES.

	£	s.	d.
To General Account overdrawn, Manchester and Liverpool District Bank, Preston, 18th November, 1920.....	1207	6	1
" Sundry Creditors	1268	10	5
" Balance in favour of { as per 1919 Balance Sheet.....£17486 15 5			
Society at date { add Balance from Part Two.....	1	15	0
	17648	10	5

ASSETS.

	£	s.	d.
By Cash Invested, as per 1919 Balance Sheet	9430	7	3*
" Derby House, including Furniture, Fittings, &c., as per 1919 Balance Sheet ..	4540	0	0
" Value of Society's Plant and Stock at Show Yard, Lostock, Bolton—			
As per 1919 Balance Sheet	£3656	10	0
Less Value of Plant Sold	354	18	5
	3301	11	7

Less 10% Depreciation written off by Works Committee

	330	3	2
Add New Plant purchased 1920.....	2971	8	5
	607	4	0

" Value of Timber retained for Oldham Show, 1921	3578	12	5
" Sundry Debtors	1273	0	0
" Gold Medal presented to the Society in 1885	192	7	3
	10	0	0

*Viz.—

	£	s.	d.
5% War Loan, 1929-1947 (Nominal amount, £2945)	2132	15	3
Mersey Docks and Harbour Board Bonds	1500	0	0
No Bond. Amt. Repayable Int. %			
96,031 ... £500 ... Sept., 1922 ... f4			
96,032 ... £500 ... Sept., 1925 ... f5			
101,668 ... £500 ... Sept., 1925 ... f5			
Mersey Docks & Harbour Board 31% Debent.			
Stock (nominal amount £3569 11 8)	3500	0	0
Canadian Northern Pacific Ry. 4% First Mortgage Guaranteed Debenture Stock (nominal amount £2,200)	1966	14	0
Chief Rents on Property in Stretford, Manchester	300	18	0
	£9430	7	3

NOTE.—THE SOCIETY ALSO POSSESSES CHALLENGE CUPS TO THE PRE-WAR VALUE OF £668.

£20124 6 11

£20124 6 11

I have examined the foregoing Statement of Accounts, together with the Books and Vouchers of the Society, and certify the same to be correct as shown by the said books. I have also verified the Securities. The Plant and Stock have been verified and the Timber in stock valued by the Works Committee.

JOHN HAMMILL (Society's Auditor),
Chartered Accountant, Bank Chambers, St. Helens

20th November, 1920.

REPRESENTATIVE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.

CHAIRMAN—WINDHAM E. HALE.

VICE-CHAIRMAN—HERBERT L. STOREY.

Northern Division.

	Retire
JOHN BLUNDELL, Lower Burrow, Scotforth, Lancaster.....	1921
GERALD GARNETT, Wyre Side, Lancaster.....	1921
RICHARD HALL, Torrisholme Hall, near Morecambe.....	1921
GEORGE SINGLETON, Howick House, near Preston.....	1921
THOS. A. CROOK, Chesham House, near Kirkham.....	1922
T. B. SILCOCK, Aithfield House, Poulton le-Fylde.....	1922
RICHARD THORNTON, New House Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang.....	1922
EDMOND WHINNERAH, Warton, Carnforth.....	1922
WILLIAM DAGGER, Marsh House, Elston, Grimsargh.....	1923
WINDHAM E. HALE, Derby Estate Offices, Preston.....	1923
J. MARCUS REA, 8, Winckley Street, Preston.....	1923
W. G. M. TOWNLEY, Hard Cragg, Grange-over-Sands.....	1923

Eastern Division.

	Retire
E. G. HOWSIN, Huntroyde, Burnley.....	1921
Vacancy	1921
W. O. SMETHURST, High Bank, Walshaw, Bury.....	1921
JOHN TAYLOR, Britannia Mill, Oldham.....	1921
FRANCISELLIS, Derby Estate Office, Bury.....	1922
T. D. HARRISON, Albion Iron Works, Leigh.....	1922
GEORGE MATHER, Poulton-with-Fearnhead, Warrington.....	1922
JAMES C. WADDINGTON, 2, Grimsshaw Street, Burnley.....	1922
W. H. EDGE, Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley.....	1923
LIEUT.-COL. H. M. HARDCASTLE, Bradshaw Hall, Bolton.....	1923
JOSEPH KERSHAW, Alma House, Church Road, Bolton.....	1923
E. A. WALKER, The Laurels, Heaton, Bolton.....	1923

Western Division.

	Retire
JOHN AINSCOUGH, Burscough, near Ormskirk.....	1921
T. EATON JONES, Queen's Drive, Walton, Liverpool.....	1921
JOHN WHITTAKER, Kirkless Hall Farm, Wigan.....	1921
JAMES M. WOODS, Gerard Hall Farm, Aughton.....	1921
JOHN ALMOND, Buckley Hill Farm, Sefton, via Blundellsands.....	1922
ROBERT ANDERSON, Knowsley, Piccadilly.....	1922
JAMES HAMILTON, Old Garswood Hall, near Wigan.....	1922
THOS. SMITH, Old Brook Hall, Bold, near Widnes.....	1922
EDMUND BERRY, Leyland Lane, Leyland.....	1923
GEO. G. MARSH, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool.....	1923
JAMES O. PLATT, Penwortham Lodge, Cambridge Road, Southport.....	1923
ARTHUR S. ROBSON, 9, Eastbank Street, Southport.....	1923

Consulting Analytical Chemist :

ALFRED SMETHAM, F.C.S., F.I.C., 16, Brunswick Street, Liverpool.

Consulting Botanist :

JOHN STEWART REMINGTON
British School of Milling and Laboratories of
Cereal Chemistry, Grange-over-Sands

Hon. Consulting Veterinary Surgeon :

T. EATON JONES, F.R.C.V.S., 30, Hatton
Garden, Dale Street, Liverpool

Auditor :

JOHN HAMMILL, Chartered Accountant,
St. Helens.

Treasurer :

THE MANCHESTER & LIVERPOOL DISTRICT
BANKING COMPANY, Ltd.

Secretary :

REG. O. BRADBURY,
Derby House, Preston.

Assistant Secretary :

R. CHAWNER.

NOTE—The Patron, Presidents, President for the Year, and Vice-Presidents, if owners, residents, or occupiers within the County, are *ex-officio* Members of the Council.

COMMITTEES OF THE SOCIETY,

AND GENERAL DUTIES.

Finance and General Purposes Committee.

To examine accounts, sign cheques and consider contracts

Chairman—CHARLES E LINAKER

Vice Chairman—W G M TOWNLEY

NORTHERN DIVISION.

W. FITZHERBERT- BROCKHOLES	HERBERT L STOREY
GERALD GARNETT	

EASTERN DIVISION.

E G. HOWSIN	W O SMETHURST
S. H. RENSHAW	

WESTERN DIVISION.

EDMUND BERRY (<i>Vacant</i>)	JAMES HAMILTON A S ROBSON
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(together with the Chairman of the Council, and the Chairman of Standing Committees)

Works Committee

To make arrangements for the annual fitting up of the Show yard by the Society.

The Chairman of the Council,
The Chairman of the Show Yard Committee,
The Chairman of the Finance Committee,
The Chairman of the Catering Committee

Catering Committee.

To make arrangements for the undertaking of the whole of the Catering in the Show Yard by the Society.

Chairman—EDMUND BERRY

Vice Chairman—E A WALKER

The Chairman of the Council,
The Vice Chairman of the Council
The Chairman of the Finance Committee.

JOHN ALMOND	W O SMETHURST
W H EDGE	

Society's Representatives on the Joint Agricultural

Sub-Committee of the Lancashire Education Committee.

To arrange for Experimental Trial Crops at the County Council Farm, &c

EDMUND BERRY	JAMES O. PLATT
R B NEILSON	W. O SMETHURST
	THOMAS SMITH

Show-Yard and Prize List Committee.

To prepare draft prize lists, also lists of Judges and Stewards for the Council's assistance, and generally to consider all matters connected with the annual exhibitions.

Chairman—J W KENWORTHY

Vice Chairman—R B NEILSON

NORTHERN DIVISION.

JOHN BLUNDELL	RICHARD HALL
THOMAS A CROOK	T B SILCOCK
WM DAGGER	RICHARD THORNTON
JNO. S. GASKELL	W. G. M. TOWNLEY
	L WHINNERAH

EASTERN DIVISION.

FRANCIS ELLIS	S. H. RENSHAW
H M HARDCASTLE	W O SMETHURST
T D HARRISON	J C WADDINGTON
GEORGE MATHER	

WESTERN DIVISION.

JOHN ALMOND	JAMES O PLATT
F N BLUNDELL	THOMAS SMITH
T. EATON JONES	JOHN WHITTAKER
GEO G MARSH	J. M. WOODS

together with the following *ex officio* members —
The Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Council
and the Chairmen of all Standing Committees

Referee and Protests Committee.

To appoint Referees and adjudicate upon Protests.

The Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Show Yard Committee, and the Senior Steward of each Section at the Annual Exhibition.

Society's Representative on the Lancashire County

Council Education Committee.

JAMES HAMILTON

Society's Representatives on the Lancashire

Agricultural Committee.

E. G. HOWSIN	R. B. NEILSON
	THOMAS SMITH

LIST OF MEMBERS.

PERMANENT PRESIDENTS.

The Right Hon. THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Knowsley, Prescott	£	s.	d.
His Grace THE DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE, K.G., G.C.V.O., Devonshire House, Piccadilly,	50	0	0
London, W.	LIFE.		
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF SEFTON	10	0	1
Croxteth, Liverpool			
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF ELLESMERE, M.V.O., Worsley, Manchester	10	0	0
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF CRAWFORD & BALCARRES, P.C., Haigh Hall, Wigan	5	0	0

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

(Note.—The letters V.P.L.M. denote Vice-President Life Member.)

AINSCOUGH, JAMES, Esq.	Fairhurst Hall, Parbold	5	0	1
ASHTON, The Right Hon. LORD	Ryelands, Lancaster	5	0	0
ASPINALL, Major J. R., J.P.	Standen Hall, Clitheroe	5	0	0
ASSHETON, R. C., Esq., D.L., C.A.	Downham Hall, Clitheroe	V.P.L.M.		
BENTINCK, LADY HENRY	Underley Hall, Kirkby Lonsdale	5	0	0
BLACKBURN, Col. ROBT. IRELAND, C.B., D.L.	Hale Hall, Liverpool	5	0	0
BLUNDELL, Major CUTHBERT L. B. H.	Halsall House, near Ormskirk	5	0	0
BLUNDELL, Captain F. N.	Crosby Hall, Blundellands, near Liverpool	5	0	0
BROCKLEBANK, HAROLD, Esq.	Grizedale Hall, Hawkshead	5	0	0
BULLOUGH, Sir GEORGE, Bart.	Kinloch Castle, Isle of Rum, Scotland	V.P.L.M.		
CASTEJA, THE MARQUIS DE	Scarlsbrick Hall, Ormskirk	5	0	0
CLARE, Sir HARCOURT E.	Bank Hall, Tarleton, near Preston	5	0	0
CLARK, CHARLES, Esq.	Bothomes Hall, Whaley Bridge	5	0	0
CLARK, C. F., Junr., Esq.	29, York Street, Manchester	5	0	0
CLIFTON, JOHN TALBOT, Esq.	Lytham Hall, Lytham, Lancs.	5	0	0
CRAWSHAW, The Right Hon. LORD, D.L.	Crawshaw Hall, nr. Rawten-tall	5	0	0
CROSS, CARLTON, Esq., J.P.	Wyke Hall, Gillingham, Dorset	5	0	0
CUNNINGHAM, WALTER, Esq.	Gresey Cop, Gateacre, nr. Liverpool	5	0	0
DE HOUGHTON, Sir JAMES, Bart., D.L.	Hogdon Tower, near Preston	5	0	0
DE TRAFFORD, H. HUMPHREY F., Bart.	Hill Crest, Market Harborough	V.P.L.M.		
ECCLES, Captain JOSEPH	Bulsborrow Hall, near Preston	5	0	0
EGERTON OF TATTON, The Right Hon. THE EARL	Tatton Park, Knutsford	5	0	0
FEILDEN, Major JAMES	Witton Park, Blackburn	5	0	0
FERMOR-HESKETH, Major T., J.P.	Rufford Hall, near Ormskirk	5	0	0
FLARINGTON, H. NOWELL, Esq.	Worden Hall, Leyland, Lancs.	5	0	0
FISH, ARTHUR R., Esq., J.P.	Holme Mead, Hutton, nr. Preston	V.P.L.M.		
FITZHERBERT-BROCKHOLES, W., Esq., D.L., C. & E.	Cloughton-on-Brock, Garstang	5	0	0
FLEETWOOD-HESKETH, Major CHAS. H., D.L.	The Rookery, Southport	5	0	0
GASKELL, Major JOHN S.	97, Avenham Lane, Preston	V.P.L.M.		
GERARD, Capt. The Right Hon. LORD, D.L.	Garwood Hall, Brunn	5	0	0
GREENALL, Sir GILBERT, Bart., C.V.O.	Walton Hall, Warrington	5	0	0
HAINES, A. C., Esq.	Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Co., Ltd., Lancaster	5	0	0
HEATON, JOHN, Esq.	The Wrens, Lostock, Bolton	5	0	0
HIBBERT, PERCY J., Esq., J.P.	Hampstead Grange-over-Sands	5	0	0
HICK, Miss A.	Mytton Hall, Whalley	5	5	0
HIGNETT, THEO., Esq.	"St. Ives," Sandfield Park, West Derby, Liverpool	5	0	0
HINRICHSSEN, H., Esq.	Grotto House, Over Peover, Knutsford	5	0	0
HOLLINGWORTH, EDWARD, Esq., C.B.E., J.P.	Moordale, Dobcross, via Oldham	V.P.L.M.		
HOLLINS, Sir FRANK, Bart., J.P.	Greyfriars, Preston	5	0	0
HULTON, Sir EDWARD	51, Great Cumberland Place, London, W.	5	0	0
INCE-ANDERTON, Lieut.-Col. WM. ARTHUR, A.J., J.P.	Euxton Hall, Chorley	5	0	0
KENWORTHY, JOHN W., Esq., J.P., C.C.	Hurst Hall, Ashton-under-Lyne	5	0	0
KENYON, C. F., Esq.	Steele, Whitchurch, Salop	V.P.L.M.		
KNOWLES, Sir LEES, Bart., D.L., C.V.O., O.B.E.	Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester	5	0	0
LEVERHULME, The Right Hon. BARON	The Hill, Hampstead Heath, North End, London, N.W.3	5	0	0
LILFORD, The Right Hon. LORD	Lilford Hall, Oundle	5	0	0
LINAKER, ELLIS EDWARD, Esq.	Charlesby, Ormskirk	V.P.L.M.		
LYON, Colonel CHAS.	Appleton Hall, Warrington	5	0	0
MUSPRATT, J. P., Esq., M.A.	Avenham Lodge, Preston	5	0	0
NEILSON, R. B., Esq., J.P.	Palatine Club, Bold Street, Liverpool	5	0	0
NEWTON, The Right Hon. LORD	Lyne, Stockport	5	0	0

	£	s.	d.
NOBLE, HERBERT, Esq., J.P.	Higher Trapp, Simonstone, Burnley	5	0 0
O'NEILL, ADOLPHUS G., Esq., J.P.	Marland Grange, Rochdale	10	0 0
OPENSIAW, JAMES, Esq., J.P., C.C.	Hothersall Hall, Ribchester	5	0 0
ORMROD, A. L., Esq.	Stirk House, Gisburn	V.P.L.M.	
ORMROD, Lieut.-Colonel PETER	Wyresdale Park, Garstang	5	0 0
PARR, ROGER C., Esq., J.P., D.L.	Grappenhall Heyes, Warrington	V.P.L.M.	
PATON, Sir JAMES W., J.P.	Kingwood, 13, Westcliffe Road, Bredale	5	0 0
PENNY, A. E., Esq.	Oakfield, Salwick, nr. Preston	5	0 0
POTTER, ALFRED H., Esq.	Natby Lodge, Garstang	5	0 0
REDDAWAY, FRANK, Esq., J.P.	Winnarleigh Hall, Garstang	5	0 0
ROTHWELL, R. R., Esq., J.P.	Morebath Manor, Baunton, North Devon	5	5 0
RENSHAW, S. H., Esq., J.P.	Beech Grove, Chesham, Bury	5	0 0
RUSHTON, JAMES LEVER, Esq., J.P., C.C.	Barnacre, Garstang	5	0 0
SALISBURY, The Most Hon. The MARQUESS OF ...	Hatfield, Herts.	V.P.L.M.	
SANDEMAN, Major THOS. GLAS	Kilcl Grange, Lancaster	5	0 0
SCARISBRICK, Sir TALBOT, Bart.	Greaves Hall, Banks, Lancashire	5	5 0
SHARMAN, JAS. B., Esq.	13, Yarrow Place, Bolton	5	0 0
SHARMAN, CHARLES, Esq.	Eastboine Grove, Heaton, Bolton	5	0 0
SHUTTLEWORTH, The Right Hon. Baron ...	Gawthorpe Hall, Padiham	5	0 0
SMALLY, FREDK. W., Esq.	Windermere, 4, Blackheath Park, Blackheath, London, S.E.3	5	0 0
SMITH, F. W., Esq.	Woodville, Longridge, nr. Preston	5	0 0
STANLEY, Lieut.-Col the Hon. GEO. F., C.M.G., M.P.	Sibbertoft Manor, Market Harborough	5	5 0
STANLEY, The Right Hon. Lord	Knowsley, Prescot	5	5 0
STARKIE, E. A. LE GENDRE, Esq., J.P.	Huntroved, Padiham	5	0 0
STONES, WILLIAM, Esq.	Northwood, Old Trafford, Manchester	5	0 0
STOREY, HERBERT L., Esq., D.L.	Bailrigg, Lancaster	V.P.L.M.	
TATE, Sir WILLIAM HY., Bart., D.L.	Highfield, Woolton, near Liverpool	5	0 0
TATTON, R. A., Esq., D.L.	Cueden Hall, near Preston	5	0 0
TOULMIN, JOHN, Esq., J.P.	48, West Cliff, Preston	5	0 0
TRAVIS-CLEGG, JAMES TRAVIS, Esq., D.L.	C.A. Whalley Abbey, Whalley, nr. Blackburn	5	0 0
WATT, Miss	Speke Hall, Liverpool	5	0 0
WAVERLEE, The Right Hon. LORD.	Horsley Hall, Guxford, Denbyshire	5	0 0
WHITTAKER, JOHN, Esq., J.P.	Shaw Hill, Chorley	5	0 0
WHOWELL, FREDERICK, Esq., J.P., C.C.	Crotch Hey, Tottington, Lancs.	5	5 0
WILLIS, Major R. A. DE ANYERS, J.P., C.C.	Halshead Park, Prescot	5	0 0
WORSLEY-TAYLOR, Sir H. W., Bart., K.C., D.L.	Moueton Hall, Whalley	5	5 0

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENT LIFE MEMBERS.

EDWARD BOHANE, Esq., C.B.E.	Simmons Court House, Donnybrook, Dublin		
Colonel GEORGE HESKETH, V.D., J.P.	Linwood, Astley Bridge, Bolton		
Sir HENRY F. HIBBERT, Bart., LL.D., F.R.G.S., M.P.	Dalegarth, Chorley		
Sir EDWARD HOLT, Bart., J.P.	Woodthorpe, Prestwich, Manchester		
R. T. HOWARD, Esq.	Witton Estate Offices, Blackburn		
ELIJAH KEIGHLEY, Esq., J.P.	Park View, Manchester Road, Burnley		
JOHN LEA, Esq., J.P.	Linwood, Mossley Hill, Liverpool		
CHARLES B. LINAKER, Esq., J.P., F.S.I.	Estate Offices, Broad-ham, Warrington		
ROBERT PARKINSON Esq. (His Worship the Mayor of Bolton) ...	East Bank, Castle Street, Bolton		

HONORARY LIFE MEMBERS.

WILMOT EARDLEY	Wistaston House, Nantwich		
J. T. SMITH	34, John Dalton Street, Manchester		

ORDINARY MEMBERS.

Note.—The letter (c*) denotes Representative Member of Council, and the letters L.M. Life Member.

A

Abbott, Edward	Moss Bank Farm, Windle, St. Helens	1	1	0
Abbott, Harold	Mill Farm, Leach Lane, St. Helens	1	1	0
Abbott, Richard B.	19, Ribblesdale Place, Preston	1	1	0
Abbott, O. P.	Cinnamon House, Ince, Wigan	1	1	0
Abbott, V. F.	Cinnamon House, Ince, Wigan	1	1	0
Abbott, William	Grey House Farm, Crank, near St. Helens	0	10	6
Abraham, Jonathan	Elms Farm, Thornton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Abraham, Thomas	Burrows Lane Farm, Eccleston, Prescot	1	1	0
Adamson, Major John, M.C., M.R.C.V.S.	Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Adamson, William	Ainsworth Hall Farm, Ainsworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Ainscough, Henry	17, Windsor Road, Chorley	1	1	0
Ainscough, James	Brookfield Farm, Banks, near Southport	0	10	6

		£	s.	d.
c*AINSCOUGH, JOHN	Bursrough Mills, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ainsworth, A. W., J.P.	Ridgemount, Horwich, Lancs.	1	1	0
Ainsworth, Captain Charles	The Higher House, Holcombe, near Bury	1	1	0
Ainsworth, John	Land House, Churrtown, Garstang	1	1	0
Ainsworth, Percv	Lynton Croft, Clithorpe	1	1	0
Ainsworth, Thos.	Showley Fold, Clayton-le-Dale, Blackburn	1	1	0
Airey, Tom	Kosation, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Airey, W. S., C.C.	Whalley, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Airey, Richard	"Wadley House," Cockton Hill, Bishop Auckland, co. Durham	1	1	0
Alrigg, William	White House Farm, Cressington, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Allrecht, M.	2, Seedley Terrace, Pendleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Alker, Thomas	New Fold Farm, Orrell, near Wigan	1	1	0
Alker, Wm.	Pear Tree Farm, Haydock, St. Helens	1	1	0
Allen, Henry	Firwood Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Allen, Robert	Franks Farm, Culcheth, Warrington	L.M.		
Ailsup, James	Whittingham Hall, Whittingham	0	10	6
Almond, Hugh	Smith's Farm, Catforth, near Preston	0	10	6
c*ALMOND, JOHN	Ream Hills, Weston, Kirkham	L.M.		
Almond, R. F.	The Wrakes, Thornton, via Crosby, Liverpool	L.M.		
Almond, Thomas Rothwell	Sycamore Farm, Thornton, Great Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Almond, William Rathwell	Ream Hills, Weston, Kirkham	L.M.		
Alton, M. & Sons	Hill Farm, Ribby, Kirkham	1	1	0
Altham, J. W.	80, Bury New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Altham, Thomas	Clifton Arms, Little Marton, Blackpool	0	10	6
Alty, Fred	Village Farm, Pilling, Garstang	1	1	0
Anderson, Hugh	"Glencorse," Orchard Road, St. Annes-on-Sea	L.M.		
c*ANDERSON, ROBERT	Knowsley, Prescot	1	1	0
Anderton, Jno. E., J.P.	Ash Villa, Cadley, Preston	1	1	0
Andrew, E. J.	30, Winkley Square, Preston	1	1	0
Andrew, James L.	"Laurieston," 21, Rutland Road, Southport	1	1	0
Andrew, W.	Glencarn, Junction Road, Deane, Bolton	0	10	8
Anthony, H. S.	Home Farm, Euxton, Chorley	1	1	0
Appleby, Edgar I.	Avon Lodge, Long Lawford, Rugby	1	1	0
Appleby, John H.	Tixall, Stafford	1	1	0
Appleton, Joseph	Moss Lane Farm, Crank, St. Helens	1	1	0
Arden, T.	55, Newport Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Armitage, T. C.	Windsor Road, Chorley	1	1	0
Arncliffe, Reg.	2, Victoria Chambers, Penny Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Armour, John	"Rowallen," Regents Road, St. Helens	1	1	0
Armstrong, Fredk. G., M.R.C.V.S.	George Hotel, Penrith	1	1	0
Armstrong, R. A.	Peat Moss Litter Supply Co., Ltd., Thorne Wharf, Commercial Road, Blackfriars, London, S.E.	1	1	0
Arnott, G. W. Campbell	69, Fenchurch Street, London, E.C.	1	1	0
Ascroft, P. H.	The Hawthorns, Orrell, Seaforth, Liverpool	1	1	0
Ascroft, W. Alfred	The Old Hall, 3, Merton Road, Bootle, Liverpool	1	1	0
Ashcroft, Lawrence	Spencer's Farm, Bispham, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ashley, Frederick	Oakfield Farm, Irlam, Manchester	1	1	0
Ashton, Allan	Stanought Farm, Bispham, Parbold	1	1	0
Ashton, John	Dingle Road, Upholland	1	1	0
Ashton, Thomas	Thompson House Farm, Standish, Wigan	0	10	0
Ashworth, Joseph	226, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Ashworth, Percy	Ollerton Bank, Eagley, Bolton	1	1	0
Ashworth, Robert	Windy Harbour, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Ashworth, Walter	John Street, Norden, Rochdale	1	1	0
Ashworth, W. R.	26, Alexandra Road, Southport	1	1	0
Aspinall, Edmund	Collop Gate Farm, Hopwood, Heywood	1	1	0
Aspinall, Thomas	Upton's Farm, Heywood	1	1	0
Aspinall & Sons (Wigan) Ltd., Messrs.				
Aspinall, William	Kenyon Road Works, Wigan	1	1	0
Aspinwall, Thomas	Carr's Farm, Lathams, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Astbury, William	Orange Farm, Bispham	1	1	0
Astley-Bell, Henry, J.P.	136, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Astley, J. W.	Sullom End, Garstang	1	1	0
Astley, J. W.	Brewery, Nelson	L.M.		
Atherton, G.	Rose Hill, Aughton, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Atkinson, Messrs. J. & R.	Dunbabin Farm, Heathfield Road, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Atkinson, Messrs. the Exors. of Thomas	Redvales Farm, Bury	1	1	0

B

Bagshaw, J. B.	Myerscough Lodge Farm, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Bailey Bros., Messrs.	Poulton Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Bailey, L. J. Crawshaw	Llangorse House, Sefton Park Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bailey, R. J., M.R.C.V.S.	Newton Lea, Kirkham	1	1	0
Bailey, Wm. J.	Irene Chambers, 25, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Baines, W.	4, Atherton Street, Bolton	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Baker, James	1, Ilectwood Hall Farm, Midgell Hall, Preston	0	10	6
Baker, R. & W.	Boulder Stone Farm, Ulmes Walton, Leyland	0	10	6
Baker, Thomas	The Laurels, Bold, near Widnes	1	0	0
Balderstone, Joseph	Uplands Farm, Sarnesbury, near Preston	0	10	6
Baldwin, Albert R.	The Farm, Martin Lane, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Baldwin, James	Bank House, Nelson	1	1	0
Baldwin, Robert	Bolton's Farm, Blackgate Lane, Tarleton	1	1	0
Hall, Dr.	Lower Anstins, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Ball, F. A., M.R.C.V.S.	5, Rulway Road, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ball, John, J.P.	The Hill, Porton, Garstang	1	1	0
Ball, Joshua, J.P.	Southworth Hall, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Ball, Mrs. S.	Whitehall Farm, Shevington, Wigan	1	1	0
Ball, William	School Farm, Inskip, near Preston	0	10	6
Balmer, W.	Fence Gate Farm, Fence, near Burnley	1	1	0
Bamler, Henry	Plane Tree Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Bamber, Richard	81, Wolfenden Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Danks, George Hilkyard, J.P. High Sheriff of Lancashire, 1921	Winstanley Hall, near Wigan	1	1	0
Banks, Jas.	Bull Motor Works, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Banks, John	Mossbro' Hall Farm, Rainton, St. Helens	1	1	0
Barclay, R. Noton, J.P.	1, Dickinson Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Bardsley, Mrs. W. E.	Scedfield Villa, Walmsley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Bardsley, W. S.	Birch Terrace, Lees, near Oldham	1	1	0
Bargh, J. H.	King's Arms, Garstang	1	1	0
Bargh, John	Home Farm, Haugh, Wigan	0	10	6
Bargh, Jno.	Head Nook, Myerscough, Preston	1	1	0
Barker, George	Squirrel Hotel, Horwich	1	1	0
Barker, Harold	"Springfield," Hopwood, Heywood	1	1	0
Barker, John, M.R.C.V.S.	41, Carr Road, Nelson	1	1	0
Barker, John Robert, M.R.C.V.S., D.V.H.	41, Carr Road, Nelson	1	1	0
Barlow, Edwin, J.P.	The Mount, Edenfield, near Manchester	1	1	0
Barlow, J. R., M.A., J.P.	Greenthorne, Edgworth, near Bolton	1	1	0
Barlow, Peter	Hampden, Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Barnard, J.	Tramways Offices, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Barnes, Ernest	46, Whitecroft Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Barnes, Wm. H.	60 Follows & Bate, Ltd., Engineers, Gorton, Manchester	1	1	0
Barnett, R. W. G.	20, Promenade, Southport	1	1	0
Barrett, Jas.	c/o Mrs. Naughton, Confectioner, Newport St., Bolton	1	1	0
Barrett, Sir William Scott, D.L., C.A.	Abbotsgate, Blundellsands, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Baron, C. R.	Brooklands, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Baron, Robt.	Queen's Head, Horwich, near Bolton	1	1	0
Barron, Thos.	The Poultry Farm, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Bartlett, Miss E. D.	Bradstons, Sandfield Park, West Derby, L'pool	1	1	0
Barton, A. E.	Fishwick Hall Farm, near Preston	1	1	0
Bartum, W. H.	Winchelsea, Hampton Road, Southport	1	1	0
Bason, Mr.	Bason & Condliffe, Knutsford Vale Works, Longsight, Manchester	1	1	0
Bateman, William	Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster	1	1	0
Bates & Scholes, Ltd.	Victoria Iron Works, Denton, Manchester	1	1	0
Battersby, G. W.	"Luchana," Manchester Road, Fairfield, Manchester	1	1	0
Battersby, John	Corn Mills, Trafford Street, Preston	1	1	0
Battersby, John W.	Houghton Tower, Grimsargh, near Preston	1	1	0
Batty & Sons, R.	Prince Alfred Road, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Baxter, Ernest	Ashlar Mount, Rainhill	1	1	0
Baxter, J. T., J.P.	Dutton Hall, Preston-Brook, near Warrington	1	1	0
Bayliff, Godfrey	Dull and Wharf Hotel, Church Wharf, Bolton	1	1	0
Bazett-Jones, H.	110a, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Beckett, J., Junr.	Cheils Hill Farm, Betchton, Sandbach	1	1	0
Bee, John	Bullnape Hall, Gosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Bee, William	George Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Behrens, Captain Clive	Swinton Grange, Malton, Yorks	1	1	0
Belford, James	Messrs. White, Tomkins & Courage, Edmund Street Mills, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bell Washer Co., The	Fellden Street, Blackburn	1	1	0
Belshaw, Thomas	Colliers' Tenement, Landside, Leigh, Lancs.	0	10	6
Bennett, T. H.	Speke Farm, Speke, Liverpool	L.M.		
Bennett, W. J.	Low Cross, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Bennett, Walter	Bruche Hall Farm, near Warrington	L.M.		
Bent, Edward Leigh	The Vulcan, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Bent, Joseph	Oldfield Farm, Glazebury, near Manchester	0	10	6
Bentall & Co., E. H.	Heybridge, Maldon, Essex	1	1	0
c'BERRY, EDMUND	Leyland Lane, Leyland	1	1	0
Berry, Edmund B. B.	Lostock Grove, Leyland, Lancs	L.M.		
Berry, Elias S.	Lostock Grove, Leyland, near Preston	1	1	0
Berry, George	Croft, near Warrington	1	1	0
Bertwistle, W. H.	8, Avenham Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Bethell, Thos. P.	Crown Works, Boundary Place, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bevan, T. Morgan	The Manor House, Marple, near Stockport	1	1	0
Bibby & Sons, J.	King Edward Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bibby, Harry	Linda Vista, Freckleton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
<i>Diddlecombe, Ernest L.</i>	The Quarry, Lathom, Ormskirk	L.M.		
<i>Bignell, F. W.</i>	Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Billington, Cuthbert</i>	Ratcliffe Farm, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
<i>Birch, Alfred</i>	Setton, via Seaforth, near Liverpool	L.M.		
<i>Birch, Walter de H., F.S.I.</i>	Hughton Estate Office, Walton-le Dale	1	1	0
<i>Birchall, Edward</i>	Reed's Brow Farm, Rainford St. Helens	1	1	0
<i>Birchall, Edward W. S.</i>	Moss Nook House, Rainford St. Helens	1	1	0
<i>Birchall, James</i>	Moss Nook House, Rainford St. Helens	1	1	0
<i>Birchall, John</i>	Farmer, Winstanley, near Wigan	0	10	6
<i>Birchall, Robert</i>	Crookhurst, Billinge, near Wigan	0	10	6
<i>Birchall Thomas, junr.</i>	Lower Billinge Lane Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	0	10	6
<i>Birley, Captain Charles F.</i>	Bartle Hall, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Birley, J. Harold</i>	Cambridge Street, Manchester	L.M.		
<i>Birtwistle, Arthur</i>	Cliffing Scars, Blackburn	1	1	0
<i>Birtwistle, William</i>	Uplands, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Black, Jos.</i>	Makinson's Farm, Blackrod	1	1	0
<i>Blackburn, E., J.P.</i>	Haulgh, Bolton	L.M.		
<i>Blackburn, E.</i>	Stile Croft, Castle Street, Bolton	L.M.		
<i>Blackburn, J. W.</i>	Beech Mount, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	L.M.		
<i>Blackburn, G. E.</i>	1/3, Beckett Street, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Blackburn, Edward</i>	Cockden, Briercliffe, near Burnley	0	10	6
<i>Blackhurst, Charles, M.R.C.V.S.</i>	Broughton, near Preston	L.M.		
<i>Blackhurst, Robert</i>	New Lea Hall, Lea, near Preston	1	1	0
<i>Blair, James S.</i>	19/27, Great Ancoats Street, Manchester	1	1	0
<i>Blakelock, Joseph</i>	56/58, Cheetham Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
<i>Blakemore, Benj., J.P., M.R.C.V.S.</i>	Ingle-side, Tyldesley	1	1	0
<i>Blakemore, Samuel</i>	Gib Fold, Atherton, near Manchester	0	10	6
<i>Blackley, Jas.</i>	Old Hart's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Blackley, W. R.</i>	62/64, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Blairs, John</i>	Oak Bank, Hill Top, Hale, Altrincham	1	1	0
<i>Blaisdale, James Smith</i>	Oak Villa, Garstang Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Bleazard, George</i>	Pool Park, Ruthin	1	1	0
<i>Bleazard, Thos.</i>	8, Spring Bank, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Bluhm, Cyril</i>	14, Queen's Road, St. Anne-on-Sea	1	1	0
<i>Blundell, Harry J., F.R.I.</i>	219, Marsh Lane, Bootle, Liverpool	0	10	6
<i>*BLUNDELL, JOHN</i>	Lower Burrow, Scotforth, near Lancaster	1	1	0
<i>Blundell, Thomas</i>	Higher Green Nook Farm, Longridge, Preston	0	10	6
<i>Blyth & Sons, John</i>	Alexandra Mills, Bootle, Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Boardman, James</i>	Kenyon House, Park Road, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
<i>Boardman, John, J.P.</i>	Northlands, Great Harwood	1	1	0
<i>Boardman, John, J.P.</i>	Murray House, Rainford, St. Helens	1	0	0
<i>Boardman, Milton</i>	Brooklands, Park Lane, Great Harwood	1	1	0
<i>Boardman, Walter J.</i>	Kenyon Hall, near Manchester	L.M.		
<i>Boddington, Humphrey W.</i>	Ontgate, Ambleside	L.M.		
<i>Boddington, Robert S.</i>	Strangeways, Manchester	1	1	0
<i>Bohey, Alfred</i>	Wardle Bridge, Nantwich	1	1	0
<i>Bohane, Frank</i>	16, Broadwater Down, Tunbridge Wells	1	1	0
<i>Bolton, Edward</i>	"Barnfield," Bartle, Preston	L.M.		
<i>Bolton, E. O.</i>	Leeming-on-Ullswater, Penrith	1	1	0
<i>Bolton, H. H.</i>	Newchurch, near Manchester	1	1	0
<i>Bond, Augustine</i>	69, Park Plac., Cardiff	1	1	0
<i>Bond, J. W.</i>	Hurst Bank, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Bond, Samuel</i>	116, Spottland Road, Rochdale	1	1	0
<i>Bond, W. A.</i>	Shawes, Anderton, Chorley	1	1	0
<i>Buoker Bros. McConnell & Co., Ltd.</i>	77, The Albany, Liverpool	2	2	0
<i>Bowler, G. H.</i>	Halshead Farm, Whiston, near Prescot	1	1	0
<i>Booth, John, J.P.</i>	4, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Booth, Walter</i>	High Bank, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Bottomley, H.</i>	Alexandra Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn	1	1	0
<i>Bowler, R. H., J.P.</i>	Kirkham, near Preston	1	1	0
<i>Bower, Norman</i>	Smeaton Wood, Wrenbury, near Nantwich	1	1	0
<i>Bowler, William H.</i>	The Grange, Goostrey, Crewe	1	1	0
<i>Bowler, Jonathan</i>	Moss House Farm, Bradley Fold, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Bowler, W.</i>	Entwistle Hall, Entwistle, near Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Bowling, Edmund</i>	Stansfield House Farm, Euxton, near Chorley	1	1	0
<i>Bowman, Jonathan</i>	West Lodge, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
<i>Boyes, Wm.</i>	20, Mill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Boyle, Robert, junr.</i>	The Lodge, Doffcocker, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Boyle, Wm.</i>	Palace Theatre, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Bracewell, Joseph</i>	Manor House, Rishton, Blackburn	1	1	0
<i>Bradbury, William</i>	Ash Dene, Clanksfield Road, Oldham	1	1	0
<i>Brade, Hugh</i>	Bank View Farm, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
<i>Brade, R.</i>	Vicarage Lane, Banks, Southport	0	10	6
<i>Brade, R., junr.</i>	Charnley Lane, Banks, Southport	0	10	6
<i>Bradford, J.</i>	Brook Lane, Aghen, Altrincham	1	1	0
<i>Bradford & Co., Thomas</i>	Victoria Avenue, Deansgate, Manchester	1	1	0
<i>Bradley, George</i>	Stanley Bank, Wooton, Kirkham	L.M.		
<i>Bradley, James</i>	The Grange Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
<i>Bradley, Mrs. Margaret E.</i>	Derby Hill, Wooton, Kirkham	1	1	0
<i>Bradley, Richard</i>	Pilling Lane, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
<i>Bradley, William</i>	Mythop Hall, near Blackpool	1	1	0
<i>Bradshaw, T.</i>	Rock Cottage, Ulverston	1	1	0
<i>Brathwaite, A.</i>	Mill Lane Farm, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Bramley, J. T.	High Heys's, Kingsley, Cheshire	1	1	0
Branker, Miss A.	"The Shanty," Mossley Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Brand, Dr. W. Gillon	Arlington, Lanes	1	1	0
Brandwood, James A.	Pleasant View, Edgworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Brav, Hely	Douglas Dale, Parbold, Wigan	1	1	0
Bremner, Lieut. Rupert H.	Gateacre House, Gateacre, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Brennan, John	Baldersby Park, Thurst	L.M.		
Bretherton, Norris, J.P.	Runshaw Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Bretherton, Robert	"Lindenholme," Sandy Lane, Lealand	1	1	0
Bridge, James	Park House, Golbo me, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Bridge, John	Maldens Bower Farm, Knowsley, Prescot	L.M.		
Bridge, James	59, Bradford Street, Haugh, Bolton	1	1	0
Bridge, John W.	Cottage Farm, Knowsley, Prescot	L.M.		
Bridge, William, J.P.	Arden House, Manchester Road, Dury	1	1	0
Bridson, H.	Bridge House, Bolton	1	1	0
Briggs, Edward	Brownlow House, Plesington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Briggs, James	Bezza Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	1	1	0
Briggs, Walter	Linden Hall, Bowrick, Carnforth	L.M.		
Briggs, William, J.P., O.B.E., D.L.	The Vale, Lancaster	1	1	0
Brighouse, Henry	Ormskirk	1	1	0
Brighouse, Samuel	County Coroner, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Bright, Herbert	The Cove, Silverdale near Carnforth	1	1	0
Brindle, Fred. W., J.P.	Beechhurst, Chorley	1	1	0
British Oil and Cake Mills, Ltd., Messrs.	(Hull Branch), Hull	1	1	0
Broadbent, Basil	Fairfield, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Broadbent, Lees, J.P., C.C.	Denton, near Manchester	1	1	0
Broadhurst, Sir F. Tootal, Bart., D.L.	Manor House, North Rode, Congleton	1	1	0
Brocklebank, J. O.	Spring Bank Farm, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Bromilow, Joseph	Lipton Fold Farm, Horwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromilow, Peter	Lower Austins, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Percy F.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Brooks	23, Princes Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Arthur T.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Mrs. M. E.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Brooks, John	Aysgarth, Blackburn Road, Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Brothers, A.	Denefield, Ellesmere Park, Eccles	1	1	0
Brown, Andrew	8, Cable Street, Southport	1	1	0
Brown, Arnold	Blackshaw House, Broughtmet, Bolton	1	1	0
Brown, Fred	Secretary, Sharman's Brewery, Bolton	1	1	0
Brown, George Albert	The Grange, Chorley	1	1	0
Brown, James	Mere Oaks, Wigan Lane, Wigan	1	1	0
Brown, Simon S., J.P.	28, Crosby Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Brown, William	Park Hotel, Bowerham Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
Brown & Wilson, Messrs.	10, Market Place, Manchester	1	1	0
Brown, Henry	New Hall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Buckley, John, junr.	Gorton Villa, Curzon Road, Southport	1	1	0
Bucock, Joseph	Sent Croft, Lower Fold, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Hargess Bros.	15, New Market Place, St. Helens	1	1	0
Burgess, W. H.	Rose Cottage, Weaverham, Cheshire	1	1	0
Burland, R., J.P.	Poolstock House, Wigan	1	1	0
Burrell, W.	Abbott Farm, Leach Lane, St. Helens	1	1	0
Burrows, A.	18, Princes Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Burton, J.	53, Lyndhurst Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bury, Joshua, F.S.I.	Clowes Estate Office, Manchester	1	1	0
Bury, R.	109, Darley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Butcher, S. F.	"Fairlawn," Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Butler, F. C.	Red Court, Carnforth	1	1	0
Butler, A. D.	Clifton Bank, Plumpton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Butler, Matthew	Green Man Inn, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Butler Cole, Thomas Clarke, J.P.	Moresdale Hall, Kendal	1	1	0
Byrom, James	Woolfold, Bury	1	1	0

C

Cain, Geo. E.	Rostrevor House, Bolton	1	1	0
Caldwell, John	Norland's House, Farnworth, Widnes	1	1	0
Cabrow, Jos.	23, Knowsley Street, Bury	1	1	0
Calvert, J. C.	Lane End, Leigh	1	1	0
Campbell, A. M.	5, Abbey Grove, Eccles	1	1	0
Cardwell, Robert, J.P.	26, Lancaster Road, Knott End	0	10	6
Carson, T.	Broomleigh, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Carr, Edward, J.P.	Langroyd Hall, Colne	1	1	0
Carr, Fred	Tower Farm, Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Carr, John	Dunsar Fold Farm, near Bolton	1	1	0
Carr, William	Oak Farm, Risley, near Warrington	1	1	0
Carter, James	Regent House, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Carter, Jas. junr.	Regent House, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Cartmell, John	Further Lightash, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Cartmell, Jos. & Sons	Greenlands Farm, Anderton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Cartwright, James	Tarbock Hall, Prescot	1	1	0
Cartwright, Joshua	Albion Place, Bury	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Cartwright, J. E.	Marklands, Tarbock, Prescott	1	1	0
Cartwright, W. A.	Greyhound Farm, Speke, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Catterall, A. I.	"The Gables," Lockwood Avenue, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Catterall, Richard	Kirkham	L.M.		
Caunce, Hy. Holcroft	Clay Brow Farm, Martin Merc. Burscough	1	1	0
Cavendish, Lieut.-Col. Lord Richard, P.C.	Holker, Park-in-Cartmel	L.M.		
Chadwick, Thos. H.	Heywood Hall Heywood	1	1	0
Chadwick, J. W.	"The Lundsens," 233, Greenmount Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Chalmers, Wade & Co.	5, Fenwick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Chambers, Jas.	Ivy Cot, Lea Gate, Bradshaw, Bolton	1	1	0
Charnley, Robert	Plumpton Hall, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Charnock, William	Norley Hall Farm, Pemberton, Wigan	1	1	0
Cheadle, Frank	Mill Hill Farm, Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
Chell, Herbert William	Croft House, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Child, Jas.	26, Victoria Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Chorley, John	Iron Merchant, Warrington	1	1	0
Clapham, W. W.	Crumpsall House, Manchester	1	1	0
Clark, Wm.	Cranbury Lodge, Wigan	1	1	0
Clark, W. H.	Scotch Green Farm, Inglewhite, Goosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Clarke, Alfred	Brimrod, Rochdale	1	1	0
Clarke, D. H.	Fairfield, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Clarke, Edward George	Falsthorpe, Lancaster	1	1	0
Clarke, John	Fairhurst, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Clarke, T. E.	Challon Hall, Silverdale, Carnforth	1	1	0
Clarkson, Thos.	Wooltall Hall, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Clegg, J. Eric	Starkies, Bury	L.M.		
Clegg, John Henry	Harper's Farm, Smithills, near Bolton	1	1	0
Clegg, Robert J., J.P., C.A.	Rampholme, Storr's Park, Bowness-on-Windermere	1	1	0
Clegg, William	47, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Clibran & Sons, William	10 and 12, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Cliff, William	Model Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Cline, William	Patchcroft Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Close, I. I.	Lane House, Galgate, Lancaster	1	1	0
Coar, Edward	Farmer, Grimsargh Hall, Grimsargh	1	1	0
Coar, Harry	Coots Hall, Salsbury, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Cock, Edward	Royal Albert Institution Farm, Lancaster	1	1	0
Cock, R.	Rossall Grange, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Cockerill, W.	103, William Street, Heywood	1	1	0
Cochrane, James	Little Byrom, Lowton	1	1	0
Cockshott, John James	31, Queen's Road, Southport	1	1	0
Collinson, C., junr.	Luckhurst, Goosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Collinson, R.	Woodacre Hall, Barnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
Collinson, W.		1	1	0
Collyer, D. W.	Rothwell Estate Office, Miller Arcade, Preston	1	1	0
Condliffe, Mr.	Messrs. Bason & Condliffe, Knutsford Vale Works, Longsight, Manchester	1	1	0
Constantine & Son, D.	Brightmet Fold Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Cook, Major James W., M.B.	26, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Cook, Walter H.	Messrs. Fastnutt, Ltd., 115, Newgate Street, London, E.C.	1	1	0
Cook, T.	The Coppice, Cromwell Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Cooke, Martin	Brook's Hall, Higham, near Burnley	0	10	6
Cooksey, G. B.	28, Winckley Square, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, E. & Sons, Ltd.	33, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, James	Arbour Farm, Salwick, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, Richard	24, Friargate, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, Thomas	Hunts Brook Farm, Thornton, Blundellsand, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cookson, William	Farmer, Back Lane, Hesketh Bank	0	10	6
Cooney, Colonel J. A.	Summerfield House, 3, College Road North, Blundellsand, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cooper, Edwin	River Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Cooper, Thomas	Cawley Farm, Culcheth, near Warrington	1	1	0
Corbett Williams, & Son	Phoenix Iron Works, Rhuddlan, Flintshire	1	1	0
Cordingley, I.	Yew Bank, Broad'oth Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Corless, Thomas	Springfield House, Pilling	1	1	0
Cornall, C.	Stand Old Hall, Whitefield, near Manchester	1	1	0
Cornall, Fred	Lake Hill, Bury	1	1	0
Cornall, Thos.	Fair View, Catforth, near Preston	1	1	0
Cornall, William	Broad Street, Bury	1	1	0
Cornelius, Richard	"Bankfields," Eastham, Cheshire	1	1	0
Cornes, Thomas	28, Chapel Chambers, North Liverpool	1	1	0
Cottam, Jas.	Railway Hotel, Moses Gate, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Cottam, John	Moor End Farm, Nether Kellet, Carnforth	1	1	0
Cottrell, F.	High View House, Belmont Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Coulton, Thomas	Windmill Bakery, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Coupe, Joseph	Montrose, Chapel Lane, New Longton	1	1	0
Couperthwaite, J.	Moss Side, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Cowburn, James	87, St. John's Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Cowburn, Robert	Stanley Lodge, Wharles, near Kirkham	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Crowell, Charles	Higher Alston's, Ribchester, Preston	1	1	0
Cowell, Charles	Nook Fold, Dilworth, Longridge	1	1	0
Cowell, John	Pitfield Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Cowell, Richard	Hoole Fold Farm, Barton, near Preston	0	10	6
Cowley, C. H.	Morelards, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Cowpe, James	Fir Tree Farm, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Cox, C. E.	Littlemoor, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Cox, Samuel	6, Haymarket Street, Bury	1	1	0
Crabtree, K. H.	County Brook, Foulridge, via Colne	0	10	6
Crain, Tom	The Causeway Inn Farm, Burnley	1	1	0
Cranshaw, George R.	Park Hotel, Birkdale	1	1	0
Cranshaw, Joseph	343, Green Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Cranshaw, W. J.	Mill Hill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Cranston, James J.	Estate Office, Quernmore Park, Lancaster	1	1	0
Craven, Charles	11, Walton's Parade, Preston	1	1	0
Craven, T., D.L.	Kirklington Hall, Southwell	1	1	0
Credson, Alfred	Alderley Edge	1	1	0
Croft & Ewan	29, North Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
Crompton, Andrew	The Oaks, Upton, Chester	1	1	0
Crompton, Miss Florence	156, Brownlow Road, Norwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Crompton, G. W.	Naze House, Freckleton	1	1	0
Crompton, Jas. R.	Braudlesome House, Bury	1	1	0
Crompton, John	Chesham Farm, Brindle, Chorley	1	1	0
Crompton, Ralph, junr.	Elton Paper Mills, Bury	1	1	0
Crompton, Reg.	156, Brownlow Road, Norwich	1	1	0
Crompton, Reginald H.	Greenhaves, Baulstade, Surrey	1	1	0
Crompton, R. P.	Auctioneer, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, John	Chesham House, near Kirkham	L.M.		
Crook, Arthur T.	The Clough, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, Edward	Watson's Chambers, Nelson Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, James	Shuttleworth Hall, Hapton, Burnley	1	1	0
Crook, John	23, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, John	Poplar Grove, Inskip, Kirkham	1	1	0
Crook, Peter W.	446, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
*CROOK, T. A., J.P.	Chesham House, near Kirkham	L.M.		
Crook, W. H.	Morningside, Wigan Road, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, W. H.	Dumbreeze House, Knowsley, Prescott	1	1	0
Crook, W. J.	Blackpool Road, Ribby, Kirkham	L.M.		
Cropper, Tom	8, John Ashworth Street, Hamer, Rochdale	1	1	0
Cropper, Peter	Fleetwood Farm, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Cropper, Richard	Halsall Hall, Halsall, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Cruyer, R. B.	54, St. Petergate, Stockport	1	1	0
Croskell, Thomas	Bank House, Cockerham, via Glasson Dock	1	1	0
Cross, Fred	New Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Cross, D. Stuart, J.P.	Regent Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Cross, James L.	Catthorpe, Rugby	1	1	0
Cross, Hon. John Edward, J.P., C.C.	Southfield, High Legh, Knutsford	1	1	0
Crosse, Miss K. M.	The Yew House, Caterham Valley, Surrey	1	1	0
Crossley, F., F.S.I.	Estate Office, Gawthorpe Hall, Burnley	1	1	0
Crowe, John	Woodhouse, Aldford, Chester	1	1	0
Cubbin, Ernest	Durley Dean, 3, West Beach, Lytham	1	1	0
Cubbin, John	491, Wigan Road, Westthoughton, Bolton	1	1	0
Cubbin, Rd.	11, Cumberland Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cuerden, D.	Hynthwater, New Hall Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Culshaw, John	Lawrence's Farm, Newburgh, near Wigan	1	1	0
Culshaw, Thomas	Tarlscough Farm, near Eurscough	1	1	0
Culshaw, William	Red Cot Lane, Eurscough	1	1	0
Cummings, Samuel N.	Larbreck House, Great Eccleston, Garstang	1	1	0
Cunningham, Walter	Gorsev Cop, Gateacre, Liverpool	L.M.		
Cupiss, Ltd., F.	The Wilderness, Diss, Norfolk	1	1	0

D

De Trafford, Sigismund C., J.P.	Croston Hall, Croston	1	1	0
*DAGGER, WM.	Marsh House, Elston, Grimsargh	1	1	0
Dagger, W., junr.	Marsh House, Elston, Grimsargh	L.M.		
Daglish, Robert S.	Heath Bank, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Dalc, Geo. H.	Old Swan Hotel, Pool Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dargave, Thos.	Moss Side, Leyland	1	1	0
Dargave, Jno.	Burnside Hall, Kendal	1	1	0
Darwen & District Agricultural Association (Rd. Leach, Secretary)	28, Railway Road, Darwen	1	1	0
Davies & Son, B.	Shaw Street Works, Bolton	1	1	0
Davies, Peter	Midlands Farm, Warburton, Cheshire	1	1	0
Davis & Co.	75, George Street, Oxford	1	1	0
Davis, Wm.	Newport Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Davies, Vincent V.	Birch Dale, Stockton Heath, Warrington	1	1	0
Dawson, Thos.	Water Farm, Gigg, Bury	1	1	0
Dawson, William	Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, near Bolton	1	1	0
Daxon, James	Orchard Farm, Risley, near Warrington	0	10	6
Daxon, John	Yew Tree Farm, Risley, Warrington	0	10	6
Day, Rd.	22, Shrewsbury Road, Bolton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Day & Sons (Crewe) Ltd.	Crewe	1	1	0
Day, Son, & Hewitt	Dorset Street, Baker Street, London, W.	1	1	0
Deacon, Henry Wade, J.P. C.A.	8, Ullet Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Deakin, Edward	Egerton Hall, near Bolton	1	1	0
Deakin, E. Carr	Saunders Foot, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Dean, Harold	Stone House Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Dean, Norman	Broadgate Farm, Lostock, near Bolton	1	1	0
Dean, F. J.	Hill Farm, near Prescot	1	1	0
Dean, Saml.	Hill Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Dean, W. A.	Stonehouse Farm, Greenmount Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Deane, W. W.	2, Argyle Road, Southport	1	1	0
Deans, R. Montgomery	9, Glebe Road, Hose Side, Wallasey, Cheshire	1	1	0
Dearden, T. A.	Quernmore, Lancaster	1	1	0
Dell A. S.	County Apiary, Leigh	1	1	0
Dennis, J. H.	28 Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Derbyshire, James	Springwood, Hall Lane, Headley	1	1	0
Dewhurst, Aquila	Park Farm, Eccleshill, Bradford	0	10	6
Dewhurst, George	33, Cedar Street, Southport	1	1	0
Dewhurst, John E.	Staining Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Dickens, F. J.	Woodlands, Silverdale, Carnforth	1	1	0
Dickinson, George	Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel	1	1	0
Dickson, Brown & Falt	77, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dickson & Robinson	18, Cathedral Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dicksons, Limited	106 & 108, Eastgate Street, Chester	1	1	0
Dixie, Mrs. Charles H.	Gunthorpe, Oakham	1	1	0
Dixon, James C.	Ceylon Buildings, Anglesey Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dixon, John L.	Scale Hall, Lancaster	1	1	0
Dixon, Joseph	Liverpool Road, Ashton-in-Makerfield	0	10	6
Dixon, W. G., M.R.C.V.S.	Hall Street, St. Helens	1	1	0
Dobell, Alfred	Liverpool and London Chambers, Liverpool	L.M.		
Dobell & Co., G. C.	9, Rumbold Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Dodgson, H. Garth	"Glencairn," Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Done, H.	Sherdley Home Farm, St. Helens	1	1	0
Dootson, T. R.	Parkfield, Orchard Lane, Leigh	1	1	0
Douglas, Ernest	Bispham Hall, Billinge, Wigan	1	1	0
Dowd, Joseph	Gorse Hill Farm, Chester Road, Stretford, Manchester	1	1	0
Draper, Geo. H.	Chapel Lane, Coppull, Co. Wex.	1	1	0
Dreary, Edward	Holker Hall, Cark-in-Cartmel	L.M.		
Drinkwater, J. A.	United Fish Co., Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dryden, James	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Dryden, Wm.	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Dubbeid-am, K.	Malkin's Wood Farm, Boothstown, Manchester	1	1	0
Duckworth, G.	The Manor, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Duckworth, Walter B.	Hooton Grange, Hooton, Chester	L.M.		
Duckworth, William, J.P.	Ribby Hall, Ribby-with Wrea, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Duckworth, W. H.	32, Lincoln Road, Blackpool	1	1	0
Dugdale, Joseph, J.P.	Claremont, Blackburn	1	1	0
Dugdale, T. W.	Tarnacre Lodge, Benthams	1	1	0
Dunderdale, Jas.	Tarnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
Dunderdale, Richard	Moss Side Farm, St. Michaels, Garstang	1	1	0
Dutton, F. C.	Market Street, Warrington	L.M.		
Dutton, H.	Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dutton, R. Hedley	Parr's Bank, Frodsham	1	1	0
Duxbury, Oliver	Farmer, Entwistle, near Bolton	1	1	0
Duxbury, Norman	"Beechfield," Bury	L.M.		

E

Eadson, Joseph	1, 3, 5, and 7, Church Street, Burnley	1	1	0
Earles & King, Limited	184, Exchange Buildings, Liverpool	1	1	0
Earnshaw, A. H.	47, Thomas Street, Middleton, Lancs.	1	1	0
Eastham, John	Man and Scythe Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Eastwood, A. E.	Solicitor, Wood Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Eatock, Wm. R.	Pennygate Farm, Hindley, near Wigan	1	1	0
Eaton, Henry	107, Palmerston Street, Manchester, S.E.	1	1	0
Eccles, J.	Bilsborrow Hall, near Preston	L.M.		
Eccles, Captain Joseph	Myerscough House, Garstang	1	1	0
Eccles, R. Gaskell	Derby Lodge, Roseacre, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Eccles, T., J.P.	Brooklands, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Eckersall, William	Woodside, Birtle, Bury	1	1	0
Eckersley, N. Harrington, J.P.	Fulwell, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Eckersley, Peter	Atherton Old Hall, Leigh	1	1	0
Eckersley, Walter H.	The Cottage, Billington, Whalley, Blackburn	L.M.		
Eddleston, John, J.P.	Beech Lawn, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Edelsten, Colonel J. A., C.B., V.D., D.L.	Whinney Clough, Gosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Edelston, J. S.	Ivy House, West Beach, Lytham	L.M.		
Edge, J. Harold	High Lawn, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Edge, James	Great Marld, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Edge, Sir Knowles, J.P.	Hollywood, Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		
Edge, Lieut. E. K.	Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	6
c*EDGE, W. H.				

		£	s.	d.
Edge, Captain Wm.	"Lyndene," Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		
Edge, Jos. H.	Lever Hall Farm, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Edge, Jas. H.	215, Church Street, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Edwards, Chas. F.	Highfield, Latham, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Edwards, William	39, Hastings Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Edwards, Herbert S.	Higher Brookholes, near Preston	1	1	0
Egerton, Major William F., J.P. C.C.	Gawthfield, Ulverston	1	1	0
Elkington & Co., Ltd.	Church Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Ellerbeck Colliery Co.	3, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Elletson, H. Chandos	Parson Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Ellis, C. F.	21, Adelaide Crescent, Horwich	L.M.		
ELLIS, FRANCIS, F.S.I.	East House, Walmsley, Bury	L.M.		
Ellis, J. T.	Liontous House, Whittingham, Preston	1	1	0
Ellison, James	Loud Scales Farm, Chipping, Preston	0	10	6
Elkington, Wm.	Cornelive, Frenchwood, Preston	1	1	0
Emberton, William	Doddington Farm, Nantwich	1	1	0
Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Limited	41, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Entwistle, Lieut. Francis W.	Beechfield, Birkdale	L.M.		
Entwistle, J.	Winkley Square, Preston	1	1	0
Entwistle, W.	59, Piccadilly, Manchester	L.M.		
Entwistle, John	River Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Eteson, Arthur, M.D.	Glenhaven, Egerton Road, Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, Fred	Hesketh Arms Hotel, New Hall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, Stanley	Golbourne Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, William Derby	Horns Inn, Churchtown, Garstang	1	1	0
Evans & Co.	6, Canning Place, Liverpool	1	1	0
Evans, Richard	One Ash, Bradford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Evans, T. R.	Murivance, Shrewsbury	L.M.		
Exton, Sydney	Daryman, Horwich	1	1	0

F

Farnham, J. H.	Beech Wharf, Brentford, Middlesex	1	1	0
Fearnhead, R.	41, Mawdsley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fair, Arthur E., J.P.	Estate Offices, Haigh Hall, Wigan	1	1	0
Fair, J. Stretton, J.P.	The Birks, Lytham	L.M.		
Fairclough, Wm.	Near Millstone Hotel, Anderton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Fairclough, William, J.P.	Causeway Bridges, Burtonwood, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Fairhurst & Higham	Standish, near Wigan	1	1	0
Fairhurst, T. E.	Tempest Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Fairweather, E. C.	Avissford Park, Arundel, Sussex	1	1	0
Falshaw, William	Furnisses Farm, Birtle, Heywood	1	1	0
Fare, Francis	Fir Tree Farm, Crossmoor, Kirkham	0	10	6
Fare, Thomas	Stag's Head, Gossnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Farnworth, Walter	Rockdene, Preston Road, Blackburn	L.M.		
Farrer, The Exors. of E.	Lisburn Farm, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Farrer, O. W. K.	c/o Mr. Speakman, Cox Farm, Atherton	1	1	0
Farrow, E.	Newbold Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Faulkner, John	Lauriston, Cheadle Hulme	L.M.		
Fearnley, John	Longley Road, Walkden, Manchester	1	1	0
Fenton, Thomas	England Hill, Pilling	0	10	6
Fenwick, William	Irwell Mount, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Ferguson, Wm.	Manor Farm, Tytherington, near Macclesfield	1	1	0
Fielding, Edgar	Solicitor, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fielding, W. H.	West Dean, Brooklyn Road, Wiltshire, Blackburn	1	1	0
Fielding, Exors. of Wm.	51, Princes Street, Stockport	1	1	0
Fillingham, John	The George Hotel, Grantham, Lincs.	1	1	0
Firth, Walter	Read, near Blackburn	0	10	6
Fisher, W.	Leagram, Chipping, Preston	0	10	6
Fisher, Raworth & Co., Ltd.	Oxford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fitter, Walter	Saukey, near Warrington	1	1	0
Fitzpatrick, P.	Queen Square, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fleming, David	57, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Fleming, J. M.	c/o Follows & Bate, Ltd., Gorton, Manchester	1	1	0
Fletcher, A. E.	20, Whitcroft Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Fletcher, H. M.	High Pastures, Mossley Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fletcher, Miss D. E.	Kearsley Vale House, Stoneclough, Manchester	1	1	0
Fletcher, Miss E. M.	Kearsley Vale House, Stoneclough, Manchester	1	1	0
Fletcher, Mrs. & Sons	The Grange, Angram, York	1	1	0
Fletcher, James	37 and 39, Higher Bridge Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fletcher, Jno.	"Hillborough," Eastbourne Grove, Bolton	1	1	0
Fletcher, Colonel Philip, J.P.	"Briarcroft," Atherton, Manchester	L.M.		
Fletcher, H. M.	High Pastures, Mossley Hill, Liverpool	L.M.		
Fletcher, Samuel	Stoneleigh, Dobcross, Oldham	1	1	0
Fletcher, Wm.	37 and 39, Higher Bridge Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Flintoff, John	Hollingreave Leather Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Fogg, James	Farmers' Arms, Garstang	1	1	0
Fogg, Rev. N. H.	Hayelden, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
<i>Forshaw & Sons, James</i>	Carleton-on-Trent, Newark	L.M.		
Forster, John, J.P.	Wynne House, St. Helens	1	1	0
Foster, J. W.	Newstead Farm, Wootton, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Foulds, G.	42, Yorkshire Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
Four Oaks Spraying Machine Co.	Sutton Coldfield	1	1	0
Fowler, Hugh	Grove Farm, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Fowler, Thomas	Sto ks House Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	6
Fowler & de la Perrelle	Porter's Lane, near Royal Pier, Southampton	1	1	0
Fowles, F. W.	Old Hall, Bold, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Fox & Sons, J.	Corless Mill, Ellel, Lancaster	1	1	0
Fox & Son, Mrs.	Holleth, Bay Horse, Lancaster	1	1	0
Frances Motors, Ltd.	Hardman Street, Deansgate, Manchester	1	1	0
Frankland, Henry	12, Grand Terrace, Morecambe	0	10	6
Fraser, Edward, L.L.D.	15, Lord Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fraser, F. E., J.P.	Dynesley Lodge, Burnley	1	1	0
Fraser, P. M.D.	Clough House, Leyland, Preston	1	1	0
Fray, Herbert	331, Green Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Fray, Jas.	Bank Top Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0

G

Galloway, W. W., J.P.	The Willows, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
<i>Gumble, Sir David, Bart., J.P.</i>	Windlehurst, St. Helens	L.M.		
Gardner, John	Crook-a-Breast Farm, Wimarleigh, Garstang	0	10	6
Gardner, Mrs. Margaret	Garstang, Garstang	1	1	0
Gardener, Walter F.	Welby House, Park Road, Walkden	1	1	0
Garlick, Thomas	Winfield Farm, Wrea Green	1	1	0
Garnett, A.	Big Spring Farm, Tarbock, Prescot	1	1	0
Garnett, Captain B. J. H.	County Chambers, Preston	1	1	0
Garnett, Charles	Higher Dunscar, Egerton, Bolton	1	1	0
*GARNETT, GERALD	Wyreside, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Garnett, R. C.	"Rainwells," Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Garnett, William, D.L., CC.	Quernmore Park, Lancaster	1	1	0
Garton, Albert	Maypole Farm, Bold, St. Helens	1	1	0
Garton, Robert	Crow's Nest, Conwy	1	1	0
Garton, W. S.	Leach Hall Farm, Sutton, St. Helens	1	1	0
Gartside, T. E.	Highlands House, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Gask, Sydney	The Hill, Westby, Kirkham	1	1	0
Gaskell, Edward	Walker House Farm, Inskip, Preston	1	1	0
Gass, Geo. F.	The Hollins, Bolton	1	1	0
Gass, John B., J.P.	Moor House, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Gass, Mrs.	Moor House, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Gatty, A. A.	The Hall, Brimfield, S.O., Herefordshire	1	1	0
Gee, Jos. T.	Bank House, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Gerrard, Edward	Melbourne House, Edge Fold, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Gerrard, E. G. J.	Melbourne House, Edge Fold, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Gibbins, Benjamin	Four Lane Ends Farm, Risley, Warrington	0	10	6
Gibbins, James	Cinder Lane Farm, Risley, Warrington	0	10	6
Gibbins, Joseph	16, Normandy Street, Daubhill, Bolton	0	10	6
Gibbs, Thos.	Church Hotel, Crook Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Gifford, Roger F.	53, Regent Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Gilbertson, W. P., L.R.I.B.A.	9, Winckley Street, Preston	1	1	0
Gilding, Henry, J.P.	Rockfield, Gateacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gill, Chas.	47, Trevor Road, Orrell Park, Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Gill, F. W.</i>	6, Fold Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Gill, R. P.	Woodhayes Hall, Ashton-on-Mersey	1	1	0
<i>Gillett, Arnold</i>	Ridgewood, Chorley	L.M.		
Gillett, Reginald, J.P.	Primrose House, Clitheroe	1	1	0
<i>Gilibrand, James</i>	Within's Farm, Brightmet, Bolton	L.M.		
Gillispy, A. H.	56, Harper's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Gillow, Charles R.	Holmere Bank, Yealand Conyers, Carnforth	1	1	0
<i>Gladstone, W. L.</i>	Court Hey, Broad Green, Liverpool	L.M.		
Glaister, Mrs. Eliz. H.	168, Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Glauster, Lionel	The Woodlands, Sharples' Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Gleave, Wm.	Heywood Street, Bury	1	1	0
Glover, James, M.A. (Cantab.) M.I.C.E.	Lowton House, Lowton, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Glover, James	Brook Farm, Lady Lane, Warrington	1	1	0
Godfrey, J.	Central Stalls, Market Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Goff & Co., S.	17, 18, 22, King Street, Covent Garden, W.C.	1	1	0
Goodier, Thos.	Old Hall, Lea, near Preston	1	1	0
Goodier, W. & J.	Rose Street, Preston	1	1	0
Gordon, John	Home Farm, Croxteth, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gore, Richard	Hawthornden, Tarleton	1	1	0
Gornall, John	South Planks, Myerscough	1	1	0
Gornall, Joseph	Smallwood Hey, Pilling	1	1	0
Gornall, Albert J.	Jarvis Farm, Pilling, Garstang	1	1	0
<i>Gorse, Wm.</i>	14, Garstang Road, Preston	L.M.		
Gorst, Dr.	Seed Hill, Littleborough	1	1	0
Gorst, Miss Isabel	Beechwood, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Gorst, John	Craven Heifer, Chalgley, Clitheroe	1	1	0

Gorst, Richard	Brechwood, Lostock Park, Bolton	£ s. d.
Gorton, Miss Bessie	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1 1 0
Gorton Limited, E.	Paddington, near Warrington	1 1 0
Gorton, G., junr.	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1 1 0
Gorton, Herbert	Ashton Fold Farm, Walkden	1 1 0
Gorton, Miss Lily	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1 1 0
Gorton, Peter	Brynn Hall, Bamfurlong, near Wigan	1 1 0
Gould, James	Cronchley, Lymm, Warrington	1 1 0
Gunrock Ropework Co.	14, New Quay, Liverpool	1 1 0
Grace, W. H.	Court Farm, Halewood, Liverpool	1 1 0
Graham, William	Eden Grove, Bolton, Penrith	L.M.
Grandage, Ltd., A.	Bramhope Stud, Monksheath, Alderley, Ches.	1 1 0
Grant George	Rowanley, Liverpool Road, Formby, Liverpool	1 1 0
Grant, I. S.	356, St. Helens Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Gratrix, Samuel	West Point, Whalley Range, Manchester	1 1 0
Great Harwood Agricultural Society (T. Mercer, Secretary)	23, Arthur Street, Great Harwood	1 1 0
Graves, T. H.	4, Knowsley Street, Bolton	1 1 0
Greaves, Charles	Richmond House, Micklehurst, Mossley, Manchester	1 1 0
Green, Cullingwood	Hardman Fold, Green Lane, Bolton	1 1 0
Green, William	Fleet Street, Preston	1 1 0
Greenall, Sir Gilbert, Bart., C.I.O.	Walton Hall, Warrington	L.M.
Greenall, Lady, J.P.	Walton Hall, Warrington	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, Alfred	Old Hall Farm, Little Heaton, Middleton, Manchester	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, C.	Carr Bank, Tottington, near Bury	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, C. H.	The Crow Trees, Radcliffe	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, Joseph	Irwell Mount, Ramsbottom	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, Mrs. Percy	The Beeches, Haugh, Bolton	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, P.	The Beeches, Haugh, Bolton	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, P. W.	High Bank, Huddersfield Road, New Hey, near Rochdale	1 1 0
Greenhalgh, T.	1, Bury New Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Greenhough, Geo.	90, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Greenough, T. R., M.A., F.I.C.	Beechwood, Leigh	1 1 0
Greenwood, H. F.	"Brierwood," Albert Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Greenwood, Robin	Worston, near Clitheroe	1 1 0
Greenwood, Walter	"Brierwood," Albert Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Greenwood, Hy. Jos.	Clover Farm, Much Hoole, near Preston	1 1 0
Greg, Lieut.-Col. Ernest W., V.D., J.P., C.A.	Norcliffe Hall Handforth Cheshire	1 1 0
Gregory, George	Lostock Hall Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1 1 0
Gregory, James	Ivy Cottage, Chequerbent, Bolton	1 1 0
Gregory, Mrs.	Brinsup Hall Farm, Westhoughton, Bolton	1 1 0
Gregory, William Henry	Tarbock Brewery, Tarbock, near Prescott	1 1 0
Gregory, Wm.	368, Lock Lane, Lostock, Bolton	1 1 0
Gregory, Wm.	Barton Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1 1 0
Gregon, George	Heald House, Leyland	L.M.
Gregon, G. Ernest, F.S.I.	Westminster Chambers, 106, Lord St., Liverpool	1 1 0
Gregon, Robert	Knowsley Hotel, Bury	1 1 0
Gregon, T. H.	Astley Bank, 45, Scarisbrick New Road, Southport	1 1 0
Grenfell, Brig.-Gen. H. M.	Pickwell Manor, Oakham, Rutland	1 1 0
Grierson, J. Norman	152, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Grierson, Mrs. M. A.	Clare Bank, Heaton, Bolton	1 1 0
Grimshaw, John	Clare Bank, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.
Grimshaw, W. D.	Gorsuch Hall, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	0 10 6
Grimrod, Cyril	Plantation House, Accrington	1 1 0
Grimrod, Fred	28, Victoria Square, Bolton	1 1 0
Grimrod, Henry	28, Victoria Square, Bolton	1 1 0
Grundy, Alfred E.	Brynn Hall Collieries, near Wigan	1 1 0
Gunter, C. E.	Tongwood, Hawkhurst, Kent	1 1 0
Gurd, Robert	29, Silverwell Street, Bolton	1 1 0
Guthrie, George	Higher Bridge Street, Bolton	1 1 0
Guthrie, Crompton	30, Higher Bridge Street, Bolton	1 1 0

H

Haighs (Oldham) Ltd.	Gobe Iron Works, Oldham	1 1 0
Hacking, J.	South View, Bury	1 1 0
Hacking, James	Sparth, Clifton-le-Moors	1 1 0
Haddock, Jos. G.	13, Crown Street, Bolton	1 1 0
Hale, Lieut.-Col. G. D.	Peplow Hall, Market-Drayton	1 1 0
HALE, WINDHAM E., C.C.	Derby Estate Office, Preston	1 1 0
Hall, Arthur	Bolton House, Treales, Kirkham	0 10 6
Hall & Co., John	56, King Street, Manchester	1 1 0
Hall, Edmund	Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe	L.M.
Hall, Harry	43, Bolton Street, Bury	1 1 0
Hall, John	128, Church Road, Smethills, Bolton	1 1 0
Hall, John Hargreaves	Marchbank, Walmsley Road, Bury	1 1 0
Hall, J. P.	20, Acresfield, Bolton	L.M.

		£	s.	d.
Hall, Edmund	392, Holcombe Road, Greenmount, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, H.	Joiners' Arms Hotel, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Hall, Joshua	Moor Hall, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Hall, Richard	Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe	1	1	0
Hall, Robert	52, Frederick Street, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, Thomas Inglis		L.M.		
Hall, Colonel W. Compton, V.D.	3, Clifton Drive, Lytham	1	1	0
Halliday & Co., R.	Royal Horticultural Works, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Halliday, Peter	Ivy Dene, Much Hoole, near Preston	1	1	0
Halliwell, Herbert	112, High Street, Atherton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hallwood, J.	Stamford Building Co., Dukinfield, Manchester	1	1	0
Halsall, F. W.	12, Church Street, Prescott	1	1	0
Hairstead, John	Hollin Hey Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hairstead, William	Town House Farm, Nelson	1	1	0
Halton, John Jas.	Tucker's Hill Farm, Haigh, Wigan	1	1	0
Hamer, Ernest, J.P.	Alum Scar, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Hamer, John	Volunteer Inn, Bromley Cross, near Bolton	1	1	0
Hamer, Wm.	10, Tottington Road, Bury	1	1	0
Hamilton, Captain	Breinton House, Hereford	1	1	0
c*HAMILTON, JAMES, J.P.	Old Garswood, near Wigan	1	1	0
c*Hammill, John, J.P.	Bank Chambers, St. Helens	L.M.		
Hampson, D.	207, Church Street, Little Lever, near Bolton	1	1	0
Hampson, Frank S.	Mount Electric Theatre, Bolton	1	1	0
Hampson, J. S.	Somerville, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hampson, James F.	10, Whitcroft Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hampson, Robert Allen	Orrell House Farm, Orrell, Wigan	1	1	0
Hampson, William	Moss House Farm, Boothstown, Manchester	1	1	0
Hampsons	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Handforth, C. H.	Carlton House, Kew Gardens, Southport	1	1	0
Hankinson, Joseph	Springfield Farm, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Hanson, Jos. E.	Mersey Street, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Harbottle, D. L.	Town Hall, Blackpool	1	1	0
Hardcastle, G. L.	Long Knowle, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
c*HARDCASTLE, Colonel H. M., J.P.				
D.L.		L.M.		
Hardman, J. R.	Bradshaw Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Hardman, John	Oak Cottage, Radcliffe, near Manchester	1	1	0
Hardman, John	Supt. of Markets, Preston	1	1	0
Hardman, John	"Stronvar," Waterloo Park, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Hardwick, F.	Strutt Street, Corporation Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Hardman, Nathan	The Elms, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Hardman, W. R.	1, Silverdale Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Hargreaves, E.	"Limefield," Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Harold	"Limefield," Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Hargreaves, John J.	Five Barred Gate, Samesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Hargreaves, Richard	39, Clitheroe Road, Brierfield	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Roger	281, Manchester Road, Burnley	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Sam	Greentop, Goldshaw, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Hargreaves, James	Mutton Fold Farm, Billington, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Harwood-Banner, Sir J. S., M.P.	Harrington Chambers, 24, North John Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrington, Fredk. T.	90, Parliament Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harris, John	Queen Anne Hotel, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Harrison, Gilbert H.	Strawberry Farms, Fazakerley, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrison, Captain Holford	"Woodlands," Crumpton's Lane, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrison, James	Carr Moss Lane, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Harrison, Jas. K.	2A, New Vernon Street, Bury	1	1	0
Harrison, F. J., A.A.I.	County Square, Ulverston	1	1	0
Harrison, John	Roseacre Hall, near Kirkham	L.M.		
Harrison & Co., Ltd., L.	Coolham, Shipley, Sussex	1	1	0
Harrison, R. & T.	Manor House, Much-Hoole, Preston	1	1	0
c*HARRISON, T. D., J.P.	Albion Ironworks, Leigh	1	1	0
Harrison, William, J.P.	57, Hanover Gate Mansions, Park Road, London, N.W.	2	2	0
Harrison, William	13, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, Samuel	Walker Fold Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, James R. H.	Smith's Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, J. H.	Pendlebury's Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, Wm. T.	46, Venice Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Hartley, B. B.	Bounty Farm, Upholland, Wigan	1	1	0
Hartley, Jos.	Atlas Foundry, Bolton	1	1	0
Hartley, H. D.	7, Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Hartley, Thomas	Prince of Wales Hotel, Nelson	1	1	0
Hartley, Walter	Malma Cottage, Simonstone, Burnley, Lancs.	1	1	0
Hartley, William Harry	Huarstones, Burnley	1	1	0
Harvey, Wm.	Leeman's Hill Farm, Tottington, Bury	1	1	0
Harwood, Charles E.	14, Bury New Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Harwood, John	Woodsleigh, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hasciden, L.	Overdene, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Hastam, James	Top o' th Knot's Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Hastam, Jethro	Oxthorpe Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Haslam, John	Town Clerk, Bury	1	0	0
Haslam, J. J.	High Bank Cottage, Tonge Fold, Bolton	1	0	0
Haslam, J. Percival, C.C.	Ravenwood, Heaton, near Bolton	1	0	0
Haslam, Samuel	Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Haslam, Stafford	5, Shrewsbury Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Haslam, Mrs. Stafford	5, Shrewsbury Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Haslam, Wm.	296, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Hatch, Horace W.	Lord Street, Southport	1	0	0
Haworth, Mrs. F. E.	"Oakleigh," Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Haworth, Gordon	Brick House, Stalmine, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Haworth, Herbert	The Farm, Harrock Hill, Mawdesley	1	0	0
Haworth, John E.	Hankelow Hall, Nantwich	1	0	0
Haworth, John	35, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Haworth, John E.	35, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Hayhurst, John A.	The Landens, Nooklands, Fulwood, Preston	1	0	0
Hayhurst, Thomas	Green Edge, Whittingham, Preston	0	10	6
Hayhurst, W.	Carrside, Thornley, Chipping, Preston	1	0	0
Haynes, Rowland P.	Delves Green Farm, Wednesbury	1	0	0
Heald, Abraham	Preesall House Farm, Knott End, Fleetwood	1	0	0
Heald, John	Bourbles Hall Farm, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Heald, William	Village Farm, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Heald, William	34, Irving Street, Bolton	1	0	0
Healey, Albert Edward, J.P.	Calder House, Garstang	1	0	0
Healey, Davis	Hazelhurst, Heywood	1	0	0
Healey, J.	"Summerfield," Hastings Road, Thornton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	0	0
Healey, T. F.	11, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Healey, Mrs. Thos. F.	Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Heap, Charles	Caldershaw, Rochdale	1	0	0
Heaton, Henry	15, Chapel Street, Preston	1	0	0
Heaton, H. J.	26, Albert Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Heaton, Mrs. H. J.	26, Albert Road, Bolton	1	0	0
Heaton, Jno. R.	Mill Street, Bolton	1	0	0
Heaton, M.	Mill Yard, Lostock, Bolton	1	0	0
Heaton, Mrs. M.	Mill Yard, Lostock, Bolton	1	0	0
Heaton, Mrs. S.	Fern Hill Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	0	0
Helme, J. R.	123, New Hall Lane, Bolton	1	0	0
Herbert, Robert, M.R.C.V.S.	44, Milnrow Road, Rochdale	1	0	0
Hesford & Co., Charles M.	Moorgate, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Hesketh, Peter	Higher End Farm, Bickerstaffe, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Hesketh, Thomas	Oliver's Farm, Eaves, Woodplumpton, Preston	0	10	6
Hesketh, T.	Greenland Farm, Nateby, Garstang	0	10	6
Hesketh, Thomas	26, Addison Road, Preston	0	10	6
Heslop, John	Blackleyhurst Farm, Billinge, Wigan	1	0	0
Hewitson, H. C., M.R.C.V.S., F.E.V.M.S.	26, Princes Street, Southport	1	0	0
Hewitt, Geo. M.	12, The Avenue, Hough, Bolton	1	0	0
Hewitt, J. W.	"Mulreston," Belmont Road, Hale, Cheshire	1	0	0
Hewitt, Gerald	"Highfield," Standish	1	0	0
Hewthorne & Co., Ltd., F.	70, Finsbury Pavement, London, E.C.	L.M.		
Heyes, P. W.	Fishergate, Preston	1	0	0
Heyes, Henry, J.P. C.C.	Hawthorne House, Stacksteads, Bacup	1	0	0
Heyes, J. H.	Shawforth, near Rochdale	1	0	0
Heyes, Walter	Dearden Fold Farm, Ainsworth, Bolton	1	0	0
Heyes, W.	Westville, Facit, Rochdale	1	0	0
Heywood, Walter	Independant Street, Bolton	1	0	0
Heywood-Lonsdale, Colonel	Shavington Grange, Market-Drayton	1	0	0
Hignett, Theo.	"St. Ives," Sandfield Park, West Derby, Liverpool	L.M.		
Higson, Thomas	Back Gates Farm, Chesquerbent, near Bolton	0	10	6
Hill, James	Elswick Grange, near Knapton	1	0	0
Hill, W. B.	"Auxhall," T. Scott lands, Wolverhampton	1	0	0
Hill, J. W.	Woodside, Stirling, Radcliffe	L.M.		
Hill, John	Bridge Inn, Freetown, Bury	1	0	0
Hill, Rev. J. C.	The Rectory, Bury	1	0	0
Hind & Lund, Ltd.	Atlas Works, Preston	1	0	0
Hindle, Arthur, M.I.C.E., F.R.S.I.	5, Cedar Street, Blackpool	1	0	0
Hinners, Joseph	Cleveland Lodge, Birkdale, Southport	1	0	0
Hirst, Tom G.	Anchor Brass Works, Leigh	1	0	0
Hitchon, G. H.	Hoghton Bank, near Preston	1	0	0
Hitchon, Giles	Low Moor House, Clitheroe	1	0	0
Hodgkinson, Henry	Old Hall Farm, Bold, near Widnes	1	0	0
Hodge, Charles	Redrock Farm, Haigh, Wigan	1	0	0
Hodgson, —	Hillcot, Heaton, Bolton	1	0	0
Hodgson, Mrs.	Hillcot, Heaton, Bolton	1	0	0
Hodgson, Francis H. B.	Fenworthy Priory, Preston	1	0	0
Hodgson, H. C.	High Foulshaw, Milnthorpe	1	0	0
Hodgson, Thos.	Hare and Hounds Hotel, Little Lever, Bolton	1	0	0
Holcroft, William	Back Moss Lane, Burscough, near Ormskirk	1	0	0
Holks, Robert	201, Back Lane, Bolton	L.M.		
Holden, Alfred	Nixon's Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	0	0
Holden, A. W.	Oakwood, Lostock, Bolton	1	0	0
Holden, Edmund	Hillcot, Princess Road, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	0	0
Holden, Edward	Meadow Croft Farm, Turton, near Bolton	1	0	0

		£	s.	d.
Holden, G.	Bankfield Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Holden, George	Boot Farm, Alston Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Holden, Henry	Dalsey Hill, Westboughton	1	1	0
Holden, Sir J. H., Bart., J.P.	"The Firs," Leigh	1	1	0
Holden, James	Aspinal Farm, Guide, Blackburn	1	1	0
Holden, James	Park Hill, Barrowford, Nelson	1	1	0
Holden, Mrs. K. E.	Oakwood, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, Robert	64, Napier Street East, Oldham	L.M.		
Holden, Thomas M.	Nixon's Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Hollisworth, Robert J.	110, Chorley New Road, Bolton	L.M.		
Holgate, Arthur	Earle Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Holgate, J. Wilcock	Wilmar Lodge, Blackburn	1	1	0
Holmes, A. S.	The Thorns, Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Holmes, E. B.	High Croft, Duffield, Derby	1	1	0
Holme John	62, Livesey Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Holmes, W.	Coger Hill, Wimmerleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Holt, Edward	Broadhaigh, Rochdale	1	1	0
Holt, F. A.	Nylon Sun House, Rochdale	1	1	0
Holt, J. W.	Stoneholme, Walslaw, near Bury	1	1	0
Holt, Lieut. Lemov	7, Russell Square, Chorley	L.M.		
Hoole, Joseph	Smithy Lane Farm, Wimmerleigh, Garstang	0	10	6
Hopgood, J. T.	Rainford, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Hopper, Lieut. H. R.	Greenwich Road, London, S.E.	1	1	0
Hornby, The Venerable Archdeacon	The Vicarage, St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	L.M.		
Hornby, Major E. Geoffrey Stanley, D.L.	Dalton Hall, Carnforth	1	1	0
Hornby, Hugh Phipps, J.P.	St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	1	1	0
Hornby, Thos. M.	25, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Hornby, Sir William Henry, Bart., D.L.	Pleasington Hall, Blackburn	1	1	0
Horridge, John	Bolbalt House, Walslaw, Bury	1	1	0
Horrocks, A.	116, Earshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Horrocks, J.	Dry Hillock Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Horrocks, Rd.	Middlegate Farm, Crawshawbough, Lancs.	1	1	0
Horsfall, Chadwick	Forest House, Fence, near Burnley	1	1	0
Horsfield, Jos.	Pickering Fold Farm, Tockholes, near Darwen	1	1	0
Horsley, Alex.	New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Hosker, Thomas	251, Deepdale Road, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, E. G., J.P., F.A.I.	Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, John	Havdock Grange, Cottam, Preston	1	1	0
Hough, James, junr.	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, John	Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, Samuel	Lostock Junction Hotel, near Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, Tom	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Houen, T.	"Mayfield," Markland Hill Lane, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, Thomas	Heathfield Farm, Middle Fulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, William	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Houghton, Captain A. T.	The Stone House, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Houghton, S. Myles	Brook House, Netherton, Liverpool	L.M.		
Howard, John W.	Dowry House, Green Mount, Tottington, Bury	0	10	6
Howard, Thomas	Moat House Farm, Bold, St. Helens	1	1	0
Howard, William	Witton Park Estate Offices, Blackburn	1	1	0
Howarth, Albert	Lea Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, Alfred	Town Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Howarth, H.	Flash Street Mills, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, Ellis, J.P.	Greenmount, Pennington, Leigh	1	1	0
Howarth, Joseph	Worthington Hotel, Hindley, Wigau	1	1	0
Howarth, Robert Rigby	Eatocks Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, W. N.	"Lyndhurst," Longton, near Preston	1	1	0
Howcroft, Thomas	Springlawn, Chorley New Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Howcroft, Thomas	Seven Stars, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Howcroft, J. T.	17, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Howson, Doctor James	Market Hotel, Tithebarn Street, Preston	1	1	0
HOWSON, EVELYN GILDON, J.P.	Isles House, Padham	L.M.		
Howson, John	Woolfold Estate Office, Eanam, Blackburn	1	1	0
Hoyle, Fred	Shaw Gate Farm, Heap Bridge, near Bury	0	10	6
Hoyle, Edward	Martin Top, Rimington, Clitheroe	L.M.		
Hoyle, Jas.	"Woodsley," 2, Sefton Road, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hoyle, Colonel J. Craven, J.P.	Lea Bank, Cloughfold, Manchester	L.M.		
Hoyle, James S.	Bassfield, near Bury	1	1	0
Hubberstey, Wm.	Sorbrose House, Samesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Huddleston, William	Roose Cote, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Huddleston, J. Fenton	Edna Villas, Knocklaid Road, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Hudson, G. W.	62, Bennett's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Hughes, Emrys	Dale House, Delph, near Oldham	1	1	0
Hulbert, C. O.	"Park Side," Alkrington, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hudson, J. C.	Wellington Lodge, Littleborough	1	1	0
Hulbert, John	Wood View, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hull, John & Thomas	Presall, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Hulton, Sir William Rothwell, Bart.	Hulton Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Hunt, Geoffrey	Bankscroft, Heywood	1	1	0
Hunt, James	Bankscroft, Heywood	1	1	0
Hunt, John Wm.	The Home Farm, Garswood, near Wigau	0	0	0

		f	s.	d.
Hunter, Thomas	Maybole, Ayrshire	1	1	0
Huntington, Lieut. Frank D	Ashford House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, Frederic	Thetis House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, Mrs. Frederic	Thetis House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Hurst, John	Stanley Bank, Blackburn, St. Helens	1	1	0
Hurst, Stephen	The Mickering, Aughton, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Hutchence, John, J.P.		L.M.		
Hutchinson, W. A.	Peel House, Lealand	0	10	6
Hutton, Myles	Stewner Park, Marton, Orkney	1	1	0
Hutton, W. L., J.P., C.A.	"Advertiser" Office, Ormskirk	1	0	0
Hyde, Lees, J.P., F.A.I.	19, Hynd Road, Denton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hyde, Thomas	Queen's Brewery, Brook's Bar, Manchester	1	1	0
Hyde, N. B. & A. B.	Bowlee and Simon Farms, Bowlee, near Middleton	1	1	0
Hyde, William, J.P.	West Lynn, Colne	1	1	0

I

Ibbotson, Robert	The Hawthorns, Knowle, Warwickshire	1	1	0
Ibison & Sons, Richard	Nook Farm, Sowerby, Broughton, near Preston	1	1	0
Ibison, Thomas, C.C.	Fogg's Farm, Cloughton, Garstang	1	1	0
Iddon, James	5, Elizabeth Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Illingworth, E. & F.	Greenhead Farm, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Illingworth, Walter	The Woodlands, Blackburn	1	1	0
Ingham & Son, Arnold	Paddington House, St. Michael's-on-Wyre	1	1	0
Ingram, John	Garstang	1	1	0
Ingleby, Joseph	20, Mount Street, Manchester	L.M.		
Isherwood, J.	8 and 10, Bentley Road, Edgworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, G. W.	Edge Fold, Entwistle, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, Colonel James	Crimble Cottage, Bamford, Rochdale	1	1	0
Isherwood, James	Little Oake Farm, Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Isles, William	Gorst's Farm, Great Eccleston, Garstang	0	10	6

J

Jackson, Edward S., M.D.	Robin Hill, Carnforth	L.M.		
Jackson, Ernest	"Beechwood," Middleton Road, Higher Crumpsall, Manchester	1	1	0
Jackson, Frederick	Woodlands, near Garstang	L.M.		
Jackson, F. B.	Thirlmere, Wren Green	L.M.		
Jackson, George	Westwood, Lancaster	1	1	0
Jackson, Harold	Oakenclough Paper Mills, near Garstang	1	1	0
Jackson, Harry	Bank House, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Jackson, Henry	Clayton-le-Dale, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Jackson, James	Sharple's Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Jackson, J. B.	Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang	1	1	0
Jackson, J. P. T., J.P.	Wheulton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Jackson, Maurice	98, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Robert, F.S.I.	Estates Office, 36, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Jackson, Stafford, M.R.C.V.S.	70, Low Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jackson, Stanley	Pack Horse Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Thomas	Market Place, Kirkham	1	1	0
Jackson, Thos. T.	98, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Tom, J.P.	Waterfoot, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Thos.	Hall 'th Wood, Bolton	1	1	0
Jacob & Co., Ltd., W. & R.	286/304, Scotland Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
James, John	Trapp Farm, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
James, John	Market Place, Warrington	1	1	0
Jarvis, Frederick	28, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jemson, Geo.	Curwen's Hill, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Jemson, William	Holme House, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Jenkins, William	77, Queen's Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Jenkinson, Richard	Union Farm, Pilling, Garstang	1	1	0
Jenkinson & Co.	Belle Vue, Manchester	1	1	0
Jevons, Harold	County Club, Durham	1	1	0
Jeyes Sanitary Compounds Co., Ltd.	64, Cannon Street, London, E.C.4.	1	1	0
Jobling, Colonel A.	Brandon, Burnley	1	1	0
Jobling, John, J.P.	The Grange, Cliviger, near Burnley	1	1	0
Johnson, Geo.	Crawshaw Farm, Blackrod, Chorley	1	1	0
Johnson, Job	Mireside, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Johnson, John	Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Johnston, John D.	"Norwood," Albert Avenue, Sedgley Park, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
Johnstone, D. W.	97, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jolly, J. B.	Mayor Farm, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Jolly, Lieut.-Colonel T. R., V.D., J.P.	Harris Institute, Preston	1	1	0

			c	s.	d.
Jones, A.	78, Hulton Lane, Bolton	1	1	0	
Jones, David	21, The Esplanade, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0	
Jones, Frank	Lee Hall Farm, Gateacre, Liverpool	1	1	0	
Jones, J.	Empress Hall, Bolton	1	1	0	
Jones, Mrs. J.	Empress Hall, Bolton	1	1	0	
Jones, Henry	25, Brunswick Square, Penrith	0	10	6	
Jones, Hiram	Lymefield, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0	
Jones, John Henry	Industrial School, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0	
Jones, Captain S. Heywood	White House, Bunbury, Tarporley	2	2	0	
JONES, T. EATON, F.R.C.V.S.	Hatton Gardens, Liverpool	1	1	0	
Jones, William Charles	Lyme Green, near Macclesfield	1	1	0	
Jones, R.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0	
Jopson, Daniel	Golf Nook, Nelson	1	1	0	
Jowett, Samuel	Burscough Junction, near Ormskirk	1	1	0	
Jukes, James	Prospect House, Longridge	1	1	0	

K

Kane James	Cattle Dealer, Cadley, near Preston	1	1	0	
Kay, H.	Redvaes Farm, Bury	1	1	0	
Kay, Master H.	Redvaes Farm, Bury	1	1	0	
Kay, James	Mushroom House Farm, Edenfield	0	10	6	
Kay, Major James Stanley	39, West Cliff, Preston	1	1	0	
Kay, Mrs. M.	568, Manchester Road, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kay, Joe	44, Bury New Road, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kay, John T.	Ingle Cottage, Broughton, near Preston	1	1	0	
Kay, Samuel, J.P.	"Chesham Fields," Central Drive, Ansdell, Lytham	1	1	0	
Kearns, H. W., J.P.	Bethroyd, Brooklands, near Manchester	1	1	0	
Kelly, Richard, J.P.	Sloane Lea, Aintree, Liverpool	1	1	0	
Kelly, Sydney	136, The Albany, Old Hall Street, Liverpool	1	1	0	
Kemp, James Robert	Bank Hall, Sawley, near Clitheroe	1	1	0	
Kemp, Joseph	Bank Hall, Sawley, near Clitheroe	1	1	0	
Kennedy, Myles, J.P.	Stone Cross, Ulverston	1	1	0	
Kenwright, Miss Mary	Ivy Leigh, Stanley Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	0	0	
Kenyon, Geoffrey	Plainville, Wiggington, York	1	1	0	
Kenyon, H.	Horrobin Lodge, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kenyon, Harold M.	Brynbell, Rawtenstall	L.M.			
Kenyon, James, J.P.	Walshaw Hall, Bury	1	1	0	
Kenyon, James, Junr.	Stormer Hill, Tottington, Bury	1	1	0	
Kenyon, Lieut. Myles Noel	Woodbank, Bury	1	1	0	
Kenyon, Robert	45, Bromwich Street, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kenyon, William	6, Ashburner Street, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kenyon, Percy	Messrs Wm. Kenyon & Sons, Ltd., Chape Field Works, Dukinfield	L.M.			
Kerfoot, James	Darland Hall, Rossett, near Chester	1	1	0	
Kershaw, Alfred J., M.R.C.V.S.	100, Tulketh Street, Southport	1	1	0	
Kershaw, J.	Cunliffe Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kershaw, John	Great Lever Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0	
KERSHAW, JOSEPH	Alma House, Church Road, Bolton	L.M.			
Kershaw, Jos. Hy.	Grundy's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.			
Kershaw, Norman	Dean Mills Farm, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kershaw, W. H.	Haslam's Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kershaw, G.	Commercial Hotel, New Road, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0	
Kewley, T. C.	"Heathgates," Preses, Whitechurch, Salop	1	1	0	
Kilworth, Messrs. J. and H.	Tarleton Street, Williamson Square, Liverpool	1	1	0	
Kilshaw, Adam	Farmer, Cockerham, near Garstang	1	1	0	
Kinch, Walter S., J.P., C.C.	Fair Lanes, Wigan	1	1	0	
Kirby, Edward	South Greenhills, Medlar-with-Wesham, Kirkham	1	1	0	
Kirby, William, J.P.	Moorside, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0	
Kirkham, Chas. W.	82, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kirkham, E. H.	Highfield, Turner Bridge, Tonge Moor, Bolton	1	1	0	
Kirkham, Jaco	Meadow Cot, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0	
Kirkham, John	Peel, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0	
Kirkham, Matthew, J.P.	The Oaks, Ballam, near Lytham	1	1	0	
Knappe, John	Bank Top Carriage and Motor Works, Burnley	1	1	0	
Knight, Councillor W. Leslie	5, North Cliff Street, Preston	1	1	0	
Knowles, Andrew	244, Tottington Road, Bury	1	1	0	
Knowles, Miss Margaret	Chipping Dairy, Longridge	L.M.			
Knowles, Messrs. The Exors. of William	Lulus Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0	
Kopke, C. V.	2, Rangoon Street, Crutched Friars, London, E.C.	L.M.			

L

Lamb, William	Pike Low, Brinscall, Chorley	1	1	0	
Lambert, Thos.	9, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0	
Lambert, Charles	Ashlar House, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0	
Lambert, Herbert	Pole Fold Farm, Smithills, Bolton	0	10	6	
Lancashire County Milk Recording Soc. (E. T. Knagg, Secretary)	Beech House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0	

		t s. d.
Lancashire and South Westmorland Farmers' Association (T. H. Holborn, Esq., Secy)	County Chambers, Fishergate, Preston	1 1 0
Lancaster, R. & Sons	Knowsley Farm, Thornton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1 1 0
Lancaster, John	Beechwood, Bilsborough, near Preston	0 10 6
Lancaster, Thomas	Walsh Fold Farm, Turton, near Bolton	0 10 6
Lane, H. P. P., M.V.O.	Eller Hall, near Lancaster	1 1 0
Law, Richard	Bold Arms Hotel, Churchtown, Southport	1 1 0
Law, Edward L.	Willow House, Waterfoot, near Manchester	1 1 0
Lawes, Algernon, Ltd.	203, Hornsey Road, London, N. 7	1 1 0
Lawrence, Arnold	Ellerton Hall, Newport, Salop	L.M.
Lawrenson, James	Silver Vat Hotel, Deansgate, Bolton	1 1 0
Lawrie, R., Junr.	Bradshawgate, Bolton	1 1 0
Lawson, George	Newsham Hall, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1 1 0
Lawson, J. R.	Chapel Farm, Vesham, near Kirkham	1 1 0
Leah, Harry	Hlenheim, Deane, Bolton	1 1 0
Leather, Geo. Wood.	Holmen Villa, Walmsley Road, Bury	1 1 0
Ledson	Leigh Sewage Farm, Leigh	1 1 0
Ledson, D.	Greensbridge Farm, Tarbock, near Prescott	1 1 0
Leeson, Henry	Moss Farm, Mellor Road, Aintree, Liverpool	L.M.
Lee, J. W.	Yarrow Saw Mills, Chorley	1 1 0
Leech, George H.	Greave House, Rochdale	1 1 0
Leigh, F.	60 Wright Street, Horwich	1 1 0
Leigh, Herbert	Halliwell Heights, Church Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Leigh, John	Bridge Farm, Lymm, Cheshire	1 1 0
Leighton, Wm. Leighton	The Hermitage, Hightown, near Liverpool	L.M.
Lever, Mrs.	49, Knowsley Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Levitt, Robt.	The Maltings, Castleton, near Rochdale	1 1 0
Lewis, John	Limes Farm, Standish, near Wigan	1 1 0
Lewis, Matthew	The Cottage, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.
Lewtas, Robert	The Grang, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.
Leyland, Herbert	St. John's Road, Lostock, Bolton	1 1 0
Leyland, William	74, St. John's Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Lightfoot, S. E.	Itville Farm, Allerton, Liverpool	1 1 0
Linaker, Charles F., Junr., F.A.I.	The Nook, Sutton Weaver, Warrington	1 1 0
Linaker, S. W.	Bold Hotel, Southport	1 1 0
Linaker, Capt. Wm. Geo.	Estate Offices, Frodsham, Warrington	1 1 0
Lindsay, Robert M.	Bolton Street, Bury	1 1 0
Lister, James, Senr.	Beech Farm, Knotty Ash, Liverpool	1 1 0
Lister, R. A. and Co., Ltd.	Dursley, Glos.	1 1 0
Live Stock Remedy Co., Ltd., The	New York Street, Brunswick Street, Manchester	1 1 0
Littler, W. B.	Railway Hotel, Garswood, Wigan	1 1 0
Livington, Chas.	16, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1 1 0
Lloyd, Frank	Ryton House, near Wrexham	1 1 0
Lloyd, Peter P.	Well House Farm, Swettenham, Cheshire	1 1 0
Locke, G. Harry, M.R.C.V.S.	Grosvenor Street, Oxford Road, Manchester	1 1 0
Loftus, Frank	Singleton Grange, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1 1 0
Lomas, Alfred	Sutton Hall, Sutton Weaver, Warrington	1 1 0
Lomas, J. Barker	106a, Castl. Street, Bolton	L.M.
Lomax, Jas. W.	Newstead, Chnley New Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Lomax, John	Cheswardine, Heaton, Bolton	1 1 0
Loughbottom, Chas.	35, Scott Park Road, Burnley	1 1 0
Longe, Charles R.	Tatton Estate Office, Knutsford	1 1 0
Longworth, A.	Clark Hill, Whalley	1 1 0
Longworth, James	Park Villas, Manchester Old Road, Middleton	1 1 0
Longworth, Thos.	Park Villas, Middleton, Lancs.	1 1 0
Lonsdale, H.	Sutton House Farm, Adlington, Chorley	1 1 0
Lord, A. Hampson	"Arden Lea," Heaton, Bolton	1 1 0
Lord, Thos.	66, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Lord, Mrs. Thos.	66, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	1 1 0
Lord, W. Greaves, K.C., L.L.D.	44, Cambridge Road, Southport	1 1 0
Lowcock, Richard	Allerton Grange, Knutsford	1 1 0
Lowe, Mrs. A.	Bradshaw Head Farm, Bradshaw, via Tottington	1 1 0
Lowe, F. Percy	"Inglewood," Heywood	1 1 0
Lowe, John	277, Bolton Road, Atherton	1 1 0
Lowe, Thomas	Grange Farm, Worsley, Manchester	L.M.
Lowe, Thos. Alex.	37, Victoria Street, Liverpool	1 1 0
Loxam, John	Carus Farm, Halton, near Lancaster	L.M.
Lumb, Tom G., J.P., A.M.I.C.E.	28, Birley Street, Blackpool	1 1 0
Lund, Wm. W.	Bentley House, 705, Great Lever, Bolton	1 1 0
Lundy, Martin	Back Crown Street, Bolton	1 1 0
Lunt, Samuel	Howick Hall, near Preston	1 1 0
Lyle, A. Arthur	Bael House, Amersham Common, Bucks.	1 1 0
Lythgoe, Joseph	Morley's Hall, Astley, near Manchester	1 1 0
Lyon, John	Maddock's Farm, Crawford, near Wigan	1 1 0

M

Macfie, John W., J.P.	Rowton Hall, Chester	L.M.
Macgregor, Duncan, M.R.C.V.S.	3, Chapel Walks, Preston	1 1 0
Macbell, Major	The Hall, Penny Bridge, Ulverston	1 1 0
Mackenzie, John A., M.D.	Woodthorpe, Padiham	1 1 0
Mackereth, Henry	Waterside, Ashton-with-Stodday, Lancaster	L.M.

		£	s.	d.
<i>Machereh, Henry</i>	Low Hall, Whittington, Kirkby Lonsdale	L.M.		
<i>Maee, Joseph, J.P.</i>	Marvlands, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Magee, Thomas, J.P.</i>	Lower House, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Masure, D. P.</i>	Broughton House Farm, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
<i>Mainwaring, John</i>	Bridge Street, Warrington	1	1	0
<i>Makbar, Ltd.</i>	Pryme Street Mills, Chester Road, Manchester	1	1	0
<i>Makin, Henry Maudsley</i>	King's Moss Farm, Crank, St. Helens	1	1	0
<i>Makinson, Joseph</i>	Sbard Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
<i>Mandleberg, Colonel S. L.</i>	"Birchfield," Rusholme, Manchester	1	1	0
<i>Manley, John C.</i>	Auctioneer, Crewe	1	1	0
<i>Mansergh, Thos. E.</i>	Barlow Street, Bury	1	1	0
<i>Maples, C. E., J.P.</i>	The Elms, Ormskirk	1	1	0
<i>Margerison, Joseph</i>	"Wood Top," Thornley, near Preston	0	10	6
<i>Markham, T. E.</i>	Atlas Mills, Levenshulme	1	1	0
<i>Markland, John, Junr.</i>	33, Homer Street, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Marsden, Richard Stout</i>	Pendle Hotel, Clitheroe	1	1	0
<i>Marsden, Thos.</i>	Ollerton Fold, Withnell, near Chorley	1	1	0
<i>Marsden, W. H.</i>	Drive House, Lytham	L.M.		
<i>Marsh, Edward</i>	Bradley House, Grappenhall, Warrington	1	1	0
<i>*MARSH, GEO. G.</i>	Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Marsh, Robert</i>	Hurst House, Heskin, near Chorley	0	10	6
<i>Marsh, T. B.</i>	Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool	L.M.		
<i>Marsh, W.</i>	249, Rice Lane, Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Marsha, John</i>	Mount Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
<i>Marshall, R.</i>	Clifton Lodge, near Preston	1	1	0
<i>Marshall, Sons, & Co., Ltd.</i>	Gainsborough	1	1	0
<i>Marshall, T.</i>	54, King Street West, Manchester	1	1	0
<i>Martin, L. J.</i>	124, Munnies, London, E.1.	1	1	0
<i>Martindale, Edward</i>	Lodge Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
<i>Mashter, Thomas</i>	Lavton Villa, Westcliffe Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
<i>Massey, Geo.</i>	The Mount, Briercliffe, near Burnley	1	1	0
<i>Massey, N.</i>	Martinscroft, near Warrington	1	1	0
<i>Massey, J. R.</i>	91, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>*MATHER, GEORGE, J.P.</i>	Cinnamon Brow Farm, Poulton-with-Fearnhead, near Warrington	1	1	0
<i>Mather, Harold</i>	Arundon, St. Annes-on-Sea	L.M.		
<i>Mathur, R. S.</i>	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Matthew, Concuillor Fredk.</i>	19-22, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Mawdsley & Son, James</i>	Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Mawdsley & Sons, Mrs. E.</i>	13, Haigh Road, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
<i>Mawdsley, Mrs. T. Ryder</i>	Coppice Leys, Formby, Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Maxwell, J. H.</i>	21, Mawdsley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>May, Fredk.</i>	Ridge Hall, Macclesfield	1	1	0
<i>Mayhew, P. S.</i>	Duxbury Park, Chorley	1	1	0
<i>Mayor, Alfred</i>	118, Standishgate, Wigan	1	1	0
<i>Mayor & Son</i>	6, Wharf Street, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Mayor, Walter Thos.</i>	Whitley, Wigan	L.M.		
<i>McKenna, The Rev. Father</i>	St. Augustine's Presbytery, Preston	1	1	0
<i>McLaren, Charles</i>	"Dorm," Blundellsands, Liverpool	L.M.		
<i>McNab, R. A.</i>	"St. Fillan's," Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
<i>McNeil, T.</i>	Royal Liver Buildings, Pierhead, Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Mr. William, George</i>	Bradford Hotel, Bradford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Meadowcroft, R.</i>	George and Dragon Hotel, Oxford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Meador & Sons, J.</i>	Neston, Cheshire	1	1	0
<i>Medrumton, Captain A. C. P., M.A., C.D.A.</i>				
<i>P.A.S.I.</i>	58, Leyland Road, Southport	1	1	0
<i>Melling, J. I.</i>	Mason's Arms, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Melling, John</i>	Mavoh Farm, Entwistle, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Melling, Samuel</i>	The Swansmore, Wigan	1	1	0
<i>Melling, H.</i>	Royal Oak Hotel, Garstang	L.M.		
<i>Mellodew, James Arthur</i>	"Westcliff," Marsden, Oldham	L.M.		
<i>Mellor, Thomas</i>	New Inn Hotel, Elmsley, Bury	1	1	0
<i>Melville, H. Berestord</i>	Browne Cottage, Appletton, Warrington	1	1	0
<i>Merric, James C.C.</i>	Halewood, Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Mercer, James</i>	Red Brow, Kirkby, near Liverpool	1	1	0
<i>Mercer & Son, Thos.</i>	Chipping House, near Longridge	1	1	0
<i>Merchant, John L.</i>	Dunk Street, Bury	1	1	0
<i>Merrweather & Sons</i>	Greenwich Road, London, S.F.10	1	1	0
<i>Middleton, C. E.</i>	The Newlands Adlington, Chorley	1	1	0
<i>Middleton, A. T.</i>	Beachfield, Leyland	1	1	0
<i>Middleton, Mrs. Anne</i>	The Newlands, Adlington, Chorley	1	1	0
<i>Middleton, P. E.</i>	Fisher House, Rivington, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Middleton, P. P.</i>	Appenzell, Adlington, Chorley	1	1	0
<i>Milwood, G. Norris</i>	The Grange, North Rode, Congleton	1	1	0
<i>Mill, Miss J.</i>	Kents Bank, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
<i>Milburn, Thomas, Ph.D., N.D.A., N.D.D.</i>	County Offices, Preston	L.M.		
<i>Miller, F.</i>	La Helen, Clifton Road, Birkenhead	1	1	0
<i>Miller & Ball</i>	81, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Miller, Chris.</i>	Monza Place, Croft Street, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Miller, Mrs. T. H.</i>	Singleton Park, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
<i>Mills, Edmund</i>	Hardman Fold Farm, Great Lever, near Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Milne, James</i>	5, Chapel Street, Preston	1	1	0
<i>Milner, R. H.</i>	Borwick Lodge, Carnforth	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Milnes Edmund	Seedfield, Dury	1	1	0
Mitchell, H. J.	Golden Lion Hotel, Foregate Street, Chester	L.M.		
Mirfin, H. G.	25, St. Ann Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Mitchell, E.	Southall Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Mitchell, Henry	Sarnusall Roe Lane, Southport	1	1	0
Mitchell, J.	Green Gill, Penrith, Cumberland	1	1	0
Molatti, J.	Spital, Kendal	1	1	0
Molassine Co. (1907) Ltd.	Greenwich, London, S.E.	1	1	0
Monaahan, James	323, Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Moncrieff, Lieut. Thomas	Laak Farm, Carr Mill, near St. Helen's	1	1	0
Monks, James	Cliff House, Shuttleworth, near Manchester	1	1	0
Monks, John	Parkside Road, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Monks, John	94, Railway Road, Leigh	1	1	0
Monks, Thos.	Deneface Farm, Croft, Warrington	0	10	6
Moore, G. F.	49, Arkwright Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Moore, Robert	Underhill Farm, Peel, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Moore, Thos.	Spennoor, Radcliffe, Manchester	1	1	0
Moorhouse, W. F.	5, Chapel Street, Preston	1	1	0
Morgan, R. H.	Custom House, Liverpool	1	1	0
Morgan, Thomas	Custom House Buildings, Liverpool	1	1	0
Morgan, W. H.	St. George's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Morphett, John	Salwick Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Morris, E.	Harman Farm, Dunsar, Bolton	1	1	0
Morris, Henry	123, Bradford Street, Haigh, Bolton	1	1	0
Morris, —	Bridge In 1, Bolton	1	1	0
Morris, Wilfred T.	39, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Morrison, R. G.	The Hollies, Victoria Park, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Mont, A.	Higher Market Street, Farnworth	1	1	0
Moss, Thomas	Chorley Hall Farm, Chorley	1	1	0
Mosley, Miss M. A.	"Berwyn," Lostock Park, near Bolton	1	1	0
Mosley, R.	"Berwyn," Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Moyers Bros.	Scpton Fold Farm, Billinge, near Wigan	0	10	6
Moyers, Edward	Ash Grove Farm, Billinge	1	1	0
Moyers, Richard	Gauntlett House Farm, Billinge, Higher End, Orrell, near Wigan	1	1	0
Munro C.	Chorley New Farm, Henton, Bolton	1	1	0
Murray, Hargreaves	The Anchorage, Burnley, near Burnley	L.M.		
Murray, Walter	23, Devonshire Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Musson, Mrs. M. A. B.	Fair View West, Rannhill	1	1	0
Musson, R. D.	Athgarvan, Yockleton, Shrewsbury	1	1	0

N

Nabb, Arthur	131, Albert Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Nail, John M.	Marchbank, Dury	1	1	0
Nail, Major Jos., D.S.O., M.P.	Hulme House, Manchester	1	1	0
National Gas Engine Co., Ltd.	Ashton-under-Lyne	1	1	0
Naylor-Leyland, Sir Edward, Bart.	Hyde Park House, London, S.W.	2	2	0
Noble, John	Park House, Halsall, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Needham, Robert	Nexton Lodge, Knutsford	1	1	0
Neilson, W. F.	Bentfield, Park West, Heswall	1	1	0
Nelson, Geo. B.	Cockersand Abbey, Glasdon Dock, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Nelson & Co., J. F.	Cockerham Hall, Garstang	1	1	0
Nelson, William	Tarnwater, Ashton-with-Stodday, Lancaster	1	1	0
Nelson, R.	7, Somerset Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Newcastle, Her Grace the Duchess of	Clumber, Worksop	1	1	0
Newhouse, William	Ancliffe Hall, Slynne, Lancaster	1	1	0
Nichol, Robert	Clover House, Rochdale	1	1	0
Nicholl, A.	12, Queensgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Nicholson, Sir Arthur	Highfield Hall, Leek	1	1	0
Nickson, John	Farmer, Salwick	1	1	0
Nightingale, Fred	Tregethuan, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Nightingale, Richard & Geo.	Moss Hall, Much Hoole	1	1	0
Nightingale, T. M.	117, High Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Noble, Herbert, J.P.	Higher Trapp, Simonstone, Burnley	L.M.		
Noblet, Hy.	Malt House Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	6
Norbury, Ralph	Green Hall Farm, Atherton, near Manchester	1	1	0
Norcott, Wm.	Four Topped Oak, Penketh, Warrington	L.M.		
Norcott, Thos.	Burtonwood, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Norris, Rd.	Va ze House Farm, Blackrod, Chorley	1	1	0
North, Col. B. N., C.B., M.V.O.	Newton Hall, Kirkby Lonsdale	1	1	0
Norwood, Captain, S. B.	Highgate Avenue, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Nuttall, David	Shaw Place, Whalley Road, Accrington	1	1	0
Nuttall, Frank	Coalpits Farm, Birch, S.O., Heywood	1	1	0
Nuttall, James	171, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Nuttall, John	Lomax Farm, Pilsforth, Whitefield, Manchester	L.M.		
Nuttall, W. H.	Broom Hill Farm, Whittle, near Heywood	1	1	0
Nuttall, W. S.	Old Hall Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Nutter, Rd.	Four Ails Inn, Higham, Burnley	1	1	0

O

		£	s.	d.
O'Connor, Rev. E., S.J.	Rector of Stonehurst College, near Blackburn	1	1	0
O'Hagan, Lady	Towneley, Burnley	L.M.		
"Old Calabar" Biscuit Co.	28, Chapel Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Oldham, Hugh, F.C.R.A., F.A.A.	Newgate, Rochdale	1	1	0
Olympia Co., Ltd.	Selby	1	1	0
Openshaw, Ernest	66, Hilden Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Openshaw, James	Chorley Old Road, Doffcocker, Bolton	1	1	0
Openshaw, O. B.	Preese Hall, Weeton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Ord, W. E., J.P.	9, Friargate, Preston	1	1	0
Ormerod, Geo. H.	Inglewood, Chorley	1	1	0
Ormsher, James	Great Radburn Farm, Brindle, Chorley	1	1	0
Ormerod, H.	Spring Cottage, Chester Road, Maclesfield	1	1	0
Ormerod, James	Chadwick's Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Orr, William	"Veronica," Silverdale, Carnforth	1	1	0
Orrill, John	Rosebank Farm, Fazakerley, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Oseman, Wm.	69, Rochdale Road, Bury	1	1	0
Oswald, David	Glebe Farm, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Owen, Joseph	61, Gladstone Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Owen, S.	31, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Owen & Sons, Ltd., Joseph	Stanley Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Owen, S. F.	Cherry Tree, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Owtram, H. H.	Newland Hall, Ellef, Lancaster	1	1	0

P

Packman, Walter, M.R.C.V.S.	The Wyld, Bury	1	1	0
Paget, Leopold C.	Middlethorpe Hall, York	1	1	0
Palatine Rubber Co.	63, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Palmer, Joseph	Holly Bank, Lymm	1	1	0
Panting, J. T.	13, Chester Street, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Pardey, Lewis	Garswood Estate Offices, Ashton-in-Makerfield	1	1	0
Park, Dr. Glen	Folds House, Bolton	1	1	0
Park & Co., Wm.	Wigan	1	1	0
Parker, Chas.	Carlisle Fold Farm, Deane, near Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, Harold	199, Cottage, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Parker, John A.	Regent Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, J. H.	17, Links Gate, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Parker, Mrs. L.	Old Holts Farm, Harwood, Bolton	0	10	8
Parker, Samuel	Town Clerk, Bolton	L.M.		
Parker, Thomas	Holme Fold Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, John R.	Sport Fold, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkerwick, Geo.	94, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkes, H. C.	Hendham Vale Works, Manchester	1	1	0
Parkinson, C. L.	Howeth, Bonds, Garstang	1	1	0
Parkinson, F. H.	7, All Saints Road, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Parkinson, Matthew, junr.	Tongue's Farm, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Parkinson, Richard	Pasture Farm, Wesham	1	1	0
Parkinson, Ellis	23, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkinson, Harold	23, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkinson, L.	4, Bradford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkinson, Thomas	Bibby's Farm, Pilling	1	1	0
Parkinson, W.	Shoulder of Mutton Hotel, Holcombe, Manchester	1	1	0
Parr, Andrew	Brunswick Hotel, Crewe	1	1	0
Parr, E.	226, Egerton Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Parsonage, S.	2, Rangoon Street, Crutched Friars, London, E.C.	1	1	0
Partington, Abraham	Leigh's Tenement Farm, Horwich Junction, Bolton	1	1	0
Partington, John I.	Meadow Bank, Mercer's Road, Heywood	L.M.		
Patchett, J., M.R.C.V.S.	St. Hubert's Lodge, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Paterson, G. H.	"Avondale," Maghull, Liverpool	1	1	0
Patterson, E. H.	466, Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Patterson, The Exors. of John R.	Hall Bank, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Patterson, Rd.	St. George's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Pawson, Robert	Clough House Farm, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Payne, C. W.	43, Regent Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Payne, Edward	Fair Thorne, Fulwood Park, Preston	1	1	0
Peacup, James	Town Farm, Speke, Liverpool	1	1	0
Peak & Co., Jno.	Chemical Works, Wigan	1	1	0
Peat, Edward F.	Estate Office, Cloughton-on-Brock, Garstang	1	1	0
Peck & Co., Ltd., J. H.	Wallgate, Wigan	1	1	0
Peel, B. W.	Ashfield, Latham, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Peel, Mrs. Emily M.	Bank of England, Essex Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Peel, Capt. W. R.		1	1	0
Pegram, Stanley	Alton Lodge, Great Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pemberton, J.	Hudson Street, Preston	1	1	0
Pemberton, James	Travers Farm, Bold, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pemberton, R.	The Grove, New Brook Road, Chequerbent, Bolton	1	1	0
Pemberton, Thomas	Birks Farm, Lytham	0	10	6
Pendlebury, Gerrard	Lower House Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0

		f	s	d.
Pendlebury, Hy.	Brook Fold Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, John	Clough Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Samuel	Rants Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Wm.	Lower House Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Pendlebury, J. H.	Curven Fold Farm, Walton-le-Dale	L.M.		
Pennington, Alfred	The Bungalow, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pennington, F. T.	Arnold House School, South Shore, Blackpool	1	1	0
Pennington, Robert	Sutches Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Penny, Miss F. M.	Brooklands, Garstang	1	1	0
Penny, George	Brooklands, Garstang	1	1	0
Percival, Frank Neville	Eastwood, Agnew Street, Lytham	1	1	0
Percival, H. N.	Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Percival, Jos.	Moss Side, near Warrington	1	1	0
Petre, George Ernest	Dunkenhalgh, Clavton-le-Moors, Accrington	1	1	0
Phetheam, Wm.	Springfield, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Philopson, Rd.	Penny Fold Farm, Padiham	1	1	0
Phythian, Moses	Glass House Farm, Pemberton, Wigan	0	10	6
Phythian William	Hatton House Farm, Goose Green, near Wigan	0	10	6
Pickering, Jos.	Lostock House Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Pickering, Mrs.	Lostock House Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Pickford, C. H.	"Jesmond," Chamber Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Picton, Wm. Heys	Rookery Farm, Dalton, near Wigan	1	1	0
Pierce, H. G.	The Starkies, Bury	1	1	0
Pike, Robert	90, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Pilkington, Arthur R., J.P.	Windle Hall, St. Helens	2	2	0
Pilkington, Edward	Clifton House, Manchester	1	1	0
Pilkington, Captain Guy R., D.S.O.	Rainford Hall, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pilkington, James	Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pilkington, Mrs. Lee	Norley Bank, Norley, Cheshire	1	1	0
Pilkington, Colonel Lionel E., C.M.G., C.C.	The Woodlands, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Pilkington, Ralph W.	Harker's Farm, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pilkington, R. E.	Holly Bank, Bursough Road, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pilkington, Lieut.-Col. W. N., D.S.O., J.P.	Rainford Hall, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pillers, Captain A. W. N., F.R.C.V.S.	30, Hatton Garden, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pilling, John T.	Wolverley Court, Wolverley, Worcestershire	1	1	0
Pimbley, John	Kensington Farm, Maghull, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pinlopp, R.	Charnley Farm, Alston, Longridge, Preston	1	1	0
Pinswick, T.	Turnover Hall, St. Michaels, Garstang	1	1	0
c*PLATT, JAS. O., M.R.C.V.S.	Penwortham Lodge, Cambridge Road, Southport	1	1	0
Platt, John, J.P.	Hynning, Carnforth	1	1	0
Platt, J. W.	Hollingreave Farm, Rixton, near Warrington	1	1	0
Platt, Samuel	Crab Brow Farm, Atherton	1	1	0
Platt, William	Slack Fold Farm, Poiton	1	1	0
Playle, Alfred	Bassingbourn, Cambridge	1	1	0
Pollard, John	Turf Barn Farm, Crayshawbooth, Rawtenstall	1	1	0
Poole, Edwin	Deane Mills, Bolton	1	1	0
Porrill, Lieut.-Col. A.	The Cliffe, Stubbins Vale, Ramsbottom	L.M.		
Porrill, Joshua	24, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Porter, Robert	Wilson's Farm, Elswick, Kirkham	1	1	0
Porter, Thomas C.	Manor House, Rufford, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Porter William B.	Stanley Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Porter, W. J.	Post Office, Stalmue, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Potter, Edmund P., J.P.	Potter's Chemical Works, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Powlett, A.	Grove House, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Poyser, Thos.	Old Gabriel's Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Premier Sheet Metal Co.	Beever Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Prescott, David	Markland Farm, Astley, Manchester	1	1	0
Preston, Miss Margaret	Bolton Hey, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Prestwich, Robert	Saddle Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Prestwich, W.	Atherton Screw Bolt Works, Atherton	1	1	0
Price, Miss Elizabeth	The Cottage, Hinford, Cheshire	1	1	0
Priestley, J. S.	Mawdley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Priestley, Sir W. E. B., M.P.	Little Dale Hall, Caton, Lancaster	1	1	0
Procter, John	Laue Side Farm, Alston, near Preston	0	10	6
Procter, Edward	Willacy House, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Procter, H. R.	3A, Bolton Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Procter, H. S.	Rawton House, Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Procter, Mrs. Jane	Mere Lawn, Bolton	1	1	0
Procter, John	Goosnargh Mill, Goosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Procter, John	Higher Cock Hill, Hothersall, Longridge	0	10	6
Procter, K. R.	3A, Bolton Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Procter, Wilkinson	Cragg's Farm, Padiham	1	1	0
Profit, H.	8, Ducie Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
Profit, Joseph	Somerset Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Profit, Thos.	Glanrafan, Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Punchard, C. B.	State Office, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Purvis, John & Robert	The Rookery, Wyboston, St. Neots, Hunts.	1	1	0
Pye, Robert	Home Farm, Glazebrook, Manchester	1	1	0
Pye, Thomas	Home Farm, Glazebrook, Manchester	1	1	0
Pye, W. M.	Cliffdale, Thurnham, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Pye, William	Oakencloough Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Pyke, Culbert, J.P.	Arthur Street, Preston	L.M.		
Pyke, W.	Hallwell Road, Bolton	1	1	0

R

		£	s.	d.
Radcliffe, Arthur, J.P.	.....	1	1	0
Radcliffe, A. Hugh	..... Spring Hill, Rochdale	1	1	0
Radcliffe, Mrs. Clara	..... The Grange, Scalby, Scarborough	1	1	0
Radcliffe, R. George	..... Limefield, Gores Lane, Freshfield, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rainford, Mrs. Elizabeth	..... Hill Farm, Little Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rainford, T. C.	..... 30, Fishgate, Preston	1	1	0
Ramsbottom, Geo. H.	..... 246, Manchester Road, Preston	1	1	0
Ramsden, F. J.	..... 36, Smethurst Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Ramsden, Joseph	..... Furness Abbey, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Ramsden, W. H.	..... The Woodlands, Offerton, Stockport	1	0	0
Ram's Head Woollens	..... Rostellam, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Rankin, Robert, Captain	..... Shrewsbury, Salop	1	1	0
	..... Broughton Tower, Broughton-in-Furness, North Lanes	1	1	0
Ratcliffe, William	..... Ye Old Sparrow Hawk Inn, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Rawcliffe, John	..... School Lane Farm, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Rawlinson, Wm.	..... Ribblesdale Avenue, Ribblesdale Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Rawstorne, The Right Rev. A. G., D.D.	..... Croston Rectory, Croston	1	1	0
Rav, W. B.	..... 70, Dallas Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
*REA, JOHN MARCUS	..... 8, Winkley Street, Preston	1	0	0
Readett, Fred	..... Millstone Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Reed, .....	..... Sarashack Hotel, Southport	1	1	0
Redmayne, Hugh, D.L.	..... Brathay Hall, Ambleside	1	1	0
Redson, Andrew	..... 26, Victoria Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Renner & Co., John	..... Cunard Buildings, Liverpool	1	1	0
Renshaw, James	..... Hope Lodge, Higher Broughton, Manchester	1	1	0
Renshaw, Captain John T.	..... Beech Grove, Chesham, Burv	1	1	0
Renshaw, Mrs. M	..... Shard House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Reynolds, Lieut.-Col. Sir J. Philip, D.S.O.	.....	1	1	0
	..... D. L. J.P. Dove Park, Church Road, Woolton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rhodes, James	..... Spring Bank Farm, Fence	1	1	0
Rice, Dr. W. A.	..... Orient House, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Richardson, Joseph	..... Church Farm, Great Eccleston	0	10	6
Richardson, Joseph	..... Guildhall Street, Preston	1	1	0
Richardson, Wm.	..... Manor Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Richardson, Harold R.	..... Bancroft Farm, Wheelock, Chorley	1	1	0
Richardson, Wm.	..... North Planks, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Ridgal, W. B., J.P.	..... Preston Old Road, Marton, near Blackpool	0	10	6
Rider, Lee	..... Lancashire and Yorkshire Bank, Preston	1	1	0
Ridmg, William	..... Radcliffe	1	1	0
Ridmg, Edward M.	..... Chapel Lane, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Rigby, Hugh	..... Locking Stoop Farm, Kenyon, Manchester	1	1	0
Rigby, Richard	..... Brookdale Seel Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rigby, Thomas	..... Vicker's Hall Farm, Boothstown, Worsley	1	1	0
Rigg, Wright	..... High Peak Farm, Kenyon, Manchester	1	1	0
Rigg, Morden	..... 23, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Riley, Mrs. E. A.	..... High House, Kendal	1	1	0
Riley, John	..... Whitecroft, Haslingden	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	..... King's Guild, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	..... Roby Farm, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	..... Blowick, Southport	1	1	0
Rimmer, Peter	..... Greenings Farm, Martin Mere, near Southport	1	1	0
Rimmer, William	..... Henry House Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ringer, A. Beverley	..... Midge Hall Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ritherdon, P.S.	..... Swardston, Norfolk	1	1	0
Ritson, Thos. Y.	..... Yew Tree Farm, Hall-ith-Wood	1	1	0
Roberts, A., J.P.	..... Wood Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, D. M.	..... Ashbrook, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Roberts, Fred	..... 11, Newport Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, J.	..... Fell View, Gousnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Roberts, James	..... Scott Meadow Farm, Middle Hulton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, James	..... "Parkside," East Park Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Roberts, Samuel	..... 2, St. James' Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, S.	..... Puddington, Neston, Cheshire	0	10	6
Roberts, Samuel, Junr.	..... Bush Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, William	..... Moody Fold Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Robinson, Albert	..... Moody Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Robinson, Mrs. A.	..... Seddon's Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Robinson, Arthur	..... Higher House, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. Arthur C.	..... Higher House, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Robinson, C. J.	..... 573, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Robinson, Edwin	..... Westwood, Padham Road, Burnley	1	1	0
Robinson, Francis	..... Mayfield, Heywood	1	1	0
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. F. D.	..... "Thornwood," Oakhill Park, Liverpool	L.M.		
Robinson, Gilbert	..... 16, Cathedral Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Robinson, H.V.	..... Manor House, Chatburn, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Robinson, I. W.	..... Hinwick Hall, Wellingborough	1	1	0
Robinson, Robert	..... 277, Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Robinson, Wm.	..... Cronklands, Milnthorpe	1	1	0
	..... Hurrow Heights, Scotforth, Lancaster	1	1	0
	..... Tan House Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Robinson, William	Banners Farm, Myerscough, Garstang	1	1	0
Robinson, William	Top o'th Carr's Farm, Radcliffe	1	1	0
Robinson, W. E.	3, Victoria Road, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
ROBSON, ARTHUR S.	"Rosslyn," Curzon Road, Southport	1	1	0
Rodger, J. G.	Beacon Hill, Wootton, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Roedemer, G. S.	Sutton Grange, Speke, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rogers, James Taylor	Calder Cottage, Littleborough, Manchester	1	1	0
Rollinson, Albert	101, Market Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Rollinson, Harold	10, Market Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Rols, Frank	Millstone Hotel, Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Roocroft, Thomas	30, Cope Bank, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Rosbotham, Richard	Bowyer's Farm, Upholland, Wigan	1	1	0
Rosbotham, S. T., J.P., C.C.	Stanley Farm, Bickerstaffe, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Roscow, J.	9, Mayfield Avenue, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Rose, George	Bolton Street, Lime Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rose, William	182, Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.	L.M.		
Ross, Arthur	Curtis House, Thornley, Longridge	0	10	6
Ross Miss Ella S.	Beechfield, Sale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Ross, R. A.	3, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Ross, W. S.	Beechfield, Sale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Rossall, Thomas	Wylde's Farm, Whittingham	0	10	6
Rostron & Sons, Robert	Stanley Street, Bullfield, Bolton	1	1	0
Rostron, Jas. A.	South View, Park Hills Road, Fishpool, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, Albert Whowell	185, St. Georges Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Rothwell, Arthur	28, Marsh Side Road, Southport	1	1	0
Rothwell, John	Giants Hall Farm, Wigan	1	1	0
Rothwell, Mrs.	100, Tottington Road, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, Alderman Thos.	44, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, W. Carlton	"The Grange," Lostock Junction, Bolton	1	1	0
Rothwell, William	133, Mayor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Rothwell, William	The Grange, Lostock Junction, near Bolton	1	1	0
Rowe, Thos.	2, Manor Road, Church own, Southport	1	1	0
Rowe, Thomas	Ackhurst Bank, 11, Southport Road, Chorley	1	1	0
Rowlands, Mrs. Jessie	32, Myers Road, West, Great Crosby Liverpool	1	1	0
Rowlands, Dr. M. J.	Nash Farm, Keston, Kent	1	1	0
Rowson, J. H.	Shaw's Fold Farm, Aspall, near Wigan	1	1	0
Rubin, M.	Dunwood House, 9, Wilmslow Road, Withington	1	1	0
Rudd, Mrs.	Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex	1	1	0
Rudder, F. W.	Sutherland Street, Aston, Birmingham	L.M.		
Rushton, Robert	26, Mount Pleasant, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rushworth, I. E.	Eddale, Bargeat, Grimsby	1	1	0
Rutherford, Lieut.-Col. Sir John, M.P.	Beardwood, Blackburn	1	1	0
Ryder, Major Tom	Turner Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Ryding, John	Leadbeater Farm, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Ryding, Wm.	62S, St. Helens Road, Daubhill, Bolton	1	1	0
Rymer, J. R.	11, Rumford Place, Liverpool	1	1	0

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Sagar, John	Lower Alston's Farm, Ribchester	1	1	0
Sagar, John	14, Wellington Road, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Sagar, Richard	Spring Mount, Wilpshire, Blackburn	1	1	0
Sandbach, Colonel S., J.P.	Hadrodunos, Abergele, North Wales	L.M.		
Sandham, W.	Todderstaffe Farm, Hardhorn, near Poulton	1	1	0
Sandys, Major G. O.	Graythwaite Hall, Newby Bridge, Ulverston	1	1	0
Sankey, E. W.	Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Savage, Misses M. & A.	Cross Lane Farm, Risley, near Warrington	0	10	6
Savage, Thomas	Park House, Whitefield, Manchester	0	10	6
Saxon, Robert	Gristlehurst Birtle, near Heywood	1	1	0
Scarlsbrick, Captain Charles E.	Scarlsbrick Estate Offices, Southport	2	2	0
Scarlsbrick, Lieut. Rverard	Greaves Hall, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Scarlsbrick, the Exors. of William	Martin Hall, Burscough	1	1	0
Schintz, Miss Dora	Childwall, Hall Liverpool	1	1	0
Schofield, B.	9, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Schofield, J. H.	581, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Schofield, Milton	Moss Farm, Middleton Junction	1	1	0
Scholes, Alfred	574, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scholes, Chas. C.	Nelson House, Bolton	1	1	0
Scholes, Peter	Rose Cottage, Westthroughton, near Bolton	0	0	0
Schwabe, C.		1	1	0
Scowcroft, Chas. Rd.	Mayfield House, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowcroft, Mrs. H. T.	"Woodbourne," Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowcroft, Thomas	Mayfield House, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowcroft, Samuel	Meadow Bank Farm, Bradshaw, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowcroft, W.	Longsight Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Bros.	Walker Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Charles R.	Beechwood, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Seddon, Geo. R.	7, Manchester Road, Little Hulton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, James	224, Church Street, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Richard	Top o'th Height Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Seddon, Thomas	Meanygate Farm, Churchtown, Southport	1	1	0
Seed, James	Garden Cottage, Stacksteads, Bacup	1	1	0
Segar, E., M.R.C.V.S.		1	1	0
Selben, T. H.	Heaton Cottage, Fishpool, Bury	1	1	0
Selman, Percy C.	Hillcrest, Princess Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Serjeant, John	Lower Brookholes Farm, Samlesbury	L.M.		
Seward, J. A.	Avenham Street, Preston	1	1	0
Shanks, H. B.	Oakenrod, Bury Road, Rochdale	1	1	0
Sharp, C. H.	Miller Arcade, Preston	1	1	0
Shaw, A. Ed.	Highfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde, Lancs.	1	1	0
Shaw, Frank	Lowton Grange, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Shaw, James F.	Oliver Fold, Boothstown, Worsley	0	10	6
Shaw, James	113, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, Jno. W.	Nelson's Farm, Mawdesley, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Shaw, Jno. W.	100, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Shaw, Samuel	23, Darley Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, Wm.	Platt Brow, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, William	Lowton Grange, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Shawe, Richard	Bank House, 24, Derby Street, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Shepherd, Albert	10, Mealhouse Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Shepherd, Jno. J.	Spring Bank Farm, Grange-over Sands	1	1	0
Shepherd, Joseph	Lower House, Inglewhite near Preston	1	1	0
Sheppard, Robt.	62, Rigby Lane, Bradshaw, Bolton	1	1	0
Sherry, James, J. P.	13/16, Queen Street, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Sherry, Michael	191, Park Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Shiers, W. H.		1	1	0
Shirley, J. L.	Silverton, Bletchley	1	1	0
Shorrocks, Levi	59, Hilden Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Shorrocks, Walter	14, New Hall Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Shute, Jno. J., D.L.	"Ramond," Derwent Square, Stoneycroft, Liverpool	1	1	0
Shutt, Jonathan	Holme House, Farnington, Preston	1	1	0
Shuttleworth, W. C.	14, Lane Ends, Hapton, Burnley	0	10	6
Sidebottom, Colonel A., V.D., J.P.	"Oungan," North Drive, St. Annas-on-Sea	1	1	0
Sidlow, Richard	Stockswell Farm, Tarbock, Preston	1	1	0
Silcock & Sons, R.	Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
*SILCOCK, T. B., J.P., C.C.	Arthfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Simmonds, Hunt & Montgoinery, Ltd.	8, Fenwick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Simpson, Chas. C. W.	3, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Simpson, David	New Hall, Winnarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Simpson, Thos.	Haynes, Bedford	1	1	0
Simpson, Mrs. N.	Highfield Farm, Lea, near Preston	0	10	6
*SINGLETON, GEORGE, J.P.	Howick House, near Preston	1	1	0
SINGLETON, Captain John E.	Howick House, near Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, Jos.	Bankhurst Hall Road, Elwood, Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, J. & J.	Fir Tree Farm, Salwick	1	1	0
Singleton, Richard	Hill House Farm, Weeton, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Singleton, T.	12, Eagle Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Sinkinson, J. B.	"The Gro," Manor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, J. W.	"Danemount," Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Sixsmith, G. B.	Upland, Princess Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Sixsmith, Mrs. Doris	High Castle, Lostock Park, near Bolton	1	1	0
Sixsmith, J. Ed.	High Castle, Lostock Park, near Bolton	1	1	0
Skinner, Board & Co.	Exmoor Street, Bedminster, Bristol	1	1	0
Smalley, Joseph	Norton Grange, Castleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Smart, Gerald	Farley Hill, Kersal, near Manchester	1	1	0
Smethurst, James F.	Brentwood, Bury	1	1	0
*SMETHURST, CAPTAIN WM. O., C.C.	Woolfold, Bury	1	1	1
Smith, Arthur	The Holmes, Golbourne, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Smith, Cicero, J.P.	23, Park Road, Southport	1	1	0
Smith & Sons, D.	Corn Market, Bury	1	1	0
Smith, Edward	Oliver Fold Farm, Shakerley, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Smith, Edward	Summer House Farm, Cowling, near Keighley	1	1	0
Smith, Edward A.	Billings Higher End, near Wigan	1	1	0
Smith, Frank S.	Puddington, near Chester	1	1	0
Smith, Fred	530, Manchester Road, Great Lever, Bolton	L.M.		
Smith, Fred B.	Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, F., J.P.	Helsby, via Warrington	1	1	0
Smith, James A.	West Derby Sewage Farm, Fazakerley, Liverpool	1	1	0
Smith, John, J.P.	The Willows, Milnor, Rochdale	1	1	0
Smith, John	Model Farm, Horwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, Joseph	Stag and Griffin Hotel, Chequerbent	1	1	0
Smith, Richard	Regent Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, Philip	Haddon House, Ashton-on-Mersey	L.M.		
Smith, Richard	The Nursery, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, R. J.	Oliver Fold Farm, Shakerley, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Smith, Sydney	32, Deasumery's Road, Crumpsall, Manchester	1	1	0
*SMITH, THOMAS, J.P., C.C.	Old Brook Hall, Bold, near Widnes	L.M.		
Smith, Thos.	Cinderhill Farm, Westhoughton	1	1	0
Smith, Joseph	Wood Bank Farm, Brandlesome, Bury	1	1	0
Smith, Walter	Bridge Mill, Nelson	1	1	0
Smith, William	Apsley House, Longridge	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Smith, William S.	Armathwaite, Cumberland	1	1	0
Snelam, William	Moor Fields, Cotnam	0	10	6
Sneddon, C.	Ribby Road, Kirkham	0	10	6
Southern, Geo.	Lower Leaches Farm, Westhoughton, Bolton	1	1	0
Southern, J. E.	Inglehurst, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Southern, Henry E.	Manor House, Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Sowler, Arthur	The Warren, Finner, Buckingham	L.M.		
Sparkes, A. C.	"Oldfield," Altrincham	1	1	0
Speak, Wm.	Dunkirk, Read, Blackburn	1	1	0
Speakman, Ivor	Market Street, Atherton	1	1	0
Speakman, I. H.	Cox's Farm, Atherton, near Manchester	1	1	0
Spencer, Charles	St. Stephen's Place, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Spencer, T.	Bull Bridge, Aintree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stafford, H.	Bridge Street, Warrington	1	1	0
Stafford, John	Wesham Hall, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Stainer, William	Peel Hall Farm, Houghton, Warrington	1	1	0
Stanley, Lieut.-Col. The Hon. Algernon, D.S.O.	Black Moss, Thornley, Chipping	1	1	0
Stapleton-Bretherton, Captain Edmund J.	Marwell Manor, Eastleigh, Hants.	L.M.		
Starrie, Mrs. A. C. A.	Speke Hall, Garston, Liverpool	L.M.		
Starkie & Son, Ltd., James	Wire Works, Preston	1	1	0
Starkie, Gilbert	11, Bank Parade, Preston	1	1	0
Starkie, James E.	Electricity Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Starkie, P. C. Le Gendre.		1	1	0
Stephenson, Joseph	Middleton Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Stephenson, C. & E., Ltd.	Burton House, near Stafford	1	1	0
Stephenson, R. E. W.	Tue Brook, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stephenson, T. M., junr.	Derby Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stewart, A.	Barcroft, Cliviger, Burnley	1	1	0
Stewart, Miss Margaret E.	Old Rectory, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stockley, Mrs. M. E.	Reed's Farm, Rainford, St. Helens	0	10	6
Stirzaker, Wm.	Manor House Farm, Little Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Stone, Rev. Geo. B.	St. Thomas's Vicarage, Garstang	1	1	0
Stone, John, J.P.	Blacklow, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stone, Robert	Newton Park, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Stone, Tom	Yew Tree, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stone, Thomas	Black Horse Hotel, Farnworth	1	1	0
Stones, Geo. Arthur	91, Granville Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Stones, Harold	Knap Sires, Oldham Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Stopforth, James	Lever Edge Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Stopforth, M. M.	Lever Edge Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	0	10	6
Storey, Lieut. Kenneth L.	Summerhill, Tarporley	L.M.		
Storey, R. H.	Bishopswood, Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire	L.M.		
Strange, James	Nightingale Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Stuart, Thos. P.	Home Farm, Lytham, Lancs.	L.M.		
Stuart, The Exors. of Henry	Mythop Grange, Blackpool	1	1	0
Stuart, James	Manor Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, Robert	Hamilton House, Kirkland, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart & Son, Richard	Brook Vale, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, Thomas	Norris House, Fulwood, Preston	L.M.		
Stuart, Thos.	Stanley Street, Preston	1	1	0
Stuart, The Exors. of Thomas	New Hall, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, William	Sowerby Hall, Garstang	1	1	0
Stubbs, William	Loughouse, Litherland, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sudell, Edward	Lower House Farm, Freckleton	0	10	6
Sudell, George	Toil Gate, Freckleton	0	10	6
Sudell, John	Chapel Farm, Catforth, Preston	1	1	0
Sudell, John	Ashleigh, Freckleton	0	10	6
Sudell, William	Ivy House Farm, Salwick, Preston	0	10	6
Sumner, J. E.	Shire Bank Farm, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sudell & Son, Mrs. M.	Pepper Hill, Salwick, Preston	1	1	0
Sumner, Harold	Ashfield House, Standish, Wigan	1	1	0
Sumner, Henry, M.R.C.V.S.	Chapel Court, Vauxhall Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sumner, James, M.R.C.V.S.	Chapel Court, Vauxhall Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sumner, James	Brookfield House, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sumner, James	West Cottage, Chorley	1	1	0
Sumner, Leonard	Butt Hill, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
Sumner, William, junr.	Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, A. E., J.P.	Beech House, Bacup	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, Jno. G.	349, Colne Road, Heightside, Burnley	1	1	0
Sutton, James	Scarlsbrick, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Sutton, Rd.	Greenmount, Marshside Road, Southport	1	1	0
Sutton, Walter	"Imperial" Play House, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Swales, Johnson	Holland House Stud, Upholland, Wigan	0	10	6
Swarbrick, H.	New Hall, Scarlsbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Swarbrick, Richard	37, Newton Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Swift, H.	"Herald" Office, Preston	0	10	6
Swift, Peter Higson	Blacklock Hall, Speke, Liverpool	0	10	6
Swift, Thomas	Crank Hall Farm, St. Helens	1	1	0
Sykes, Benl.	33, Windley Square, Preston	1	1	0
Sykes, C. S.	Sutton Grange, Speke, Liverpool	1	1	0

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		£	s.	d.
Tait, Robert, junr.	57, Cross Street, Manchester.	1	1	0
Talbot, Arthur Hervey J.P.	Aston Hall, Prestonbrook	1	1	0
Talbot, W. T. Hawkshead	Thurston, Coniston Lake	1	1	0
Tattersall, Leonard	The Woodlands Heywood	1	1	0
Tattersall, T. F.	Benarth Hall, Conway	L.M.		
Taylor, Albert	Green Lane Cottage, Middleton Junction, Manchester	1	1	0
Taylor, A. S.	West Bank, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Charles	Blackleyhurst, Billinge, near Wigan	1	1	0
Taylor, Frank	48, Cambridge Road, Bee Hive, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Fredk. H.	Manchester and County Bank, Chorley	1	1	0
Taylor, Garnett & Co.	"Guardian" Office, Manchester	1	1	0
Taylor, Jas.	Bryen Hey Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Jas.	83, Brackenbury Road, Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, John	60, Alexandra Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
*TAYLOR, JOHN	Britannia Mills, Britannia Street, Bellfield, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, J. A. A.	9, Chancery Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Joseph	"Lodore," Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor I. L.	45, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, P. L.	17, Rose Terrace, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, Robert	South Road, Bretherton	0	10	6
Taylor, Robert, junr.	Clarksfield Villa, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, S. E.	1, Acce Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Thomas	103, Abbey Road, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Taylor, Tom	Brookfield, Tong Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, W. Augustus, F.R.C.V.S.	Veterinary Infirmary, Brick Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Taylor, William	Blackmoor Hall Farm, Bretherton	0	10	6
Taylor, W. & Sons	Hallwell Siding, Bolton	1	1	0
Tebay, Adam	Withy Trees Farm, Bamber Bridge	0	10	6
Temperley, George	54, Victoria Road, New Brighton	1	1	0
Temperley, Thomas	"Louisville," Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Thistlethwaite, Wm.	Bank Hey Farm, Livesey, Blackburn	1	1	0
Thom, Colonel W. J.	Burgh Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Thomas & Co.	Ceres Works, Liverpool	1	1	0
Thomas, G.	The Causeway, Barwell, Cambs.	1	1	0
Thomas, Philip	Prince Rupert Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Thomson, Ernest B.	Cleveland Road, Crumpsall, Manchester	1	1	0
Thompson, Fred	Legs of Man Hotel, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Thompson, D.	Clifton House, Manchester	1	1	0
Thompson, Edward P., J.P.	Whitchurch, Salop	L.M.		
Thompson, John	Pointer House, Inskip, near Preston	0	10	6
Thompson, Samuel E.	Fox Lane Ends, Wrea Green	1	1	0
Thompson, T. H., J.P.	Britannia and Alma Mills, Padiham	1	1	0
Thompson, W. Sudell	Mythop Lodge, near Blackpool	1	1	0
Thompson, Chas.	Boundary Farm, Scarsbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Thompson, J. T.	Messrs. Win. Huntington & Sons, Moorfields, Liverpool	1	1	0
Thornley, J. M. M.D	Spennymoor, Ivy Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Thornton, F. H.	Kingsthorpe Hall, Northampton	1	1	0
Thornton, I. H.	Ford Green Cottage, Nateby, Garstang	1	10	6
*THORNTON, RICHARD	New House Farm, Winna Leigh, Ga stang	1	1	0
Threlfall, Ernest	Queen Square, Lancaster	1	1	0
Threlhall, Richard	Sunnyside, Bolton Road, Atherton	1	1	0
Timmis, H. Sutton, J.P.	4, Croxteth Road, Liverpool	L.M.		
Tinsley, Thomas	Otter Swift Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Tomkinson, Rd.	Fish Market, Bolton	1	1	0
Tomlinson, James	Marsh Farm, Clifton, Preston	1	1	0
Tomlinson, James	Church Inn Bonds, Garstang	0	10	6
Tomlinson, Matthew	Clifton Trees, Salwick	0	10	6
Tomlinson, Robt. Parkinson, J.P.	Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Tomlinson, F.	Mayfield, Temperley, near Altrincham	L.M.		
Tomlinson, Mrs. E.	Victoria Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Tong, C. J.	Downeyfield, Middleton, Heysham	1	1	0
Tong, Herbert	Heathfield, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Tong, Dr. Lacey	"South Lawn" Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Tong, P.	Glenhome, Green Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Tonge, James, M.I.M.E., F.G.S.	The Grove, Westthornton, Bolton	1	1	0
Topham, Henry	High Wardle Farm, Wardle, Rochdale	0	10	6
Topp, Alfred, J.P.	Causeway Mills, Farnworth, Bolton	L.M.		
Topp, Fredk.	The Rothwells, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Topping, John	Brick and Tile Works, London Road, Preston	1	1	0
Torkington, A. N.	Laurel Villa, Albert Road West, Bolton	1	1	0
Toulmin, Frank	24, Powis Road, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Toulmin & Sons, Geo., Ltd.	Preston "Guardian," 127, Fishergate, Pres on	1	1	0
Toulmin, John Henry	56, West Cliff, Preston	1	1	0
Towers, Joseph	Camp House, Hornby, Lancaster	1	1	0
*TOWNLEY, W. G. M.	Hard Cragg, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Trafford, Edwin	182, Newton Road, Lowton, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Trappes-Lomax, Mrs. H.	Clayton Hall, near Accrington	1	1	0
Travers, T. W., J.P.	Barclay House, Eccles	1	1	0

Travis, James	Dack Moss Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Travis, J. T.	Orrell Farm, Burscough	1	1	0
Travis, Robert	Edge Moss Farm, Martin Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Tickett, John	Auctioneer, Wigan	1	1	0
Treasure, Henr.	24, Burslow Street, Preston	1	1	0
Frippier, Joseph	Higher House, Livesey, Blackburn	1	1	0
Trubshaw, Wilfrid	County Office, Preston	1	1	0
Tweedale, Ernest	The Rhvddings, Rochdale	L.M.		
Tunstall, Jas.	Mill Farm, Wesham, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Turnbull, Edward	Fernclough, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Turner, Henry	Weathercock Hill Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Turner, H. F.	Croft Bank, Chadwick Lane, Heywood	1	1	0
Turner, James	Windy Arbour Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Turner, O. C.	Millyard, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Turner, Richard Cave	Wyresdale, Empress Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Turner, Mrs. Jane	47, Taylor's Lane, Lower Ince, Wigan	0	10	6
Turner, W. & J.	Fleet Street, Preston	1	1	0
Turville-Petre, Lieut.-Col. O.	Bosworth Hall, Rugby	1	1	0
Tushingham, Thomas	Garston, near Liverpool	0	10	6
Tweedale, F.	62, Bennett's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Tweedale, J. E.	Barcroft, Marland, Rochdale	1	1	0
Tweedale, Samuel	Santridge House, Castleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Twistle, Samuel	Vernon Mill, Folds Road, Bolton	1	1	0

U

Urmson, Joseph, M.R.C.V.S.	14, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Uttley, Charles	Pembroke Grove, Leyland	1	1	0
Utley, W. B.	Silvermead, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0

V

Valentine, Edward	24, Lethbridge Road, Southport	0	10	6
Vernon, K. Roy	Boxtree, Overtown, Cowain Bridge, Kirkby Lonsdale	1	1	0
Vickers, James	80, Watling Street, Tottington, Bury	0	10	6

W

Waddicor, Jas., senr.	Oak Leigh, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Waddicor, Jas., junr.	Oak Leigh, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Waddington, F. V.	Bishopsgate, Wigan	1	1	0
WADDINGTON, JAS. CHAS.	Imperial Chambers, 2, Grimsshaw St., Durnley	L.M.		
Wadsworth, R. K.	Lostock Hall, Urmston, Manchester	1	1	0
Wainwright, Thos. T.	13, Union Court, Castle Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Walker Bros. (Wigan) Ltd.	Pagefield Ironworks, Wigan	1	1	0
Walker, Col. C. E., D.L.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	L.M.		
WALKER, E. A.	The Laurels, Marland Hill Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, Ernest	35, King Edward Street, Salford, Manchester	1	1	0
Walker, James	Glenburn, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Walker, Mark	College Farm, Hothersall, Longridge	0	10	6
Walker, Miss	Sandford, Carleton Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, Peter	Myerscough Hall Farm, near Preston	1	1	0
Walker, Robert	Eaves Farm, Croft, near Warrington	1	1	0
Walker, Roger	Gorseley Grove Farm, Westhoughton	1	1	0
Walker, T. S.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, Col. W. E.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, W. R. H.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, W. Sloane	Orrell Hey, Litherland, Liverpool	1	1	0
Walker, Samuel	Poole Farm, Kearsley, Farnworth	1	1	0
Wallasey Horse Show Society (E. E. Keel, Secretary)	55, Borough Road, Wallasey, Cheshire	1	1	0
Wallace, W. & R.	Dairy Farmers, Knobworth, Herts.	1	1	0
Wallbank, Thomas	Barton Mill, Broughton, Preston	0	10	6
Wallis, John D.	Stanecliff, Disley, Cheshire	1	1	0
Wallpaper Manufacturers, Ltd.	Baron Mill Farm, Branch, Darwen	1	1	0
Walmsley-Cotham, B.	Flitthurst, Ingatstone, Essex	1	1	0
Walmsley, E.	Corn Merchant, Croston	0	10	6
Walmsley, H. V.	12/14, Old Hall Street, South, Bolton	L.M.		
Walmsley, J.	New Hall, Waddington, Clitheroe	L.M.		
Walmsley, Richar.	31, Lulworth Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Walmsley, W. J.	Bartle Hall, near Preston	L.M.		
Walsh, C.	Town End Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Walsh, J. W.	Oaklea, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Walsh, Peter	31, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Walsh, Thomas	3, Bridge Street, St. Helens	1	1	0
Walsh, W.	Griffin Hotel, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Walton, S. S.	Gibb Farm, Horwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Warburton, James	South Lane Farm, Bold, near Widnes	1	1	0
Ward, Fred H.	Lever Hall, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Ward, Hope Mrs. Bruce	Godinton, Ashford, Kent	1	1	0
Wareing, The Executors of James	Peel Hall, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Wareing, John	Grigg's Farm, Kew Gardens, Southport	1	1	0
Wareing, Robert	Glazebury, near Manchester	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Waring, Albert	Grapes Hotel, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Waring, Fredk. A.	Sandfield Road, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wareing, T.	Marsh House Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Waterhouse, Capt. C.	Middleton Hall, Bakewell	1	1	0
Waterhouse, R. W.	77 & 79, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Waterworth, Edward	Moor Lane Farm, Bryn, Wigan	1	1	0
Waterworth, J. S. W.	Stoue Hall Farm, Appleby Bridge, Wigan	1	1	0
Waterworth, Thos. A.	Lower Manor Farm, Garswood, Wigan	1	1	0
Watkin, T. junr.	Pale Farm, Huyton	1	1	0
Watson, Arthur	66, Ranson Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Watson, A.	Elm Lodge, Green End, St. Helens	1	1	0
Watson, Duncan	Elm Lodge, Green End, St. Helens	1	1	0
Watson, F.	87, Lancaster Road, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, John	Swarbrick Hall, Weeton, Kirkham	L.M.		
Watson, Robert	Crooked Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, Thomas	Empire Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, Thos.	Nelson Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Watson, Thos. J.	Whinney Heys, Blackpool	L.M.		
Watson, William	Carleton House, Park Road, Walkden	1	1	0
Webb, B.	The Nurseries, Manor Farm, Hale, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Webb, C. F.	Bulsnape, Wood Cottage, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Webb, J. S.	Holhouse, Hawkshaw Lane, Burv	1	1	0
Webster, James I.	Spa Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Webster, James	Face Street Works, Bolton	1	1	0
Webster, J. C.	Lower Slace Farm, Padlham	1	1	0
Webster, P. I.	34, Whittaker Lane, Heaton Park, Manchester	1	1	0
Webster, R.	Wheat Hill Farm, Gateacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Weld, F. J.	30, Weid Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Wells, Samuel	Turret Hall, Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Wensley, J. T.	Bradshaw Hall Farm, Bradshaw, Bolton	0	10	6
West, Thomas M.	Corn Factor, Warrington	1	1	0
Westhead, Richard	3, Chapel Street, Preston	1	1	0
Whalley, Joseph	Moss Bank, Litherland, Liverpool	L.M.		
Whalley, John	Moss Nook, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Whalley, Jas.	12, Great George's Crescent, Liverpool	L.M.		
Wherry, Edmund	Bourne, Lincolnshire	1	1	0
Whitaker, Alfred	519, Folds Road, Bolton	L.M.		
*WHINNERAH, EDMOND	Warton Hall Farm, Carnforth	1	1	0
Whinnerah, William	The Estate Office, Lytham	1	1	0
Whipp, J. Mercer, J.P. C.A.	Sunnymede, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Whitaker, George	Gibson's Farm, Kirkland, Garstang	1	1	0
Whitaker, Joseph	Barker House, Galgate, Lancaster	1	1	0
Whitaker, Wm.	2, Brunel Street, Burnley	1	1	0
White, G. A. H.	4, Belvedere Road, Ainsdale, Southport	1	1	0
White, Council for Wm. Lee, J.P.	18, Park Road, Orrell, Wigan	1	1	0
Whitehead & Furness, Ltd.	Ford Service Dept., Cecil Street, Dukinfield	1	1	0
Whitehead, Frank	Ostrich Hotel, Heaton Park, Prestwich	1	1	0
Whitehead, H.	62, Dale Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Whitehead, John	Chantlers, Bury	1	1	0
Whitehead, Jas. Hy.	Coal Merchant, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Mrs. Jas. Hy.	Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, P.	168, Church Street, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Percy K.	Greenbank, Bury	1	1	0
Whitehead, Ralph	Hesketh Bank	1	1	0
Whitehead, Robert, J.P.	Hargate Hall, Millers Dale, via Buxton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Samuel	Lynnhurst, Farrington, Preston	1	1	0
Whitehead, Thomas	Brindle Lodge, near Preston	1	1	0
Whitehurst, C. E.	Crown St. Corn Mill, Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehurst, H.	Crown St. Corn Mill, Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitfield, Robert	"Airedale," Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Whitlow, John	Broomfield, Appleton, Warrington	1	1	0
Whittaker, Geo. O.	Moseley House, Cheadle Hulme	1	1	0
Whittaker, John	Redthorne, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
*WHITTAKER, JOHN	Kirkless Hall Farm, Aspull, Wigan	1	1	0
Whittaker, John	Moseley House, Cheadle Hulme	1	1	0
Whittaker, John	Kenmore, Pinfold Lane, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Whittaker, Sydney	Redthorne, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Whittaker, William	Burgh Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Whittingham, Henry	Throstle Nest Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Whittingham, John	Gift Hall Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Whitworth, Robert, J.P.	"Southwood," Halifax	1	1	0
Wigan Coal and Iron Co. Ltd.	Wigan	1	1	0
Wigan and District Equitable Co-operative Society, Ltd.	Standisgate, Wigan	1	1	0
Wiggins, Sol.	The Dimples, Garstang	L.M.		
Wild, William	Moss Farm, Farnworth, Bolton	0	10	6
Wilding, H.	Whinfield Lane, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Wilding, John	Lower Hall Farm, Porton, Garstang	1	1	0
Wilding, John	Carr House Farm, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Wilkie, Thomas	Woodcock Hall, Newburgh, Southport	1	1	0
Wilkins, Thomas R.	The Grove, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Wilkins, W.		1	1	0
Wilkinson, F. B.	Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, Newark	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Wilkinson, John	Barwood House, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Wilkinson, John	Burrow House, Scottforth, Lancaster	0	10	6
Wilkinson, Mrs. John	Burrow House, Scottforth, Lancaster	0	10	6
Wilkinson, Joseph	3, Church Street, Padham	1	1	0
Wilkinson, Thomas	433, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Willacy, James	Primrose Hill, Nateby, Garstang	L.M.		
Willacy, John	Fowler's Farm, Nateby, Garstang	L.M.		
Willcox & Co., Ltd., W. H.	38, Southwark Street, London, S.E.1.	1	1	0
Willet, J. E., J.P., D.L.	3, Park Road, Southport	1	1	0
Willetts, William	Barlow Fold Farm, Blackford, Bury	1	1	0
Williams, John	Dale House, Tewitfield, Carnforth	1	1	0
Williams, Joshua A.	Moor Park, Harrogate	1	1	0
Williams, Thomas	The Moat Farm, Aldingham, Ulverston	1	1	0
Williamson, Chris.	Potato Dealer, Pilling	1	1	0
Willis, J. A.	Manor House, Carperby	1	1	0
Willis, J. Deane	Rapton Manor Codford, Wilts.	1	1	0
Wills, Capt. A. S.	Thornby Hall, Northampton	0	0	0
Wilson, A. W.	Woodcock Hall, Dolphinholme, Lancaster	L.M.		
Wilson, E. T.	Bradleigh Downs, Tiverton, Devon	L.M.		
Wilson, Geo.	Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Wilson, Col. Harold	Hopton Court, Mirfield, Yorks.	1	1	0
Wilson, I. B.	Hawthorn Farm, Cart Lane, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Wilson, James	New House Farm, St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	L.M.		
Wilson, James	King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Wilson, James C.	Robinson House, Bare, Morecambe	1	1	0
Wilson, Jas. & Co., Ltd.	Kemp Street, Oldham Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Wilson, John	Oakdene, Longton, Preston	0	10	6
Wilson, John	Midge Hall, Preston	0	10	6
Wilson, R. Muir	Estate Office, Rainford Road, St. Helens	1	1	0
Wilson, Thomas	28, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wilson, Wm. John	Lower Wild Boar Farm, St. Michaels-on-Wyre	1	1	0
Wilson, Walter	Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe	1	1	0
Wimborne, Viscount	Ashby St. Ledger, Rugby	1	1	0
Winchester, Joseph	Rose Bank, Kirkham	0	10	6
Winder, Ambrose Robert	82, Bradford Street, Haugh, Bolton	L.M.		
Winder, Chas. Jas.	The Holt, Barnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
Winder, John	Bolling's Corn Mill, Bolton	L.M.		
Wingate, Captain Arthur Wingate	Gisburn, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Winstanley, John	Swarbrick Hall, Weeton, Kirkham	L.M.		
Winstanley, Jno. H., Junr.	Swarbrick Hall, Kirkham	1	1	0
Winterbottom, John	Gerrard Hey Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Withington, A. E.	"Brackenhurst," Helsby, Warrington	1	0	0
Womersley, J. H.	Farrier, Bath Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, Ernest E., M.R.C.V.S.	"Ashfield," Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Wood, Fred	141, Darwen Road, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, F. J., J.P.	The Willows, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Wood, H.	Finch House Farm, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wood, Lieut.-Col. J.	169, Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, Thomas H.	169, Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, Councillor W. N., F.R.I.S.	122, North Road, Preston	0	10	6
Woodcock, Fredk. Arthur	Lower Chesham, Bury	1	1	0
Woodcock, Harold	122, Heywood Street, Bury	1	1	0
Woodcock, Thomas	Moss End, Aughton, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Woodfield, G.	The Leys, Grossall, near Stator	1	1	0
Woodhouse, George	Bank Farm, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Woods, Frank	New Holme, Tudor Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
WOODS, JAMES M.	Gerard Hall, Aughton, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Woods, John	Spring Barn, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Woods, John C.	Sefton Road, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Woods, William, F.R.C.V.S.	Brentwood, Wigan Lane, Wigan	1	1	0
Woods, W. H., J.P.	Moor Park Avenue, Preston	1	1	0
Woolley, Captain J.	Bull and Royal Hotel, Preston	L.M.		
Wootton, Dr. Jno. Chas.	Haydock Lodge, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Worsley, Ald. Hy., J.P.	Haslingden	1	1	0
Worsley, Edward	Hilton Fold, Green Street, Middleton, Lincs.	1	1	0
Worthington, Edward	30, Fylde Street, Preston	1	1	0
Worthington, Henry	Bee Fold Lane, Atherton, Manchester	1	1	0
Wren, Sydney	Mill Brow Farm, Hutton, Preston	1	1	0
Wright, Albert	Royals Wood, Wrenbury, Nantwich	1	1	0
Wrixley, Fredk., J.P.	Harecroft, Gosforth, Cumberland	1	1	0
Wyly, Captain Geo. S.	27, Cannon Street, Preston	1	1	0

Y

Yates, Charles	Wine Lodge, Southall Street, Manchester	L.M.		
Yates, Fred	Wilson Street, Bury	1	1	0
Yates, James	School House Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Yates, Joseph	Goodwin Fold Farm, Harwood, near Bolton	1	1	0
Yates, Richard	"Lynwood," St. Helens Road, Leigh	1	1	0
Yates, Stanley	Earles Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Yates, Wm., Junr.	Breaks Hall, Appleby	1	1	0
Yates, Wm.	Earles Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Young, R. C.	23, Friargate, Preston	1	1	0

TABULATED STATEMENT

GIVING THE

Number of Persons Admitted to the Show Yard for the Years 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, & 1920.

	PRESTON, 1912.				BURNLEY, 1913.				LIVERPOOL, 1914.				BLACKBURN, 1915.				BOLTON, 1920			
	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.
NUMBER PAID FOR ADMISSION.																				
10 a.m.	121	327	287	327	393	951	2087	7033	393	951	2087	7033	208	329	240	1118	278	451	537	808
11 a.m.	426	1504	1275	1170	1722	3429	6020	15378	764	1744	1160	4129	880	1822	1757	2709	2196	2785	2548	2771
12 noon	739	2783	2709	2414	2572	5800	10178	21913	1254	3334	2540	8474	1273	2987	3379	5182	3798	5125	4594	5552
1 p.m.	983	3530	3780	3841	3430	7743	13756	26123	1656	4703	3913	12195	1528	3866	4690	6819	4763	6317	7524	7619
2 p.m.	1215	4493	6762	6246	4707	10099	23109	31968	2103	6344	5682	17972	2525	5249	8862	9912	6015	7279	9733	10802
3 p.m.	1763	5750	12750	9727	6366	13842	42098	38500	2808	8023	9611	26110	4408	6772	17430	13746	7656	8888	16234	15595
4 p.m.	1992	6308	16632	11068	7009	14868	51037	40726	3168	8733	13597	30582	6493	7312	23916	15567	8352	9532	25914	18803
5 p.m.	2042	6409	17585	11328	7105	15096	52598	41240	3266	8915	15440	32123	8051	7462	25353	15925	8500	9725	28687	19256
Total Paid for Admission up to 6 p.m. ...	2059	6448	17838	11413	7137	15204	53027	41394	3325	8962	16190	32596	8122	7513	25657	15976	8541	9829	29432	19516
7 p.m.	2068	6465	17950	11432	7150	15247	53232	41414	3336	9016	16542	32817	8216	7520	25856	15978	—	—	29928	19622
8 p.m.	—	—	—	—	7153	15249	53270	—	—	—	16592	32836	—	—	—	—	—	—	30075	19718
Total Paid for Admission up to 8-30 p.m. ...	2068	6465	17950	11432	7153	15249	53270	41414	3336	9016	16592	32836	*8216	7520	25856	15978	8541	9829	30075	19718
Number Admitted by Ticket	2968	6811	6306	4540	6144	9821	8758	6111	3911	8032	6427	5263	2891	3783	5811	5146	5360	5542	6156	6344
Total Number Admitted to the Show ...	5036	13276	24256	15972	13297	25070	62028	47525	7247	17048	23019	38099	11110	11303	31667	21124	13901	15571	36231	26062

**PARTICULARS OF ENTRIES IN THE VARIOUS SECTIONS AT THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL SHOWS
FOR THE YEARS 1907, 1908, 1909, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, & 1920.**

(1910—Show withheld)

SECTION.	BOLTON, 1907.	MAN- CHESTER, 1908.	SOUTH- PORT, 1909.	BURY, 1911.	PRESTON, 1912.	BURNLEY, 1913.	LIVERPOOL, 1914.	BLACK- BURN, 1915.	BOLTON, 1920
Cattle	263	306	282	346	—†	277	351	277	263
Light Horses	246	361	292	303	388	252	259	107	170
Shires, &c	91	117	103	82	104	77	102	75	55
Sheep	97	59	79	86	—†	64	84	51	50
Pigs	216	165	158	161	—†	141	130	59	114
Cheese	69	112	73	50	107	45	43	48	36
Butter and Dairy	147	151	158	138	127	94	121	77	70
Bread	—*	77	78	77	147	173	138	—*	405
Dogs	1199	1307	1435	1150	1194	1130	1596	1370	—*
Poultry	1041	1140	1216	1047	1057	994	942	749	461
Pigeons	385	397	379	323	379	363	373	465	240
Honey	84	82	58	71	67	58	102	—*	5
Eggs	65	56	72	44	84	64	62	49	50
Lancashire Farmers' & Local (1 day) Exhibits	164	105	89	181	82	232	284	186	274
Sheep Dog Trials, &c	28	31	32	—*	16	15	15	12	20
Poultry Trussing	—*	363	330	250	384	306	245	214	88
Horticulture	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	18
Bacon and Hams	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*
Lancashire Village Industries	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	623	371	—*
Implement Stands....	4095	4852	4834	4309	4136	4285	5470	4110	2319
	239	266	254	235	226	219	269	162	237
Total	* 4334	5118	5088	4544	4362	4504	5739	4272	2556

*—No Classes.

†—Section cancelled on account of outbreak of Foot and Mouth Disease.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

OF

SHOW-YARD RECEIPTS, PRIZES AWARDED, LOCAL COMMITTEES' DONATIONS, AND ENTRIES FOR EXHIBITION,

(No Shows—1910, 1916, 1917, 1918, and 1919).

FROM 1898 TO 1920, INCLUSIVE.

PLACE OF ANNUAL SHOW AND YEAR	Preston, 1895.	Southport, 1896.	Barrow-in-Furness 1897.	Blackburn, 1898.	Liverpool, 1899.	Rochdale, 1900.	St. Helens, 1901.	Preston, 1902.	Manchester, 1903.	Southport, 1904.	Liverpool, 1905.
Show-yard Receipts	£1738 3 7	£3140 13 0	£1411 18 0	£2508 18 6	£5710 19 7	£3024 1 3	£2102 2 3	£6447 16 7	£3988 7 6	£3756 12 3	£5050 6 2
Amount Subscribed by Local Committee	1109 13 2	674 5 0	1053 9 0	972 7 7	1510 1 0	795 1 9	822 1 6	1984 9 9	2458 0 6	1340 14 8	1957 12 9
Amount Awarded in Prizes	2266 11 3	2296 1 8	2078 16 6	2181 10 0	3233 12 11	2108 10 0	2232 19 5	3118 6 6	3490 11 8	3022 11 6	3579 13 0
ENTRIES.											
Live Stock	837	889	931	829	971	723	699	834	1071	1120	1303
Foods, Cheese, Grain, and Butter	277	217	252	47	394	246	338	450	349	382	391
Implement, &c.	1543	1432	971	1338	2200	1529	1595	1975	2194	1893	2373
Poultry	939	1169	911	1074	1348	1063	1124	1545	2092	2331	2818
Total Entries for Shows	3596	3707	3065	3488	5013	3361	3756	4804	5706	5726	6885

PLACE OF ANNUAL SHOW AND YEAR	Lancaster, 1906.	Bolton, 1907.	Manchester, 1908.	Southport, 1909.	1910.	Bury, 1911.	Pigeon, 1912.	Bunley, 1913.	Liverpool, 1914.	Blackburn, 1915.	Bolton, 1920.
Show-yard Receipts	£2875 8 0	£6505 4 2	£7420 0 3	£3449 5 9	£2978 2 1	£2978 2 1	£2590 10 2	£7921 12 9	£3880 3 11	£3402 18 8	£10240 10 5
Amount Subscribed by Local Committee	1512 9 9	2252 10 7	2474 1 11	1370 9 3	The Society withheld its Annual Show of the visit of the Royal Agricultural Society of England to Liverpool.	1743 17 2	1082 0 3	2146 12 6	1597 6 4	1310 5 0	4 22 3 8
Amount Awarded in Prizes	3125 10 2	3253 1 4	3927 9 1	3464 6 0	3571 5 6	3571 5 6	2499 13 3	3140 7 10	3500 18 6	2171 18 7	3018 15 1
ENTRIES.											
Live Stock	1399	1077	1113	1003	1189	1189	574	1911	1210	745	926
Cheese, Butter, & Produce	368	393	605	554	572	572	618	602	481	186	494
Implement, &c.	1941	1968	2263	2160	1949	1949	1911	1894	2383	1711	2104
Poultry and Dogs	2388	2625	2844	3030	2490	2490	2630	2487	2911	2384	701
Horticulture and Village Industries	—	—	363	376	250	250	384	306	863	565	88
Total Entries for Shows	6096	6063	7188	7123	6450	6450	6117	6370	7838	5681	4423

NOTE.—The amount subscribed by the Local Committee does not actually show their contribution, as in most cases they also provided a Site for the Show, with water laid on, and the necessary water fittings, free of charge.

TERMS AND PRIVILEGES OF MEMBERSHIP.

Every Subscriber of £1 : 1 : 0 per annum, or a Life Composition of £10, is, when proposed and elected at a meeting of the Council or Members, made a Member of the Society.

A Tenant Farmer principally dependent on Farming, whose rent is not more than £100 per annum, is entitled to Membership at half the above rates.

Subscribers of £5 annually, or a Life Composition of £50, become Vice-Presidents ; and (if Owners, Residents, or Occupiers within the County Palatine) are *ex officio* Members of the Council.

Members are entitled :—

- 1.—To the Journal and other Publications of the Society free of expense.
- 2.—To exhibit Live Stock, &c., at the Society's Annual Summer Shows at reduced fees.
- 3.—To two non-transferable Season Tickets to the Show Yard and Grand Stand at the Summer Shows. A Special Dining and Writing Pavilion is also reserved for the use of Members.
- 4.—To receive chemical assistance with regard to Manures, Soils, Feeding Stuffs, &c., at reasonable rates.
- 5.—To obtain reports upon examinations of Seeds and Plants at low rates.

Lectures and Demonstrations of a Practical character on Butter-making are given in the Working Dairy at the Society's Summer Shows, and Prizes are also offered for the best and largest quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style from a given quantity of Cream.

The Lancashire County Council have established an experimental Farm at Hutton, near Preston, for the practice and advancement of Agriculture ; and, on the County Council's invitation, Five Members of the Society's Council are acting on the Joint Agricultural Committee.

Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society.

ANALYTICAL DEPARTMENT.

All samples intended for analysis should be securely fastened, and forwarded, together with the fee and a letter of advice, to the Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist.

MR. ALFRED SMETHAM, F.C.S., F.I.C.,
16, BRUNSWICK STREET, LIVERPOOL.

LIST OF FEES TO MEMBERS

Who are not commercially engaged in the Manufacture or Sale of any Article sent for analysis.

	£	s.	d.
Determination of Soluble Phosphate in Superphosphate, &c.	0	5	0
Analysis of Sulphate of Ammonia or Nitrate of Soda, with estimate of value	0	5	0
Determination of Nitrogen equal to Ammonia in Dried Blood, Shoddy, or other Nitrogenous Materials	0	5	0
Analysis of Dissolved Bones, Superphosphate, or other Manufactured Manure	0	10	0
Analysis of Guano, Precipitated Phosphate, Bone Meal, or other Phosphatic Manure	0	10	0
Opinion as to Purity of Bone Dust, &c.	0	2	6
Analysis of Linseed, Cotton, or other Oil Cakes or Feeding Material, with opinion as to its feeding value	0	10	0
Opinion as to Purity of ditto	0	2	6
Analysis of Soil, showing in detail its component parts	1	10	0
Partial Analysis, showing percentage of Organic Matter, Oxide of Iron and Alumina, Lime, Magnesia, and Alkaline Salts	0	10	0
Analysis of Water to determine its adaptability for drinking purposes	1	0	0
Determination of hardness in Water (before and after boiling)	0	5	0
Examination for Poisons	£1 1/-	to	5 5 0

Samples of Linseed or other Feeding Cakes should be obtained by breaking a piece from the middle portion of three of the cakes.

Superphosphate, or other Manure, in bags, should be sampled by taking a handful from every fifth bag, the various portions then mixed well on a clean sheet of paper, and about 8 ounces forwarded in a clean box.

When an estimate of the value of any sample submitted for analysis is required, it is desirable to state the selling price, together with all the conditions of sale.

For the analysis of water intended for drinking purposes half a gallon is required, sent in a perfectly clean bottle. The bottle should be rinsed out several times with the water previous to filling and sealing.

In taking a sample of soil, a box about 9 inches square and 18 inches in depth must be obtained. In a part of the field from which the sample is to be taken the soil is dug so that a portion which will exactly fill the box is left standing, and by inverting the box over it, the soil may be transferred intact.

These privileges are applicable only when the Analyses are for *bona-fide* agricultural purposes, and are required by Members of the Society for their own use and guidance in respect of farms or lands in their own occupation.

The Analyses are given on the understanding that they are required for the individual and sole benefit of the Member applying for them, and must not be used for other persons, or for commercial purposes.

BOTANICAL DEPARTMENT

Samples should be forwarded, together with a letter of advice, to the Society's Consulting Botanist,

JOHN STEWART REMINGTON, M.R.A.C. (Cirencester), F.L.S.,
F.R.M.S., BRITISH SCHOOL OF MILLING AND LABORATORIES
OF CERIAL CHEMISTRY, GRANGE-OVER-SANDS.

LIST OF FEES.

	£	s.	d.
1.—A report on the purity, amount and nature of foreign materials, perfectness, and germinating power of seeds. Each sample	0	4	0
<i>If three or more samples are sent the fee will be reduced to three shillings per sample.</i>			
2.—The same, but omitting the germination test. Each sample	0	2	6
3.—A comparison of seed from the bulk with the original sample	0	3	0
4.—Determination of the species of any weed, with report on its habits, and probable means of extirpation. Each sample	0	2	6
5.—Report on any parasitic disease affecting farm crops	0	7	6
6.—Determination of the species of a collection of natural grasses and herbs, with a report on their habits and pasture value	0	10	0

The kind of examination required should be stated, and its number in the margin quoted. Carriage of parcels must be prepaid.

In sending samples of clovers and grass seed, 2 ozs. are required; and these should be very carefully folded up so as to prevent the possibility of any seed escaping in transit.

Samples should be taken by plunging the hand deep into the sack, or by a grass or clover seed sampler.

The Examination of Seedmen's mixtures will not be undertaken by the Botanists of the Seed Laboratory.

Seed specification forms will be supplied to Members gratis, on application at the Aynsme Agricultural Station, as well as a Botanical pamphlet giving a large amount of valuable information on seeds, methods and systems of germination employed in the Seed Laboratory of the Station, &c., &c.

ALL FREE TO MEMBERS ON APPLICATION.

In sending specimens of weeds the whole plant should be collected—in flower, if possible. The soil should be shaken from the root, and the plant be packed in a light box or in a strong paper parcel.

GENERAL RULES.

SOCIETY'S DISTRICT.

1. The District of the Society shall be confined to the County Palatine of Lancaster, divided into three divisions as shown on the Map in the Journal.

CONSTITUTION.

2. The Society consists of a Patron, Trustees maximum number—five; minimum—three), five Presidents, an Acting President for the Year, Vice-Presidents, Life Members, Council, Members, Treasurer, and Secretary. The offices of Patron, Trustees, and Presidents, are permanent.

FUNDS.

3. The funds of the Society shall be invested in the names of the Trustees, in securities selected by the Council. In the event of the death or resignation of any of the Trustees, the vacancy shall be filled up by the Council.

MEMBERSHIP

4. Every Subscriber of One Pound per annum or upwards, and every tenant farmer, principally dependent on farming, whose rent is not more than £100 per annum, subscribing Ten Shillings annually, is, when proposed and elected at a meeting of the Council or Members, made a Member of the Society. Subscribers of Five Pounds annually, in like manner, become Vice-Presidents. Members of the Society are entitled to the Journal and other publications of the Society; to make entries in the Society's Annual Exhibitions at reduced fees, and to two Non-Transferable Season Tickets to the Show-yard and Grand Stand. Vice-Presidents to the like publications and privileges and three Season Tickets to the Show-yard and Grand Stand. A Member shall not be entitled to enter for competition at any exhibition of the Society at Member's rates until he has been a subscriber for at least one year prior to the date of entry or unless he pays a subscription of not less than 21/- per annum for two years in advance.

MEMBERS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS FOR LIFE.

5. A payment of Ten Pounds constitutes a Life Member, and a payment of Fifty Pounds a Vice-President for Life, upon election as aforesaid. The Council has power to elect any person who has promoted the interests of the Society, or done good service in the cause of Agriculture in connection with the Society, to the position of Honorary Vice-President or Life Member.

LOCAL SOCIETY MAY AMALGAMATE.

6. The Members of a Local Agricultural Society may, at the discretion of the Council, amalgamate with this Society in any year, and have the same privileges as Members of this Society for the year, so far as being eligible to compete for any Prizes on the same terms and conditions, and as regards Tickets of Admission to the Show.

SUBSCRIPTIONS.

7. Subscriptions are due from Members on their election, and afterwards on the 2nd February, in each year, and Members are liable to payment unless a written notice of their intention to resign has been sent to the Secretary prior to that date in any year.

THE COUNCIL.

8. The Council shall consist of 36 elected Members—12 from each Division. The Patron, five Presidents, the President for the year, and Vice-Presidents, if owners, residents, or occupiers within the County, are *ex-officio* members. Twelve Members retire in rotation each year, but are eligible for re-election. The Council has power to arrange and conduct all the proceedings of the Society, to make bye laws for its guidance, and to hear and decide upon disputes or protests (properly made) against the award of any prize, their decision thereon being final and binding; and to determine all matters not provided for in these rules.

ELECTION OF PRESIDENT, COUNCIL, &c.

9. The election of the President for the year, Council, and all other officers except the Secretary, shall be by a majority of votes at the Annual General Meeting of Members, to be held at Preston, not later than November 30th. Nominations of Members to supply the vacancies annually occurring, must be made according to the form printed in the Society's Journal, and sent to the Secretary before the 25th September, or any other date fixed by the Council or Annual Meeting. Each Nomination Form must be signed by a Member, but no person shall be entitled to propose more than one candidate, and only for the Division in which he himself resides. No candidate shall be eligible for election as a Member of Council, unless he has been a Member of the Society for at least two years. A list of the Nominations, with the proposers, must be printed on the notice convening the Annual Meeting. Should there be an insufficient number of nominations, the election shall rest entirely with the Annual Meeting. Candidates for any of the offices must retire from the room during the election. Vacancies occurring in the Council during the year, or amongst the officers, may be filled by the Council. Any Member of Council who, during his term of office, shall become bankrupt, or incapacitated to act, or express in writing his wish to resign, or shall absent himself from three consecutive meetings of the Council without furnishing a satisfactory explanation of his absence, shall be considered to have vacated his membership of the Council.

APPOINTMENT OF SECRETARY.

10. The Secretary shall be appointed by the Council whenever a vacancy shall arise. The office of Secretary shall be determinable by three months' notice given in writing by the Chairman of the Council, on behalf of the Council, at any time. The Secretary shall give three months' notice in writing to the Chairman of the Council, to terminate at the Annual Meeting in any year. The Secretary shall give such security, receive such salary, and fulfil such duties as the Council shall from time to time arrange.

BUSINESS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING

11. At the Annual Meeting the Council shall present a report of the last year's proceedings; if prizes have been offered by the Society during the year for best cultivated farms, the awards shall be declared by the judges; the meeting shall then fix the date on which the next Show shall take place; fix the approximate sum to be offered in prizes; revise the Rules and Prize List, or depute the revision and settlement of the Prize List to a Committee; and transact any other business.

MEMBERS IN ARREARS, &c.

12. Members whose subscriptions are unpaid shall not be entitled to make nominations, in accordance with Rule 9, or to vote at General Meetings, and no Member shall be entitled to vote at the same Meeting at which he is elected, or at any adjournment thereof.

GENERAL RULES—CONTINUED

COUNCIL AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS.

13. The Council shall meet in the months of February, April, July, August, November, and December, and at such other times as the Chairman and Secretary shall consider necessary. Two of the Meetings shall take place at Preston. It shall annually appoint its own Chairman and Vice-Chairman at its first meeting after the Annual Meeting of Members, and shall at the same meeting appoint Sub-Committees from its own body, for the more efficient conduct of the details of the Society's business. These Committees shall arrange their several meetings so as to be held on regular and stated days, and shall appoint their own Chairman, and a record of the proceedings shall be kept by the Secretary and regularly presented to the Council for confirmation. Seven shall form a quorum at a Council Meeting, three at a Committee Meeting, and twenty at a General Meeting of Members. In case of equality of votes on any occasion at a Council, Committee, or General Meeting, the Chairman presiding shall have a casting vote. Not less than seven days' notice shall be given of all Council and General Meetings. Before any Member of the Council shall move a resolution, having for its object the rescinding or varying of any previous decision of the Council, it shall be necessary for him to give fourteen days' notice of his intention to the Secretary, in order that such notice may appear on the notice convening the meeting.

SPECIAL MEETING.

14. A Special Meeting of the Council may be called at any time, on request in writing being made to the Secretary by any five of its Members, and a General Meeting of Members may be also called at any time on request in writing to the Secretary by any ten Members, provided a deposit of £5 in the one case and £10 in the other case be made with the Secretary, for and towards defraying the expenses of such Meeting, in case the object of it be not approved by the Meeting. Any balance that may remain after paying the expenses of such Meeting shall be returned to the parties from whom the deposit was received.

SHOW-YARD REGULATIONS.

15. The Show-yard regulations and rules shall be annually drawn up or revised by the Show-yard and Prize List Committee, previously to the issuing of the Prize List.

APPOINTMENT OF JUDGES.

16. The Council, at their Meeting in February, shall appoint the Judges of Farms, Crops, Live Stock, Agricultural Produce, Implements, and miscellaneous Articles, for the approaching Show. Previous to the Meeting the Show-yard and Prize List Committee shall meet and prepare a List of Names of gentlemen of acknowledged experience and ability in order to assist the Council in the selection of Judges. The names of the Judges who have accepted office shall be published in all issues of the prize schedule.

APPOINTMENT OF STEWARDS.

17. The Council, at their Meeting in April, shall appoint the Stewards for the ensuing Show, from a list of names previously prepared by the Show-yard and Prize List Committee.

THE DECISION OF JUDGES.

18. The decision of the Judges will in all cases be final, except where fraud, misrepresentation, or breach of the Rules is discovered; and any exhibitor who shall be disqualified for fraud, misrepresentation, or breach of the Rules is liable to forfeit the prizes or cups awarded to him at that Show or Meeting.

PROTESTS.

NOT APPLYING TO DOG SECTION.

19. All objections to be in writing and lodged with the Secretary by not later than 12 o'clock noon on the day after which the award affected has been made, or by not later than 2 p.m. on the last day of the Show in the event of the award being made on that day, and the objector must at the same time lodge a sum of £2 in the hands of the Secretary, which deposit shall be forfeited

if the Council consider the objection to be frivolous, but if the Protest be sustained, the Prize awarded to the Exhibitor shall be forfeited, and be dealt with as the Council may determine, and the deposit returned to the objector.

RULES OF OTHER ASSOCIATIONS.

20.—The Show-yard Committee shall be empowered to adopt, in connection with any section at the Society's Annual Show, any Association or Club Rules if thought advisable.

RE HEIGHT OF ANIMALS.

21.—When a protest is lodged against an exhibit with reference to height, the Secretary shall have power to instruct one of the Society's Veterinary Surgeons to measure the animal. In the event of the Secretary being unable to find one of the Society's Veterinary Surgeons, he shall thereupon call in a qualified Veterinary Surgeon to measure the animal on behalf of the Society, and the decision of either shall be final. The animal to be measured with or without shoes, as shown before the Judges, and if the shoes have been removed, feet pared, or in any way altered or tampered with after leaving the Judging Ring, the exhibitor shall forfeit such prize or prizes that may have been awarded.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN JUDGES.

22. In case of a difference of opinion between Judges respecting the award of any prize in the Show-yard, or in the event of the Judge or Judges being unable to decide between any two animals, a Committee of not less than five members of Council shall be immediately summoned by the Secretary, and an Umpire appointed by them, whose decision shall be final. In the event of any Judge leaving before the Judging of the Class of Stock in which he is engaged is completed, the appointment of his deputy shall be made in the same way.

RESERVATION OF PRIZES, &c.

23. The Society reserves to itself the power to withhold any prize or portion of a prize where the Judges report there is not sufficient merit, although there may be three or more competitors; but in cases of real merit, although there may be but one claimant, the prize shall be given. No animal that has been exhibited as Fat Stock at any Show shall compete for any of the Prizes offered by the Society.

FORFEITURE OF PRIZES, &c.

24. Any person to whom a prize has been adjudged, and who, as shall subsequently appear, has obtained it through imposition, shall forfeit such prize and any other prizes gained at the same time, shall be excluded from making any claim or entry in future, and, if a Member, shall be expelled from the Society. And any person who has been expelled from any Agricultural Society, in consequence of having attempted to gain a prize by giving a false certificate or by fraud, or who has been expelled from any Breed Society for fraudulent practice, shall not be eligible to compete for any of the Prizes offered by this Society, or for Membership, and if a Member, shall be liable to be expelled, on a resolution passed by a majority of the Council.

AUDITOR, &c.

25. The Auditor shall from time to time, examine, the Secretary's Accounts, and certify the Balance Sheet, and an abstract thereof shall be printed and issued to the Members not less than seven days before the Annual General Meeting, with the notice convening such meeting.

NEW RULES OR ALTERATIONS.

26. Any Member wishing to make new rules, or to propose alterations, must give notice in writing to the Secretary on or before September 25th, and notice of such additions or alterations shall be printed and circulated with the notice of Meeting, and be brought up there for discussion and decision in the usual way. Subjects of a party or political character shall not be allowed on any occasion.

I am desirous of becoming a []

State whether Vice-President, Life, Annual

(Members incur no liability except the Annual Subscription).

Address.....

Proposed by _____

Date _____

**[Form of Nomination for Vacancies occurring in the Council. To be sent to the Secretary,
BEFORE SEPTEMBER 25th in each year.]**

(See General
Rule No. 9.)

Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society.

#insert
North,
East or
West.

I, the undersigned, being a Member of the Society and
resident in the[#] Division, do hereby Nominate

Name .

Address

for Election as a Representative Member of Council for my Division, he being an owner,
resident, or occupier in the County.

Signature

Date

Address

To the SECRETARY,
DERBY HOUSE, WINCKLEY SQUARE,
PRESTON.



ANNUAL

JOURNAL

FOR THE YEAR

1922

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General Review of Trade Prices and Effects of Values on Agriculture

By ALFRED SMETHAM, F.I.C., F.C.S.
(The Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist)

IN the Journal of this Society for the year 1918 a paper of mine appeared which gave a summary of the then position of Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs as affecting farmers and agriculture generally. At the time that paper was written the War was still in progress, and the U. boat menace had reached such proportions that it threatened to bring disaster to the country by so curtailing the overseas food supplies that the population would be reduced to a state of semi-starvation. Such a large proportion of the Mercantile Marine, it will be remembered, had been requisitioned by the Government for the transport of ammunition and stores and the thousand and one other things for which the Armies and Navies were for ever clamouring, that what remained available for commerce and for the conveyance of the necessary food-stuffs was totally inadequate to meet the demands if the ships had been maintained on the ordinary trade routes. To obviate the cost and risks of long sea voyages, and to carry as much food as possible in each bottom, the plan was adopted of sending the ships on the shortest available routes, and by this means turning them round in the shortest time. In putting this policy into practice little or no regard was had as to the cost or economy of any particular shipment, and, as a consequence, costs and selling prices had little in common. The first claim on shipping was naturally the importation of foods for human consumption, and the importation of cattle feeding stuffs and of fertilisers, although necessary adjuncts for home food productions, was whittled down to the lowest possible proportions.

In these conditions it was manifest that free trading had to go by the board, and the Government of the day, realising that markets were in an absolutely artificial condition, took control of every department of commerce and trading which had to do with agricultural products, or which was concerned with the manufacture or distribution of foodstuffs—whether for animals or man.

Under the drastic measures of control which were then in force the various Departmental Committees set up by the Government to regulate the trade of the country had many very difficult problems to solve. Not the least difficult of which was the fixing of the prices of various commodities from the producer, through the manufacturer and distributor, to the consumer.

It is manifest that if the selling price of agricultural produce is fixed by Government Orders or Acts of Parliament, the costs of production, covering rent, labour, taxes, manures, and feeding stuffs, and all other outgoings, must, unless covered by a subsidy, be less than the prices obtained for the products. To justly apportion the prices which were adequate but not extortionate through a long list of interdependent commodities in such a way that those handling them should each in turn receive a proper remuneration and not an excessive profit, required a good deal of expert knowledge, and taken as a whole it is to the credit of the Government Departments who had the handling of such intricate questions that in practice their schemes worked out with so little injustice to all concerned. In this relatively satisfactory consummation the Government had not only the advice of their own experts, but they also called in the assistance of specialists in Science and the leaders in commerce and manufacture.

On reviewing the position in the light of subsequent events it is evident that a great deal of unnecessary control was exercised and many superfluous orders issued, but at a time when men's minds were almost at breaking point and what the future held uncertain in the extreme, it is scarcely to be wondered at that those in the direction of affairs should attempt to so correlate the various branches of industry, whether agricultural or otherwise, that there should be no collapse in the schemes worked out by the authorities.

From what has been said it is evident that the prices fixed for Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs in The Governmental Orders of 1918 had little to do with costs of production of the materials or the relative values to the farmer. This, however, was at the time of less importance than it is in normal times, because the supplies were so diminished that farmers generally had to be content with what they could get instead of buying what their own knowledge and experience would dictate. The result was that farming had to be carried on at the expense of the reserved stores of fertility in the land, and the country is still suffering from this depletion.

In these circumstances a comparison of prices for Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs ruling in 1918, with current prices for similar commodities, is not very helpful, because the prices lose their significance unless compared with the selling price of farm produce. Moreover, being practically arbitrary in character and to some extent dictated by expediency or political considerations, there was an utter absence of competition, and the stabilising effect of competition which takes place in normal conditions.

As a result of the removal of restrictions in nearly all branches of trade and the withdrawal of minimum prices for wheat and other produce, it was inevitable that a condition approaching to chaos would for the time being overwhelm the farming community and the manufacturers and traders depending upon it. Such indeed has been the case, and very heavy losses have in some instances been incurred.

For the purpose of controlling the manufacture, sale, and distribution of fertilisers, the Food Production Department of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries divided the fertilisers which were available for the home market into three simple ones—Sulphate of Ammonia, Superphosphate, and Basic Slag. The first of these, Sulphate of Ammonia, was the only source of nitrogen available in any considerable quantity in this country, while the other two were useful as a source of phosphates. At the beginning of the war most of the sulphuric acid plants used for superphosphate manufacture were commandeered by the Government for the manufacture of explosives, but with the erection of new factories in which more concentrated acid could be produced the older plants became once more available, and to employ the acid thus liberated the Government imported limited quantities of phosphate rock which was distributed among the superphosphate manufactories of the kingdom, according to their output.

In addition to the three simple manures enumerated above, the Ministry of Munitions fixed unit prices for the Nitrogen, Phosphates, and Potash to be used in deciding the price of Compound Fertilisers.

The prices fixed by the Government were graduated according to quality, time of sale, and other conditions, the basic price in August, 1918, for Sulphate of Ammonia testing $24\frac{1}{2}\%$ Ammonia being £15 5s. per ton.

As Sulphate of Ammonia was practically the only available source of Nitrogen during 1918, it is not possible to compare it with other Nitrogenous Fertilisers, but it may be interesting to note the relative values of the different Nitrogenous Fertilisers now upon the market, as compared with Sulphate of Ammonia. In order to do this it is necessary to bring the various materials to one common denominator, and with this end in view to ascertain the average contents of Nitrogen in the commercial articles.

As noted above the price of Sulphate of Ammonia in August, 1918, was £15 5s. per ton on a basis of $24\frac{1}{2}\%$ Ammonia. At the time of writing (May, 1922), the price in Liverpool is £16 per ton on $25\frac{1}{2}\%$ Ammonia, a price which, after making allowance for the difference in quality, is almost identical with that of 1918.

But as some of the Nitrogenous Fertilisers on the market contain Nitrogen combined, as Nitrate, or in other forms as distinct from Ammonia it is necessary for easy comparison to ascertain the cost per unit of Nitrogen, instead of the unit value of Ammonia, as is frequently done in trade transactions.

The following table shows at a glance the relative values of some of the most important Nitrogenous Fertilisers:—

NAME.	Contents of Nitrogen.	May, 1922 Price.	Cost per Unit.
		£ s. d.	s. d.
Sulphate of Ammonia	21%	16 0 0	15 3
Nitrate of Soda (95%)	15.6%	15 0 0	19 2
Dried Blood.....	11.6%	15 0 0	24 9
Calcium Cyanamide (Nitrolim)	16%	—	—

In addition to Nitrolim, a number of other Nitrogenous Fertilisers are being prepared synthetically from the Nitrogen of the air, among them being Nitrate of Lime, Nitrate of Ammonia, Chloride of Ammonium and Urea. At present the output of Synthetic Nitrogen Compounds in Great Britain is relatively small, but it is probable that in the near future the supplies will be forthcoming in quantities which should have a material effect in controlling the price of Sulphate of Ammonia and Nitrate of Soda.

During the War the Germans, owing to their isolation and the consequent impossibility of obtaining supplies of Nitrates from abroad, were compelled by force of necessity to devise methods of harnessing the Nitrogen of the atmosphere, and this they did with so much success that in addition to supplying all their requirements for ammunition purposes, they were able also to maintain the food supply by producing the necessary combined Nitrogen for agricultural purposes.

This is very clearly shown by the production of Calcium-cyanamide (Nitrolim) in Germany from the year 1913 onwards. In that year, out of a world production of 181,444 metric tons, Germany produced 48,500 tons, or about one-quarter of the world's output. The quantity produced steadily increased during the war, until in 1917 Germany's contribution had risen to 183,100 tons, out of a world production of 668,202 tons.

But this tells only a small part of the tale. In 1920 the national internal sources of fixed Nitrogen in Germany were 574,000 metric tons, of which 150,000 tons were from by-product sources, leaving 424,000 tons to be credited to synthetic processes. This represents an equivalent of about 2,020,000 tons of commercial Sulphate of Ammonia, a quantity over four times as great as the total production of Sulphate of Ammonia in the United Kingdom in 1914.

The following table, taken from the final report of the Nitrogen Products Committee of the Ministry of Munitions, is very instructive,

and indicates the vast strides which have been made in Nitrogen-production by synthetic methods during the last decade :—

WORLD'S RESOURCES IN NITROGEN PRODUCTS.

SOURCE OF SUPPLY	1912		1920	
	Output in Metric Tons of Nitrogen	Percentage of Total Output	Productive Capacity Metric Tons of Nitrogen	Percentage of Total Productive Capacity
Chile Nitrate Industry	411,329	57.5	471,000	30.2
By-Product Industry	272,007	38.0	413,000	26.6
Fixation Industry :—				
(a) Cyanamide.....	22 435	—	325,000	—
(b) Nitrate of Lime and Arc Process Products...	9,907	—	38,300	—
(c) Synthetic Ammonia ...	Nil	—	308,000	—
Total of Fixation Industry ...	32,342	4.5	671,300	43.2
	715,678	100.0	1,555,300	100.0

Out of the total output of Nitrogen (308,000 tons) in the form of synthetic Ammonia in the year 1920, no less than 300,000 tons were credited to Germany, and the remaining 8,000 tons to the United States. In England and the other countries of the world there was no production on a manufacturing scale.

At the rates at present obtaining in England for Sulphate of Ammonia, the value of the Synthetic Ammonia Compounds produced in Germany in 1920 would approximate to £23,000,000.

There are indications, however, that the stupendous advantage gained by the Germans by their experience during the war will be challenged in this country, and I foresee the day, and that not long delayed, when British Chemists' and Manufacturers' enterprise will bring to full fruition the dreams of Crookes and earlier chemists of harnessing the atmosphere, and by that means meeting the needs of an ever-increasing population so far as wheat production is concerned.

The position is now sufficiently assured to warrant the assertion that, whatever the production of Nitrate of Soda and other nitrogenous fertilisers from natural sources or as by-products from various manufactures may be, there will henceforth be produced sufficient nitrogen compounds to supply to the full the requirements of the whole of the wheat-producing countries of the world.

In a paper which appeared in the 1920 Journal of this Society, I suggested the possibility of producing foodstuffs directly by synthetic methods, instead of manufacturing synthetically the manures, which, in a slow and somewhat roundabout way, are to form the food of crops grown at so much trouble and expense

in our fields. Recently this prediction has been brought distinctly nearer to solution by the brilliant discoveries of Profs. Baly and Heilbron, of the University of Liverpool, on the combination of water and carbonic acid to form sugars.

I venture to think that now the way has been indicated for these new combinations, progress on similar lines will be rapid, and, although I probably shall not live to see that glorious consummation, it seems to be quite in the range of possibility that many now living may sit down each morning to a synthetic breakfast table!

But in the meantime it is necessary to grow our crops and rear our herds if we are to carry on, and this leads to the question how the Sulphate of Ammonia, or other nitrogenous fertilisers, can be most profitably employed.

Speaking generally all crops require nitrogen to form part of their structures, but their powers of assimilating it vary considerably with the nature of the crop and the conditions under which it is grown.

It is rather late in the day to go into any lengthy disquisition on the subject, but it may be permissible to mention that the enormous quantity of free nitrogen in the air is *directly* of no value in meeting the demands of crops.

The amount of Nitrogen in the air is approximately 30,000 tons over every acre of land and sea on the face of the earth. The amount abstracted from the air during 1920 by synthetic means in all countries of the world was 671,300 tons, or the quantity contained in the air over about 20 acres of land. It is evident, therefore, whether for good or evil, that the abstraction of this amount will have no effect upon either plant or animal life.

But when the Nitrogen is forced to combine with some other element, e.g., Hydrogen or Oxygen, in the form of Ammonia or Nitrates, and the salts produced from these combinations are applied to crops, and particularly to cereals, the addition of small quantities per acre almost invariably have a magical effect upon the production. Clover and other leguminous crops, by means of organisms, have the power of assimilating the free Nitrogen of the air, but the consideration of this part of the subject is rather beside the question.

It is impossible to lay down any hard and fast line with regard to the amount of Nitrogen which, in the form of Sulphate of Ammonia, Nitrate of Soda, or other nitrogenous compound, will yield the most remunerative results, as so much depends on the nature of the soil, its previous cultivation, the climate, and a number of other considerations. A very vast number of experiments have shown, however, that the one dominating factor in profitable wheat growing, for instance, is the use of Nitrogen Compounds.

It becomes, however, an important consideration as to the point at which manuring will probably cease to be profitable,

and this again, in addition to the points mentioned above, will eventually be determined by the price at which the produce can be sold.

If the return in crops were directly proportional to the manure applied, the problem would be a comparatively simple one, but in practice it is found that whereas a small addition of a soluble and readily available Nitrogenous Fertiliser will have, even on a rich soil, an almost magical effect, further dressings show a diminishing return on the outlay.

This is shown very clearly by results obtained on the Broadbalk Field at Rothamsted, taking the average of the wheat crops between 1852 and 1864, when the land would probably be in a condition very similar to many farms up and down the country. In these experiments the plots were dressed with a sufficiency of mineral manures, the only variant being the progressively increasing quantities of Nitrogenous manures employed.

The following table gives the results at a glance:—

WHEAT WITH INCREASING AMOUNTS OF NITROGEN.
BROADBALK, ROTHAMSTED (1852-1864).

PLOT	Manures	Total Produce	Increase per 43lb. Nitrogen	Grain	Straw
5.....	Minerals only	lbs. 3009	lbs. —	bushels. 18.3	cwts.. 16.6
6.....	+ 43lb. N.	4829	1820	28.6	27.1
7.....	+ 86lb. N.	6601	1772	37.1	38.1
8.....	+ 129lb. N.	7234	633	39.0	42.7
16.....	+ 172lb. N.	7713	479	39.5	46.6

These results show that whereas there is a progressive increase with each additional dressing of Nitrogen, there is a marked falling off when the amount applied exceeds 86lb. of Nitrogen per statute acre. This is quite in accordance with general experience, as 86lb. of Nitrogen would represent a dressing of nearly 4cwt. of Sulphate of Ammonia per acre. In practice, a much smaller dressing would probably be applied, say 1½ to 2cwt. per acre; and, having regard to the vagaries of our seasons, this, probably, is the safest course to pursue.

The point still remains to be discussed at which a higher manuring is permissible and likely to be profitable. The answer to this is obviously that it depends on the cost of the manure and the selling price of the produce, but a prudent farmer would always leave a margin for contingencies, and underdress, rather than overdress, his crops.

Taking the figures given above as fairly typical of an average farm, we have some sort of data on which to make calculations. On the face of the figures given it would seem that as the yields

of produce on plots six and seven are so nearly proportionate to the dressings of Nitrogen, it would follow that over an average of years if profitable at all, dressings of say Sulphate of Ammonia up to 4cwt. per statute acre might with confidence be applied, although in practice I should not advocate more than half that amount.

According to a recent statement of the Minister of Agriculture, the price that farmers were receiving for their wheat a little more than a year ago was 95/-, whereas in December the price had fallen to 40/-—50/- a quarter.

According to the Rothamsted results given above, the use of a little under 2cwt. of Sulphate of Ammonia per statute acre gave an increase over the plots dressed with full mineral manures of 1,820lb. of total produce.

The increase of dressed grain amounted to 10.3 bushels per acre, which at 95/- per quarter would be worth 122/- for the grain, without any allowance for the increased yield of straw. The cost of 2cwt. of Sulphate of Ammonia at 16/- per cwt. would be 32/-, thus leaving a profit of 90/- per acre by the use of the Sulphate of Ammonia.

When, however, the selling price of wheat has dropped to 40/- per quarter, the extra yield due to the application of the Sulphate of Ammonia is only 19/- per acre. It will thus be seen that what was a handsome profit with wheat at 95/- per quarter is whittled down to a relatively insignificant amount, with the lower prices recently ruling.

Unfortunately it is impossible for the farmer to foresee the trend of prices, and he, therefore, has to take the risks as to manuring, as in other parts of his business; but he will always have this satisfaction that when he has used moderate dressings of manures the chances are infinitely in his favour that if there be losses, the losses will be less than if no manures had been used.

SUPERPHOSPHATE.

As already indicated, imported materials for the manufacture of fertilisers had to be curtailed to a very considerable extent during the latter part of the war, and this applied very markedly to the imports of Phosphate Rock which forms the basis of Mineral Superphosphate and to a large extent is the foundation of the Compound Fertilisers placed upon the market. This is shown by the following figures:—

IMPORTS OF PHOSPHATE ROCK, LESS RE-EXPORTS.

Tons.					
1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
471,000	450,000	374,000	323,000	262,000	464,000

From this it will be seen that there was a steady decrease in the imports of Phosphate Rock from 1913 until 1917, but the imports for 1918 were nearly up to the pre-war standard. This sudden rise was due to the fact that the Government realised the necessity of keeping up home supplies of foodstuffs to the utmost, and the importance of Phosphates as a factor in increasing the crop production.

Although Phosphate deposits occur in large quantities in many parts of the world, the supplies had to be obtained to a large extent from North Africa, chiefly on account of the necessity of economising in freights.

The following table, compiled by W. Packard, shows the position of the Phosphate market before the war :—

WORLD PRODUCTION OF PHOSPHATE.

	1907	1913
	Long tons.	Long tons.
United States	2,301,000	3,161,000
Tunis	1,069,000	2,284,000
Algeria	315,000	461,000
France.....	375,000	335,000
Belgium	181,000	219,000
Christmas Island	290,000	152,000
Other Pacific Islands	190,000	422,000
Other Countries	58,000	195,000
	4,779,000	7,229,000

As before described the Government took control of the importation and distribution of Phosphate Rock during the war, being helped in this work by Committees of the Chemical Manures Manufacturers' Association; and at the conclusion of the war this association still maintained the principle of collective buying. This arrangement has now ceased, and it is open to each manufacturer to make his own contracts. This should have the effect of stimulating business and reducing the cost to the farmer.

An Order drawn up by the Ministry of Munitions stipulated that there should be a basis of price for sale of Superphosphates during December, 1918, of £6 10s. per ton for 30-31 per cent. water soluble Phosphate, with a sliding scale for other qualities and allowances, up or down, made for time of purchase.

To-day, 30 per cent. Superphosphate is quoted at £4 5s. per ton free on rails at Liverpool, a very substantial reduction which should stimulate the sale.

All experiments have shown the necessity of a sufficiency of Phosphates in the soil, and even when the supply already present cannot be described as deficient, it is found that a dressing of Superphosphate, or Basic Slag, as the case may be, usually yields remunerative results. Although on most soils there is little to

choose between the effectiveness of the two manures when equal quantities of Phosphate are applied, it has been found necessary to restrict the use of Superphosphate to soils which contain sufficient lime to neutralise the acid present.

Space does not permit me to give a summary of the many recorded experiments with Phosphates on different crops, but I may, perhaps, be permitted to give as an example the effect of Superphosphate on the Barley Plots in Hoos Field at Rothamstead. Taking the average of the first 19 years of the experiments, it was found that Plot 1A, manured only with 200lb. Ammonia Salts, yielded $32\frac{1}{4}$ bushels of dressed corn per acre; while Plot 2A, similarly treated, but with the addition of $3\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. of Superphosphate (37 per cent. Soluble Phosphates) produced $47\frac{1}{4}$ bushels, giving an increase due to the Superphosphate of 15 bushels per acre of dressed corn and $9\frac{1}{4}$ cwt. extra of straw. Taking the cost of $3\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. of 37 per cent. Superphosphate to be 17/6, and the price of the dressed Barley at 40/- per quarter, the increased weight of dressed corn would at the present time show a profit due to the Superphosphate of 57/6, while the increase in the weight of straw would add another 36/- if sold at current prices, the two together showing a profit of 93/6 per acre.

At the prices ruling in 1918 (Superphosphate 36-37 per cent. Soluble Phosphate £7 14s. per ton, and Barley at 60/- per quarter), the profit to the farmer by the use of $3\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. of Superphosphate would be, for the dressed corn, 88/- per acre. There do not seem to be any recorded prices for straw during this period, but it is shown from the figures given above that in the year 1918 it was more profitable to the farmer to manure with Superphosphate than it is at the prices ruling to-day.

Here again it is evident, as in the case of Nitrogenous dressings that within the range of prices of manures and of produce during war time and to-day, there is a substantial gain by the use of artificial manures in the quantities usually applied.

From enquiries I have made from those who are well informed, there seems to be little probability of any marked reductions in the prices of Superphosphates next season.

BASIC SLAG.

Of recent years the methods of steel manufacture have been undergoing a radical change in this country, the Bessemer converter, with its basic lining, giving place to the "open hearth" process. The result of this change of procedure has been to lower the quality of the basic slag both with regard to the contents of Phosphate and the availability of such Phosphate as is present.

The reduction of the solubility of the Phosphates is caused by the addition of Fluor Spar (Fluoride of Calcium) to the melt, by which means an artificial, and relatively insoluble, mineral, known as Apatite, is formed.

New prices for Basic Slag have, at the time of writing, just been fixed, and, subject to a small rebate for deliveries in the months of June, July, and August, are as follow :—

	Government Price.	Present Price.
	1918	1922
16% Phosphate of Lime	64/-	55/-
18% " "	66/-	60/-
20% " "	68/-	65/-
22% " "	70/-	70/-
24% " "	73/-	75/-
26% " "	76/-	80/-
28% " "	79/-	85/-

* A comparison of the above figures shows that, although the present prices for the lowest grades of Basic Slag are lower than they were in 1918, the better grades are distinctly higher.

SLAG PHOSPHATES.

The lower quality of the Basic Slag now upon the market has brought into prominence finely ground mineral Phosphate as a substitute. Since the war, large quantities of high-grade Phosphate have come under British control, as a result of a mandate granted by the Supreme Council to the British Empire of Nauru Island and Ocean Island, situated in the Pacific Ocean, and said to possess the largest reserves of high-grade Phosphate in the world. The lowest estimate places the quantity in sight in the two Islands at well above 100 million tons. The deposits were formerly leased from the German Government by a British undertaking.

In answer to a question in the House of Commons on July 11th, 1921, Sir A. Boscawen, Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries, said :—" That the Phosphate Commissioners had contracted with the South Wales Basic Slag Co., Ltd., for the supply of 125,000 to 215,000 tons of Nauru and Ocean Island Phosphates between March, 1921, and the end of 1922 ; and that a provisional contract had also been made with the Slag Phosphate Co., Ltd., for the supply of the Phosphate available for shipment between 1923 and 1927, with a minimum of 100,000 to 150,000 tons per annum. In each case the selling price was the cost price as laid down in the Nauru Island Agreement, and the price at which the Companies could sell was the cost price plus a moderate agreed profit, so that agriculture would receive the fullest possible benefit.

" The entire responsibility for selling the Phosphate lay with the Phosphate Commissioners, and the contracts made by them in no way concerned the Government. The Slag Phosphate Co., Ltd., described the mixture it is putting on the market as

Slag Phosphate, composed of about one-half Basic Slag and the remainder Nauru and Ocean Island Phosphate, so there is no reason for agriculturists to suppose that the material is high-class Basic Slag. Average analyses of Nauru and North African Phosphates gave :—

	Nauru.	N. African.
Tri-Calcium Phosphate	85.28%	... 63.35%

“The price of 3/- per unit charged for the mixture of Basic Slag and Ground Phosphate was understood to be based on cost price plus a limited profit.”

In a subsequent reply, Sir A. Boscawen expressed the opinion that although Nauru Phosphate “could not properly be described as Guano,” it might, since it had originated from Guano, be accurately described as “Phosphate of Guano origin.” This is a very fine distinction, and one which is apt to mislead the uninitiated. As a matter of fact the Nauru Phosphate has been formed by the action of the soluble portion of Guano Phosphates upon coral, and its conversion into an insoluble, and, therefore, less available condition.

It should be noted also that the statement that what is being put upon the market as Slag Phosphate is a mixture of Basic Slag and Nauru and Ocean Island in about equal proportions, does not mean that the Phosphate contained in the material as sold is derived equally from the two sources. If the Basic Slag used for the mixture contained 20 per cent. of Phosphate, and the other half 85 per cent. of Phosphate, the total Phosphates present would be 52.5 per cent. of which only 10 per cent. would be derived from Basic Slag. This is a fact which should be taken into consideration when comparing unit values.

POTASH.

German Potash manufacturers have recently agreed to raise Potash prices by about 34 per cent. on the ground of increased costs of production. On the other hand complaints are made of “dumping” of the Alsatian Potash. The quantity of Potash available from Alsatian mines is very much less than the German output, but it is sufficiently large to have a controlling effect upon Potash prices.

It is, however, too soon to make any definite forecast of what is likely to be the position in the coming season.

COMPOUND FERTILISERS.

All the Government restrictions being now removed, manufacturers have a free hand, and cater for their customers in every possible way. In this case, however, the outlook so far as prices are concerned is at present uncertain.

FEEDING STUFFS.

The position with regard to feeding stuffs is very much what it was before the war, except as regards prices and the relative

supplies of the different forms of food upon the market. So far as I am aware there have been no considerable supplies of any new feeding stuffs due to the importation of the many promising Oil seeds which some day will be pressed into the service of the manufacturer and the agriculturist. Many of the oleaginous seeds and other food materials which have been imported on an experimental scale are so difficult in collection that the seed crushers and others are loth to work out the details in manufacture necessary for commercial success, and prefer to rely upon those seeds which they understand and which come forward with sufficient regularity to meet their requirements.

Since 1918, owing to the impetus given to Margarine manufacture on account of the shortage of butter, very considerable quantities of Palm Kernels have been imported and crushed or extracted in this country. I understand that 90 per cent. or more of the oil is refined for edible purposes, but the whole of the residual meal or cake is available for feeding purposes.

The present price of the cake (£7 10s. per ton, with a guarantee of 6 per cent. of oil), renders it one of the cheapest foods on the market, and, if I read the signs of the times aright, the increasing production of Palm Kernels on the West Coast of Africa and the utilisation of these kernels for edible purposes in this country is likely to provide a practically unlimited supply of cake or meal for cattle food.

Before the war the great bulk of the Palm Kernels went to Hamburg or other Continental cities, and only small quantities were crushed in England. There is now an export duty of £2 per ton on Palm Kernels exported from British West Africa to countries other than British Possessions. Notwithstanding this preferential duty I know from my own experience that a large trade is being re-established in Germany and Holland in Palm Kernels. I hope, however, that the trade now fairly well established in the United Kingdom will be able to maintain the temporary supremacy which it obtained during the war.

Although the prices of Feeding Stuff's are still much above pre-war rates, there has been a marked reduction in the prices ruling in 1918 and to-day. Thus Linseed Cake in 1918 cost £19, but to-day can be bought for £14 5s. per ton. 'If the late Sir John Lawes' dictum be accepted as accurate, that 6lb. of Linseed Cake consumed by a fattening beast produces 11lb. of live weight, then it would appear that at current prices (67/- per cwt. as against 75/- per cwt. in 1918), a better return would be obtained than in the former year.

At the time of writing there is a comparative shortage of feeding materials, but as the world's supplies do not seem to be inadequate to meet the demands there is a reasonable prospect, if and when the economic conditions get more stable, of a return to saner finance and to a recovery of our agricultural prosperity.

Summary of the Agriculture Act, 1920

By T. H. HOLBORN

THIS Act came into operation on the 1st of January, 1921, and is of considerable importance to owners and occupiers of Agricultural Holdings.

As a result of the hurried passage through Parliament, the Act was amended within a few months of coming into operation by the Agriculture Amendment Act, which was passed for the purpose of correcting certain drafting errors in the Agriculture Act.

Again on the 19th of August another Act known as the Corn Production (Repeal) Act was passed, and came into operation on the 1st of October, 1921, repealing Part I. of the Agriculture Act (except as regards powers with respect to injurious weeds).

The short effect of the Corn Production (Repeal) Act is :—

- (1) To repeal the Corn Production Acts.
- (2) To provide for payments in respect of the crops of wheat and oats grown during 1921.
- (3) To make a grant for Agricultural education.
- (4) To deal with the constitution, powers, and procedure of Conciliation Committees (which are in place of the Agricultural Wages Boards).
- (5) To settle the measure of compensation as regards " tied " cottages.

DESTRUCTION OF INJURIOUS WEEDS.

As indicated above, the only portion of Part I. of the Agriculture Act which has not been repealed relates to the destruction of injurious weeds. The Minister of Agriculture has power (either directly or through a County Agricultural Committee), to serve notice on the occupier of land requiring the cutting down or destruction of the following injurious weeds, viz.—Spear Thistle, Creeping Field Thistle, Curled Dock, Broad-leaved Dock, and Ragwort growing on the land. Where notice is served on the tenant, a notice shall also be served on the landlord. For failure to comply with the Order a fine not exceeding £20 may be imposed on the occupier of the land on summary conviction, and 20/- for every day the failure continues.

This provision also applies to waste land and land other

than land used for Agriculture. The expression occupier in the case of any public road means the authority by whom the road is being maintained, and in the case of a railway embankment or canal bank the occupier would be the railway or canal company to which the embankment or bank belongs. In the case of unoccupied land the person or persons entitled to occupation are responsible for the cutting down or destruction of the above-mentioned weeds.

PART II.

Part II. of the Act is almost entirely confined to amendments of the Agricultural Acts. It must be borne in mind that the Agriculture Act of 1920 does not repeal the Agricultural Holdings Act of 1908, but merely amends and repeals certain provisions of that Act and adds many fresh ones. The Agriculture Act is to be construed as one with the Act of 1908, and these Acts, together with the Acts passed last year, will be cited as the Agricultural Holdings Acts 1908 to 1921. The different Acts should therefore be read together.

At the time this article is being written there is a Bill before the House of Commons which has been introduced for the purpose of consolidating the various Agricultural Holdings Acts, and should this Bill become law it will obviously prevent a considerable amount of confusion which exists at present. The matters dealt with in Part II. of the Act include compensation for disturbance of tenancies of Agricultural holdings and allotments; compensation for the continuous adoption of a special standard or system of farming; compensation to labourers in the occupation of holdings to which the Agricultural Holdings Act of 1908 applies; arbitration to fix rents; compensation to landlords for deterioration of the holding; the extension of tenancies under lease; the amendment of the law relating to improvements, including the extension to market gardens of the Evesham custom, and many other matters affecting the position of landlord and tenant.

COMPENSATION FOR DISTURBANCE.

According to Section 10 of the Act a tenant quitting the holding where the tenancy terminates after the 1st of January, 1921, by reason of a notice to quit given by the landlord after the 20th of May, 1920, shall be paid compensation by the landlord for such loss or expense directly attributable to the quitting of the holding as the tenant may unavoidably incur upon or in connection with the sale or removal of his household goods, implements of husbandry, fixtures, farm produce, or farm stock on or used in connection with the holding, and shall include any expenses reasonably incurred by him in the preparation of his claim for compensation (not being costs of an arbitration to determine the amount of compensation). Such sum is to be computed at an amount equal to one year's rent of the holding, but if the tenant can prove that his loss and expenses exceed that

amount, he can recover an amount representing up to a maximum of two years' rent.

WHEN COMPENSATION IS NOT PAYABLE.

Compensation is not payable if the tenant

- (A) Was not at the date of the notice cultivating the holding according to the rules of good husbandry ;
- (B) Had, at the date of the notice, failed to comply within a reasonable time with any notice in writing by the landlord served on him requiring him to pay any rent due in respect of the holding, or to remedy any breach which was capable of being remedied of any term or condition of the tenancy consistent with good husbandry.
- (C) Had at the date of the notice materially prejudiced the interests of the landlord by committing a breach which was not capable of being remedied of any term or condition of the tenancy consistent with good husbandry.
- (D) Was at the date of the notice a person who had become bankrupt or compounded with his creditors.
- (E) Has, after the commencement of this Act, refused, or within a reasonable time failed, to agree to a demand made to him in writing by the landlord for arbitration as to the rent to be paid for the holding as from the next date at which the tenancy could be terminated by notice to quit given at the date of the said demand ; or
- (F) Had at the date of the notice refused or failed to comply with a demand in writing by the landlord to execute at the landlord's expense an agreement in writing setting out the existing terms of tenancy.

REASONS FOR NOTICE TO QUIT TO BE STATED.

Unless the notice to quit given after January 1st, 1921, states that it is given for one or more of the aforesaid reasons, compensation for the disturbance shall be payable by the landlord to the tenant in accordance with the provisions of Section 10 of the Act.

LIBERTY TO WITHDRAW NOTICE.

Compensation is not payable for unreasonable disturbance where the landlord has made to the tenant an offer in writing to withdraw the notice to quit, and the tenant has unreasonably refused or failed to accept the offer. A landlord who has given notice to quit without stating the reason, and declines or fails unreasonably to state within 28 days of the tenant's written request asking why notice to quit has been given, will be liable for the payment of compensation for disturbance as if the notice had not been given for any of the aforesaid reasons (A) to (F).

Further conditions where compensation for unreasonable disturbance is not payable :—

- (1) In respect of the sale of any goods, implements, fixtures,

produce, or stock, unless the tenant has before the sale given the landlord a reasonable opportunity of making a valuation thereof.

- (2) Unless the tenant has, not less than one month before the termination of the tenancy, given notice in writing to the landlord of his intention to make a claim for compensation for unreasonable disturbance.
- (3) Where the tenant with whom the tenancy was made has died within three months before the notice to quit.
- (4) In a case in which the tenant under Section 23 of the Act of 1908 accepts a notice to quit part of his holding as a notice to quit the entire holding, the compensation payable is limited to the part to which the notice to quit relates, so long as the part, together with any other part of the holding, affected by a previous notice is less than one-fourth of the original holding, or the holding as proposed to be diminished is reasonably capable of being cultivated as a separate holding.
- (5) Where the holding was let to the tenant by a corporation carrying on a railway, dock, canal, water, or other undertaking, or by a Government department or a local authority, and the possession is required for the purposes for which the land was acquired (not being the use of land for agriculture), or it is appropriated under any statutory provision.
- (6) In the case of permanent pasture usually let annually for seasonal grazing, which since the 4th of August, 1914, and before January 1st, 1921, has been let to a tenant for a definite and limited period for cultivation as arable land, on the condition that the tenant shall along with the last or way-going crop, sow permanent grass seeds.
- (7) Where at the time of the creation of the tenancy the landlord has been in the occupation of the land for a period of not less than 12 months, and contracts by a written agreement under an express condition that the landlord may resume occupation before the expiration of a specified term not exceeding seven years on giving notice to quit.

REDUCED COMPENSATION WHEN TENANT HAS MORE THAN ONE HOLDING.

In any case where a tenant has two or more holdings whether from the same landlord or different holdings, and receives notice to quit one or more but not all, the compensation for disturbance shall be reduced by such amount as is shown to the satisfaction of the arbitrator to represent the reduction (if any), of the loss attributable to the notice by reason of the tenant continuing in possession of the other holding or holdings.

ARBITRATION IN RESPECT TO COMPENSATION.

If any question arises as to whether compensation is payable or as to the amount payable by way of compensation under Section 10 of the Act dealing with compensation for disturbance, the question shall in default of agreement be determined by arbitration under the Agricultural Holdings Act of 1908.

COMPENSATION NOT AVOIDED BY CONTRACT.

A claim for compensation for unreasonable disturbance shall be in addition to any compensation to which the tenant may be entitled in respect of improvements, and shall be recoverable in the same way as for improvements under the 1908 Act, and shall be payable notwithstanding any agreement to the contrary.

COMPENSATION WHERE HOLDING IS DIVIDED.

In the case of a tenancy which terminates after the 1st of January, 1921, a tenant shall be entitled to require that any compensation payable to him under the Agricultural Holdings Act, 1908, shall be determined as if the holding had not been divided, where the ownership of the holding has become vested in more than one landlord, and the rent payable by the tenant has not been apportioned with his consent or under any statute.

CERTIFICATE OF NEGLECT TO CULTIVATE HOLDING.

The landlord may apply to the Agricultural Committee of the area for a certificate that the tenant is not cultivating the holding according to the rules of good husbandry, and the Committee shall within one month of the application give or refuse a certificate to this effect.

Either landlord or tenant may appeal to an arbitrator regarding the issue by the Committee or the refusal to grant the certificate within seven days after the notification by the Committee. The arbitrator must give his decision within 28 days after the case has been referred to him.

Subject to any such appeal a certificate granted shall be conclusive evidence that the holding is not being cultivated according to the rules of good husbandry.

RULES OF GOOD HUSBANDRY.

The expression "rules of good husbandry" means (due regard being had to the character and position of the holding),

- (A) The maintenance of the land (whether arable, meadow, or pasture), clean and in a good state of cultivation and fertility, and in good condition;
- (B) The maintenance and clearing of drains, embankments, ditches;
- (C) The maintenance and proper repair of fences, stone walls, gates, and hedges;
- (D) The execution of repairs to buildings, being repairs which are necessary for the proper cultivation and working

- of the land on which they are to be executed ; and
- (E) Such rules of good husbandry as are generally recognised as applying to holdings of the same character and in the same neighbourhood

The foregoing definition shall not imply an obligation on the part of any person to maintain or clear drains, embankments, or ditches, if and so far as the execution of the works required is rendered impossible (except at prohibitive or unreasonable expense), by reason of subsidence of any land or the blocking of outfalls which are not under the control of that person, or if its application to land in the occupation of a tenant imply an obligation on the part of the tenant—

- (1) To maintain or clear drains, embankments or ditches, or to maintain or properly repair fences, stone walls, gates, or hedges, where such work is not required to be done by him under his contract of tenancy ; or
- (2) To execute repairs to buildings which are not required to be executed by him under his contract of tenancy.

ARBITRATION AS TO THE RENT.

It will have been observed that the tenant is not entitled to compensation if he has declined to go to arbitration to fix the rent of the holding. On the other hand, if the landlord on the request of the tenant refuses to submit to arbitration the question of the rent to be paid, the compensation for disturbance will be payable if the tenant leaves under a notice to quit given to the landlord as the result of the landlord's refusal or failure to agree to arbitration, unless the landlord could have given notice to quit for any of the reasons in paragraphs (A), (B), (C), under the heading "When compensation is not payable."

A demand for the arbitration as to the rent shall not apply where the demand, if made later than six months from the 1st of January, 1921, is so made that the increase or reduction would take effect within two years of the commencement of the tenancy or from the date on which a previous increase or reduction of the rent took effect.

According to Section 1 of the Agriculture (Amendment) Act, 1921, the question as to the rent shall be referred to arbitration under the Agricultural Holdings Acts, 1908, where a demand in writing for arbitration as to the rent to be paid for the holding has been made for the purposes of Section 10 of the Agricultural Act, 1920 (which relates to compensation for disturbance), and has been agreed to whether in writing or otherwise.

In determining the amount of rent payable for a holding the arbitrator shall not take into account any increase in the rental value which is due to the tenant's improvement unless the landlord has made or given an equivalent allowance or benefit in consideration of the tenant carrying out the improvements. This does not apply where the tenant is under an obligation

imposed by the terms of the contract of tenancy to carry out the improvements, nor can the rent be fixed at a lower amount by reason of any dilapidation or deterioration of land or buildings made or permitted by the tenant.

SPECIAL PROVISIONS AS TO ALLOTMENT GARDENS.

Compensation for disturbance of occupiers of allotment gardens is also provided for in the Act, with the necessary modifications and subject to special provisions.

Where less than one year's notice to quit is given the compensation shall be either such an amount as is payable under the provisions of Section 10 or the estimated value of the benefits which the holder might have expected to derive from a full year's occupation following the receipt of the notice to quit at an earlier period, whichever amount is greater. This provision does not apply where possession of the land is reasonably required for Naval, Military, or Air Force purposes, or for building, mining, or other industrial purposes, or for roads necessary in connection with any of these purposes. Compensation for disturbance is not payable by a local authority in the case of provided allotments where the occupiers reside more than a mile outside the area of that local authority. The question as to whether compensation is payable or not has to be determined under the Allotments and Cottage Gardens (Compensation for Crops) Act, failing agreement upon the appointment of an arbitrator.

There is a Bill to amend the law relating to Allotments now being considered in the Houses of Parliament.

COMPENSATION FOR SPECIAL STANDARD OF FARMING.

Where a tenant on quitting the holding proves to the satisfaction of an arbitrator that by the continuous adoption of a standard or system of farming more beneficial to the holding than the standard or system (if any) required by the contract of tenancy the value of the holding to an incoming tenant has been increased, the arbitrator shall award the quitting tenant such compensation as represents the value to the incoming tenant.

This does not apply unless a record of the holding has been made under the 1908 Act, or in respect of any matter arising before the date of such record. Notice in writing of the intention to claim such compensation must be given to the landlord before the termination of the tenancy, or compensation shall not be payable. In assessing the value to an incoming tenant the arbitrator must make due allowance for any compensation agreed or awarded to be paid to the tenant for any improvement specified in the first schedule of the Act of 1908 which has caused or contributed to the benefit. The continuous adoption of such a beneficial standard or system of farming is to be treated as an improvement for the provisions of this Act relating to the determination of the rent properly payable in respect to the holding.

COMPENSATION TO DISCHARGED WORKMEN OCCUPYING TIED COTTAGES.

Where the tenant of an agricultural holding to which the Agricultural Holdings Act, 1908, applies, has let to a workman employed by him in agriculture on the holding, a dwelling-house (including a garden attached thereto), which is part of that holding, and the occupation of the dwelling-house is ended by the discharge of the workman from such employment, the workman will be entitled to receive compensation on the scale of a minimum of one year's rent, and up to two years' rent if the workman can prove loss exceeding one year's rent. One year's rent is to be computed at 52 times the weekly rent free from rates up to a maximum of £7 16s.

Compensation is not payable—

- (A) If the notice to terminate the occupation is given six weeks from the commencement of the occupation ;
- (B) If the employer before giving notice has obtained from a Court of Summary Jurisdiction a certificate that the termination of the occupation is necessary or expedient to enable the holding to be worked properly or to better advantage ;
- (C) If the employment of the workman is for a year or half-year, and the occupation is terminated at the end of such period ;
- (D) Where the workman does not quit the dwelling-house at the end of the notice to terminate the occupation, or within two months from the date when the notice was given, whichever is the later ;
- (E) Where notice is given by reason of the employment of the workman having been terminated on account of his misconduct.

Any dispute as to whether compensation is payable, or as the amount to be paid has to be decided by a Court of Summary Jurisdiction.

NOTE.—It is assumed that compensation will not be payable by owner-occupiers, employers owning their own cottages or renting cottages separately from the holding, as the provision only affects cottages on holdings to which the 1908 Act applies.

COMPENSATION TO LANDLORD FOR DETERIORATION OF THE HOLDING.

Where a landlord proves to the satisfaction of an arbitrator appointed under the Agricultural Holdings Act, 1908, that the holding has been deteriorated during the tenancy, by the failure of the tenant to cultivate the holding according to the rules of good husbandry or the terms of the contract of tenancy, the arbitrator shall award to the landlord such compensation as in his opinion represents the deterioration of the holding.

The landlord must give notice in writing before the termina-

tion of the tenancy of his intention to claim such compensation.

The landlord may, however, claim compensation for dilapidations or for deterioration of the holding under the contract of tenancy, without giving notice before the termination of the tenancy.

ARBITRATION ON QUITTING HOLDING.

Any dispute between the landlord and tenant at the termination of the tenancy in respect of a claim by the tenant for compensation for improvements, or by the landlord for a breach of the contract of tenancy, or for waste wrongly committed or permitted by the tenant, is to be determined by arbitration under the Act of 1908.

Unless particulars of the claim have been given by the landlord to the tenant, or by the tenant to the landlord, as the case may be, within two months of the termination of the tenancy, any such claim will cease to be enforceable. These provisions do not apply to tenancies which terminated before the 1st of January, 1921.

SALE OF MANURE, HAY, &c., LAST YEAR OF TENANCY.

Where notice to terminate the tenancy has been given, either by the landlord or the tenant, after the 1st of January, 1921, the tenant is, subject to any agreement to the contrary, prohibited from selling or removing from the holding at any time after the date of the notice, any manure or compost, or any hay, straw, or roots grown in the last year of tenancy, unless the landlord or incoming tenant has had a reasonable opportunity of agreeing to purchase on the termination of the tenancy at a fair market value or at such other value as is provided by the contract of tenancy.

RECORD OF HOLDING.

The landlord or tenant of a holding may at any time during the tenancy require that a record of the condition of the buildings, fences, gates, roads, drains, ditches, and cultivation of the holding be made.

The tenant may also require a record to be made of any improvements executed by him, and for any improvements for which he has with the written consent of the landlord paid compensation to the previous tenant under section 7 of the 1908 Act, and of any fixtures or buildings which he is entitled to remove under Section 21 of the 1908 Act.

In default of agreement the record has to be made by a person appointed by the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries, and the cost of making the record has to be borne by the landlord and tenant in equal shares.

AMENDMENT OF AGRICULTURAL LAND SALES (RESTRICTION OF NOTICES TO QUIT) ACT.

This Act which came into operation in August, 1919, has had the following words included in Section 1 of the Act: "If the

contract of sale is made by the person by whom the notice to quit was given." The inclusion of these words is to make valid a notice given by a landlord after he has sold the holding and the purchaser re-sells during the currency of the notice.

The Section of the Act now reads as follows: "On the making after the passing of this Act of any contract or sale of a holding, or any part of a holding held by a tenant from year to year, any then current and unexpired notice to determine the tenancy of the holding given to the tenant, either before or after the passing of this Act, shall, if the contract of sale is made by the person by whom the notice to quit was given, be null and void, unless the tenant shall, after the passing of this Act and prior to such contract of sale by writing, agree that such notice shall be valid.

NOTICES TO QUIT.

A notice to terminate the tenancy of a holding before the expiration of 12 months is now invalid, notwithstanding any provision in a contract of tenancy to the contrary; but this does not extend to a case where a receiving order in bankruptcy is made against the tenant.

Furthermore, the provision does not apply to—

- (A) Any notice given by or on behalf of the Admiralty, War Department, or Air Council, under the provisions of any agreement of tenancy where possession of the land is required for Naval, Military, or Air Force purposes;
- (B) Any notice given by a corporation carrying on a railway, dock, canal, water or other undertaking in respect of any land acquired by the corporation for the purposes of their undertaking, or by a Government department or local authority where possession of the land is required for the purpose for which it was acquired (not being the use of the land for agriculture), or appropriated under any statutory provision.
- (C) Any notice under a contract of tenancy authorising the resumption of possession of the holding, or some part thereof, for some specified purpose, other than the use of the land for agriculture;
- (D) Any notice given by a tenant to a sub-tenant;
- (E) Any notice given before the 1st of January, 1921.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Section 1 (1) of the Agricultural Holdings Act, 1908, has been amended, and now reads as follows:—

"Where a tenant of a holding has made thereon any improvement comprised in the first schedule to this Act, he shall, subject as in this Act mentioned, and in a case where the contract of tenancy was made on or after the first day of January, 1921, whether the improvement was or was not an improvement which he was required to make by the terms of his tenancy, then be

entitled to the determination of a tenancy on quitting his holding, to obtain from the landlord as compensation under this Act for the improvement, such sum as fairly represents the value of the improvement to an incoming tenant."

Paragraph 26 of Part III. of the First Schedule to the 1908 Act (which relates to improvements in respect of which consent of or notice to landlord is not required) has been amended. The tenant is now entitled to claim compensation for laying down temporary pasture with clover, grass, lucerne, sainfoin, or other seeds sown more than two years prior to the determination of the tenancy, in so far as the value of the temporary pasture on the holding at the time of quitting exceeds the value of the temporary pasture on the holding at the commencement of the tenancy for which the tenant did not pay compensation.

There have also been further additions to Part I. of the First Schedule of the 1908 Act, relating to improvements to which the consent of landlord is required. These are:—

16A.—Provision of permanent sheep-dipping accommodation.

16B.—In the case of arable land the removal of bracken, gorse, tree roots, boulders, or other obstructions to cultivation.

It is not necessary now for the tenant to give notice before the termination of the tenancy of his intention to claim compensation for unexhausted improvements, as Sub-sections 2 and 3 of Section six of the Agricultural Holdings Act, 1908, has been repealed by the second schedule of the 1920 Act.

COMPENSATION SCALE IN CHESHIRE AND LANCASHIRE.

A scale for calculating values of unexhausted improvements and other matters of tenant right has been drawn up by the Cheshire Chamber of Agriculture, the Lancashire and Cheshire Committee of the Surveyors' Institution, the Lancashire and Cheshire Branch of the Land Agents' Society, and the Lancashire and Cheshire Branches of the National Farmers' Union.

In estimating the value of such unexhausted improvements as are mentioned herein, it shall be essential to consider THE VALUE OF THE IMPROVEMENT TO AN INCOMING TENANT, which has resulted therefrom according to the judgment of the Valuers, and then apply the subjoined scales which are to be considered as the maximum, in order to determine its value at any subsequent time.

Vouchers MUST be produced as evidence of outlay in support of all claims; and in the case of home-grown corn, satisfactory evidence of its consumption.

Invoices must show the constituents of the manures, and when and where applied.

Account should also be taken in all cases of the following matters:—

(A) Whether the manure has been properly cared for and judiciously applied.

- (B) Whether the soil is of a retentive nature
 (C) Whether the land is clean, well drained, and well cultivated
 (D) Whether the course of cropping is of an exhaustive nature.
 (E) What crops, if any, have been grown since the application of manures.

Consideration must also be given to :—

- 1.—Type of land to which the manure had been applied.
- 2.—Excessive use of acid manures, such as Superphosphate.
- 3.—The amount of Nitrate of Soda and Sulphate of Ammonia used in conjunction with Marl, Basic Slag, and Lime, during last year of tenancy.

MANURIAL VALUES.

The compensation scale relating to manurial values is appended :—

ON ARABLE LAND.

	After 1st crop.	After 2nd crop.	After 3rd crop.	After 4th crop.	After 5th crop.
	of cost				
*Superphosphate	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—
*Bones (raw and steamed)	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—
Dissolved Bones	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—
*Basic Slag	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—
Bone Manures	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—	—
Compound Manures not containing Bone	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—	—
Peruvian Guano	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—	—
Fish Guano	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—	—
Meat Meal	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—	—
Shoddy and Wool Waste, Fur Waste, Hair, Hoofs and Horns. Greaves, &c.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	—	—
Purchased Animal Manure and Town Horse Manure on pasture mowing, or tillage, an away going crop to count as one year after 1st crop	$\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	—	—
Manure Cakes	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	—
Dried Blood, Sulphate of Am- monia, Nitrate of Soda, Nitrate of Lime, Cyanamide	nil	—	—	—	—
Kainit and Potash Salts	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	—
Lime	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

* The Valuer must exercise his discretion as to the suitability of these manures when used upon grass land.

ON GRASS LAND.

	After 1st crop	After 2nd crop.	After 3rd crop.	After 4th crop	After 5th crop.	After 6th crop.	After 7th crop.
	of cost						
*Superphosphate	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	—	—	—	—
*Bones (raw & steamed)	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	—	—	—
Dissolved Bones'	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	—	—	—	—
*Basic Slag.....	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{5}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{5}$
Bone Manures	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	—	—	—	—	—
Compound Manures not containing Bone	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian Guano	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	—	—	—	—	—
Fish Guano	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	—	—	—	—	—
Meat Meal	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	—	—	—	—	—
Shoddy & Wool Waste, Fur Waste, Hair, and Horns, Greaves, &c	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	—	—	—	—
Manure Cakes	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{10}$	—	—	—	—	—
Dried Blood, Sulphate of Ammonia, Nitrate of Soda, Nitrate of Lime Cyanamide ...	nil	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kainit & Potash Salts	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	—	—	—	—	—
Lime	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{5}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{5}$

* The Valuer must exercise his discretion as to the suitability of these manures when used upon grass land.

When manures have been applied to Meadow Land and the hay has been sold off during the last two years of tenancy, the basis of compensation for residual manurial values should be on the same basis as arable land.

FEEDING STUFFS, &c.

1.—Compensation for the unexhausted value of Feeding Stuffs must be based on manurial value, and not on cost price, and be awarded only for the consumption of the last two years of a tenancy, and the amount payable for the last year should be limited to the average quantity consumed during the three years preceding the termination of the tenancy.

2.—Valuers, in assessing compensation, shall take into account, in addition to those matters stated on page 4, the following :—

(A) Whether the manure has been made in covered yards and boxes, or open yards.

- (B) Whether the consumption of purchased feeding stuffs has been of long continuance.

3.—The manurial value of hay, straw and roots produced on the holding, and sold off by the outgoer, shall be estimated for compensation to the in-coming tenant on the same scale as compensation to the out-going tenant in respect of hay, straw and roots purchased and consumed on the holding, subject to the nature of the soil, and the local facilities for replacing manure for produce sold off being taken into consideration.

Valuers should take into consideration the mechanical value of straw used as litter, basing their valuation on the figures laid down by Messrs Voelcker and Hall; and where straw is sold off, the loss of mechanical value should be added to the loss of manurial value. The allowance to be made for the mechanical value of straw should be 7/- per ton.

4.—Compensation for two years and older temporary pasture (No 26, Part III of the 1908 Act) should be based on face value, subject to any special condition in the agreement or lease, provided always that they have not been unduly mown.

NOTE.—The sowing of clover and grass seeds in the last year of tenancy on land in proper course of rotation should be provided for in agreements, and neglect of such seeding be a matter of counter claim, whether provided for in agreement or otherwise; and when an out-going tenant has purchased and sown clover and grass seeds in his last year in the usual course, he should be paid FOR THE SEED AND LABOUR, subject to deductions caused by injuriously stocking.

5.—Foul land must be charged for as a dilapidation according to the position of such land in the rotation.

6.—Periodical adjustment of the scale should be made so as to bring it in accord with any serious market fluctuations in the price of manurial constituents, or the increased or decreased values of the saleable corn, wheat, barley or oats, and that with a view to assisting valuers to arrive at an equitable basis for compensation for manures at any given (or later) date, the Board of Agriculture be requested to publish annually in their December Journal, an authentic statement of the current prices per unit of Ammonia, Phosphoric Acid, and Potash, as ascertained from the market quotations of ordinary fertilisers.

7.—The following scale is hereby recommended as the maximum to be adopted, which may be diminished according to the circumstances of each case, and subject to the foregoing recommendations.

8.—That the unit value of manures should be published by the various Associations concerned each year, and that the Joint Committee will be a standing one, and meet in January of each year.

TENANT RIGHT COMPENSATION.

The following scale was adopted at a Conference held at Manchester on 26th January, 1922:—

FOOD.		Before one crop has been grown or removed	After one crop has been grown or removed
		s. d.	s. d.
1	Decorticated Cotton Cake	82 0	41 0
2	Undecorticated Cotton Cake (Egyptian)	51 0	25 6
3	Undecorticated Cotton Cake (Bombay)	48 0	24 0
4	Linseed Cake	56 0	28 0
5	Linseed	44 0	22 0
6	Soya-lean Cake	73 0	36 6
7	Palm-nut Cake	28 0	14 0
8	Coco-nut Cake	46 0	23 0
9	Earth-nut Cake	78 0	39 0
10	Rape Cake	60 0	30 0
11	Beans	44 0	22 0
12	Peas	38 0	19 0
13	Wheat	21 0	10 6
14	Barley	20 0	10 0
15	Oats	21 0	10 6
16	Maize	18 0	9 0
17	Rice Meal	20 0	10 0
18	Locust Beans	18 0	9 0
19	Malt	22 0	11 0
20	Malt Culms	54 0	27 0
21	Bran	48 0	24 0
21A	Wheat Sharps and Thirds	46 0	23 0
22	Brewers' Grains (dried)	35 0	17 6
23	Brewers' Grains (wet)	8 0	4 0
24	Clover Hay	31 0	15 6
25	Meadow Hay	24 0	12 0
26	Wheat Straw	10 0	5 0
27	Barley Straw	10 0	5 0
28	Oat Straw	11 0	5 6
29	Mangolds	4 0	2 0
30	Swedes	3 0	1 6
31	Turnips	3 0	1 6

NOTE.—Proprietary Foods must be worked out from their Chemical Analysis. As a rough guide Dairy Meals and Calf Meals may be worked out on the same basis as Undecorticated Bombay Cotton Cake.

DRAINING, FENCING, &c.

- 1.—New Draining— the landlord finding the pipes A ten years' scale
- 2.—Draining—the tenant finding pipes and labour A twenty years' scale.

Nos. 1 and 2 are subject to the drains being kept in working order, and to any special arrangement with the Landlord. (See Section 3 (2) A. H. Act, 1908).

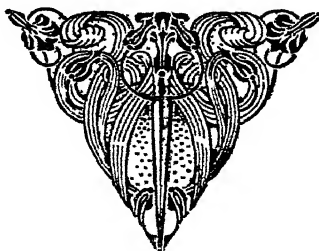
- 3 —Eradicating old fences, filling up pits, draining ditches, and levelling land. } A fifteen years' scale.

- 1.—Planting new fences, subject to the fences being protected, cleaned, and kept in growing order } Cost of planting and protecting for the first 10 years, and a 10 years' scale afterwards.

5.—Planting of fruit trees and bushes, if left in good condition, should be subject to valuation up to 15 years.

NOTE.—Nos. 3, 4 and 5 are suggested scales only, and are matters for compulsory arrangement between Landlord and Tenant prior to the execution of the work. (See Section 2 of the A. H. Act, 1908).

6.—It is desirable that all temporary buildings, such as hay, corn, or cattle sheds erected by the tenant, if considered suitable and not superfluous by practical valuers, should be taken at valuation, subject to any arrangement with the Landlord.



The Oldham Show of 1921

BY HAROLD HOLDERNESS

WHEN the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society decided to set up their 1921 Show in Oldham, they had the assurance of public men and the captains of industry in a corner of the county where it is said that more cotton mills are clustered than in any area of equal size in the world, that no effort would be spared to make the visit memorable. Bolton had created new records by raising the amount of local funds to over £5,000, but the Oldham deputation betrayed no concern at the formidable task thus set them, and the knowledge that the site chosen was at the doors of a teeming population enabled the hospitality offered to be accepted with every confidence. There was also reason for hope that history would repeat itself. The last time the County Society, under the title of the Manchester and Liverpool Agricultural Society, visited Oldham was on August 30th and 31st in 1865, and although comparatively few of the present members have personal recollections of that meeting, the official records prove that it was the largest exhibition to have been held up to that period in the Society's history and that "there had never been a more intimate and cordial meeting between Agriculture and Commerce and never perhaps were those inseparable interests more harmoniously promoted." The local Committee's contribution was then "so large and handsome" that it was possible to offer a Show Prize List of £1,050, compared with £827 at Knutsford the previous year.

The factory chimneys with which the district bristles are not all of recent origin, for it was noted by the official chronicler of the 1865 Show that "Oldham and the surrounding country was not a very inviting locality in its agricultural character and aspect"; but modern expositions of the magnitude of the Royal Lancashire do not derive their sustenance from natural beauties, and they must go to the gates of populous centres to command the audiences and financial help essential to preserve a balance at the bank. Convenience and general adaptability of site must not be sacrificed to picturesque settings of verdant slopes and tree-crowned heights which still please the eye even in this utilitarian and commercial age. Where this framework is absent many lofty chimneys, especially if in active eruption, are welcomed as symbols of industry

in which bread is won and dividends earned. It was unfortunate that following a wave of prosperity in the staple trade a slump should have set in while the Show preparations were in progress, but this did not deter the local committee from fulfilling their promises to the letter and creating a new record by raising a subscription list amounting to £5,783 12s. 2d.

The Society were fortunate in securing the services, as President, of the Right Hon. Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G., Oldham's distinguished townsman and leader of industry, and in the Mayor of the Borough (Councillor W. Lees), the Chairman of the Local Committee, his Vice-Chairman (Alderman Hardman), The Mayor-Elect (Alderman Houghton) and the Local Hon. Secretary (Mr. Joseph J. Williams, Town Clerk), they could not have desired more helpful collaborateurs in arousing public enthusiasm in the visit, in augmenting the war chest, and in equipping the ground at Hollinwood, a great lung space in a congested area acquired for the purposes of the housing scheme. Water, gas, and electricity were laid on free of charge, and the Town Council found relief work for a number of unemployed in assisting the Society's workmen in levelling and adapting the field for the Show.

From the time the Society took possession of the ground, Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, J.P., Chairman of the Showyard and Prize List Committee, was in attendance almost daily, supervising the work of construction, and in so far as service could be rendered and influence wielded, Mr. Kenworthy spared nothing that might contribute to success. In this connection it is interesting to recall that in 1861, when the Society visited Ashton-under-Lyne, Ald. B. M. Kenworthy, who was an ex-Mayor of the Borough and a relative of the present Vice-Chairman of the Council, took a leading part in the local arrangements, and materially helped to promote the success of that meeting.

The site, within a short distance of the Tram Route and Hollinwood Station, covered 36 acres, but looked much smaller owing to its compact formation. At the large exhibitions one has become accustomed to expect a tedious walk from the main entrances to the chief centres of attraction, but at Oldham it was a comparatively short step from the pay boxes to the horse ring, the chief centre of attraction, with seating accommodation on three stands for 1,700 people. A structural point perhaps worthy of comment was the bridge connecting the North Wing Stand with the Central Grandstand. Hitherto when the collecting ring and vetting yards have been at the rear of these structures, the problem has been to pass stock into the judging arena without impeding or endangering the public moving from one stand to the other. A solution was found by the overhead footbridge, and to prevent alarm which the tramp of feet on unprotected timber might cause to animals passing beneath, the bridge was floored with sawdust overlaid with coconut matting.

A welcome break in the main avenue was the promenade

square, which had a utilitarian as well as an ornamental value, and ensured an effective display for exhibitors whose interests had been specially consulted in the planning of the yard. The central feature of this square was the Royal Pavilion, florally embellished and sumptuously furnished. The configuration of the ground necessitated a change from the usual plan of laying out the machinery and implement sections on the boundaries of the field. A double-sleeper road, flanked by the stands of the exhibitors, branched off from the main avenue and, making a crescent-like sweep, converged near the large horse ring. This departure from the conventional arrangement gave the yard a more congested but at the same time a more animated appearance, and was generally appreciated.

The exhibition opened on Wednesday, July 27th, and closed the following Saturday. A new attendance record was set up on the opening day when, as at Bolton, the Show was honoured by the visit of a member of the Royal House, but there was no abnormal influx on the succeeding days, which occasioned no surprise, having regard to the stagnation in trade.

Including cups, £4,500 represented the value of the prize money. Added to the rich collection of plate for the first time was the magnificent "Leverhulme" Champion Challenge Cup, presented by the Right Hon. Lord Leverhulme, to commemorate the Society's visit to Bolton, and awarded to the Lancashire breeders of the best bull, cow, or heifer in the pedigree dairy Shorthorn classes. As to the character of the Show it must be frankly admitted that the main stock departments fell far below the pre-war standard of excellence, but this deficiency was not peculiar to the Royal Lancashire. Most of the large exhibitions failed to regain their former strength owing to the high costs of transport and labour, and in Lancashire the grain harvest was commencing as the Show opened, and from many farms men could ill be spared for practically a whole week at such a time.

Apart from the general parades of stock, the paucity of ring attractions was rather marked, owing to the thinning of the light horse classes, a process which has caused concern to show-promoting bodies who are limited in their choice of supplementary features if they are to escape the demands of the tax gatherer. Music, sports, or military tournaments render the whole of the receipts liable to the Entertainments Tax, which may make all the difference between profit and loss. The Royal Lancashire took a lead in a movement which had the support of the chief show organisations in the country for the abolition of this crippling taxation on institutions which are of educational value and for national good, and must attract the urban as well as the rural populations if they are to continue to exist, and had it not been for recognition of the country's financial straits, following the war, the Show Tax would have met with much more vigorous opposition than it has done up to the present time.

SHIRE HORSES.

A number of absentees made the Shire show probably the smallest furnished under the Society's auspices for many years. The causes, due to the aftermath of war, have already been referred to, but this year more than usual emphasis was given to an old complaint of Lancashire exhibitors that animals which won prizes in the open classes should be excluded from competition in the county farmers' classes on the last day of the show, and it was suggested that if this rule had not been operative more representatives of county studs would have been in occupation of the boxes throughout the Show. This has always been a knotty problem to the Council, who have recognised that while the removal of the restrictions might have the effect of swelling the entries in the open section, it might limit considerably the number of new comers on farmers' day. Between the two issues it was difficult to decide. The Society's Council, however, are anxious to serve the interests of Lancashire agriculturists, and after the experience at Oldham it has been decided that for the Guild Show animals from county studs and herds that have gained honours in open competition shall be able to enter the farmers' classes. It is up to those who were loudest in their criticism of the old rule to show that it had the adverse effect they have often suggested, and express their appreciation of the change in the only practical way.

The best class in the section was that for stallions foaled in or before 1917, and six of the ten entries were forward. The leader, which was subsequently awarded the "Kenworthy" 50 guineas Challenge Cup for the best Shire stallion, was Messrs. Jas. Forshaw & Sons' March King, a five-year-old grey by King of Tandridge, out of the noted mare Abingworth Gipsy, a London and "Royal" winner. March King has immense bone and feet, short cannons and marked muscular development; he stands nearer 18 than 17 hands, and his height is accentuated by his lofty and buoyant carriage on parade. In securing the male championship he accomplished the "hat" trick, this being the third successive show at which he has had a similar distinction, the two previous occasions being Peterborough and the Great Yorkshire. At the last-named meeting he beat Cippenham Monica, which was also champion mare at the Royal Lancashire, in the competition for the best animal of either sex. The previous season March King was hired to the Newark Shire Horse Society for a 2,000 guineas fee. The second was Mr. W. H. Holdcroft's very handsome and commanding five-year-old Rokeby Clansman, by Champion's Clansman, out of a Hoe Forest King mare, looking a much fitter and better horse than he did the previous year when he won his class. He is a grandly topped stallion of great substance, grips the ground with splendid feet, and there is much about him that appeals to many Shire men. In the third place came Mr. R. Stuart's London winner, Moulton Swell 3rd, another

five-year-old and a bay son of Warton Draughtsman, not looking just at his best after a heavy season, and having to face two horses of exceptional scale and weight. He has a deep, compact, balanced frame, on wonderfully feathered limbs, and there was no gayer horse in locomotion. Moulton Swell also qualified for the Shire Horse Society's Gold Medal or £10 prize for the best Shire stallion or entire colt bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine.

Only a couple of three-year-old stallions faced the judges, and there was no difficulty in separating them. The winner and reserve for the male championship was the Earl of Powis's Welshpool Ruler, a very solid, muscular, masculine, and stocky-looking bay of notable breeding, being by Abbot's Royal Blood, out of an Eaton Nunsuch mare. The second was Mr. W. Knowles's heavily timbered black, Herontye Jupiter, by Blaisdon Jupiter 2nd, out of a Champion's Clansman mare. In two-year-olds there were six entries, but only a couple to choose from, and an easy winner was Messrs. J. Forshaw & Sons' Colney Friar, a bay by the Champion's Goalkeeper stallion Bengy, ex a Tatton Friar mare. This colt, which won at the Great Yorkshire, is very compact, wide and deep, has exquisitely feathered limbs, combining weight with ivory quality of bone, and shows great liberty and force in movement. Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's home-bred Burscough Clansman, by Claymore, very weighty, but wanting more time to furnish, was second.

Messrs. J. H. Appleby & Sons, the Staffordshire breeders, repeated their "Royal" success in yearling stallions with the well grown and big boned brown Bradgate Viscount, by Audlem Royalist. The second which had many fanciers was Sir Berkeley Sheffield's Normanby Prince, a bay by March King, out of a Mimms Champion mare, and the third was Mr. H. Jackson's Medlar Coming King, a brown by Marden Dagnam, not quite so massive in character as the two in front.

Absentees reduced the class of brood mares from eight to three, and the first and second places were claimed by daughters of Dowsby Forest King. The former was Sir Berkeley Sheffield's Cippenham Monica, which was awarded the female championship of this show for the second successive year, was reserve champion at the Derby "Royal," and leader of the females at the Great Yorkshire. She is a typical Shire matron, spreading a wealthy frame over a lot of ground, combining weight and power without loss of feminine character, and standing on short legs and wonderful feet. A worthy second was Messrs. C. N. & R. I. Trappes-Lomax's Norbury Melba, not so massive as her half-sister Monica, but fashioned on similar lines, and a type that catches the eye in the ring. The third, very sweet, full of Shire quality, but overpowered by older mares, was Mr. R. N. Radcliffe's Blurton Forest Queen, a four-year-old dark bay by Woodfold Harold of the Forest. The foals from these mares were fillies, and there were no colts to judge.

The placings were the same as at the Great Yorkshire, Norbury Melba's foal by Norbury Lad beating that by Normanby Briar King, out of the Champion mare.

Three barren mares were entered, but none were forward, and in three-year-old fillies Mr. W. E. Whineray had a walk-over with Princess Royal, a four-year-old mare by Royal Oak 14th, a big, weighty, and beautifully feathered bay that was second at Peterborough in one of the strongest classes of the year.

Pendley Vanity, which cost a former owner 1,500 guineas, won in two-year-old fillies for Mr. J. Moffat, Kendal. Born in the purple, she is by Champion's Goalkeeper out of a Norbury Menestrel mare, and though she has not attained very massive proportions, has real brood mare character, and is a formidable show ring rival when in bloom. The nearest challenger was Messrs. Trappes-Lomax's home-bred filly Clayton Princess, which carries a spacious top on good limbs, and should build up into a big matron. She is by Champion's Clansman from a Marden Forest King dam.

Messrs. J. H. Appleby & Sons had a notable leader in yearling fillies in Bradgate Sheba by Pendley Leader. She is a deep, symmetrical filly, well made throughout, planted on big legs vested with silky feather, and has the movement that is difficult to fault. She eventually stood reserve to Cippenham Monica for the 50 guineas challenge cup, presented by Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart., for the best female in the show.

A notable class of geldings was headed by Mr. Gilbert L. Hardcastle's five-year-old dark brown by Lanes King, which includes a "Royal" win among his numerous successes. In the time that has elapsed since the Bolton Show he had built up a massive top and preserved his Clydesdale-like qualities of legs and feet. Other show geldings of repute followed. The second was Mr. J. Draper's Lion, a six-year-old Shopnoller Drayman black, on flat, hard limbs of everlasting wear, and the third was Mr. John Hulbert's Alkington Champion, a deep ribbed, powerfully coupled bay by Moor's Kitchener, and a typical waggoner like the recipient of the reserve ticket, the East Lancashire Paper Mill Co.'s five-year-old brown by Argo 2nd.

SHORTHORN CATTLE.

In keeping with other Shows of the year the classes for beef Shorthorns were not very strong, but there were some real gems of this universal breed on view, including winners at the "Royal." There were no claimants for the prizes in the open class for bulls calved in or before 1918, and in the corresponding county class Mr. R. Cock, Rossall Grange, had a walkover with the thick, blocky roan Telluria Champion by Rosette Swell, and out of a Telluria cow by Robin Hood.

Three two-year-old bulls were forward in the open class, where Mr. Oliver W. Porritt, who has pedigree herds on his estates at

Helmshore and at East Leake in the Midlands, led with Hean Chorister, an exquisitely modelled white bull on short legs, a picture on parade and a second prize winner in his class at the "Royal." This was a son of Collynie Chancellor, and out of one of the Charity family. The next two bulls which, in the absence of Hean Chorister, stood first and second in the County Palatine class, had previously been shown with success, but were more of the dairy type. The second was the Earl of Derby's Knowsley Carol Dolphin, a white son of Preshute Dolphin, with substance and masculine character, and the third was Mr. T. R. Wilkins' level, deep, richly-coloured roan Roseman, by Royal Stockman, out of Sweet Rosette, by Proud Prince.

The yearling bulls brought out the winner of the "Derby" Challenge Cup for the best bull in the Show bred by the exhibitor. This was the Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward's Godinton Grand Duke, a beautifully coloured son of Dewlap's Royal Sovereign, symmetrical and full of character, and brought out in grand bloom. He beat Knowsley Carol Dolphin for the cup honours. The second and third prizes in the class went to representatives of Mr. O. W. Porritt's herds. The blue rosette was placed on Collynie Conquest, a thick, deep roan of the Nonpareil family, by Proud Conqueror, and bred by Mr. Wm. Duthie, and the third was Hotchley Rubican, a home-bred red by Sanquhar Grand Courtier, the Darlington "Royal" champion which is still in Mr. Porritt's herd at East Leake. Collynie Conquest, which cost 600 guineas as a calf, is now at the head of the Scottish Shorthorns on Mr. Porritt's Musbury Estate at Helmshore. He and Hotchley Rubican were unopposed in the County class of yearlings.

The first of the female classes, that for cows calved in or before 1917, was very disappointing, only one of three entries being on view. First prize, however, was well merited by Mr. Charles Garnett's four-year-old red Bessborough Miss Ramsden 9th, a very neat and smoothly fleshed cow with signs of dairy force. The corresponding County class provided one of the best contests in the Shorthorn section, and the chief honours, which were also those of the breeder, went to Mr. H. H. Owtram's Newland Lady Grey, a dark roan, deep framed dual-purpose type by Mayflower Boy, very attractive on parade. Her nearest challenger, which came from the Rainford Hall herd of Lieut.-Col. Norman Pilkington, D.S.O., was Rainford Countess Fawsley, another home-bred rich roan by the well-known Cressida's Gift. She had not quite the substance of the winner, but she had dairy characteristics and carried a capital vessel. Mr. R. Cock was third with Rossall Maid 3rd, a good solid roan by Golden Fortune, out of a dam by Pansy's Pride, two bulls that were used with considerable success at Rossall Grange.

Two of the aristocrats of the beef Shorthorns appeared in the open class for heifers calved in 1918, and came from the noted Cumberland herd of Mr. J. H. Toppin, Musgrave Hall. The great

prize winning white heifer Mischief, and her half sister, the roan Bright Princess, both being by Masterkey, but out of different dams, fought their old battles over again, but the verdict went in favour of the "Royal" champion female Mischief, which has a wonderful carcase, a grand outlook, and has rather more substance than her herd companion. These heifers stood first and reserve respectively for the "Derby" Challenge Cup for the best cow or heifer in the Show, which now becomes the property of Mr. Toppin. The third prize winner in the class was Mr. G. Mason's Yew Cottage Ruby, by Hightown Fairy King, and bred at Wigton, came to the top in the County competition, where she was placed in front of Mr. Jas. Ainscough's Ormerod Rose 2nd, a daughter of Kelmescott Conjuror 2nd, and Mr. Mark Walker's College War Queen.

In two-year-old heifers the Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward's Bilsington Rosebud 11th, a white heifer of some distinction, beat Mr. O. W. Porritt's Rosehaugh Fair Millicent, a red by Fairlawn Radium, and Messrs. H. & J. Maude's Barkisland Gracie, a roan daughter of Prelate. Mr. Porritt's heifer of the Millicent family led in the County class, and Mr. G. Mason was second with Medina, a dark roan by Proud Patriot, bred at Musgrave Hall. Mr. Porritt swept the decks in yearling heifers, being placed first with Hotchley Countess, a handsome roan daughter of Sanquhar Grand Courtier, second with Hotchley Queen 2nd by Moresby Artilleryman, both bred by the exhibitor, and third with Dairymaid, one of the Sittyton Dairymaids by Collynie Cruiser. The first prize winners being excluded from the County class, Mr. Porritt, who had made each of the four entries here, got the first and second cards with Hotchley Queen and Dairymaid. With Hotchley Rubican he claimed the "Makant" Challenge Cup for the best bull born in the year prior to the Show, bred by the exhibitor who must be a resident in the County of Lancaster, and a member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society, or of the Royal Agricultural Society of England.

PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORNS.

Few Lancashire herds were represented in the dairy Shorthorns, and the majority of the class prizes went to exhibitors outside the County area. The Earl of Derby's Knowsley Carol Dolphin walked over in bulls calved before 1920, and was subsequently awarded the challenge cup presented for the first time by the Right Hon. Lord Leverhulme for the best Lancashire-bred exhibit (bull, cow, or heifer), in the pedigree dairy Shorthorn classes, reserve for this distinction being Mr. Owtram's Newland Lady Grey, to which reference has already been made in the Shorthorn section. In yearling bulls Captain the Hon. E. A. Fitzroy claimed first and second positions with Foxhill Prince Pearl, which was third at the "Royal," and Foxhill Wild Thought, both sons of Afterthought, and bred by the exhibitor. The second, shown for the first time, has not quite the scale of his herd companion,

but fills the eye on parade. The third, Mrs. J. G. Wright's Beauty's Pride, a light roan by Gainford Dual Capacity, bred by the exhibitor at Halton Park, stood third as he did in the County class for yearlings in the Shorthorn section. A smart, level bull, full of dairy quality, he was first pulled up, and it was only after a lengthy deliberation that the judge sent him down to third place. He was second in a good class at the "Royal."

Seven animals entered the ring in the class for cows in milk, calved in or before 1917, but only four gave the qualifying milk yield. Mr. H. H. Owtram's ten-year-old cow Cockerham Barbara stood first until the milk test, and would have been a strong candidate for honours had she been able to contribute 8oz. more milk to make the 30lb. required of her. Leading place was taken by the Duke of Westminster's Charming Maid 7th, a four-year-old roan which contributed 4oz. over the 26lb. she was required to give in the ring. A neat cow, with youth on her side, she has a balanced and capacious vessel, and shows a lot of dairy qualities. Next came Mr. E. A. Smith's Catthorpe Seraphina, an eight-year-old roan, and a splendid specimen of the dual-purpose Shorthorn, with other show honours to her credit. A heavy and consistent milker as indicated by past records, she gave nearly four gallons in the ring—39lb. 10oz. The third was Mr. Wm. Bateman's robust eleven-year-old roan, Seraphina 4th, which gave 30lb. 2oz.

The class for cows or heifers in milk calved in 1918 was of outstanding merit, and the Duke of Westminster led with Bare Lily 3rd, a three-year-old daughter of Bare Record out of Bare Lily, and bred by Mr. Rd. Hall at Torrisholme Hall. Heifers with her scale and substance and size and quality of bag are rare. She has the dairy powers as well as the physique to give her celebrity, for since the Show she is believed to have made a record first-note yield for a pedigree Dairy Shorthorn. She gave 32lb. 4oz. against 38½lb. at the "Royal," where she was third in distinguished company. Mr. H. H. Owtram had a close second in Newland Nelly Lee, a home-bred roan by Mayflower Boy, shown for the first time. She has great promise and dairy attributes, and gave 26lb. in the ring. The Newland Hall herd also claimed third place with Newland Lottie 12th, a rich dark roan by Mayflower Boy, very dairy like, and fitted with good bag and correctly placed teats. Her contribution was 24lb. 12oz. of milk. She won the Shorthorn Society's prize at the Cumberland Show, where she also secured the silver medal.

There were only two entries of in-calf dairy cows, born in or before 1917, but they were animals of note. The winner was Mr. J. Moffat's square, solid, short-legged roan, Maude Moore, which came with an unbeaten record in her class. She was full of smooth flesh, very neat in her lines, and looked like letting down a capital bag. She was by Sedbergh Magic, and bred at Ireby Hall. The second, one of the Thornship Greys, shown by Mr. H. T. Williams, was Rose Grey 3rd, a very sweet and attractive seven-year-old cow.

RECORDED STOCK.

Two classes were provided for recorded cattle belonging to members of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society, and it was gratifying to note some improvement on the previous year's display. It must be remembered, however, that apart from the difficulties of the times—emphasised by the paucity of exhibits from the herds and studs of wealthy owners in other departments—the recording movement is in its initial stages, and the spring balance is being used primarily to weed out unprofitable cattle, to discover those that combine dairy force with good physique, and to utilise the information thus obtained in the mating of stock. The process of selection is slow, but the success attending the movement prompts the belief that in the near future the recording classes will furnish exhibitions that will please the present-day critics who do not appear to have gripped the real objects of recording.

The winner in the in-milk class was Mr. J. Eadson's Langdale Molly which had been successfully exhibited at several earlier shows. Here we have the cow as well as the milk, and wealthier types with equally big records are few and far between. The second, not quite so full of bloom, was a good stamp of roan, from Messrs. W. Holgate & Sons' Sawley herd. Mr. G. Cock claimed first prize in the in-calf class with Watts Wanted, a smart and neat dairy type. Mr. John Almond's Privet 3rd was second—a big upstanding heifer out of a thousand gallon cow.

JERSEYS AND FRIESIANS.

The entry of "butter cows," as the Channel Island's cattle are sometimes described, was similar to that of the previous year, and at Oldham, as at Bolton, Mrs. Rudd took the principal prizes to Felbridge Park farm, Sussex. In bulls, where only two paraded, Mr. I. B. Wilson, Grange-over-Sands, was first with Broughton General, bred at Grange, in the Lancashire home of the Jersey, by Mr. D. P. Maguire. The second was Mr. A. E. Bond's Dappler. The first three cows were difficult to separate, and the winner was Mrs. Rudd's Meadow Vale Pride, a winner of numerous prizes the previous year, when she was first in the open butter test at the Royal. Mr. A. E. Bond had a close second in Frontier's Maid, and the third was Mr. Maguire's beautifully modelled fawn Fairy Lily.

There was a trio of three-year-old heifers, and Mrs. Rudd's home-bred Noble Strain, a whole coloured daughter of Goddington Warrior 2nd, led in good company and gave her owner the right to hold the Blythwood Challenge Bowl for the second successive year. This heifer has won many prizes, and was milking heavily at the time of the Show. Mr. Bond's Cowslip's Hussy was second, and Mr. I. B. Wilson's Daisy third. Mrs. Rudd scored her third win in two-year-old heifers with Miss Marionette, a daughter of Marionette's Merry Boy, which was placed reserve for the Blythwood Bowl.

Breeders and exhibitors of the deep-milking Friesian hold firmly to the belief that they have possession of "a good thing." They are to be admired for the enterprise shown, and the methods adopted to keep the virtues of the Black and Whites before the public. The winning bull, a typical Friesian of massive character, was Mr. W. A. Brocklehurst's Hedges Bonnie Fokke, a three-year-old, by Hedges (Imported) Fokke 2nd, out of Hedges Bonnie Annie, a heavy yielding cow. A good second, but on lesser lines, was Mr. E. Hollingworth's Moordale Dutchman, a son of Wychnor (imported) Ynte out of Moordale Winia by a Botermijn bull. Mr John Horridge, of Bury and Anglesey, who has become an enthusiastic Friesian fancier, was third with Llanfair Primus, by Bladen Hibbert, a very smart yearling of his own breeding, but handicapped on account of his youth. There were seven entries in the class for cows, where Mr. E. Hollingworth's Moordale Winia, and Haydon Fullpail, both by Golf (imported) Botermijn were separated by Mr. J. Dowd's Terling Sea Kale 6th, which it may here be noted, became the winner of the Silcock Cup, presented in connection with the Lancashire Milk Recording Society's competition for the cow with the highest yield in the County in 1921. In a good class of heifers, Mr. G. Woodfield's Fillongley Princess Mary was first, Mr. E. Furness's Hedges Familiar 2nd, and Mr. John Horridge's Felhampton Grouwstra Pi third.

DAIRY STOCK.

The classes for dairy stock, as usual, were a great feature of the second day's display. It is questionable whether a better group than the heavyweight cows in calf has ever been seen under county auspices, and the honour of leading fell to Mr. J. Moffat's Maude Moore, a level, square, thick, short legged pedigree cow of Messrs. Hope's breeding, with a bag to match her frame. She was a winner at the "Great Yorkshire," and was first at this Show last year. The contest for championship lay between her and Mr. Walter Wilson's Primrose, the winner in heavyweight cows in milk. The latter is a good middled, level, light roan, with a dairy outlook, stately carriage and a capital vessel and being in profit got the verdict over Maude Moore and enabled her owner to secure his third successive win and make the "James Edward Renshaw" 30 guineas challenge trophy his own property.

HUNTERS.

There were few claimants for the prizes in the Hunter breeding classes, and out of seven entries for the gold medals the Society places at the disposal of the judges for award to stallions, which in their opinion, are suitable for getting Hunter stock, only one horse put in an appearance, and this was the Buxton Lime Firms Company's seven-year-old chestnut Carnation, a son of Greenbank, ex-Coral by Minstead. In brood mares, Mr. W. H. Shiers' great mare Clematis, a nine-year-old bay by Denis Richard, added to

her many triumphs. Next to her was Mr. G. Dickinson's Simon Square mare, The Pullet. Cark Mixed Grill by Silver Grill out of a successful show mare in Cark Grouse was the winning foal. The second foal out of the first-prize brood mare was moulded on the splendid lines of her dam, but she was obviously out of sorts when brought into the ring. In three-year-olds, Mr. Dickinson's Cark Silver Rod by Silver Grill was placed in front of Dr. Jackson's handsome filly, Bay Leaf, by Bates, from whose loins also came the winning two-year-old Prize Court, shown by Mr. Morden Rigg. The second was Mr. Dickinson's Cark Silver Beech, a brown, by Silver Grill. This pair stood in the same order for the medal, for the best filly not exceeding three years old. A beautifully moulded bay filly out of Carnation, the Buxton Lime Firms Company's Limestone Maid, won in yearlings, beating Mr. Shiers' Clemantina, a bay by Moduheagh out of Clematis. The latter was strongly opposed by a Cark stud representative in Cark Biscuit, by Courtesan 2nd.

In the saddle class for heavyweight Hunters Mr. Sidney Oram won with the chestnut gelding Past Master. Mr. Geoffrey Kenyon's Sequence, which was second, claimed the red rosette in another class of heavyweights. Bubbles, a novice gelding, also from Mr. Kenyon's stud, headed two classes for 12-stone hunters.

HACKNEYS.

Hackneys were rather more numerous than at Bolton. Stallions foaled in or before 1918 witnessed a trial of strength between Mr. Walter Briggs' Adbolton Kingmaker by King's Proctor, and Mr. C. F. Kenyon's Kirkburn Leader by Mathias, both nine years' old, and supreme champions at the London Show, the former having had this distinction on three occasions. Adbolton Kingmaker moved with great courage, and was more perfect in his hind action than the beautifully-fronted Kirkburn Leader, and the placings here confirmed the verdict at the "Royal" and the "Great Yorkshire." The Albin stud horse later added one more to his numerous championships by taking the 50 Guineas Cup, presented by Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough, for the best Hackney stallion in the Show, and Kirkburn Leader was reserve. Third in the class was Mr. H. B. Brandt's Adbolton Sherwood Forester, own brother to Adbolton Kingmaker. A couple of well-grown two-year-olds paraded, and Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' Majestic, a chestnut by Angram Majesty, was placed in front of Mr. W. Greenwood's Airedale Ringmaker. The leader, which is the better furnished, reversed the "Royal" decision. The only yearling was Mr. John Barlow's Irlam Grand Fashion, a chestnut by Salford Victor.

In brood mares, Sir Lees Knowles' Slashing Dorothy, a wealthy and exquisite mare, with scale balance, substance, and quality, added to her London, Royal, and Great Yorkshire championships by taking the Royd's 50 Guineas Challenge Cup for the best female.

Second came Mr. W. Morton's Shining Sunlight, a nine-year-old Antonius chestnut that has done a good deal of winning in the South, and third was Mr. Brandt's Capenor Possibility, a prettily moulded daughter of Polonius. The winning foal was a splendidly built colt by Bertrano out of Slashing Dorothy, and he has the conformation as well as the breeding to help to future success. Mr. Brandt's second foal, by Adbolton Sherwood Forester, was on bigger lines and a free mover, but was not just as nicely moulded. The third foal, out of the second prize mare, was by Leopard. The winning three-year-old was Mr. Malcolm Sinclair's Capenor Sherwood Fragility by Adbolton Sherwood Forester, a well built good fronted mare, showing great liberty fore and aft. She was the challenger of Slashing Dorothy for the female championship. Mr. W. Morton's Histon Lady Sunlight was second to the leader here as she had been on several previous occasions. In two-year-olds, Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' big improving filly, Angram Express, was first, the only opposition coming from Mr. Sinclair's Eton Chasulaine. In yearlings, Mr. W. Greenwood had the red rosette for Airedale Leaderette, a very sweet chestnut, daughter of Kirkburn Leader.

The harness classes, as at other Shows of the year, were only thinly supported, but they included several of the most brilliant performers in the Hackney world. The "Tong" 25 Guineas Challenge Cup for the best harness horse was won for the third time by Mrs. Putnam's exquisite mare Park Carnation and between her and her almost equally famous stud companion Field Marshal was placed Mr. C. F. Kenyon's Axholme Venus, the sparkling bay, daughter of Southworth Swell, bred by Mr. H. Gilding, at Gateacre. Fourth in this distinguished company was Mr. W. Proctor's Penwortham Proctor fifth Mr. Walter Briggs' Albin Queen Mary by Adbolton Kingmaker; and the sixth Mr. A. Gemmell's Edgware Black Pearl. Axholme Venus got the medal for the best mare or gelding exhibited in single harness, and Field Marshal was reserve.

PIGS AND SHEEP.

The exhibition of pigs was one of the best ever seen at the County Show, and the breed societies' specials gave a further zest to the competitions. Large Whites, as usual, were the dominant breed, and included Sir Gilbert Greenall's unbeaten boar Worsley Jay 35th, which holds the record of having secured four "Royal" championships. He has enormous scale, and considering that he is approaching his seventh year is remarkably good on his legs. He took the National Pig Breeders' Association Gold Medal for the best Large White boar, and the reserve champion which was second in the class was Mr. John Fillingham's Progress of Grantham. The champion female, shown by Mr. E. Wherry, was Bourne Queen Anne, a three-year-old home-bred pig of great width, length, and depth, and brimful of quality. The Earl of Ellesmere's Stetchworth

herd claimed several successes and supplied the reserve champion female in Matchless of Stetchworth, the leader in a strong class of sows farrowed in 1920.

In Middle Whites, which attracted increased attention, Mr. Leopold C. Paget claimed first places in three of the classes, and his winning aged boar was Wharfedale Marvel, which has had a successful showyard career. Messrs. L. Harrison & Co. showed a splendidly modelled sow in Histon Fragrance, and at the head of the females farrowed in 1920 was Mr. A. Hamer's Stepney Rose, another handsome representative of the breed. Last year there was only one class for Large Blacks, but this year the number was increased to four, which drew a total of 18 entries. With one exception all the prize money went to distant exhibitors. Mr. Terah F. Hooley's Fentongollan Result got the championship for the best animal in the section, and Mr. Percy Ford, of Beverley, who had firsts in two classes, was reserve with Trevisquite Beverley, a sow farrowed in January, 1920. In Gloucester Old Spots, the Exors. of the late Mr. A. R. Pilkington, who have built up an excellent herd at Windle, near St. Helens, took the championship with Windle Pride, the first prize sow, and stood reserve with Windle Actor, the winner in a good class of boars. The champion Cumberland boar was Mr. T. Cropper's Cashier, bred by Mr. W. Draper, at Eccleston, and the champion sow which also came from the Rochdale district was Mr. Hugh B. Simpson's Wardle Empress, a daughter of Hard Cash, and bred by the exhibitor.

Wensleydales and Lonks were the only breeds of sheep represented. In the former section in the class for rams, two-shear or over, Mr. R. H. Milner's Borwick Ideal beat a "Royal" winner in Lord Henry Bentinck's Cock of the Walk, and a second prize winner at Leeds in Mr. T. E. Clarke's Challen Cid. Mr. J. A. Willis' Caperby supplied the first and second prize shearling rams which had the distinction of standing first and reserve for championship honours. Lord Henry Bentinck and Mr. W. T. Milner, Slyne Hall, also took a considerable share of the prizes.

There was a choice show of Lonks, a breed indigenous to the high country within view of the Show ground. The best aged ram was Mr. W. Benson's "Royal" winner, Ling Bob, which was followed by Mr. H. O. Mitchell's Patrick Bronte, and Mr. E. Smith's Summerhouse Stamp. Mr. Smith supplied the winner in three out of the four remaining classes, the exception being that for Lonk ram lambs, where the leader was Hill Top Swell shown by Miss Annie Redman.

COUNTY COUNCIL STAND.

Lancashire has been a pioneer in agricultural education, and no county has offered such generous facilities for training to farmers' sons and daughters. The work of the Agricultural Department, curtailed on the experimental side during the war, has been resumed with increased energy under the direction of Mr. J. J. Green, B.Sc.,

Secretary of Agriculture, and was well illustrated on the County Council stand. Increased attention is being given in this country to the growth of forage crops for feeding green to dairy stock during the Summer and Autumn, and an important feature of the Agricultural section this year was the exhibit illustrating the experiments on this form of cropping being made at the Hutton farm. A new feature of the stand was the exhibit staged in conjunction with the Advisory Department in Agricultural Entomology, and in Agricultural Botany of Manchester University. There were specimens showing the life history of the frit-fly, of oats attacked at various stages, and of common fungoid diseases of crops prevalent in the county.

A new departure at the working dairy were demonstrations, by Students from the Hutton school, on the making of cream cheese and the manufacture of small cheese with simple utensils, suggesting a suitable and profitable method of dealing with surplus milk. The stand was also illustrative of the manifold character and importance of the work being carried out under the heads of horticulture and poultry-keeping, a detailed account of which would be a revelation to those in distant parts of the country who think of Lancashire as a county bristling with factory chimneys.

IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.

A tour of the implement and machinery section conveyed the impression that the mechanical age was at hand, and the stands without some kind of machinery in motion were few and far between and seemed strangely silent in contrast with their neighbours. The oil engine is becoming the "handy man" on the farm, being switched on to a variety of machines that economise time and save the staff a tremendous amount of hard labour. On this occasion, as for several years, the duty of awarding the Society's gold medal for the best collection of new implements designed for labour saving in agriculture and estate work, and the silver medal for the best single new implement was entrusted to Mr. John Whittaker, Wigan, and Mr. T. Smith, J.P.C.C., Bold, members of the Society's Council. In their tour of inspection they found so much of interest and merit that they were prompted to recommend the Society to increase the number of silver medals to five. The gold medal went to Messrs. Harrison, McGregor & Co., Ltd., Leigh, for the best collection. Messrs. Baxendale & Co., Manchester, had not made an entry in this class and the judges had no power to make an award, but they were so impressed with the firm's display, comprehending almost every article required on a farm, that they recommended the Society to give some form of recognition. The recipients of the silver medals were Messrs. Burgess Brothers, St. Helens; Harrison, McGregor & Co., Leigh; Herbert Smethurst & Sons, Ltd., Hollinwood; Bates & Scholes, Ltd., Denton; and Whitehead & Furness, Ltd., Dukinfield. Messrs. Burgess received the award for a self-lift harrow, and Messrs.

Harrison McGregor's exhibit, singled out for special mention, was a harvester fitted with an opening-out divider and a knotter control by which the knotter is thrown out of action at the corners, and the sheaf carrier at the back can be dispensed with. The removable divider, a very simple detachable device, enables the machine to be taken straight into the field and spares the use of the scythe. The divider spreads the grain out of the track of the wheel, and the crop can be picked up on the return journey. Messrs. Smethursts' exhibit was a portable spraying plant for use in dressing crops against insect pests and fungoid diseases. Messrs. Bates & Scholes showed an electric ignition paraffin engine, which can be started from the cold state, and Messrs. Whitehead & Furness's exhibit was the "Otwell" mower, the knives of which are secured to the centre of the tractor.

HORTICULTURE.

A season of drought, perhaps the most remarkable in living memory, had hastened many moisture loving plants on to maturity, and they were not seen in the horticultural tent in the same numbers or in the height of form one expects in normal years. But the flower section of the Royal Lancashire Show commands the support of leading nurserymen from widely separated areas, so that visitors are always assured of a feast of colour, and an educational experience which makes this department a most valuable auxiliary of the Show. There was a very small collection of vegetables in the ordinary classes, but the prizes for allotment holders' produce from within a radius of five miles of Oldham Town Hall brought together a very large number of competitors, clearly emphasising that the allotment movement was something more than a war-time expedient. The stand, arranged by Mr. A. G. Sowman, the horticultural superintendent of the county and his staff, giving glimpses of the valuable work being carried on at the Horticultural Station, had a spectacular interest as well as real educational value, and during the show the attendants were able to give much useful information to cultivators, professional as well as amateur.

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CLASSES.

With the introduction of the Lancashire Farmers' Classes and a large dog section, fresh interest was infused in the exhibition on Saturday, and with fine weather vouchsafed, the attendance was the largest secured on the fourth day for many years. In Shires, some animals were sent from Fylde studs that would have merited high places in the open competition, and one gathered that the chief reason for the non-appearance of some exhibits earlier in the week was the operation of the rule excluding prize winners in open competition from the county farmers' classes. Since the Show the Council have swept away that restriction, so that for the Preston Guild exhibition it will not be possible to advance this excuse for failure to strengthen the open as well

as the county competitions. The winning brood mare was the Exors. of J. Wareing's Nuneham Rosa, a weighty, upstanding bay mare by Friar Tuck 4th. The first prize colt foal by Hadlow Prince William was out of Mr. D. Simpson's second prize brood mare by Leek Dreadnought, and in filly foals the red rosette was placed on a daughter of Normanby Craftsman, whose dam was the winning brood mare.

In three-year-olds the Exors. of H. Stuart led with Tilton Musical, a brown filly of great weight and scale and symmetrical proportions, and combining the bloods of Norbury Menestrel and Halstead Royal Duke. Mr. T. Stuart (Lytham) followed with Tarnacre Mona, a very attractive and quality-like daughter of Colney Albert, but lacking the substance of the leader. This pair stood first and reserve respectively for the "Smith Carington" 25 guineas cup for fillies not exceeding three years old. In two-year-olds Mr. A. D. Butler's well grown, powerful, and big footed chestnut filly Queen's Choice by King's Choice beat the Exors. of H. Stuart's handsome and classy limbed Cockerington Fashion, by Mimms Champion out of a Norbury Menestrel dam. The two yearling fillies shown were Mr. T. Butler's brown by Marden Dagnam, and Mr. G. Knowles' black by King's Choice. Both had been in the money at the Lancashire Shows, and they stood in the order named.

The class for barren mares, foaled in or before 1917, brought out four smart mares and the champion of the county classes in the Exors. of H. Stuart's Halstead Lady Redlynch, a five-year-old bay by Leek Redlynch out of one of the Halstead Duchesses, and bred by the late Mr. John Bradley, who will always be remembered as the Lancashire farmer who helped to make Shire history in the Midlands. Halstead Lady Redlynch is a shapely, grand shouldered mare with height, range, and weight, a firm grip of the turf, and a buoyant and commanding carriage. For the second successive year she won the "John Halsall" 25 guineas challenge cup as the best mare over three years old, beating for this trophy the Exors. of J. Wareing's first prize brood mare Nuneham Rosa. Only two geldings, foaled in or before 1917, competed in the county class, and Messrs. G. G. Marsh & Son were first with a five-year-old black, a grandly modelled horse, combining Shire weight with Clydesdale quality of limb, and the activity that should satisfy the present-day gluttony for speed. Some massive geldings were sent by the local team owners.

The catalogue for the County Cattle Classes looked very attractive, but the exclusion of prize winners on the previous days created several gaps in the list. The "John Halsall" cup for the best cow went to Mr. Nathan Hardman, for a young, sweet and very dairylike in-calf roan, and the same exhibitor also supplied the runner-up, the winner in the class for cows in milk, very symmetrical in her lines, and fitted with a balanced and spacious vessel. Other leaders in the County classes were Messrs. J. R.

Lawson, Wesham; G. Cock, Hambleton; W. Bateman, Halton; and the Exors. of J. Wareing, Peel.

The best of the local classes was that for in-calf dairy cows over 11cwt., in which Mr. T. Winterbottom was first and Mr. J. Wilkinson second, both with blue roans.

The revival of the dog show was attended with marked success. There were over 1,100 entries, and the extra admission fee charged to meet the requirements of the Entertainments Tax did not deter many thousands from visiting this department. The champion dog was the Pomeranian, Ch. Ganty's Model, owned by Mrs. Fred Brown, of Haslingden. The reserve was Mr. J. Smith's Kersal Monarch, a bulldog known throughout the fancy.

BUTTERMAKING CHAMPIONSHIP.

A great crowd encircled the working dairy on the last day to witness the championship contest of the buttermakers. The winner of the Preston Guild Commemoration Gold Challenge Cup was Miss Rachael James, Llancayo, Usk, Monmouthshire, who received full marks for granular condition and quality of butter and for methods of working, and she was credited with a total of 94 points. The second and reserve champion was Miss Pantall, a Herefordshire competitor, who has been the runner-up on four occasions. Five points separated her from the winner. Miss F. E. Skelding, a Lancashire County Council Dairy School student, who had the distinction of beating Miss James for first place in the open competition on Friday, was third with 87 marks, and the fourth, also a County Dairy School pupil, was Miss Doris Bowes, who had third place in open competition the previous day. She was awarded 82 marks, and received the Lancaster County Challenge Cup as the competitor resident in the County attaining the highest place in the contest. Miss A. J. Livesey, Tokio Creamery, Garstang, who was first in the county class on Wednesday and third in the open class on Thursday, was reserve with 81 marks. The previous year both the open and the county cups were won by an L.C.C. student, Miss M. K. Payne, Great Crosby, who did not compete at Oldham.

MILKING TRIALS.

In the milking trials, Mr. E. A. Smith's Catthorpe Seraphina, an eight-year-old roan that has substance and flesh as well as dairy force, outpointed all other breeds, and she took the "Allerton" challenge cup for the best pedigree dairy Shorthorn. Her combined morning and evening yield was 64½lb., and her total points gave her a liberal margin over other competitors. Space does not permit one to enter into an analysis of the trials, but the writer cannot refrain from directing attention, as last year, to the fat deficiency in several of the morning milk yields. In the pedigree Shorthorn class there was only one exception to the general rule of a poorer fat return in the morning as compared with the evening.

In four instances the yield fell below the standard of three per cent., and one animal failed to qualify owing to the poverty of the milk. In the class for cattle, other than pedigree Shorthorns, only one of nine animals gave more fat in the morning than in the evening. Again we have matter for reflection when considering the law in relation to the sale of milk. Here are cows receiving the most careful attention and every possible inducement to produce quality as well as quantity, and yet, if the morning milk from several of these cattle had been sold and sampled there would have been a *prima facie* case for legal proceedings against the vendor, who would have incurred the risk of conviction and being publicly branded as a dishonest man.

THE ROYAL VISIT.

Prince Henry, the King's third son, had a real Lancashire welcome on his arrival at the show ground shortly before one o'clock on Wednesday. His Royal Highness was received by Lord Emmott, the President, Mr. Windham E. Hale, Chairman, and other members of the Council, and Mr. Reg. O. Bradbury, Secretary. The Royal Party included the Earl and Countess of Ellesmere, by whom Prince Henry was entertained at Worsley Hall, Lord and Lady Dalkeith, Lord Stanley, and the Mayor and Mayoress of Oldham (Councillor and Mrs. Lees.)

The Prince first visited a special pavilion, erected under the auspices of the Ministry of Labour, to inspect the work done by disabled ex-Service men, the features of which were explained by Capt. Hargreaves, deputy director of training for the North-Western Division. His Royal Highness made a tour of the principal departments of the show, and in the afternoon presented the Challenge Cups in the large ring to the winners in the horse and Cattle sections.

At the luncheon, served in the Royal Pavilion, Prince Henry delivered a happy speech in response to the toast in his honour, proposed by Lord Emmott. Having stated that he counted it as a privilege and a very real pleasure to have been able to pay that visit, His Royal Highness proceeded:—

"I should like to thank you, Mr. Mayor, and all the people of Oldham for the very touching reception which I have received in the town—a reception on a par with that which has always been accorded to members of my Family by this loyal Borough.

"I hope to see more of the Show after lunch, but from what I have already seen I must congratulate Lord Emmott as a very able President, and all the Committee, on the results obtained, which even to the inexperienced eye are obviously of the very highest order.

"One naturally looks on Lancashire, with its tall chimneys, enormous population, and huge towns, as the great centre of industry, and one regards Oldham as the centre of that industry where cotton reigns supreme among vast other works. But we

must remember that agriculture is our greatest industry which goes hand in hand with manufacturing, the two are interdependent, and each in each is vital to our national existence.

"As Lord Emmott has said, our national manufacturing industries proved a determining factor during the Great War, which is now happily over, but we must not forget that agriculture played its part in feeding the country, assisted, it is true, by a stringent rationing order which, to quote a weekly paper, led to a marked decrease in the girth of a number of deserving British citizens.

"Lancashire has some of the finest land in England, which produces a greater yield per acre than any other county, and the needs of the manufacturing towns are to a large extent supplied by the rural districts.

"The County has produced many most eminent agriculturists, and the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society is good proof of the interest attached to the subject, and of the good work of those who guide its destinies.

"As an example of what I said with regard to agriculture and industry being interdependent, I understand that in the particular instance of this Show, town and rural districts have taken their share in providing money and material respectively.

"We can draw a moral from this mutual support which, if applied in every sphere of life as it should be, and as I trust it will in the future, would do much to obviate the unrest which we have suffered from since the war, and enable us to reap the full benefits for which we have made so great sacrifices, and in which the men of Lancashire played so noble a part. When I speak of this my thoughts are naturally directed towards the ex-Service men whom I have seen this morning and I am confident that as they did not forget their country in its hour of need they will not be forgotten in the hour of prosperity which I trust is to come.

"Before I sit down I should like once more to congratulate all those whose able management has made such a success of this Show, and to wish the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society the prosperous and successful future which I feel is already assured."



Preston Guild and the R.L.A.S.

"There is nothing that more divides civilized from semi-savage man than to be conscious of our forefathers as they really were, and bit by bit to reconstruct the mosaic of the long-forgotten past."—G. M. TREVELYAN.

THE orbit of the Royal Lancashire Society's annual progress through the calendar—normally a curve-line showing little variation one twelvemonth after another—has this year swung quite out of its usual course in order to embrace the requirements of a Show held five weeks later than usual. This deflection is attributable to the appearance of a star of the first magnitude in the firmament of public events—one visible but once every 20 years—the Ancient Preston Guild Merchant Festival. Some brief notes explanatory of the origin of this periodic visitant and its association with the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society may not be unacceptable.

In the first place it may be well to mention that the town of Preston has several unique claims to an outstanding antiquity, despite the absence from its streets to-day of any architectural vestiges of a remote past. Domesday Book, the great Land Register and Valuation List of William the Conqueror, makes reference to it, under the name of Prestune, as a former possession of the Saxon Earl Tostig, brother of Harold, the last of the English Kings. As a Borough, Preston is one of the earliest foundations in the County, dating back to at least as early as 1179 A.D., which would make the present year to be the 743rd of its corporate existence. It is maintained that Preston's Fairs—the best known of which is the August "Pot Fair"—are the oldest and largest in the United Kingdom, the Royal Charter under which the latter is held having been granted as early as 1199. Its Grammar School also is one of the earliest institutions of the kind in the County. And although the ancient prerogative of having a Guild Merchant is not by any means peculiar to Preston (Wigan, for example, was granted full Guild Merchant privileges in 1246), in no other Town has the exercise, even in a merely formal manner, of the rights thereby conferred been kept up to date. To realise exactly what the Guild stands for it is necessary to understand what these rights amounted to.

Going back in thought over 850 years, we find Preston owned

by Count Roger of Poitou, who received from his relative—William the Conqueror—as reward for services rendered, the Hundred of Amounderness and the land between the Ribble and the Mersey. As is well known, overlords in feudal days possessed very comprehensive rights over the lives and actions of their dependents, both individually and communally, including control over their trading and market facilities. But these seigneurs were sufficiently alive to their own interests to see that more profit was likely to be gained by abating some of their claims, and making only moderate or fixed demands upon their subjects. They could also see the desirability of inducing those whom they governed and taxed to reside in recognised centres rather than have them scattered thinly over a wide area, especially when it came to the matter of levying feudal dues. It therefore became their custom to confer upon a town various rights and privileges, and to have these set forth in a written document which narrated not only the liberties granted, but the ordinances to be observed by the burgesses for the good government of their town. Whether Roger's Charter did or did not contain a clause entitling the burgesses of Preston to have a Guild Merchant, is uncertain, as unfortunately the document in question has not survived. But amongst the town's archives preserved to-day, the most highly treasured is a document known as the Custumal of Preston, which, although drawn up at least a century later than Roger's Charter, is undoubtedly based on the latter and contains as the very first of its clauses enumerating the liberties of Preston in Amounderness, the following:—

“That they may have a Gild Merchant with *hanse and other customs and liberties belonging to that gild,”

whilst in the second clause is set forth, without any attempt at camouflage, the crux of the whole matter, viz.:—

“That no one who does not belong to that Gild shall do any trade in the aforesaid town except with the consent of the Burgesses.”

The sanction of the Sovereign was a necessary preliminary to the setting-up of a Guild, and in Henry II.'s reign several guilds were subjected to heavy fines for having been established without that authority.

The term Guild naturally recalls to mind the Craft Guilds which played such a prominent part in the industrial life of the Middle Ages, fostering the Arts and Industries, supervising apprenticeship, and zealously looking after the interests of particular Crafts. Or again, one thinks of the wealthy Livery Companies of the City of London, who still have a voice in the election of the Lord Mayor. These Craft Guilds were, however, quite distinct from Guilds

*Hanse was the right to exact money requisitions from the brethren of the Gild as well as from non-gildsmen living in the town.—H. W. CLEMESHA, “History of Preston in Amounderness.”

Merchant, and, indeed, in most towns except Preston they competed with and eventually drove the Guilds Merchant out of existence. The function of the Craft Guilds was much less comprehensive than that of the Guilds Merchant. The former simply existed for the benefit of particular trades; the Guilds Merchant regulated all the trading activities of the boroughs to which they were granted; in fact, so inclusive was their scope that some writers have seen in them the germ of the modern Town Council or Municipal Corporation, although this view is not generally taken by more recent authorities on the subject. In most instances where the privilege of Guild Merchant was granted, a special body known as the Merchant Guild was formed to administer the powers conferred. But, as Mr. H. W. Clemesha, M.A., points out in his invaluable "History of Preston in Amounderness," the interesting fact about the Preston Guild Merchant is that there appears to be no record of such a body having existed. "There is no trace," he says, "of any distinct entity known as a Gild Merchant, and the institution in Preston seems to have been, not an organization or a semi-corporate body, but a festival or a celebration held periodically for the purpose of making money by taking various sums from those persons who lived or wished to live in the town and to acquire certain rights and privileges therein. There is a recurring solemnization called a Gild Merchant, but we can find no evidence of the separate existence of any association or fraternity such as we meet with in Lancaster and other towns."

The money receipts referred to consisted of the fees payable to the Guild Court by those admitted to membership of the Guild Merchant. "Those whose names appeared in the rolls of previous Gilds were entitled to be admitted on payment of 7d., as also were their sons. On the other hand those who were admitted for the first time at the Gild paid sums varying generally from 3 to 40 shillings, according to the probability of their coming to reside in the town and infringing that jealously guarded monopoly, the trade of the borough." In some cases, the performance of certain duties for the benefit of the town was accepted in lieu of cash payment, such as "ringing the daie bell and couv' le feu (curfew), and making all the seats in the churche for the townes men both against the Sabath daies and festivall daies sweet and cleane," and to another for the services he had rendered in the "bakinge of breade and brewinge of beare."

It was with the revenues derived from this source that the town was enabled to pay for many of the 15 or 16 charters that it induced successive sovereigns to grant to it. The Charter of 1179, for example, granted by Henry I., to receive which the men of the town had to send representatives to Winchester, was paid for by a sum of 100 marks.

It will thus be seen that the granting of the right to have a Guild Merchant practically conferred a trading monopoly. No one could carry on any trade or keep a shop for merchandise

within the jurisdiction of the borough unless he had been admitted to the Guild and his name added to the Roll. This exclusive prerogative has, of course, been abolished in modern times as being contrary to public policy, but we need go no further back than 1772 to find an instance of the prosecution and expulsion of a printer (father of Edward Baines, the historian of Lancashire) for having "struck into and engaged himself in the various trades or employments of printer, bookseller, stationer, dealer in china ware, and divers other branches of trade within the town, in an open shop and public manner," without being free, an act described by the Town Clerk of the day as "a wilful and resolute attempt" for which he could find no precedent!

Besides this trading monopoly, there was also vested solely in the Members of the Guild Merchant the power of electing the Parliamentary representatives for the Borough. Up to 1768 none of the inhabitants who were not Guild Burgesses had the Parliamentary vote. It required a petition to the House of Commons to establish the franchise on a wider basis, and even at subsequent elections in 1780 and 1784 petitions were presented (unsuccessfully, however) with the object of securing a reversal of this decision.

The first Guild Merchant Celebration of which any account has come down to us was the one held on Monday, the 27th June, 1328, in the reign of King Edward III, Aubrey, the son of Robert, being Mayor. But that this was not actually the first occasion is evident from a reference in the Orders then drawn up to "the time of our last Guild Merchant." At this Court it was declared lawful to the mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses to "set a Guild Merchant at every XX year end or ever, if they have need to confirm charters or (to relieve) other distress that belongs to our franchise." A code of rules and regulations was agreed upon, together with a list of market tolls and a scale of fines. It was also ordained that the fees paid at the Guild (for enrolments, &c.) were not to be the private perquisite of the Mayor or other officer, but were "to go whole to the Mayor at the renewing of the Guild for the refreshing of the town," the object being the preservation of the Guild, and consequently of the Royal Charter, by a regular purging of the Roll, and admission of new burgesses. The earliest Guild Roll extant is that of 1397.

In spite of the order of 1328, there was no regular celebration at 20 years' interval until after the 1542 Guild, in the reign of Henry VIII, since when no break has occurred in this observance. The forthcoming occasion will be the 25th recorded Festival, though, if authorities are correct in believing that two or three Guilds were held between 1179 and 1328 it would make this year's Celebration rank as the 29th or 30th.

The duration of the Guild Festivities was formerly a much longer period than the week which, on the last occasion as on the forthcoming one, is the allotted span. The 1882 Guild lasted

14 days. The 1682 celebration was kept up for about six weeks. Of this Guild there exists a remarkably full and graphic description written by a native eye-witness—Dr. Richard Kuerden. It is unfortunately far too long to quote in these pages, but may be found reproduced in most reviews of the Guild. Dr. Kuerden gives us some interesting glimpses of municipal hospitality during the latter half of the seventeenth century. It was, he tells us, the duty of the Mayor to provide fitting persons "for preparing and procuring all things to be in readiness against the Guild, as fat beef, veal, mutton, pullen (poultry), and venison"; also "a sumptuous spacious mansion to be in readiness with all fitting offices necessary for such a grand solemnity, with cellarages for beer, ale and wine, in due time to be lodged in; wine and sack the best that can be procured; likewise the best malt that can be had, and the most expert brewer to be appointed to brew the same, and see it lodged in the cellar at the Guild Hall, being first approved of its kind to be excellent good." The intention to hold the Guild was proclaimed for three market days at the High Cross, and when the great opening day came the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors, together with the trades, went in procession to church, headed by "drums beating, music of all sorts playing."

After service there was a procession to Church-gate-bars, where speeches were made, a barrel of "nappy" ale broached and the usual loyal toasts drunk, each health being honoured by a volley from the musketeers. What remained of the barrel was left for the "country people," and the procession then proceeded first to Fishergate-bars, and then to Friargate-bars. More toasting and speechifying followed, and then the Mayor and his honourable retinue returned to the Guild Hall, to hang out the King's flag and the Borough flag with the Holy Lamb, the trades drawing off for feasts at their respective houses, each company being supplied, in addition to their own provisions, with "a venison pasty, piping hot, and a great store of wine and sack, presented by Mr. Mayor." The Guild Hall guests dined to the accompaniment of music, played upon stringed instruments, and there was plenty of "mirth and good victuals," and "lastly, after a great variety of fruits and sweetmeats were sufficiently over, in comes the concluding dish of all, store of pipes and Spanish tobacco, drenched well with healths in Spanish wine."

THE GUILD SHOW OF 1862

Since 1862 it has been an accepted tradition that the Annual Show of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society should form an essential part of the Preston Guild programme. Had the North Lancashire Agricultural Society been founded five years sooner than it was, we might have been able to chronicle a still earlier relation between the Show and the Guild. As it was, 1847 was the year of formation of the Royal North Lancashire

Society, which, after union with the Manchester and Liverpool Agricultural Society, became eventually the present County Society. In 1862 the Royal North Lancashire Show was held at Preston in connection with the Guild Celebration. It is noteworthy that the Guild Mayor of that year was Robert Townley Parker, Esq., of Cuerden, grandfather of the present owner of Cuerden Hall (R. A. Tatton, Esq., D.L.), who occupies the Presidential Chair of the Society this year. An earlier representative of the family—Robert Parker, Esq., of Cuerden—was Guild Mayor in 1762, exactly a century before his grandson, the aforesaid Mr. Robert Townley Parker.

At the 1862 Guild the long and intimate connection of the House of Stanley with the ancient Borough of Preston was maintained by the presence with his family of the 14th Earl of Derby, K.G., thrice Prime Minister of England. His Lordship was President of the Society, and was escorted from the Mayor's town house in Starkie Street to the Show by a procession of Butchers in blue coats and canary vests. The Showground was on Penwortham Holme, adjoining the South bank of the Ribble. Unfortunately the weather was exceedingly wet, with disastrous results to the success of the Show. So heavy was the downpour that a temporary bridge, which the Society had built over the river to the Showground, was swept away by a flood during the night. The opening hour of the Show was 6 a.m., and at 4 p.m. was held the official dinner on the ground, to which, notwithstanding the drawbacks and discomforts of the weather, some 1,700 persons, it is recorded, sat down. The "Illustrated London News" of this date gives a large engraving of the scene inside the huge Marquee, with a title—"Under Canvas—and Umbrella!"—sufficiently indicative of the sad state of affairs at the function. Lord Derby, by his genial and cheerful observations, retrieved the occasion, and raised the spirits of the assembly to the level of his own. It was in the course of his lordship's speech at this gathering that he brought out his celebrated assertion that "muck is money." In the Cattle section of the Show, Shorthorns were the great feature, Colonel Townley's "Butterflies" being greatly distinguished. A trial of Implements, under the Society's auspices, was held in fields near Lea Gate on Guild Tuesday, the day before the Show opened.

In connection with the 1862 Guild Celebration the foundation stone of the New Town Hall was laid by the Mayor with Masonic honours. This building—whose beauty of detail is a source of never-ceasing pleasure to the discerning eye—was designed by Sir Gilbert Scott, grandfather of the architect of the new Liverpool Cathedral. The possession of such a building, and of its companion, the Harris Art Gallery and Library (the foundation stone of which was laid at the succeeding Guild), makes Preston the envy of most other towns of similar size in the country.

THE GUILD SHOW OF 1882

By the time the 1882 Guild came round the Society was carrying on its work under the title of the Royal Manchester, Liverpool and North Lancashire Agricultural Society, with Headquarters in the Old Ropery, Liverpool. Lord Winmarleigh, of affectionately-revered memory, was President for the year; Mr. G. C. Hale, Chairman of Council; and Mr. Thos. Rigby, Secretary.

On this occasion Moor Park furnished the show site, as is the case to-day. The opening on Tuesday of the Guild week was unpropitious as regards weather, and in consequence the day's attendance was but a small one. The succeeding three days' weather was, however, all that could be desired, and the exhibition proved a great success. The entries of cattle, horses, and implements were splendid both in quality and quantity. Only once previously had the total gate and stand receipts (£3,367) been exceeded, and the same remark applied to the contribution made by the Local Committee (£1,207). The attendance is recorded as having been:—First day, 2,200 persons; second day, 23,000; third day, 1,800; and fourth day, 3,500. Prizes were awarded amounting to £2,832. The total receipts for the show year were £7255, and the total expenditure £6,982, leaving a surplus of £273. The balance in favour of the Society at the close of the year was £2,819.

At this celebration much disappointment was occasioned both to the Guild authorities and to the Society's members, as well as to the town generally, by the unfortunate illness of H.R.H. the Duke of Albany, who, with H.R.H. the Duchess, had expected to attend the festivities of the Guild and to honour the Society with their presence on the second day of the Show. The breach was happily filled by H.R.H. the Duke of Cambridge, who, accompanied by the Guild Mayor (Edmund Birley, Esq.), and party, having watched the Trades' procession from the Town Hall balconies during the Wednesday morning, proceeded about one o'clock to Moor Park. A detachment of the 5th Dragoon Guards escorted the Royal visitor, and at the show entrance the men of the North Lancashire Regiment formed a Guard of Honour.

At the annual meeting which terminated this Guild year's proceedings, the Society conferred its Honorary Life Vice-President Membership upon Lord Winmarleigh, "in grateful recognition of the honour long done to the Society, and the services rendered to the cause of Agriculture generally" by his lordship.

THE GUILD SHOW OF 1902

The first Guild year of the twentieth century found many changes in public ideas and outlook, in conditions of industry and methods of production, as compared with olden times. Queen Victoria's long reign, which embraced as many Preston Guild celebrations as that of any of her predecessors (viz., three), had come to an end, and King Edward VII. was on the throne. In

view of the state of trade prevailing at the time of writing, it is significant to note that the Guilds of 1842 and 1862 were held in periods of great local industrial depression ; and in 1902 trade conditions, just after the Boer War, were not as satisfactory as could have been wished. On all three occasions, however, the popularity of the Celebrations was undiminished ; all railway trains coming into the town were packed, and in 1862 it was estimated that 600,000 people were in Preston on Trades' procession day.

For the Society, too, the period was one of change and development. Its headquarters had, but the year before, been removed from Liverpool to Preston ; its financial position, though sound, was relatively not a great advance upon what it had been in 1882 ; and only twice in the period between the two Guilds had the gate receipt total of 1882 been surpassed, Liverpool performing this feat in 1892 and 1899. Most of the great strokes of policy and the improved methods of administration which were to build up the Society's resources during the next dozen years were still to be evolved. The 1902 Guild Show was indeed the opening of a new era of prosperity and increased usefulness for the Society, which emerged from the year with cash reserves almost doubled, and the tradition of a magnificent and splendidly-managed show.

Undoubtedly much of its success was attributable to the personal efforts of the late Lord Derby in his dual capacity as Guild Mayor and President of the Society. With that wonderful charm of manner which those privileged to come into contact with him will never forget, Lord Derby stimulated with happiest results the efforts of Local Committee and Society's Council, and by presiding over both assemblies blended the two most harmoniously. In his person Preston Guild had for the first time in its history a nobleman as Mayor. The close connection of his Lordship's family with the Guild's Merchant is shown by the fact that for nearly four centuries not a Guild has passed at which a Stanley has not been enrolled a member—ever since 1542, in fact, when Edward Stanley, third Earl of Derby, with his three sons, stood at the head of the list of Foreign or Out-Burgesses. The family record on the Guild Roll of 1902 stands in the names of Frederick Arthur, Earl of Derby, "Mayor of this Guild," and of seven sons and three grandsons.

The recent death of the Dowager Countess of Derby recalls to mind the gracious part which she played as Guild Mayoress. The Countess attended all the principal official functions with her husband, and took an active interest in the week's festivities. She was present at the opening and closing of the Guild Court, and on the last day when the Court was adjourned for 20 years, was accompanied by her sons. On the day of the last proclamation of the Guild the Countess presented to the borough the new beautifully-embroidered flag which is now carried in the civic processions, using these words: " I present this standard for

the use of the town and as a memorial of this Preston Guild." The Earl and Countess took a house in Winckley Square during the Guild week, and her Ladyship gave a Ball to the juveniles on the Saturday night.

Lord Derby had the support as Vice-chairman of the Local Committee, of Mr. (now Sir) H. W. Worsley-Taylor, K.C., and the Rev. L. C. Wood, of Singleton. The Local Executive Committee was presided over by Alderman W. B. Roper, Deputy Mayor, with Mr. Windham E. Hale, as Vice-chairman. Colonel James Yates Foster and Mr. Thomas Fair were respectively Chairman and Vice-chairman of the Local Prize List Committee. The then Borough Treasurer (Mr. James Carter) was Local Hon. Treasurer, and the then Town Clerk (Mr. Henry Hamer) Local Hon. Secretary. The personnel of the Society included Mr. John White, of Warrington, who succeeded Mr. G. C. Hale as Chairman of the Council (on the latter's retirement in 1901), and who, at the Annual Meeting following the Guild Show, was elected an Hon. Life Vice-President; Mr. Philip Park, Hon. Director of the Showyard; and Mr. Edward Bohane (Secretary). The names of the late Mr. Richard Webster and Mr. Thomas Nevett may also very appropriately be recalled as those of a Chairman and Vice-chairman of Showyard Committee who worked together with the greatest zeal and unanimity.

Three of the Representative Members of Council of those days still have their names entered as such on the Roll to-day, viz.:—Mr. Windham E. Hale, Mr. J. O. Platt, and Mr. George Mather; other three names are now to be found on the Hon. Vice-president Roll, viz.:—Mr. C. E. Linaker, Mr. R. J. Howard, and Mr. George Singleton; whilst Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, Mr. R. B. Neilson, and Mr. H. L. Storey were then, and still are, Vice-President Members of Council and Committees.

It was for the 1902 Guild Show that the present Main Public Entrance to the Society's Exhibitions was provided, a great improvement upon the one formerly in use, which was little more than an ornamental boarded front. The Garstang Road end of Moor Park was the principal boundary of the showground, and the new entrance was erected directly off this main road to the North, about half-way between Moor Park Avenue and the Serpentine Road. A pavilion put up by the Portable Building Company of Fleetwood for the use of Lord Derby and the Presidential party was subsequently purchased as a Secretarial Showyard residence. Another new feature of the equipment was the Working Dairy, which came earlier in the year from the Carlisle Showyard of the Royal Agricultural Society of England, who offered it for private sale on giving up, temporarily, their migratory Show system.

The Guild Show of 1902 will always stand out in the memories of those connected with it by reason of the very heavy wind storm which swept over the yard during the night of the first day of the Exhibition, and did considerable damage to the erections. The

occasion was a most anxious one for the Stewards and Secretary who, in one instance had only just managed to get the stallions removed out of one of the sheds when the gale demolished the whole of its roofing. The grand stand roof was only saved by cutting the canvas-laces and allowing some of the sheets of stout sailcloth to be torn to ribands. The Poultry and Pigeon Shed roof was only kept intact by ropes thrown cross from the boundary hoarding, which the sheds adjoined, and a large portion of the birds exhibited were repacked in their hampers ready for emergencies. The shedding under which the Guild Textile Trades exhibit was housed in the showground caught the effects of the gale very badly. However, to make amends for all this, the weather cleared up in good time on the Wednesday morning, and soon the officials were confronted by a fresh cause for anxiety. The great Trades Processions from the town finished up close to the showground and immediately afterwards the crowds streamed across to Moor Park in such dense masses that the new entrance stiles could not cope with them. Several of them became jammed, and the barriers and also the large doors of the carriage entrance were forced, and only by most energetic action by the officials was the situation controlled.

The returns showed that nearly 20,000 people were passed through between 1-0 and 2-0 p.m. Of course, this figure included the small supplementary entrance at St. Paul's Road, which was also hard pressed.

AT THE FORTHCOMING GUILD SHOW

History, so eventful and cataclysmic as to transcend all secular happenings ever before recorded, has been made since the Preston Guild was last celebrated, and unfortunately, four intervening years have not sufficed to restore that well-ordered and confident state of trade and Public life which one would desire to see ushering in the 1922 Guild. However, many of the auguries for the success of the approaching event are singularly happy. The Guild Mayor and Mayoress (Alderman and Mrs. Astley-Bell) have already shown in innumerable ways their desire to carry out the best traditions of their high office, and His Worship has secured for the Local Fund in connection with the Society's visit a "send-off" which is particularly encouraging.

As the historic week approaches, expectation of great happenings increases. Everyone enters more and more into the spirit of its historic continuity and the significance of this celebration of ancient custom, not for Proud Preston only, but for Lancashire, and indeed the whole country. From remote corners of Great Britain, and from many a land overseas, old Prestonians will come for temporary reunion with the townsmen on this famous occasion. Inquiries constantly received at the Town Hall indicate that interest in the forthcoming event is as widespread and as deep as ever. Writing from St. Lawrence, Mass., one correspondent,

after asserting there are so many Prestonians in that place nowadays that anyone would think he was actually in Preston, goes on to say—"Wherever you meet one now, the first question is 'Art' a goin' to Preston Guild?'"

The programme of the week's ceremonies and festivities so far as it has been drafted, is full of well-sustained interest, and every endeavour is being made, whilst preserving the historic values of the various items, to bring them into line with modern ideas of spectacular attractiveness. And the County Society, as the provider of one of the principal features of the Celebration, is sparing no effort to present an exposition worthy of its setting. It will display to the visitor from overseas what the Fylde can produce in the way of splendid stock, whilst bringing to the notice of the local breeder the finest specimens from other parts of the country. And by no means its least useful function will be to act as a reminder, amidst so much pageantry concerned with trade and the activities of the merchant and the manufacturer, that Agriculture is the most ancient of all callings, and the foundation on which all others are built up.



In Memoriam



THE LATE SIR HARCOURT E. CLARE.

A great personality, a gentleman of national worth, has been removed from the Society's list of Vice-Presidents by the death of Sir Harcourt E. Clare. It is doubtful whether the chair, rendered vacant by his demise, can ever be occupied with a figure so conspicuously dignified and sagacious. The Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society is but one of a hundred great public organisations that mourn his death. It was said of him while he was administrative chief of Liverpool that he was the ablest Town Clerk the City ever had.

As Clerk to the County Council, one of his first achievements was to save the ratepayers £11,000 annually, by a re-arrangement of the finances. Few men could have carried as large a share of administrative responsibility as he did. He was in fact the born administrator.

He had a marked capacity for instantaneously grasping the essentials from a labyrinth of detail. He trusted his subordinates, but he chose them carefully. He had an easy courtesy of manner and the Lloyd Georgian ability of compromise. He was the ideal premier of the regional Parliament of Lancashire.

His wife predeceased him by several years, but he leaves a daughter, to whom the heartfelt sympathy of the Society is extended.

We bare our heads to the memory of a great man.

THE LATE MR. THOS. A. CROOK, J.P.

The hand of death has claimed a further toll from the Society. We refer to the demise of Mr. Thos. A. Crook, J.P., of Inskip, who was one of the best known farmers in the Fylde. His was a quiet and retiring disposition. His speech was brief, but always apt, and invariably carried weight with his confrères on the Council of the Society. He had been a Life Member of the Royal Lancashire since 1894, and a Member of the Council since 1908. His knowledge of all branches of agriculture proved most valuable, and assisted in no small degree towards placing the Society in its present position.

Mr. Crook was a Shire enthusiast—few men knew more about

the breed—and he officiated as judge in all parts of the country. He owned that famous stallion "Crossmoor Carbon," which sired "Belle Cole," the London Champion. He also took a share in public affairs, and was for many years on the Garstang Board of Guardians and Rural District Council. He had regularly attended to his magisterial duties, dispensing justice tempered with clemency.

His life was punctuated with unobtrusive acts of charity which made him beloved in his own district. His kindly disposition endeared him to all agriculturists. A kindly heart and a wise head have been lost to us, and for those reasons we unite with his bereaved family in their sorrowing.

THE LATE MR. RICHARD THORNTON.

An additional loss to the Society has occurred by the death of Mr. Richard Thornton, of New House Farm, Winmarleigh, who was better known to us as "Dick Thornton." He was a bluff and genial yeoman, whom we love to remember as a typical Englishman with the John Bull virtues and none of the John Bull vices. He was open-handed, straight in a deal and direct in his speech.

His greatest hobby was the breeding of poultry, and he took high honours at most of the leading shows. His services as a judge, especially of game fowls, were always in demand, but he also recognised a good horse.

He was in fact an encyclopædia of agricultural information, which he used for the benefit of the Royal Lancashire whenever called upon. Like Mr. Crook he shouldered public work, and served on the Garstang Board of Guardians and Rural District Council, occupying the position of Chairman to the latter authority during the years 1918-19. He became a Member of the Society's Council in 1904.

Dick Thornton added more than most people to the joy of life. He was an antidote to pessimism, and a rare stimulant when times were bad. Dick's cheertfulness will be greatly missed, especially at the County Shows, where his laughter has been heard so frequently in bygone days. Just prior to his death, when the writer visited him at the Garstang Road Nursing Home, Preston, he was full of cheeriness, and spoke with eager anticipation to the coming of the Guild Show. We join his relatives in mourning his loss, and silently and gratefully recall the pleasures he inspired.

REG. O. B.

AWARD OF PRIZES

MADE IN THE SHOW YARD, OLDHAM,

July 27th, 28th, 29th, and 30th, 1921.

NEW IMPLEMENTS.

JUDGES :

Mr. THOMAS SMITH, J.P., C.C., Old Brook Hall, Bold, near Widnes.
Mr. JOHN WHITTAKER, Kirkless Hall, Wigan.

REPORT AND AWARDS.

"We beg to report that the entry in the New Implement Classes was very satisfactory, viz.:—14 entries of Single New Implements, and three Collections of Implements.

"After making very careful inspection, we were unanimous in the following awards:—

Class A.—Best Collection of New Implements for Agricultural and Estate Work.
Society's Gold Medal to Messrs. Harrison, McGregor & Co., Ltd.

Class B.—Best Single New Implement for Agricultural or Estate Work.

Society's Silver Medal to Messrs. Burgess Bros.

Society's Silver Medal to Messrs. Harrison, McGregor & Co.

Society's Silver Medal to Messrs. H. Smethurst & Son.

Society's Silver Medal to Messrs. Bates & Scholes.

Society's Silver Medal to Messrs. Whitehead & Furness, Ltd.

"Our attention was called to the Collection of New Implements on the Stand of Messrs. Baxendale & Co., Ltd., which, unfortunately, had not been entered by them for competition. While this circumstance, of course, precluded us from bringing them into the award list, we felt that the excellence of their exhibit was of so high an order that a letter of commendation might very appropriately be sent to them by the Society's Secretary.

"The keenest interest was shown by Exhibitors throughout the Implement Section, which was a great improvement on recent years.

"We think it would be advisable if, next year, the classes for New Implements could be decided upon at an earlier date, so that particulars might be included in the Implement Schedule. In this connection we ventured to recommend that separate classes be provided (A)—for New Implements exhibited by actual makers; and (B)—for those put in for competition by standholders who are only agents for the manufacturers. A distinct class for Poultry Appliances is also very desirable in view of the large number of such which have been entered."

(Signed) THOS. SMITH, } Hon.
JOHN WHITTAKER, } Judges.

SHORTHORN CATTLE.

JUDGE —

Mr GEO. HARRISON, Gaintord Hall, Gainford, Darlington

CHAMPION PRIZES.

Champion No. 1. The "Leverhulme" Challenge Cup. (See head of Pedigree Dairy Shorthorn Classes).

Champion No. 2.—Best Bull in the Show, bred by the Exhibitor, the "Derby" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by the late Right Hon the Earl of Derby, KG, GCB)

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1908 by Mr R R Rothwell's "Lord Brilliant" (95801)
 Won in 1909 by Mr R R Rothwell's "Lord Brilliant" (95801)
 Won in 1910 by Earl Manvers' "Duke of Kingston II"
 Won in 1911 by Mr C E Gunther's "Tongswood Bamton"
 1912—No Competition
 Won in 1913 by Mr John H. Maden's "Rockcliffe Canning" (Vol 59)
 Won in 1914 by Mr C W Kellock's "Jack Tar" (115987)
 Won in 1915 by Mr C W Kellock's "Jack Tar" (115987)
 1916-19—Not competed for
 Won in 1920 by Capt Hon E A Fitzroy's "John Wild Eyes" (Vol 65)

Awarded to the Hon Mrs BRUCE WARD, Godinton, Ashford, Kent, "Godinton Grand Duke" (Vol 67) **Reserve**—THE EARL OF DERBY, KG, Knowsley, Prescott, "Knowsley Carol Dolphyn" (157018)



GODINTON GRAND DUKE (Vol. 67)

Colour, roan; born January 25th 1920, breeder Exhibitor, sire Dewlaps Royal Sovereign (125170), dam Bislington Orphan II (Vol 60), sire of dam Bislington Favorite (107898). Winner of the "Derby" Challenge Cup for the Best Bull Oldham Show, 1921
 Exhibitor The Hon Mrs Bruce Ward, Godinton Ashford, Kent

Champion No. 3.—Best Cow or Heifer in the Show, the "Derby" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by the late Right Hon. the Earl of Derby, K.G., G.C.B.)

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1903 by Mr. George Harrison's "Flora VI."
 Won in 1904 by Mr. J. Deane Willis's "White Heather."
 Won in 1905 by Mr. E. Miller's "Lady Amy VII."
 Won in 1906 by Sir Oswald Mosley's "Rollston Spice" (Vol. 51).
 Won in 1907 by Lord Calthorpe's "Sweetheart."
 Won in 1908 by Mr. Thomas Atkinson's "Jenny XIX."
 Won in 1909 by Mr. Wm. Bell's "Ratcheugh Beauty."
 Won in 1910 by Lord Sherborne's "Sherborne Fawn."
 Won in 1911 by Mr. Joseph Daines' "Brudehark Mav" (Vol. 55).
 1912—No Competition.
 Won in 1913 by Mr. J. Deane Willis's "Dauntless Princess."
 Won in 1914 by Mr. R. Cornelius' "Bankfield's Belle."
 Won in 1915 by Mr. J. H. Toppin's "Bright Pearl" (Vol. 60).
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Mr. J. H. Toppin's "Mischief."

Awarded to and won outright by J. H. TOPPIN, Musgrave Hall, Skelton, Penrith, "Mischief." **Reserve**—J. H. TOPPIN, "Bright Princess."

Champion No. 4.—Best Bull, born in the year prior to the Show, bred by the Exhibitor, who must be a Resident in the County of Lancaster, and a Member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society or of the Royal Agricultural Society of England, the "Makant" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

(Presented by J. W. Makant, Esq., J.P.)

PREVIOUS WINNER.

Won in 1920 by Messrs. R. Silcock & Sons' "Fylde Forester IV."

Awarded to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, near Manchester, "Hotchley Rubican."

Class 1. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in or before 1918. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize** £10. **Second Prize** £5. **Third Prize** £3. No Awards.

Class 2. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1919. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, Hotchley, East Leake, and Helmshore, near Manchester, "Hean Chorister" (Vol. 66). **Second Prize** £5 to The EARL OF DERBY, K.G., Knowsley, Prescott, Lancashire, "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018). **Third Prize** £3, to THOS. R. WILKINS, The Grove, Longton, near Preston, "Roseman."

Class 3. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1920. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to The Hon. Mrs. BRUCE WARD, "Godinton Grand Duke" (Vol. 67). **Second Prize** £3, to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, near Manchester, "Collynie Conquest." **Third Prize** £1, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Rubican." **Reserve**—Capt. Hon. E. A. FITZROY, Fox Hill, West Haddon, Rugby, "Foxhill Springtime." **Highly Commended**—E. and J. WHINNERAH, Warton, Carnforth, "Royal Ruby." **Commended**—Major P. D. HOLT, Sibbersfield Hall, Churton, Cheshire, "Bellmont Helpmate" (Vol. 67).

Class 4. SHORTHORN COW, calved in or before 1917, in milk or in calf. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to C. GARNETT, Hall Garth, Carnforth, "Bessborough Miss Ramsden IX" (Vol. 64, p. 724).

Class 5. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1918, in milk or in calf. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to J. H. TOPPIN, "Mischief." **Second Prize** £5, to J. H. TOPPIN, "Bright Princess." **Third Prize** £3, to GEORGE MASON, Cockden Farm, Briercliffe, near Burnley, "Yew Cottage Ruby." **Reserve**—MARK WALKER, College Farm, Hothersall, Longridge, near Preston, "College War Queen" (Vol. 65 p. 1171).

Class 6. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1919. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to The Hon. Mrs. BRUCE WARD, "Bilsington Rosebud XI" 8790 (Vol. 66, p. 1095). **Second Prize £5**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Rosehaugh Fair Millicent" (Vol. 66). **Third Prize £3**, to H. and J. MAUDE, Bank House Farm, Stainland, "Barkisland Gracie" **Reserve**—GEORGE MASON, "Midina." **Commended**—Major P. D. HOLT, "Highfields Matilda" (4668).

Class 7. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1920. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Countess." **Second Prize £3**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Queen II" (Vol. 67). **Third Prize £1**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Dairymaid." **Reserve**—H. and J. MAUDE, "Bridekirk Gift."

Class 8. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in or before 1918. (County Competition—1 Entry). **First Prize £8**, to R. COCK, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, "Telluria Champion" (Vol. 64, 152511).

Class 9. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1919. (County Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to The EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018). **Second Prize £4**, to THOMAS R. WILKINS, "Roseman."

Class 10. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1920. (County Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Collynie Conquest." **Second Prize £4**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Rubican." **Third Prize £2**, to Mrs. J. G. WRIGHT, Halton Park, Lancaster, "Beauty's Pride." **Reserve**—E. & J. WHINNERAH, "Royal Ruby" (Vol. 67). **Commended**—MARK WALKER, "College Union."

Class 11. SHORTHORN COW, in milk or in calf, calved in or before 1917. (County Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £3**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, Newland Hall, near Lancaster, "Newland Lady Grey" (Vol. 63, p. 1059). **Second Prize £4**, to Lt.-Col. W. NORMAN PILKINGTON, D.S.O., Rainford Hall, St. Helens, Lancashire, "Rainford Countess Fawsley" (Vol. 64, p. 1195). **Third Prize £2**, to R. COCK, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, "Rossall Maid III" (Vol. 63, p. 742). **Reserve**—WILLIAM BATEMAN, Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster, "Primrose Dairymaid" (Vol. 62, p. 640).

Class 12. SHORTHORN HEIFER, in milk or in calf, calved in 1918. (County Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to GEORGE MASON, "Yew Cottage Ruby." **Second Prize £4**, to JAMES AINSOUGH, "Ormerod Rose II" (Vol. 65, p. 1152). **Third Prize £2**, to MARK WALKER, "College War Queen" (Vol. 65, p. 1171). **Reserve**—R. COCK, "Clara's Beauty" (Vol. 65, p. 684). **Commended**—Lt.-Col. W. NORMAN PILKINGTON, D.S.O., "Haining Lucy IV."

Class 13. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1919. (County Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Rosehaugh Fair Millicent" (Vol. 66). **Second Prize £4**, to GEORGE MASON, "Midina."

Class 14. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1920. (County Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Queen II" (Vol. 67). **Second Prize £4**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Dairymaid."

Class 15. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1920, being the bona-fide property of the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster. (County Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Collynie Conquest." **Second Prize £5**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Rubican." **Reserve**—Mrs. J. G. WRIGHT, "Beauty's Pride." **Very Highly Commended**—E. & J. WHINNERAH, "Royal Ruby" (Vol. 67). **Commended**—MARK WALKER, "College Union."

First Prize presented by the Shorthorn Society, who also presented their Silver Medal to the Breeder of the First Prize-winning Animal.

Class 16. SHORTHORN COW, in milk or in calf, bred by the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster, and who is a member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. (County Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize \$5**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Lady Grey" (Vol. 63, p. 1059). **Second Prize**, Lt.-Col. W. NORMAN PILKINGTON, D.S.O., "Rainford Countess Fawsley" (Vol. 64, p. 1195). **Third Prize**, MARK WALKER, "College War Queen" (Vol. 65, p. 1171). **Reserve**—R. COCK, "Rossall Maid III" (Vol. 63, p. 742). **Commended**—R. COCK, "Clara's Beauty" (Vol. 65, p. 684).

Class 17. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1920, bred by the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster, and who is a member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. (County Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize \$5**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Queen II" (Vol. 67).

PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORN CATTLE.

JUDGE :—

Mr. THOS. RICHARDSON, 40, Scotland Road, Stanwix, Carlisle.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 1.—Best Lancashire-bred Exhibit (Bull, Cow, or Heifer) in the Pedigree Dairy Shorthorn Classes, the "Leverhulme" Champion Challenge Cup.

(Presented by the Right Hon. Lord Leverhulme, to commemorate the Society's visit to Bolton, 1920.)

The Challenge Cup to be offered annually for award to the Breeder of the Winning Animal, who must have been an Owner, or Occupier, within the County Palatine at the date of its birth.

The Exhibitor each year of the Winning Animal (in the event of his not being also the Breeder) will receive the Society's Silver Medal, suitably inscribed.

CONDITIONS.

- (a) The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for competition.
- (b) Security will be required from the Winner annually for the safe keeping and return of the Cup.
- (c) Exhibitors must take care to give on their Entry Forms the necessary information re Breeder, to enable the eligibility of animals competing for this Cup to be verified.
- (d) All animals entered in Classes 18 to 24 inclusive, and which have been bred in the County Palatine, must compete for this Cup. Any Exhibitor failing to observe this Condition will be liable to forfeiture of any prize or prizes awarded to him in the aforesaid Classes.

Awarded to THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018). Reserve—H. H. OWTRAM, "Newland Lady Grey" (Vol. 63, p. 1059).

Class 18. DAIRY SHORTHORN BULL, calved previous to 1920. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize \$10**, to THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018).

Class 19. DAIRY SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1920. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize \$10**, to Captain THE HON. E. A. FITZROY, Fox Hill, West Haddon, Rugby, "Foxhill Prince Pearl." **Second Prize \$5**, to Captain THE HON. E. A. FITZROY, "Foxhill Wild Thought." **Third Prize \$3**, to Mrs. J. G. WRIGHT, "Beauty's Pride." **Reserve**—JAMES AINSCOUGH, "Fairhurst Mid-summer Knight" (Vol. 67). **First Prize presented by the Dairy Shorthorn Association.**

Class 20. SHORTHORN DAIRY COW, in milk, calved in or before 1917. (Open Competition—16 Entries). **First Prize \$10**, to THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., D.S.O., Eaton Hall, Chester, "Charming Maid VII" (Vol. 64, p. 933, C.H.B.). **Second Prize \$5**, to EUSTACE ABEL SMITH, Longhills, Lincoln, "Cathorpe Seraphina" (Vol. 60, p. 712). **Third Prize \$3**, to WILLIAM BATEMAN, "Seraphina IV" (Vol. 58, p. 394). **Reserve**—WILLIAM L. LEA, "Grendon Beatrice" (Vol. 64).

- Class 21. SHORTHORN DAIRY COW or HEIFER, in milk, calved in 1918.** (Open Competition—13 Entries). **First Prize \$10**, to The DUKE of WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., D.S.O., "Bare Lily III" (Vol. 65, p. 815). **Second Prize \$5**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Nelly Lee" (Vol. 65, p. 1009). **Third Prize \$3**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Lottie XII" (Vol. 65, p. 1009). **Reserve**—DANIEL JOPSON, Goff Nook, Barrowford, Nelson, "Golden Rosebud" (Vol. 65, p. 815). **Commended**—WILLIAM BATEMAN, "Beaumont Seraph III" (Vol. 65, p. 596); JAMES AINSCOUGH, "Ormerod Rose II" (Vol. 65, p. 1152); and R. Cock, "Clara's Beauty" (Vol. 65, p. 684).
- Class 22. SHORTHORN DAIRY HEIFER, in milk, calved in 1919.** (Open Competition—1 Entry). No Award.
- Class 23. SHORTHORN DAIRY COW, in calf, calved in or before 1917.** To calve within three months after the Show. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize \$10**, to J. MOFFAT, "Maude Moore" (Vol. 57, p. 813). **Second Prize \$5**, to H. T. WILLIAMS, "Rose Grey III" (Vol. 61, p. 710).
- Class 24. SHORTHORN DAIRY HEIFER, in calf, calved in or after 1918.** To calve within three months after the Show. (Open Competition—1 Entry). **First Prize \$8**, to Mrs. FITZHUGH, "Sybil XXXIII" (Vol. 65, p. 854).

RECORDED DAIRY COWS

(Any Age, Breed or Cross-breed).

JUDGE :

Mr. THOS. RICHARDSON, 40 Scotland Road, Stanwix, Carlisle.

SPECIAL CONDITIONS.

A Cow entered in the foregoing Classes must have given over 7,000lb. of milk during the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries' year ended October 1st, 1920; an average of 6,500lb. for the two years ended October 1st, 1920; or 7,000lb. during her last lactation period consisting of 45 consecutive weeks after calving; such period must have taken place during the 18 months preceding the first day of the Show. A Heifer may be entered in the above Classes, provided she has not calved her second calf prior to June 1st, 1921, and has given not less than 4,500lb. of milk during her first lactation period of 45 consecutive weeks after calving, which must have taken place during the 18 months preceding the first day of the Show.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 5.—Best Animal Exhibited in either of the Recorded Cow Classes (25 or 26), the "Milburn" Challenge Trophy, value 20 Guineas.

(Presented by T. Milburn, Esq., Ph.D., N.D.A., N.D.D.).

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNER.

Won in 1920 by Mr. Mark Walker's "Flower."

Awarded to JOS. EADSON, Langdale, Padiham Road, Burnley, "Langdale Molly" (x1/660). **Reserve**—Geo. COCKS, Shard Bridge, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Watts Wanted" (x2/250).

(The First Prizes in Classes 25 and 26 were very kindly presented by the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society.)

Class 25. COW or HEIFER, in milk, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society. (6 Entries). **First Prize \$10**, to JOSEPH EADSON, "Langdale Molly" (x1/660). **Second Prize \$5**, to WM. HOLLGATE & SONS, LTD., Bank Top, Sawley, Clitheroe, and 59, Old Hall Street, Liverpool (x4/661). **Third Prize \$3**, to MARK WALKER, "Dorothy" (x1658).

Class 26. COW or HEIFER, in calf, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society to calve within three months after the Show (6 Entries) **First Prize £10**, to GEO COCKS, 'Watts Wanted' (2250) **Second Prize \$5**, to JOHN ALMOND, 'Privet III' **Reserve**—NATHAN HARDMAN, Shorrock (23/784) **Commended**—GEO COCKS, Hambleton Flower (21207) and MARK WALKER, College Catterall (2617)

DAIRY CATTLE.

ANY AGE, BREED OR CROSS-BREED.

JUDGE

Mr NORMAN BOWER, Smeaton Wood, Wrenbury, Nantwich

CHAMPION PRIZE.

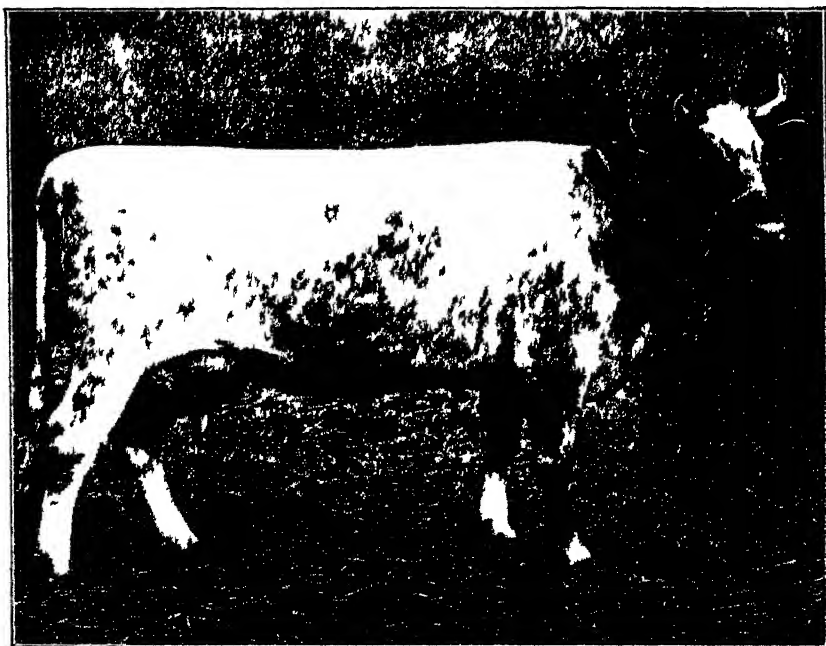
Champion No. 6.—Best Dairy Cow in the Show, the "James Edward Renshaw" Silver Challenge Cup, value 30 Guineas.

(Presented by Mr. Renshaw in memory of the late Mr J. E. Renshaw's services as Senior Steward in this Section)

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1913 by Mr J. W. Asley
 Won in 1914 by the late Lady Thursby
 Won in 1915 by Mr Walter Wilson
 1916-19—Not competed for
 Won in 1920 by Mr Walter Wilson

Awarded to and won outright by WALTER WILSON, Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe, Primrose **Reserve**—J. MOFFATT, Maude Moore" (Vol 57 p 813)



PRIMROSE

Winner of the "James Edward Renshaw" Challenge Cup for the Best Dairy Cow Oldham Show, 1921
 Exhibitor Walter Wilson, Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe, Westmorland

Class 27. DAIRY COW, in milk (any weight). (Open Competition—24 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to WALTER WILSON, "Primrose." **Second Prize £5**, to ARTHUR GREEN. **Third Prize £3**, to W. HOLGATE & SON, LTD. **Fourth Prize £2**, to NATHAN HARDMAN. **Reserve**—WALTER WILSON, "Red Rose." **Very Highly Commended**—JOSEPH DYSON, Moss Farm, Darwen, Lancashire.

Class 28. DAIRY COW, in calf (any weight), to calve within three months after the Show. (Open Competition—21 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to J. MOFFAT, "Maude Moore" (Vol. 57, p. 813). **Second Prize £5**, to JOHN FORD, Smallwood, Sandbach, "Faithful." **Third Prize £3**, to WALTER WILSON, "Lady Mary." **Fourth Prize £2**, to ARTHUR GREEN. **Reserve**—RICHARD HALL, Tortisholme Hall Morecambe, "Morecambe Quality." **Very Highly Commended**—WALTER WILSON, "Daisy."

Class 29. DAIRY COW, in milk, over 11cwt. (County Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to N. HARDMAN. **Second Prize £4**, to JOSEPH DYSON. **Third Prize £2**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Cockerham Barbara" (Vol. 59, p. 895). **Reserve**—W. H. GRACE, The Court Farm, Halewood, Liverpool, "Model." **Very Highly Commended**—HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Lottie IX." **Highly Commended**—Lt.-Col. W. NORMAN PILKINGTON, D.S.O., "Rainford Countess Fawsley" (Vol. 64, p. 1195).

Class 30. DAIRY COW, in milk, not exceeding 11cwt. (County Competition—No Entry).

Class 31. DAIRY COW, in calf (any weight), to calve within three months after the Show. (County Competition—13 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to RICHARD HALL, "Morecambe Quality." **Second Prize £4**, to N. HARDMAN. **Third Prize £2**, to R. COCK, "Rossall Maid III" (Vol. 63, p. 742). **Reserve**—JOHN ALMOND, "Privet III." **Very Highly Commended**—HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Lady Grey" (Vol. 63, p. 1059).

Class 32. DAIRY HEIFER, in milk, not having more than six broad teeth. (County Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to NATHAN HARDMAN. **Second Prize £3**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Nelly Lee" (Vol. 65, p. 1009). **Third Prize £2**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Lottie XII" (Vol. 65, p. 1009). **Reserve**—MARK WALKER, "College War Queen" (Vol. 65, p. 1171). **Very Highly Commended**—JAMES AINSCOUGH, "Ormerod Rose II" (Vol. 65, p. 1152).

MILKING TRIALS.

OPEN TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

CONDITIONS.

Animals provendered and milked dry at 5 p.m. on Thursday, July 28th, at an appointed place, in the presence of the Stewards, who gave a certificate to that effect (to be produced when required), and the milk of the next 24 hours was taken for the trials.

Any animal milked prior to instructions to be disqualified.

Every Cow or Heifer must be milked by the Herdsman leading her in the Ring.

A time limit of twenty minutes each animal fixed for milking in the Ring.

The Prizes in Classes 33 and 34 were awarded according to the following scale of Points :—

- One point for every One pound of milk.
- One point for every completed ten days since calving, deducting the first forty days.
Maximum points for lactation, 12.
- Four points for every one per cent. of fat shown on the average of the two milkings.
- Cows whose milk showed less than an average of 3 per cent. of fat on the two milkings to be disqualified.
- Fractions of pounds of milk, percentage of fat, and incomplete periods of less than ten days, to be worked out in decimals, and added to the total points.

SEE TABULATED PARTICULARS ON PAGE 82.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 7.—Best Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cow on points in Class 33, the "Allerton" Challenge Cup.

(Presented by some Residents in the Allerton District of Liverpool.)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

- Won in 1914 by Mr. Robert Coch's "Rossall Queen IV" (Vol. 58).*
- Won in 1915 by Lord Lucas's "Charity XXIII" (Vol. 58).*
- 1918-19—Not competed for.*
- Won in 1920 by Messrs. C. & E. Stephenson, Ltd.'s "Rossmah VI." (Vol. 58).*

Awarded to EUSTACE A. SMITH, Longhills, Lincoln, "Catthorpe Seraphina" (Vol. 60, p. 712).

Class 33. Competition limited to Animals exhibited in the Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cattle Classes (20 to 22). (Open Competition—14 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to EUSTACE ABEL SMITH, "Catthorpe Seraphina" (Vol. 60, p. 712). **Second Prize £5**, to H. T. WILLIAMS, "Maisie IV" (Vol. 61, p. 571). **Third Prize £3**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Cockerham Barbara" (Vol. 59, p. 895). **Fourth Prize £1**, to WILLIAM BATEMAN, "Seraphina IV" (Vol. 58, p. 394). **Reserve**—C. J. TONG, "Shard Circes X" (Vol. 63, p. 1202).

First Prize presented by the Dairy Shorthorn (Coates's Herd Book) Association.

Class 34. Competition limited to any other Animals already entered in the Cattle Section and not eligible to compete in Class 33. (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to Mrs. RUDD, Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex, "Meadow Vale Pride" (Vol. 29, p. 313). **Second Prize £5**, to WM. HOLGATE & SONS, LTD. **Third Prize £3**, to WM. HOLGATE & SONS, LTD. **Fourth Prize £1**, to ETHELBERT FURNESS, Hamels Park, Buntingford, Herts., "Dorney Billah" (20752). **Reserve**—N. HARDMAN.

For Tabulated Particulars of Milk Yield in Classes 33 and 34, see next page.

MILKING TRIALS. OLDHAM SHOW, 1921

DETAILS OF POINTS GAINED BY THE COMPETING ANIMALS.

CLASS 33.—Competition Limited to Animals exhibited in the Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cattle Classes (20 to 22)

Catalogue No. of Cow.	Owner's Name.	Name of Cow.	Date of Calving.	YIELD OF MILK.				PERCENTAGE OF FAT IN MILK.			POINTS AWARDED.			REMARKS.
				Morning		Evening	Total.	Morning.	Evening.	Average.	Milk Yield.	Lactation.	Butter Fat.	
				Lbs. Ozs.	Lbs. Ozs.	Lbs. Ozs.								
43	R. Cock	Clara's Beauty	July 23	21	9	16	5	3.00	5.30	3.99	37.87	—	15.96	RESERVE.
51	William Bateman	Scraphna IV. . .	June 25	23	14	19	0	2.90	4.00	3.38	42.87	—	13.52	FOURTH.
54	Wm L. Lea	Grendon Beatrice	July 7	19	12	17	9	2.40	4.10	3.20	37.31	—	12.80	—
57	H. H. Owtram	Cockham Barbara	July 12	25	2	19	9	3.81	5.10	4.36	44.68	—	17.47	THIRD.
59	Eustace A. Smith	Catthorpe Scraphna	July 14	37	6	27	2	2.90	4.10	3.40	64.50	—	13.60	FIRST & winner of Allerton Cup
61	H. T. Williams	Masse IV.	April 30	25	4	16	6	4.10	3.60	3.90	41.62	5.00	15.61	SECOND.
72	Duke of Westminster	Rare Lily III. . .	June 13	26	8	22	6	2.70	3.20	2.92	—	—	—	Fat below Standard.

CLASS 34.—Competition Limited to any other Animals already entered in Cattle Classes but not eligible to compete in Class 33

118	Mrs. Rudd	Meadow Vale Pride (Jersey)	June 16	31	14	20	7	3.90	4.60	4.17	52.31	0.30	16.68	FIRST.
82	Wm. Holgate & Sons		Feb. 10	24	4	13	10	4.70	3.60	4.30	37.87	12.00	17.20	THIRD.
90	J. W. Asley		July 22	25	6	22	10	2.80	3.90	3.31	48.00	—	13.24	—
92	Joseph Dyson		July 17	16	12	17	10	3.30	6.70	5.04	34.37	—	20.16	—
93	Ethelbert Furness	Dorney Bullah (British Friesian)	June 22	30	7	20	3	3.10	3.90	3.41	50.62	—	13.64	FOURTH.
95	N. Hardman		June 28	24	4	17	6	4.10	4.90	5.44	41.62	—	21.76	RESERVE.
96	Wm. Holgate & Sons		June 21	27	0	24	6	3.20	5.10	4.10	51.37	—	16.40	SECOND.
98	H. H. Owtram	Newland Lottie IX.	July 9	23	14	18	8	2.80	3.50	3.10	42.37	—	12.40	—
99	Walter Wilson	Primrose	July 24	23	14	21	5	3.80	5.00	4.37	45.18	—	17.48	—

(Signed) S. H. RENSCHAW, Senior Cattle Steward.
R. RICHARDSON, Milk Expert.

JERSEY CATTLE.

JUDGE :

Mr. R. BRUCE WARD, Godinton, Ashford, Kent.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

Special No. 8.—The "Blythwood" Perpetual Challenge Bowl. A Silver Bowl (weighing 73 ounces) to be awarded by inspection. To be held one year by the Exhibitor of the Best Animal among the Jersey Cows or Heifers in Milk competing in any of the Jersey Classes at the Show.

(Offered by the Right Hon. Lord Blyth, of Blythwood).

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1914 by Mr. Jersey de Knoot's "Calveley Marchioness" (Vol. 25).

Won in 1915 by Mrs. Evelyn's "Lady May" (Vol. 22).

1916-19—Not competed for.

Won in 1920 by Mrs. Rudd's "Noted Fern"

Awarded to Mrs. RUDD, Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex, "Noble Strain" (Vol. 30, p. 97). **Reserve**—Mrs. RUDD, "Miss Marionette" (Vol. 31)

Class 35. JERSEY BULL, calved in or before 1919. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize** £7, to ISAAC BARKER WILSON, Hawthorne Farm, Cart Lane, Grange-over-Sands, Lancashire, "Broughton General" (Vol. 31, p. 75). **Second Prize** £4, to A. E. BOND, "Wannerton," near Kidderminster, "Dappler" (Vol. 32).

Class 36. JERSEY COW, in milk or in calf, calved in or before 1917. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £7, to Mrs. RUDD, "Meadow Vale Pride" (Vol. 29, p. 313). **Second Prize** £4, to A. E. BOND, "Frontier's Maid" (Vol. 32). **Third Prize** £2, to D. P. MAGUIRE, Scarthwaite, Grange-over-Sands, "Fair Lily" (Vol. 31). **Reserve**—D. P. MAGUIRE, "Bronze Age."

Class 37. JERSEY HEIFER, calved in 1918. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to Mrs. RUDD, "Noble Strain" (Vol. 30, p. 97). **Second Prize** £3, to A. E. BOND, "Cowslip's Hussy" (Vol. 32). **Third Prize** £2, to ISAAC BARKER WILSON, "Daisy" (Vol. 32).

Class 38. JERSEY HEIFER, calved in 1919. (Open Competition—2 Entries) **First Prize** £5, to Mrs. RUDD, "Miss Marionette" (Vol. 31).

BRITISH FRIESIAN CATTLE.

JUDGE :

Mr. GEO. COTTRELL, Estate Offices, Wycham, Burton-on-Trent.

Class 39. BRITISH FRIESIAN BULL, any age. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to W. A. BROCKLEHURST, Henbury Park, Macclesfield, "Hedges Bonnie Folke" (Vol. 9863). **Second Prize** £5, to EDWARD HOLLINGWORTH, Moordale, Dobcross, Yorks., "Moordale Dutchman" (10281). **Third Prize** £2, to JOHN HORRIDGE, Bolholt House, Bury, "Llanfair Primus" (14663). **Reserve**—JAMES L. RUSHTON, Barnacre Lodge, Garstang, "Welland Botermeusch II" (10807).

Class 40. BRITISH FRIESIAN COW, in milk or in calf, calved in or before 1917. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to EDWARD HOLLINGWORTH, "Moordale Winna" (25774). **Second Prize £5**, to JOSEPH DOWD, "Terling Sea Kale VI" (26800). **Third Prize £2**, to EDWARD HOLLINGWORTH, "Haydon Fullpail" (29078). **Reserve—**ETHELBERT FURNESS, "Dorney Billah" (20752).

Class 41. BRITISH FRIESIAN HEIFER, in milk or in calf, calved in 1918 or 1919. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to GEORGE WOODFIELD, The Leys, Gnosall, Staffs., "Fillongley Princess Mary" (33398). **Second Prize £5**, to ETHELBERT FURNESS, "Hedges Familiar II" (33926). **Third Prize £2**, to JOHN HORRIDGE, "Felhampton Grouwstra Pi" (38834). **Reserve—**JAS. E. HUGHES, Lea Hall, Mollington, near Chester, "Macknade Lady Nan" (34746).

HUNTERS.

JUDGE :

Mr. W. A. HARFORD, Petty France, Badminton, Glos.

SPECIAL PRIZES.

(Offered by the Hunters' Improvement and National Light Horse Breeding Society.)

Special No. 9.—A Gold Medal, or £5 and a Bronze Medal, for the Best Hunter Brood Mare with Foal at Foot.

Awarded to W. H. SHIERS, Needwood House, Burton-on-Trent, "Clematis" (5764).

Reserve—GEO. DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel, "Cark Carlton Grill."

Special No. 10.—A Silver Medal or £1, for the Best Hunter Filly by a Thoroughbred Horse or Registered Hunter Sire, not exceeding three years old.

Awarded to MORDEN RIGG, High House, Kendal, "Prize Court."

Reserve—GEO. DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel, "Cark Silver Beech" (5819).

Class 42. THOROUGHBRED STALLION or REGISTERED HUNTER SIRE. The Society's Gold Medals were awarded to the following Stallions which were in their opinion suitable for getting Hunter Stock. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** to BUXTON LIME FIRMS CO., LTD., Royal Exchange, Buxton, "Carnation."

Class 43. HUNTER MARE, with her own Foal at foot. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to WILLIAM H. SHIERS, Needwood House, Burton-on-Trent, "Clematis" (5764). **Second Prize £10**, to GEORGE DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel, "The Pullet." **Third Prize £5**, to BUXTON LIME FIRMS CO., LTD., "Poly."

Class 44. HUNTER COLT FOAL, in Class 43. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to GEORGE DICKINSON, "Cark Carlton Grill." **Second Prize £2**, to WILLIAM H. SHIERS. **Third Prize £1**, to BUXTON LIME FIRMS CO., LTD.

Class 45. HUNTER FILLY, foaled in 1918. (Open Competition—1 Entry). Premium of £20 offered by the Hunters' Improvement and National Light Horse Breeding Society. No Award.

Class 46. HUNTER FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1918. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to GEORGE DICKINSON, "Cark Silver Rod." **Second Prize £3**, to EDWARD S JACKSON, M B E, M D., Robin Hill, Carnforth, "Bay Leaf."

Class 47. HUNTER FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1919. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to MORDEN RIGG, High House, Kendal, "Prize Court." **Second Prize £3**, to GEORGE DICKINSON, "Cark Silver Beech" (5819).

Class 48. HUNTER FILLY, GELDING or COLT, foaled in 1920. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to BUXTON LIME FIRMS CO., LTD., "Limestone Maid." **Second Prize £3**, to WILLIAM H. SHIERS, "Clemantina" (5851). **Third Prize £2**, to GEORGE DICKINSON, "Cark Biscuit."

Class 49. HUNTER MARE or GELDING, four years old and upwards, capable of carrying 14st. 7lb. or over to hounds (shown in saddle). (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to SIDNEY ORAM, 24, Hardwick Street, Buxton, Derbyshire, "Past Master." **Second Prize £10**, to GEOFF. KENYON, Plainville, York, "Sequence." **Third Prize £5**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, Moss Hall, Stretton, near Warrington, "Stretton."

Class 50. HUNTER MARE or GELDING, four years old and upwards, capable of carrying not less than 12 stone, and not eligible for previous Class (shown in saddle). (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to GEOFF. KENYON, "Bubbles." **Second Prize £10**, to Major G. E. COTTON, Priestland, Tarporley, Cheshire, "Cherrystone." **Third Prize £5**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Cobbler." **Reserve**—Mrs. JOHN PEEL, Peover Hall, Knutsford, Cheshire, "Tarzan."

Class 51. NOVICE HUNTER, MARE or GELDING, four years old and upwards, to carry 12 stone and upwards, and to have never won a First Prize at any Show or Sale prior to date of entry (shown in saddle). (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to GEOFFREY KENYON, "Bubbles." **Second Prize £5**, to Major G. E. COTTON, "Cherrystone." **Third Prize £2**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Cobbler."

Class 52. HUNTER MARE or GELDING, four years old, any weight (shown in saddle). (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to GEO. KENYON, "Sequence." **Second Prize £4**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Stretton."

HACKNEYS.

JUDGE :

Mr. CHAS. CLARK, 29, York Street, Manchester.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

Each Challenge Cup to be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

Champion No. 11.—Best Hackney Stallion in the Show, the "Ainscough" Gold Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

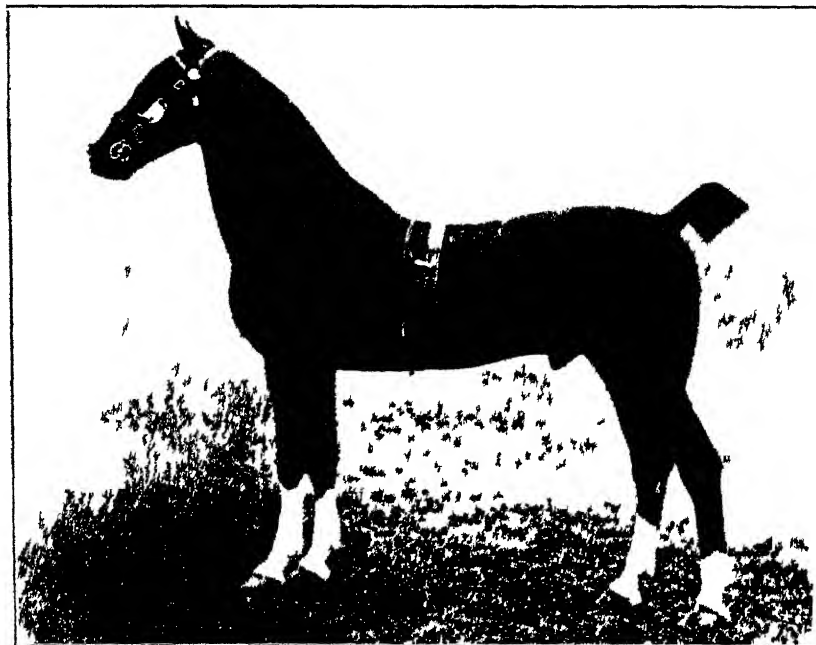
(Presented by Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough, Burscough, Ormskirk.)

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1911 by Sir Walter Gilbey's "Flash Cadet" (10203).
 Won in 1912 by Mr. W. W. Rycroft's "Admiral Clisquet" (11667).
 Won in 1913 by Sir Walter Gilbey's "Antinous" (10569).
 Won in 1914 by Mr. W. W. Rycroft's "Hopwood King" (11 04).
 1915-1919—Cup not offered.
 Won in 1920 by Mr. H. Hinrichsen's "Batrano."

Awarded to WALTER BRIGGS Linden Hall Borwick Carnforth Adbolton Kingmaker (12274)

Reserve—C F KENYON Steele Whitchurch Salop Kirkburn Leader (12875)



ADBOLTON KINGMAKER (12274)

Colour dark chestnut foaled 1917 breeder A W Hickling sire King's Proctor (11702) dam Adbolton St Mary (10846) sire of dam St Thomas 7261
Winner of the Ainscough Gold Challenge Cup for the Best Hackney Stallion Oldham Show 1921 Exhibitor Walter Briggs Linden Hall Borwick Carnforth

Champion No. 12.—Best Hackney Mare or Filly in the Show, the "Royds" Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

(Presented by the late Colonel Sir Clement M Royds CB Greenhill, Rochdale)

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1911 by Mr W W Rycroft's *Leekingham Carina* (20018)
Won in 1912 by Mr Chas Clark's *Dashing Durham*
Won in 1913 and 1914 by Mr H Gilling's *Beckingham Lady Grace*
1915 1919—Cup not offered
Won in 1920 by Sir Lees Knowles Bart's *Slashing Dorothy*

Awarded to SIR LEES KNOWLES Bart CVO Westwood, Pendlebury, ne. Manchester, 'Slashing Dorothy' (23769)

Reserve—MALCOLM SINCLAIR The Paddock, Mill Hill, London NW Capenor Sherwood Fragility' (24791)

SPECIAL PRIZES

(Presented by the Hackney Horse Society).

Special No. 13.—Best Hackney or Pony Mare, Filly or Filly Foal, registered or eligible for registration in the Hackney Stud Book. The Hackney Horse Society's Silver Medal.

Awarded to Sir LEES KNOWLES, Bart., C.V.O., "Slashing Dorothy" (23769).

Reserve—W. GREENWOOD, Airedale Hackney Stud, Roundhay, Leeds, "Airedale Leaderette" (25582).

Special No. 14.—Best Hackney or Pony Stallion, Entire Colt, or Colt Foal, registered or eligible for registration in the Hackney Stud Book. The Hackney Horse Society's Silver Medal.

Awarded to C. F. KENYON, "Kirkburn Leader" (12875).

Reserve—HENRY B. BRANDT, Capenor, Nutfield, Surrey, "Adbolton Sherwood Forester" (12960).

Class 53. HACKNEY STALLION, foaled in or before 1918. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to WALTER BRIGGS, "Adbolton Kingmaker" (12274). **Second Prize £7**, to C. F. KENYON, "Kirkburn Leader" (12875). **Third Prize £3**, to HENRY B. BRANDT, "Adbolton Sherwood Forester" (12960). **Reserve**—Mrs. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Champion" (13301).

Class 54. HACKNEY STALLION, foaled in 1919. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to Mrs FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Majestic" (13489). **Second Prize £4**, to W. GREENWOOD, "Airedale King Maker" (13806).

Class 55. HACKNEY STALLION, foaled in 1920. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to JOHN BARLOW, Browfield Farm, Irlam, near Manchester, "Irlam Grand Fashion."

Class 56. HACKNEY BROOD MARE, with her own foal at foot. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to Sir LEES KNOWLES, Bart., C.V.O., "Slashing Dorothy" (23769). **Second Prize £7**, to WILLIAM MORTON, Grandford House, March, Cambs., "Shining Sunlight" (23342). **Third Prize £3**, to HENRY B. BRANDT, "Capenor Possibility" (23495). **Reserve**—A. W. TUNBRIDGE, Merevale Hackney Stud, Dordon Hall, Tamworth, "Merevale Maid" (25263).

Class 57. FOAL in last Class (by registered sire). (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £3**, to Sir LEES KNOWLES, Bart., C.V.O. **Second Prize £2**, to HENRY B. BRANDT. **Third Prize £1**, to WILLIAM MORTON, "Grandford Sunlight." **Reserve**—A. W. TUNBRIDGE, "Merevale Leader."

Class 58. HACKNEY FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1918 (by registered sire). (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to MALCOLM SINCLAIR, "Capenor Sherwood Fragility" (24791). **Second Prize £3**, to WILLIAM MORTON, "Histon Lady Sunlight" (24722). **Third Prize £2**, to W. H. THRELFALL, Ringstonhagh Farm, Clayton-le-Moors, "Ringstone Belle."

Class 59. HACKNEY FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1919 (by registered sire). (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to Mrs. FLETCHER & SONS, "Angram Express" (25024). **Second Prize £3**, to MALCOLM SINCLAIR, "Eton Chasulaine" (25523).

Class 60. HACKNEY FILLY, foaled in 1920 (by registered sire). (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to W. GREENWOOD, "Airedale Leaderette" (25582). **Second Prize £3**, to ALFRED TAYLOR, 880, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, near Oldham, "Mayflower"

SHIRES.

JUDGES

Mr T H B FRESHNEY, Granthorpe, Lincs

Mr R H KEENE, Medmenham, Marlow, Bucks

CHAMPION AND SPECIAL PRIZES.

Each Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes

Champion No. 15.—Best Shire Stallion in the Show, the "Kenworthy" Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

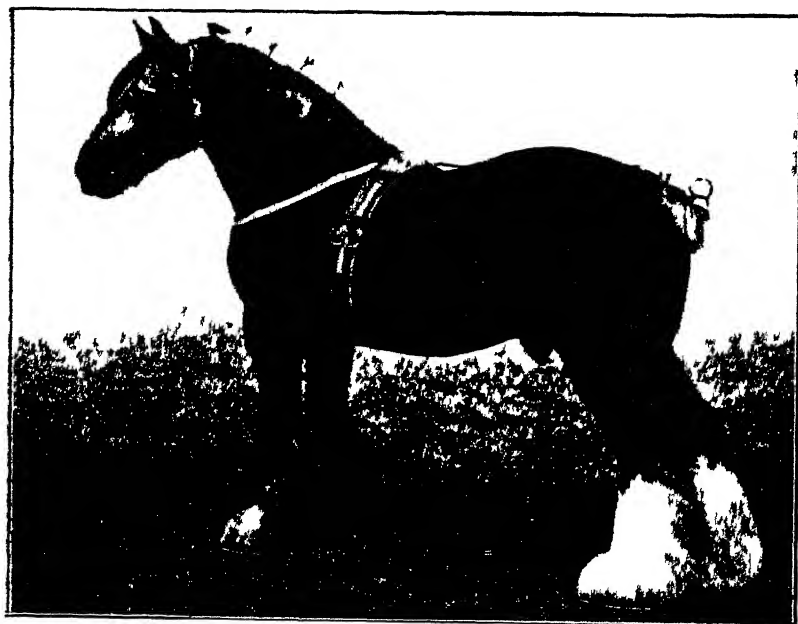
(Presented by J. W Kenworthy, Esq J P, Chairman of the Society's Show Yard and Prize List Committee

PREVIOUS WINNER

Won in 1920 by Messrs H & R Ainscough's 'Burscough Ironclad'

Awarded to JAS FORSHAW & SONS, Carlton on Trent Newark, 'March King' (34955)

Reserve—The EARL OF POWIS Powis Castle, Welshpool Mon, 'Welshpool Ruler' (37031)



MARCH KING (34955)

Colt grey foaled 1916, breeder H H Truman sire King of Tandridge (24351) dam Abingworth (1951 29431) sire of dam Sussex Menestrel (20770)
 Winner of the 'Kenworthy' Challenge Cup for the Best Shire Stallion, Oldham Show 1921
 Exhibitors James Forshaw & Sons Carlton on Trent, Newark

Champion No. 16.—Best Mare or Filly exhibited in the Shire Classes, the "Greenall" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart., C.V.O.)

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1914 by Messrs W & H. W. n'ey's "*Lorna Dornie*" (64248).
 Won in 1915 by Mr. J. G. Williams, "*Hilbert Dishes VII*," (67223).
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Sir Berkeley Sheffield's "*Cippenham Monica*."

Awarded to Sir BERKELEY G D SHEFFIELD, Bart, Stud Farm, Tickhull, Yorkshire, "*Cippenham Monica*" (73942).

Reserve—J. H. APPLEBY & SONS, Stud Farm, Tixall, Stafford, "*Bradgate Sheba*."

Special No. 17.—Best Stallion or Entire Colt exhibited in the Shire Classes, bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine. Gold Medal or £10.

(Presented by the Shire Horse Society.)

Awarded to ROBT. STUART, Kirkland Stud Farm, near Garstang, "*Moulton Swell III*" (35010).

Reserve—H. & R. AINSCOUGH, Burscough, "*Burscough Clansman*" (Vol. 42).

Class 61. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in or before 1917. (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to JAMES FORSHAW & SONS, "*March King*" (34955). **Second Prize £10**, to W. H. HOLDCROFT, Adderley Shire Stud, Market Drayton, "*Rokeby Clansman*" (36023). **Third Prize £5**, to ROBERT STUART, "*Moulton Swell III*" (35010). **Reserve**—J. WEBSTER, Moss Farm, Leighton, Crewe, "*Primley Franklin*" (32734). **Highly Commended**—MATTHEW RANKIN, Cream Gorse Farm, Kirby Bellars, Melton Mowbray, "*Cosby Dray King*" (33131). **Commended**—A. GRANDAGE, LTD., Monks Heath, Chelford, Cheshire, "*Bramhope Jupiter*" (34583).

Class 62. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in 1918. (Open Competition—4 Entries) **First Prize £12**, The EARL OF POWIS, Powis Castle, Welshpool, Mon., "*Welshpool Ruler*" (37031). **Second Prize £8**, to WILLIAM KNOWLES, Lane Bottom, Walsden, Todmorden, "*Herontye Jupiter*" (Vol. 43).

Class 63. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in 1919. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £12**, to JAMES FORSHAW & SONS, "*Colney Friar*" (Vol. 42). **Second Prize £8**, to H. & R. AINSCOUGH, "*Burscough Clansman*" (Vol. 42).

Class 64. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in 1920. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to J. H. APPLEBY & SONS, "*Bradgate Viscount*." **Second Prize £8**, to Sir BERKELEY G. D. SHEFFIELD, Bart., "*Normanby Prince*." **Third Prize £3**, to HARRY JACKSON, Bank House, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde, "*Medlar Coming King*."

Class 65. SHIRE BROOD MARE, foaled in or before 1918, with her own foal at foot. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to Sir BERKELEY G. D. SHEFFIELD, Bart., "*Cippenham Monica*" (73942). **Second Prize £10**, to C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX, Salesbury House, Ribchester, near Preston, "*Norbury Melba*" (79002). **Third Prize £5**, to R. N. RADCLIFFE, Oakfield, Staley, Stalybridge, Cheshire, "*Blurton Forrest Queen*" (Vol. 42).

Class 66. SHIRE COLT FOAL, in Class 65. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £8. Second Prize £3. Third Prize £2. No Award.**

- Class 67. SHIRE FILLY FOAL, in Class 56.** (Open Competition—6 Entries).
First Prize £8, to C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX. **Second Prize £3**, to Sir BERKELEY G. D. SHEFFIELD, Bart. **Third Prize £2**, to R. N. RADCLIFFE, Oakfield, Staley, Stalybridge, Cheshire.
- Class 68. BARREN MARE, any age.** (Open Competition—3 Entries).
First Prize £8. Second Prize £5. Third Prize £3. No Awards.
- Class 69. SHIRE FILLY, foaled in 1918.** (Open Competition—2 Entries).
First Prize £8, to W. E. WHINERAY, "Princess Royal" (99747).
- Class 70. SHIRE FILLY, foaled in 1919.** (Open Competition—4 Entries).
First Prize £8, to J. MOFFAT, "Pendley Vanity" (466). **Second Prize £5**, to C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX, "Clayton Princess." **Third Prize £3**, to H. & R. AINSCOUGH, "Burscough Boadicea" (Vol. 43).
- Class 71. SHIRE FILLY, foaled in 1920.** (Open Competition—7 Entries).
First Prize £8, to J. H. APPLEBY & SONS, "Bradgate Sheba." **Second Prize £5**, to WILLIAM LEES, Tilt Farm, near Retford, Notts., "Tilt Lady Wyresdale."

AGRICULTURAL HORSES.

ANY BREED.

JUDGES:

- Mr. T. H. B. FRESHNEY, Grainthorpe, Lincs.
 Mr. R. H. KEENE, Medmenham, Marlow, Bucks.

- Class 72. GELDING, any breed, foaled in or before 1918.** (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to GILBERT LEES HARDCASTLE, Long Knowle, Prestwich, near Manchester, "Comrade." **Second Prize £5**, to JOSEPH DRAPER, Slack House Farm, Ormskirk, Lancashire, "Lion." **Third Prize £3**, to JOHN HULBERT, Home Farm, Middleton, "Alkington Champion." **Reserve**—EAST LANCASHIRE PAPER MILL CO., LTD., Radcliffe, near Manchester, "Monarch." **Highly Commended**—WM. T. ROBERTS, 76, Henry Street, Liverpool, "Duke."

DRIVING CLASSES.

JUDGE:

- Mr. CHAS. CLARK, 29, York Street, Manchester.

- Class 73. HARNESS NOVICE MARE or GELDING, exceeding 15 hands, to have never won a First Prize at any Show prior to date of entries closing (Sales excluded).** (Open Competition—2 Entries). Wednesday, July 27th. **First Prize £8**, to F. A. WARING, Carlton, Sandfield, Park, West Derby, Liverpool, "Covenanter" (22465).
- Class 74. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, not exceeding 14 hands.** (Open Competition—3 Entries). Wednesday, July 27th. **First Prize £12**, to C. F. KENYON, "Axholme Venus" (24435). **Second Prize £8**, to CHAS. H. HANDFORTH, Carlton House, Kew Gardens, Southport.
- Class 75. HARNESS PAIR, of GELDINGS or MARES, or Gelding and Mare (any height).** (Open Competition—1 Entry). Wednesday, July 27th. **First Prize £12**, to Miss BROCKLEBANK, O.B.E., Wing Grange, Oakham, "Optimistic" and "Illumination."

Class 76. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, over 14 and not exceeding 15 hands. (Open Competition—4 Entries) Thursday, July 28th. **First Prize £12**, to Mrs. JAMES PUTNAM, Farrington House, near Exeter, "Park Carnation" (22717). **Second Prize £8**, to WM. PROCTER, St. Hubert Road, Great Harwood, "Penwortham Proctor" (G. 72). **Third Prize £5**, to ALEX. GEMMELL, 10, Abingdon Villas, Kensington, W.8, "Edgware Black Pearl" (24945). **Reserve**—JOSHUA BALL, Southwoith Hall, Warrington, "Southworth Wonder."

Class 77. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, over 15.2 hands. (Open Competition—6 Entries). Thursday, July 28th. **First Prize £12**, to ROBERT BLACK, The Grove, Osbaldwick, York, "Gondolier" (G. 177). **Second Prize £8**, to WALTER BRIGGS, "Albin Queen Mary" (24955). **Third Prize £5**, to J. M. OSWALD, Halsall, near Ormskirk, "Black Vanity." **Reserve**—F. A. WARING, "Covenanter" (22465).

Class 78. HARNESS TANDEM TEAM, Mares or Geldings. or Gelding and Mare (any height). (Open Competition—1 Entry). Thursday, July 28. **First Prize £12**, to MISS BROCKLEBANK, O.B.E., "Optimistic" and "Illumination."

Class 79. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, over 15 and not exceeding 15.2 hands. (Open Competition—1 Entry). Friday, July, 29th. **First Prize £12**, to Mrs. JAMES PUTNAM, "Field Marshall" (G. 107).

Class 80. HARNESS NOVICE MARE or GELDING, not exceeding 15 hands, to have never won a First Prize at any Show prior to date of entries closing (Sales excluded). (Open Competition—3 Entries). Friday, July 29th. **First Prize £8**, to ALEX. GEMMELL, "Edgware Black Pearl" (24945). **Second Prize £6**, to JOSHUA BALL, "Southworth Wonder."

Class 81. HARNESS, The "Tong" 25 Guinea Champion Challenge Cup.

(Presented by the late Alderman T. B. Tong, J.P.)

The Challenge Cup to be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1907 by Mr. Gerard Jurgens's "Radiant."
 Won in 1908 by Mr. Paul Hoffman's "Riot."
 Won in 1909 by Mr. Philip Smul's "Queen of Ayr."
 Won in 1910 by Mr. Paul Hoffman's "Riot."
 Won in 1911 by Miss D. Schult's "Catalina."
 Won in 1912 by Mr. H. Le Marchant's "Gayhorn."
 Won in 1913 by Mr. H. Le Marchant's "Gayhorn."
 Won in 1914 by Mr. A. W. Hickling's "Adbolton Black Prince."
 Won in 1915 by Mrs. J. Putnam's "Park Carnation."
 1916-1919—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Mrs. J. W. Putnam's "Park Carnation."

Awarded to (and won outright by) Mrs. JAS. PUTNAM, "Park Carnation."

First Reserve (receiving £5)—C. F. KENYON, "Axholme Venus"

Second Reserve (receiving £4)—Mrs. JAS. PUTNAM, "Field Marshall."

Third Reserve (receiving £3)—WM. PROCTER, "Penwortham Proctor."

Fourth Reserve (receiving £2)—WALTER BRIGGS, "Albin Queen Mary."

Fifth Reserve (receiving £1)—ALEX. GEMMELL, "Edgware Black Pearl."

Class 82. HARNESS, Silver Medal offered by the Hackney Horse Society for the Best Mare or Gelding exhibited in single harness. Winner—C. F. KENYON, "Axholme Venus. **Reserve**—Mrs. JAS. PUTNAM, "Field Marshall."

CHILDREN'S RIDING CLASSES

(Classes 83 and 84)—Cancelled.

JUMPING COMPETITIONS

(CATCH WEIGHTS).

OPEN TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Class 85. GELDING or MARE. (Open Competition—12 Entries). Competed for on the First Day of the Show. **First Prize £15**, to F. W. FOSTER, Marsh Farm, Etwell, Derby, "Biplane." **Second Prize £8**, to F. W. FOSTER, "Comet." **Third Prize £5**, to WELLBURN & MAKIN, Water Fryston Ferrybridge, Yorks., "Molly." **Fourth Prize £3**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Battle Axe."

Class 86. GELDING or MARE. Competed for on the Second Day of the Show. (15 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to F. W. FOSTER, "Comet." **Second Prize £8**, to ERNEST BRADLEY, Newton Grange, Great Ayton, Yorks. **Third Prize £6**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Battle Axe." **Fourth Prize £3**, to T. & H. MONKS, Cottage Lane, Ormskirk.

Class 87. GELDING or MARE. Competed for on the Third Day of the Show. (16 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to ARTHUR JONES, Carregboeth, Gaerwen, P.O., Anglesea, "Cymric." **Second Prize £8**, to WELLBURN & MAKIN, "Molly." **Third Prize £6**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Battle Axe." **Fourth Prize £3**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Honest John."

Class 88. GELDING or MARE. Competed for on the Fourth Day of the Show. (15 Entries). **First Prize £20**, to ERNEST BRADLEY. **Second Prize £8**, to J. NORBURY, Heathside, Knutsford. **Third Prize £6**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Battle Axe." **Fourth Prize £3**, to Miss L. LUMB, Rose Hill, Huddersfield, "Pongo."

PIGS.

JUDGE:

Mr. J. A. DODD, The Cop, Sealand Road, Chester.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

No. 19. BEST ANIMAL IN THE GLOUCESTER OLD SPOTS GLASSES. The "Hamilton" Challenge Cup, value 40 Guineas, will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor. (Presented by Captain H. P. Hamilton, per the G.O.S. Society). **Awarded** to Exors. of late A. R. PILKINGTON, Windle Hall Farm, St. Helens. "Windle Pride" (4513), (Vol. 6). **Reserve**—Exors. of late A. R. PILKINGTON, "Windle Actor."

SPECIAL PRIZES.

No. 20. Gold Medal, value £5, for the BEST BOAR IN THE LARGE WHITE GLASSES. (Presented by the National Pig Breeders' Association). **Awarded** to Sir GILBERT GREENALL, Bart., C.V.O., Walton Hall, Warrington, "Worsley Jay XXXV" (27631). **Reserve**—JOHN FILLINGHAM, The George Hotel, Grantham, "Progress of Grantham" (24387).

No. 21. Gold Medal, value £5, for the BEST SOW IN THE LARGE WHITE GLASSES. (Presented by the National Pig Breeders' Association). **Awarded** to EDMUND WHERRY, Bourne, Lincolnshire, "Bourne Queen Anne" (52772). **Reserve**—The EARL OF ELLESMERE, Worsley Hall, near Manchester, "Matchless of Stetchworth."

Gold Medal, value £5, for the BEST ANIMAL IN THE MIDDLE WHITE GLASSES. (Presented by the National Pig Breeders' Association). **Awarded** to LEOPOLD C. PAGET, Middlethorpe Hall, York, "Wharfedale Deliverance."

- No. 21a. £5 Cash for the BEST ANIMAL IN THE LARGE BLACK CLASSES.** (Presented by the Large Black Pig Society). **Awarded** to TERAH F. HOOLEY, Dry Drayton, near Cambridge, "Fentongollan Result" (9585). **Reserve**—PERCY FORD, Molescroft Grange, Beverley, "Trevisquite Beverley" (44624).
- No. 21b. Silver Medal for the BEST PEDIGREE CUMBERLAND BOAR, any age.** (Presented by the Cumberland Pig Breeders' Association). **Awarded** to TOM CROPPER, 8, John Ashworth Street, Hamer, Rochdale, "Cashier" (673), (Vol. 3). **Reserve**—SAMUEL HAW, 38, Devon Street, Werneth, Oldham, "Wardle Victor" (Vol. 6)
- No. 21c. Silver Medal for the BEST PEDIGREE CUMBERLAND SOW, any age.** (Presented by the Cumberland Pig Breeders' Association). **Awarded** to HUGH B. SIMPSON, Bank Barn Farm, Wardle, near Rochdale, "Wardle Empress" (1589). **Reserve**—J. MAUDSLEY, Langthwaite House, Lancaster, "Jeanette II" (Vol. 6).

ANY PURE BREED provided for in the Schedule.

- Class 89. SOW and LITTER OF PIGS, under 8 weeks old on First Day of Show.** (Open Competition—5 Entries). Judging on points, maximum 52 points for the Sow and 75 points for the Litter. **First Prize £5**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE, "Stetchworth Empress XXII" (61360). **Second Prize £3**, to R. J. M. WILSON, Crank Hall, St. Helens, Lancs, "Crank Mascot." **Third Prize £2**, to FREDK. SMITH, Bank House, Helsby, via Warrington, "Arcadian Bliss II" (Vol. 37). **Reserve**—ARTHUR LEES, 317, Ashton Road, East Failsworth, "Moreton Mary II."

LARGE WHITE.

JUDGE:

Mr. J. A. DODD, The Cop, Sealand Road, Chester.

- Class 90. LARGE WHITE BOAR, farrowed previous to 1920.** (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to Sir GILBERT GREENALL, Bart., C.V.O., "Worsley Jay XXXV" (20419). **Second Prize £4**, to JOHN FILLINGHAM, "Progress of Grantham" (24387). **Third Prize £2**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE, "Tockwith Bandmaster" (24681). **Reserve**—EDMUND WHERRY, "Bourne Bar-None XL" (25999). **Highly Commended**—R. C. PALMER-MOREWOOD, Alfreton Park Estate, Derbyshire, "Alfreton Roger I" (Vol. 37).
- Class 91. LARGE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1920.** (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE, "Stetchworth Kitchener IV." **Second Prize £4**, to Sir GILBERT GREENALL, Bart., C.V.O., "Bottesford Turk XXIV" (28751). **Third Prize £2**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., "Shipley King" (Vol. 37). **Reserve**—R. C. PALMER-MOREWOOD, "Alfreton Roger Duke II" (Vol. 37). **Highly Commended**—L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., "Shipley Prince" (Vol. 37). **Commended**—FREDK. SMITH, "Helsby Tarsan" (Vol. 37).
- Class 92. LARGE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1921.** (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE. **Second Prize £4**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE. **Third Prize £2**, to EDMUND WHERRY, "Bourne Bar-None CLXII." **Reserve**—The EARL OF ELLESMERE. **Highly Commended**—L. HARRISON & Co., LTD.

Class 93. LARGE WHITE SOW, farrowed previous to 1920. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to EDMUND WHERRY, "Bourne Queen Anne" (52772). **Second Prize £4**, to Sir GILBERT GREENALL Bart., C.V.O., "Primrose of Tendring" (60942). **Third Prize £2**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE, "Queen of Stetchworth IV" (61016). **Reserve**—ARCHER BELLWOOD, Mount Pleasant, Kirton, Lindsey, Lincs., "Kirtion Venture V" (47120).

Class 94. LARGE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1920. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE, "Matchless of Stetchworth." **Second Prize £4**, to Sir GILBERT GREENALL, Bart., C.V.O., "Walton Belle XI" (70572). **Third Prize £2**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE, "Stetchworth Empress XXX." **Reserve**—FREDK. SMITH, "Mary of Helsby" (Vol. 37). **Highly Commended**—ERNEST A. BENTLEY, Clay Leaches Farm, Ridghill, Stalybridge, "Ridghill Queen II" (Vol. 37). **Commended**—ARCHER BELLWOOD, "Bourne Empress LVI." ; FREDK. SMITH, "Janet of Helsby" (Vol. 37) ; HY. WHITTLE, LTD., Littleborough.

Class 95. LARGE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE. **Second Prize £4**, to EDMUND WHERRY, "Bourne Buttercup CXXXVI." **Third Prize £2**, to The EARL OF ELLESMERE. **Reserve**—L. HARRISON & Co., LTD. **Commended**—Sir GILBERT GREENALL, Bart., C.V.O., "Worsley Queen CLXXX" (Vol. 38) ; Sir GILBERT GREENALL, Bart., C.V.O., "Worsley Queen CLXXXI" (Vol. 38) ; R. C. PALMER-MOREWOOD, "Alfreton Lily Queen III" (Vol. 38).

MIDDLE WHITE.

JUDGE :

Mr. W. B. HILL, Vauxhall, The Scotlands, Wolverhampton.

Class 96. MIDDLE WHITE BOAR, farrowed previous to 1920. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to LEOPOLD C. PAGET, "Wharfedale Marvel" (25653). **Second Prize £3**, to HARRY T. LANGDON, The Grange, Brimstage, near Birkenhead, "Histon Prodigious of Brimstage" ("31801), (Vol. 37).

Class 97. MIDDLE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1920. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to LEOPOLD C. PAGET, "Wharfedale Deliverance" (Vol. 37). **Second Prize £3**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., "Shipley Samson" (Vol. 37). **Third Prize £2**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., "Shipley Sam" (Vol. 37). **Reserve**—FREDK. SMITH, "Helsby Baltic" (Vol. 37).

Class 98. MIDDLE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to Major St. JOHN PIGOTT and N. CONANT, Burningfold Farm, Dunsfold, Surrey, "Burningfold Hermes" (Vol. 38). **Second Prize £3**, to Major St. JOHN PIGOTT and N. CONANT, "Burningfold Hermes II" (Vol. 38). **Third Prize £2**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD.

Class 99. MIDDLE WHITE SOW, farrowed previous to 1920. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., "Histon Fragrance" (63038).

Class 100. MIDDLE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1920. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to ALF. HAMER, Holt's Farm, Bromley Cross, near Bolton, "Stepney Rose" (Vol. 37). **Second Prize £3**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., "Shipley Lady X" (Vol. 37). **Third Prize £2**, to SOUTH YORKSHIRE ASYLUM COMMITTEE, South Yorkshire Asylum Farm, Middlewood, Sheffield, Yorks., "Wharcliffe Duchess." **Reserve**—FREDK. SMITH, "Helsby Queen Mary" (Vol. 37).

Class 101. MIDDLE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to LEOPOLD C PAGET. **Second Prize £3**, to HON. GERALD AGAR-ROBARTES, "Arrington Amabel." **Third Prize £2**, to HON. GERALD AGAR-ROBARTES, Wimpole Hall, Royston, Cambridgeshire, "Arrington Angela" **Reserve**—L. HARRISON & Co., LTD.

LARGE BLACK.

JUDGE.

Mr. N. M. BRUCE, Estate Office, Sudbourne Hall, Orford, Suffolk.

Class 102. LARGE BLACK BOAR, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to TERAH F. HOOLEY, "Fenton-gollan Result" (9585). **Second Prize £3**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., "Valley Up-to-Date" (9113). **Third Prize £2**, to S. R. SMALE, Highfield, Hazelhurst, Ashton-under-Lyne, "Greystones Don Quixote" (9621) **Reserve**—THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, Cheshire, "Burwell Perfection" (11515).

Class 103. LARGE BLACK BOAR, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to PERCY FORD, "Newland Hector" (17635). **Second Prize £3**, to TERAH F. HOOLEY, "Drayton Director III" (17943).

Class 104. LARGE BLACK SOW, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to PERCY FORD, "Trevisquite Beverley" (44624). **Second Prize £3**, to PERCY FORD, "Molescroft Topsy III" (33442). **Third Prize £2**, to J. M. BARNESLEY, Alderdale, Droylsden, Manchester, "Lavender Sunshine" (33156). **Reserve**—THOMAS KEMP, "Ingle Demure" (37640).

Class 105. LARGE BLACK SOW, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to TERAH F. HOOLEY. **Second Prize £3**, to TERAH F. HOOLEY.

GLOUCESTER OLD SPOTS.

JUDGE:

Mr. H. Y. BRIDGEMAN, Clive Hill Farm, Downend, Bristol.

Class 106. G.O.S. BOAR, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to EXORS. of the late A. R. PILKINGTON, "Windle Actor." **Second Prize £3**, to FRED MOUNTFORD, Yew Tree Farm, Northfield, Birmingham, "Gillslake Fortune" (3504). **Third Prize £2**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, "Hill House Jumbo II" (2962). **Reserve**—FREDERIC A. GIBSON, Main Ridge, Boston, Lincs., "Woodstock King" (1514).

Class 107. G.O.S. BOAR, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—1 Entry). **First Prize £5. Second Prize £3. Third Prize £2. No Award.**

Class 108. G.O.S. SOW, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to EXORS. of the late A. R. PILKINGTON, "Windle Pride" (4513), (Vol. 6). **Second Prize £3**, to JAMES W. WOOD, Staincross Hall, Barnsley, "Dinedor Bountiful." **Third Prize £2**, to Captain H. P. HAMILTON, "Dinedor Brilliant." **Reserve**—Captain H. P. HAMILTON, Breinton, Hereford, "Dinedor Beautiful."

Class 109. G.O.S. SOW, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to JAMES W. WOOD, "Sonderna Buttercup." **Second Prize £3**, to EXORS. of the late A. R. PILKINGTON, "Windle Victress." **Third Prize £2**, to JAMES W. WOOD, "Sonderna Wallflower." **Reserve**—JAMES W. WOOD, "Golf Hetty I."

CUMBERLAND.

JUDGE :

Mr. JOS. ROBINSON, The Green, Wetheral, Carlisle.

Class 110. CUMBERLAND BOAR, any age. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to TOM CROPPER, "Cashier" (673), (Vol. 3). **Second Prize** £3, to SAMUEL HAW, 38, Devon Street, Werneth, Oldham, Lancs., "Wardle Victor" (Vol. 6). **Third Prize** £2, to JAMES COUPE, Syke House, Goosnargh, near Preston, Lancs., "West Wind." **Reserve**—JOSEPH STANWAY, 97, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Goosnargh Nonsuch" (1769).

Class 111. CUMBERLAND SOW, any age. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to HUGH B. SIMPSON, "Wardle Empress" (1589). **Second Prize** £3, to J. MAUDSLEY, "Jeanette II" (Vol. 6). **Third Prize** £2, to HUGH B. SIMPSON, "Wardle Maud" (1590). **Reserve**—JAMES COUPE, "Charming Lass."

SHEEP.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

No. 22. For the BEST ANIMAL IN THE WENSLEYDALE SECTION. The "Pilkington" Silver Challenge Cup. (Presented by the late Sir George A. Pilkington, D.L.). **Awarded to** (and won outright by) JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby, Yorks. **Reserve**—JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby, Yorks.

Won in 1913 by the Ewors. of the late Thos. Willis, "Royal Conqueror" (1833).

Won in 1914 by Lord Henry Bentinck's "Royal Gotsm."

Won in 1915 by Lord Henry Bentinck's "Lunesdale Quality."

1916-19—Not competed for.

Won in 1920 by Mr. John A. Willis.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

No. 23. BEST PAIR OF LAMBS, either sex, eligible for entry in the Wensleydale Long-Wool Sheep Breeders' Association's Flock Book. Special Prize, value £2 2s. (Presented by T. E. Clarke, Esq.). **Awarded to** LORD HENRY BENTINCK, Underley Hall, Kirkby Lonsdale. **Reserve**—R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth.

WENSLEYDALE.

JUDGE :

Mr. WM. RHODES, Oretton Mount, Grange-over-Sands.

Class 112. WENSLEYDALE RAM, Two Shear or over. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to R. H. MILNER, "Borwick Ideal." **Second Prize** £3, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Cock of the Walk" (2566). **Third Prize** £2, to T. E. CLARKE, Challan Hall, Silverdale, Lancs., "Challan Cid" (2714).

- Class 113. WENSLEYDALE SHEARLING RAM.** (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to JOHN A. WILLIS. **Second Prize** £3, to JOHN A. WILLIS. **Third Prize** £2, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Bedale Blue" (2691). **Reserve**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Super Blue" (2804). **Highly Commended**—R. H. MILNER, "Borwick Blue Christopher." **Commended**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., (Vol. 32).
- Class 114. WENSLEYDALE RAM LAMB.** (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Second Prize** £3, to R. H. MILNER. **Third Prize** £2, to WILLIAM T. MILNER, Slyne Hall, Lancaster. **Reserve**—JOHN A. WILLIS.
- Class 115. TWO WENSLEYDALE SHEARLING EWES.** (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Second Prize** £3, to JOHN A. WILLIS. **Third Prize** £2, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Reserve**—T. E. CLARKE.
- Class 116. TWO WENSLEYDALE EWE LAMBS.** (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Second Prize** £3, to R. H. MILNER. **Third Prize** £2, to JOHN A. WILLIS.
- Class 117. WENSLEYDALE SHEARLING RAM.** (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to R. H. MILNER, "Borwick Blue Christopher." **Second Prize** £3, to WILLIAM T. MILNER, "Milner's Guide."
- Class 118. WENSLEYDALE BLUE-FACED RAM LAMB.** (County Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to R. H. MILNER. **Second Prize** £3, to WILLIAM T. MILNER. **Third Prize** £2, to WILLIAM T. MILNER.
- Class 119. TWO WENSLEYDALE SHEARLING EWES.** (County Competition—3 Entries) **First Prize** £4, to R. H. MILNER. **Second Prize** £3, to WILLIAM T. MILNER. **Third Prize** £2, to T. E. CLARKE.
- Class 120. TWO WENSLEYDALE BLUE-FACED EWE LAMBS.** (County Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to R. H. MILNER. **Second Prize** £3, to WILLIAM T. MILNER.

LONK.

The Council desire to acknowledge a Contribution of £8 10 from the Lonk Sheep Breeders' Association towards the Prize Money in this Section.)

JUDGE :

Mr. R. LINDLEY, Scholecroft Farm, Batley, Yorks.

- Class 121. LONK RAM, Two Shear or over.** (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to WM. BENSON, Brockabank, Moorside, Ilkley, "Ling Bob." **Second Prize** £3, to HARRY OSCAR MITCHELL, Woodhouse, Oxenhope, near Keighley, "Patrick Bronte." **Third Prize** £2, to EDWARD SMITH, "Summerhouse Stamp."
- Class 122. LONK SHEARLING RAM.** (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to EDWARD SMITH. **Second Prize** £3, to JAMES HARDISTY, 141, Main Street, Addingham, Ilkley, "Addingham Boy" (12).
- Class 123. LONK RAM LAMB.** (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £3, to MISS ANNIE REDMAN, Hill Top, Pecket Well, Hebden Bridge, "Hill Top Swell." **Second Prize** £2, to JOHN A. SANDERSON, Long End Tops, Whitworth, near Rochdale. **Third Prize** £1, to EDWARD SMITH.

Class 124. TWO LONK SHEARLING EWES. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to EDWARD SMITH. **Second Prize** £3, to HARRY OSCAR MITCHELL. **Third Prize** £2, to Lt.-Col. W. RALPH PEEL, D.S.O.

Class 125. TWO LONK EWE LAMBS. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize** £3, to EDWARD SMITH. **Second Prize** £2, to EDWARD SMITH.

LANCASHIRE CHEESE.

JUDGE.

Mr. ERNEST THRELFALL, Penny Street, Lancaster.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

No. 24. For the BEST LANCASHIRE CHEESE IN THE SHOW. The "Elkington" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas. (Presented by Messrs. Elkington & Co., Limited, Silversmiths to the Society, 27 and 29, Lord Street, Liverpool). **Awarded** to T. H. HESKETH, Greenlands Farm, Nateby, Garstang.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won by the same Exhibitor twice in succession, or three times in all, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS:

*Won in 1910 by Mr. William Kirby, Catforth Hall near Preston.
Won in 1911 by Mr. William Knowles, Higher Park Head, Myerscough.
Won in 1912 by Mr. Arthur Ross, School Farm, Great Eccleston.
Won in 1913 by Mr. T. Hesketh, Greenlands Farm, Nateby, Garstang.
Won in 1914 by Mr. Mark Procter, Alston.
Won in 1915 by Mr. John Wilson, Brooksfields, Cottam.
1916-19—Not competed for.
Won in 1920 by Mr. Samuel Marquis, Treales Moor Side, near Kirkham.*

No. 25. For the RESERVE TO THE CHAMPION CHEESE. The "Lancaster" Silver Challenge Cup, value 10 Guineas. (Presented by Lancaster Local Committee, in connection with the Royal Lancashire 1909 Dairy Show). **Awarded** to F. J. MASON, Charity Farm, Elsthor Grimsargh.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS:

*1909 and 1910—Mr. William Knowles, Latus Hall, Goosnargh.
1911—Not competed for.
Won in 1912 by Mr. James Cowpe, Fir Trees, Goosnargh.
Won in 1913 by Mr. T. Hesketh, Greenlands Farm, Nateby, Garstang.
Won in 1914 by Mr. John Lee Goosnargh.
Won in 1915 by Mr. Hugh Almond, Melling's Farm, Catforth.
1916-19—Not competed for.
Won in 1920 by Mr. James Cookson, Arbour Farm, Saltwick.*

Class 126. THREE LANCASHIRE CHEESES, about 120lb., made in 1921, on a Farm of exceeding 80 acres. (Mr. Alfred Smetham, F.C.S., F.I.C., Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist, kindly contributed £10 10s. towards these Prizes). (County Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize** £8, to JOHN SHORROCK, Stanley Farm, Roseacre, near Kirkham. **Second Prize** £4, to SHORROCK BROS., Shorrocks Farm, Wharles, Kirkham. **Third Prize** £3, to SAMUEL SALTHOUSE, Roseacre Farm, Roseacre. **Fourth Prize** £2, to J. S. EDELSTON, Whinney Clough, Goosnargh, Preston. **Fifth Prize** £1, to Mark Procter, Bolton Fold, Alston, Grimsargh. **Reserve**—T. H. HOUGHTON, North Greenhills, Medlar, Kirkham. **Very Highly Commended**—WILLIAM STUART, Sowerby Hall, near Garstang. **Highly Commended**—W. E. MASON, Old Hall, Elston, Grimsargh.

Class 127. THREE LANCASHIRE CHEESES, about 120lb., made in 1921, on a Farm of not exceeding 80 acres. (County Competition—13 Entries) **First Prize £8**, to T H HESKETH Greenlands Farm Nately near Garstang **Second Prize £4**, to F J MASON Charity Farm Elston Grimsargh **Third Prize £3**, to THOS SANDERSON Manor House Treales Kirkham **Fourth Prize £2**, to WM SHORROCK, Nook Farm Kirkland near Garstang **Fifth Prize £1**, to WM KIRBY Moorside, Woodplumpton **Reserve**—ARTHUR ROSS Curtis House Thornley near Longridge **Very Highly Commended**—CHAS COWELL Higher Alston Farm Ribchester ROGER COOPER Nook Farm, Inship near Preston **Highly Commended**—NUTTALL BROS, White Bull Alston, Grimsargh HAROLD RICHARDSON, North Planks Myerscough **Commended**—HY WHITTINGHAM, Spring Bank Farm, Samlesbury

Class 128. THREE LANCASHIRE CHEESES, not exceeding 12lb. each, made in 1921. (County Competition—12 Entries) **First Prize £5**, to T H HESKETH **Second Prize £4**, to JOHN SHORROCK **Third Prize £3**, to SHORROCK BROS, Shorrocks Farm, Wharfe, near Kirkham **Fourth Prize £2**, to J S EDELSTON **Fifth Prize £1**, to THOS SANDERSON **Very Highly Commended**—ARTHUR ROSS, SAMUEL SALTHOUSE, MARK PROCTER

BUTTER.

JUDGE

Mr ALEC TODD, British Dairy Institution, Reading

Class 129. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted. (Open Competition—10 Entries) **First Prize £4**, to Mrs JOHN ARMSTRONG, New Hall, Staveley Kendal **Second Prize £3**, to W C DUNKERLEY, Bowdon View Farm Mere Knutsford **Third Prize £2**, to Mrs JOHN WAY West Bridge Bishopsmypton South Molton, N Devon **Reserve**—Miss E Lancaster, Dineley Farm Chliver **Highly Commended**—Mrs HEYWOOD, The Barton, Ixobear, Tiverton, Devon **Commended**—D P MAGUIRE

Class 130. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted, made from milk that has been drawn from Cows other than Channel Islands, Devon or South Devon, and their crosses. (Open Competition—7 Entries) **First Prize £4**, to Mrs J ARMSTRONG **Second Prize £3**, to Miss E LANCASTER **Third Prize £2**, to W C DUNKERLEY **Highly Commended**—Miss Mary E HEAP, New Barn Farm, Crawshawbooth, near Rawtenstall, Mrs THISTLETHWAITE, Horden Farm, Cherry Tree, near Blackburn, Mrs A COOKSON, Primrose Hill, ~~Delamere~~, Kelsall, near Chester

Class 131. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted, made from milk that has been drawn from Cows other than Channel Islands, Devon, or South Devon, and their crosses. (County Competition—6 Entries) **First Prize £4**, to Miss E LANCASTER **Second Prize £3**, to Mrs H PENDLEBURY, Brook Fold Farm, Harwood near Bolton **Third Prize £2**, to Miss S DAWSON, Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, near Bolton

Class 132. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted. (Competition limited to bona fide Farmers in the County Palatine—13 Entries) **First Prize £4**, to Miss E LANCASTER **Second Prize £3**, to Mrs S A VICKERY, Back o' Bowley Farm, Great Harwood **Third Prize £2**, to Mrs H PENDLEBURY **Reserve**—ISAAC B WILSON **Highly Commended**—R W MATHREW, 16, Barker Street, Oldham **Commended**—Miss S DAWSON

WORKING DAIRY.

BUTTER MAKING COMPETITIONS.

Under the auspices of the Lancashire County Council.

JUDGE :

Mr. ALEC. TODD, British Dairy Institution, Reading.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

No. 36. For the BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. The "Preston Guild Commemoration" Gold Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas. (Open Competition). Awarded to Miss R. JAMES, Lancays, near Usk, Mon.

PREVIOUS WINNERS :

Won in 1902 by *George Haslem, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde.*
 Won in 1903 by *Miss F. M. Stubbs, Highfield, Stafford.*
 Won in 1904 by *John Hutton, County Council Farm, Hutton, near Preston.*
 Won in 1905 by *Mrs. N. Comer, Fanshawe Farm, Hertford.*
 Won in 1906 by *Miss A. Gerrard, Huddington, Droitwich.*
 Won in 1907 by *Miss Emily James, Woodcote Manor Farm, Bromsgrove.*
 Won in 1908 by *Miss Isa White, Noah Hill, Romford, Essex.*
 Won in 1909 by *Miss M. Howard, Fleetwood.*
 Won in 1910 by *Miss Hettie Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.*
 Won in 1911 by *Miss Gertrude Wilcock, The Dairy, Stonyhurst College, nr. Blackburn.*
 Won in 1912 by *Miss Annie Pritchard, the Village Farm, Upton Warren, Bromsgrove.*
 Won in 1913 by *Miss Ethel Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.*
 Won in 1914 by *Miss Elsie Iders, Chilton, Madley, Herefordshire.*
 Won in 1915 by *Miss J. Pritchard, The Village Farm, Upper Warren, Bromsgrove.*
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by *Miss M. K. Payne, County Council Farm, Hutton, near Preston.*

No. 37. The "Lancaster County" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas. (Presented by the Agricultural Sub-Committee of the Lancashire County Council). (Limited to Residents in the County of Lancaster). Awarded to Miss DORIS BOWES, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston.

PREVIOUS WINNERS :

Won in 1908 by *Miss Ruth Percival, Harper Fold, Radcliffe.*
 Won in 1909 by *Miss M. Howard, Fleetwood.*
 Won in 1910 by *Miss Hettie Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.*
 Won in 1911 by *Miss Gertrude Wilcock, The Dairy, Stonyhurst College, nr. Blackburn.*
 Won in 1912 by *Miss Constance E. Speckman, Cox's Farm, Atherton, Manchester.*
 Won in 1913 by *Miss Ethel Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.*
 Won in 1914 by *Miss Greta Lewis, Oak Hill, Cart-in-Crimmel.*
 Won in 1915 by *Miss Ada Jackson, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.*
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by *Miss M. K. Payne, County Council Farm, Hutton, near Preston.*

First Day (WEDNESDAY, July 27th), at 1-30 p.m.

Class 147. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Competition limited to residents within the County Palatine—14 Entries). First Prize Winners in the United Kingdom or County Classes at the Society's previous Shows are debarred from competing. **First Prize £4**, to Miss A. J. LIVESEY, Tokio Creamery, Garstang. **Second Prize £3**, to Miss N. FIELDING, Knowle Farm, Bispham, near Blackpool. **Third Prize £2**, to Miss A. TURNER, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston. **Fourth Prize £1**, to Miss M. W. CRINAN, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston. **Reserve**—Miss M. R. FIELDEN, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss R. M. DILWORTH, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston. **Highly Commended**—Miss DAWSON, Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, near Bolton.

Second Day (THURSDAY, July 28th), at 1-30 p.m.

Class 148a. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Open Competition—13 Entries). First Prize Winners in the United Kingdom or County Classes at the Society's previous Shows are debarred from competing. **First Prize £4**, to Miss DAWSON. **Second Prize £2**, to Miss M. R. FIELDEN. **Third Prize £1**, to Miss A. J. LIVESEY. **Reserve**—Miss K. L. BLANDFORD, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss M. E. HEAP, New Barn Farm, Crawshawbooth. **Highly Commended**—Miss A. TURNER

Third Day (FRIDAY, July 29th), at 1-30 p.m.

Class 148b. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Open Competition—12 Entries). First Prize Winners in the United Kingdom or County Classes at the Society's previous Shows are debarred from competing. **First Prize £4**, to Miss F. E. SKELDING, L.C.C. Dairy School, Hutton, near Preston. **Second Prize £2**, to Miss RACHEL JAMES. **Third Prize £1**, to Miss DORIS BOWES. **Reserve**—Mrs. N. POOLEY, Haughton, Shifnal, Shropshire. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss N. FIELDING. **Highly Commended**—Miss R. M. DILWORTH, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston.

Fourth Day (SATURDAY, July 30th), at One o'clock p.m.

Class 149. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Championship Competition, open to the United Kingdom). **First Prize £4**, to Miss R. JAMES. **Second Prize £3**, to Miss C. PANTALL. **Third Prize £2**, to Miss F. E. SKELDING. **Fourth Prize £1**, to Miss DORIS BOWES. **Reserve**—Miss A. J. LIVESEY. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss N. FIELDING. **Highly Commended**—Miss A. TURNER. **Commended**—Miss DAWSON; Miss M. R. FIELDEN.

POULTRY TRUSSING COMPETITIONS.

JUDGE :

Miss JESSIE HUTCHINSON, University College, Reading.

Class 275. Limited to Male or Female Competitors who have been trained by the Lancashire County Council. (16 Entries). **First Prize £3**, to Miss M. AINSWORTH, Willowfield Cottage, Cottam Lane, Ashton, Preston. **Second Prize £2**, to Miss G. MORLEY, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Third Prize £1**, to Miss L. M. POTTS, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Reserve**—Miss M. FOWLER, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Highly Commended**—Miss K. J. QUINLAN, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Commended**—Miss J. NEWMAN, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.

Lancashire Farmers' Classes.

COMPETITION LIMITED TO *BOVA-FIDE* FARMERS, DEPENDENT ON FARMING, AND NOT REGULARLY ENGAGED IN ANY OTHER BUSINESS OR FOLLOWING ANY OTHER OCCUPATION BUT FARMING.

Such Farmers to occupy not less than two thirds of their holding within the County Palatine, and to be members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society

CATTLE.

JUDGE :—Mr. J. MOFFATT, Spital, Kendal.

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 26—Best Cow or Heifer. The "John Halsall" Cup, value 25 Guineas.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for Competition.

Won in 1899 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "*Dr. Jim*" (70267)
 Won in 1900 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "*Baron Eydekirke*"
 Won in 1901 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "*Senator*"
 Won in 1902 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "*Senator*"
 Won in 1903 by Messrs. R. & T. Harrison's "*Little Meg*"
 Won in 1905 by Messrs. J. & R. Atkinson.
 Won in 1906 by Messrs. G. B. Nelson & Son's "*Daisy*"
 Won in 1904, 1907, 1908, & 1909 by Mr. Thomas Atkinson's "*Jenny XIX*" (Vol. 51, p. 641)
 Won in 1911 by Mr. C. J. Tong's "*Shard Coral*."
 1912—Not competed for.
 Won in 1913 by Mr. Richard Hall, Torrisholme Hall.
 Won in 1914 by Reginald Sykes, St. Michael's Hall, Garstang
 Won in 1915 by Mr. W. H. Fielding, Bottoms Farm, Wilsphire.
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Mr. Thomas Stuart's "*Somerby Clara*."

Awarded to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, near Preston.

Reserve—N. HARDMAN.

Class 133. PEDIGREE SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1920. (5 Entries).
First Prize £5, to J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, Preston, "*Mari-gold's Leader*" (Vol. 67) **Second Prize £3**, to MARK WALKER, College Farm, Hothersall, Longridge, near Preston, "*College Union*"

Class 134. DAIRY COW, any breed or cross-breed, in calf. (16 Entries).
First Prize £5, to N. HARDMAN. **Second Prize £3**, to RICHARD HALL, Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe, "*Morecambe Progress*." **Third Prize £1**, to R. COCK, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, "*Rossall Seraphina III*" (Vol. 64, p. 808). **Reserve**—GEO. COCKS, Shard Bridge, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde, "*Hambleton Flower*." **Very Highly Commended**—N. HARDMAN.

Class 135. DAIRY COW, any breed or cross-breed, in milk. (14 Entries)
First Prize \$5, to N HARDMAN **Second Prize \$3**, to W H GRACE,
 The Court Farm, Halewood, Liverpool, "Model" **Third Prize \$1**, to
 JOSEPH C FROST, Moorland Farm, Holland Road, Higher Crumpsall,
 Manchester, 'Moorland Dairy' **Fourth Prize** to CHARLES JAGGER,
 Brownhill Farm, Norden, near Rochdale, "Winnie"

Class 136. HEIFER, calved in 1918. (4 Entries) **First Prize \$5**, to WM
 BATEMAN, Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster, 'Beaumont Seraph
 III' (Vol 65, p 596)

Class 137. HEIFER, calved in 1919. (2 Entries) **First Prize \$5**, to J R.
 LAWSON, "Wesham Marigold IX" (Vol 66) **Second Prize \$3**, to
 BUTLER LEES, Oak Farm, Hollinwood, Oldham, "Betty."

Class 138. HEIFER, calved in 1920. (1 Entry) **First Prize \$5**, to Exors.
 of JAS WAREING, Peel Hall, Peel, near Blackpool, "Wesham Butter-
 fly V" (Vol 67)

SHIRES.

JUDGE—Mr THOMAS FOWLER, Stud Farm, Tring, Herts.

LANGASHIRE FARMERS' CHAMPION PRIZES.

**Champion No. 27—Best Shire Mare, exceeding Three years old. The "John
 Halsall" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.**

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for competition.

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1899 by Messrs L. & J. Whinnerah's "*Phenomenon III*" (18272)
 Won in 1900 by Messrs E. & J. Whinnerah's "*Wharton Drayman*" (Vol. 23)
 Won in 1901 by Mr. Peter Blundell's "*Medbourne Starlight*" (22145)
 Won in 1902 by Mr George Holden's "*Lady Harold*"
 Won in 1903 by Mr Edward Thompson's "*Westby Princess*" (43767)
 Won in 1904 by Mr Thomas Walsh, Town End Farm, Thornton, Poulton-le Fylde
 Won in 1905 by Mr Edward Thompson's "*Westby Bonny*" (46660)
 Won in 1906 by Messrs G B Nelson & Son's "*Frisky*" (41999)
 Won in 1907 by Mr Edward Thompson's "*Westby Bonny*" (46660)
 Won in 1908 by Mr Harry Jackson's "*Alston Bluebell*" (43946)
 Won in 1909 by Mr Harry Jackson's "*Alston Bluebell*" (43946)
 1910—Not competed for
 Won in 1911 by Messrs James Crook's "*Wantage Witch*" (40517)
 Won in 1912 & 1913 by Mr Hugh Brade's "*Ream Hills Dassy*" (61611).
 Won in 1914 by Mr J M Woods' "*Delle Vue*"
 Won in 1915 by The Exors of H Stuart's "*Aldington Flower*"
 1916-19—Not competed for
 Won in 1920 by Exors of H Stuart's "*Halstead Lady Redlynch*"

Awarded to Exors of the late HY STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool,
 "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (93425)

Reserve—Exors of the late J WAREING, Peel Hall, Peel, near Blackpool,
 "Nuneham Rosa" (94720)

**Champion No. 28—Best Shire Filly, not exceeding Three years old. The
“Smith-Carrington” Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.**

(Presented by the late H H Smith Carrington Esq)

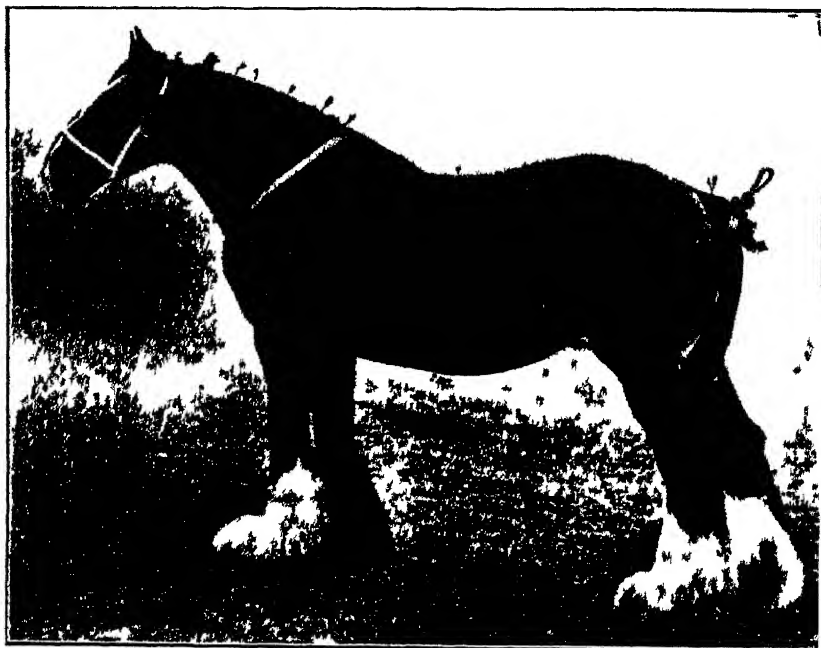
The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor whose absolute property it then becomes

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1903 by Mr Edward Thompson's Westby Princess (43767)
 Won in 1904 by The Exors of H A L Blackmoor Masdes ex near Ormskirk
 Won in 1905 by Mr Edward Thompson's Westby Bonny
 Won in 1906 by Mr Thomas Walsh's Thornton Maud (49608)
 Won in 1907 by Mr Thomas Walsh's Thornton Maud (49605)
 Won in 1908 by Mr G B Nelson's Patterson Mother Hubbard (51951)
 Won in 1909 by Mr G B Nelson's Beauty (5-964)
 1910—Not competed for
 Won in 1911 by Mr Thomas C Porter's Lady of the Manor (1 of 33)
 Won in 1912 by Mr Henry Whittierham's Thistle Daisy (68930)
 Won in 1913 by The Exors of H Stuart Rigdale Forest Gem (72110)
 Won in 1914 and 1915 by Mr J W Marland's Kuffort Bonny Lass (75834)
 1916-19—Not competed for
 Won in 1920 by Mr J E Jackson's Primul Forest Queen

Awarded to Exors of the late H^y STUARTS Tilton Musical (100507)

Reserve—THOS STUART Home Farm Lytham Tarnacre Mona



TILTON MUSICAL (100507)

Colour brown foaled 1918 breeder Allan Holm sire Norbury Menestrel (23543) dam
 Tilton Blue Run (72749) sire of dam Halstead Royal Duke (25255)
 Winner of the Smith Carrington Challenge Cup for the Best Shire Filly Oldham Show, 1921
 Exhibitors The Exors of Henry Stuart My*hop Grange Blackpool

SPECIAL PRIZE.

Special No. 29—Best Mare or Filly exhibited in the Shire Glasses, bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine. Gold Medal or £10.

(Presented by the Shire Horse Society.)

Awarded to C. N. & R. I TRAPPES-LOMAX, Salesbury House, Ribchester, near Preston, "Norbury Melba" (79002).

No. 30.—£5 to the Breeder of the Winner of previous Special. (Presented by the Shire Horse Society).

(Prizes in this Class very kindly presented by John Taylor, Esq., Britannia Mill, Oldham).

Class 139. BROOD MARE, foaled in or before 1918, with her own Foal at foot. (8 Entries). **First Prize** £7, to Exors. of the late J. WAREING, Peel Hall, Peel, near Blackpool, "Nuneham Rosa" (94720). **Second Prize** £3, to DAVID SIMPSON, New Hall Farm, Winmarleigh, near Garstang, "Duchess" (97945). **Third Prize** £2, to SAMUEL WOOD, The Firs Farm, Leyland, Preston, "Burscough Regina." **Reserve**—Exors. of the late J. WAREING, "Peel Primrose" (75557). **Highly Commended**—Mrs. GARDNER, Sandside, Cockerham, "Sandside Fanny," (90279, Vol. 39); and ROBERT STUART, Kirkland, Garstang.

Class 140. COLT FOAL. (5 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to DAVID SIMPSON. **Second Prize** £3, to SAMUEL WOOD. **Third Prize** £2, to Exors. of the late JAMES WAREING.

Class 141. FILLY FOAL. (2 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to Exors. of the late JAMES WAREING. **Second Prize** £3, to ROBERT STUART.

Class 142. FILLY, foaled in 1918. (4 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to Exors. of the late HENRY STUART, "Tilton Musical" (100507). **Second Prize** £2, to THOMAS STUART, "Tarnacre Mona." **Third Prize** £1, to THOMAS STUART, New Hall, Sowerby, Garstang, "Alsager Bountiful." **Reserve**—DAVID SIMPSON, "Duchess."

Class 143. FILLY, foaled in 1919. (3 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to A. D. BUTLER, Clifton Bank, Great Plumpton, Kirkham, "Queen's Choice" (Vol. 43). **Second Prize** £2, to Exors. of the late H. STUART, "Cockerington Fashion III" (Vol. 42). **Third Prize** £1, to THOMAS STUART, "Elmton Keepsake."

Class 144. FILLY, foaled in 1920. (2 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to THOMAS BUTLER, Hales Hall, Out Rawcliffe, near Garstang, "Lady." **Second Prize** £2, to GEORGE KNOWLES, Rowe Green Farm, Fishwick, Preston, "Bell's Choice."

Class 145. GELDING, for Draught Purposes, foaled in or before 1917. (3 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to GEORGE MARSH & SON, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool. **Second Prize** £3, to JOSEPH DRAPER, Slack House Farm, Ormskirk, Lancashire, "Boxer."

Class 146. BARREN MARE, for Draught Purposes, foaled in or before 1917. (5 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to Exors. of the late H. STUART, "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (93425). **Second Prize** £3, to REGINALD SYKES, St. Michael's Hall, near Garstang, "Alnwick Blue Gown" (83636). **Third Prize** £2, to Exors. of the late JAMES WAREING, "Nuneham Annette." **Reserve**—J. B. JACKSON & SONS, Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang, "Bonny Fashion" (97085).

Oldham and District Classes.

Required in the Show Yard on Saturday, July 30th only.

COMPETITION LIMITED TO RESIDENTS WITHIN A RADIUS OF FIVE MILES OF OLDHAM TOWN HALL, INCLUDING ANY FARM, A PORTION OF WHICH IS WITHIN THE RADIUS.

CATTLE.

JUDGE.—Mr. J. MOFFATT, Spital, Kendal.

SPECIAL PRIZES FOR COMPETITION IN CONNECTION WITH THE OLDHAM AND DISTRICT CLASSES.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

No. 44. Silver Challenge Cup (Presented by the Oldham and District Farmers' Protection Association) for the **BEST ANIMAL IN CLASSES 278 and 280.** Awarded to THOMAS WINTERBOTTOM, Plumpton Farm, Royton, near Oldham, "Nellie"

Class 276. SHORTHORN BULL, any age. (2 Entries). **First Prize \$4, Second Prize \$3. Third Prize \$2.** No award

Class 277. SHORTHORN COW or HEIFER, any age. (2 Entries) **First Prize \$4, to BUTLER LEES, "Betty" Second Prize \$3, to JOSEPH WHARFE, Kiln Farm, Lees, near Oldham.**

Class 278. DAIRY COW, in Calf, over 11cwt., to calve within 3 months after the Show. (14 Entries). **First Prize \$4, to THOMAS WINTERBOTTOM, Plumpton Farm, Royton, "Nellie" Second Prize \$3, to JAMES WILKINSON, Moor House Farm, Milnrow, near Rochdale, "Bluebell." Third Prize \$2, to THOMAS WINTERBOTTOM, "Jane" Reserve—THOMAS COYLE, Junr., Lower Lime Farm, Failsworth. Very Highly Commended—JAMES WILKINSON, "Bertha."**

Class 279. DAIRY COW, in milk, over 11cwt. (4 Entries). **First Prize \$4, to THOMAS WINTERBOTTOM, "Polly."**

Class 280. DAIRY COW, in Calf, not exceeding 11cwts., to calve within 3 months after the Show. (1 Entry). **First Prize \$4. Second Prize \$3. Third Prize \$2.** No award

Class 281. DAIRY COW, in Milk, not exceeding 11cwt. (1 Entry). **First Prize \$4. Second Prize \$3. Third Prize \$2.** No award

DRIVING CLASSES.

JUDGE :—Mr. CHARLES CLARK, 29, York Street, Manchester.

Class 282. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, 14 hands and over. (6 Entries). **First Prize \$4, to HARLING & BRADBURY, 62, Bottom o'th Moor, Oldham, "Little Tich" Second Prize \$3, to ELLIOT EVERETT, 401, Ripponden Road, Watersheddings, Oldham, "Major" Third Prize \$2, to JAMES LOWE, 29, Egerton Street, Oldham, "Beauty." Reserve—BUTLER LEES, "Lily." Very Highly Commended—JAMES ARTHUR PRATT, 22, Dale Street, Milnrow, "Dorothy."**

Class 283. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, under 14 hands. (2 Entries). **First Prize \$4, to DAN WOOLEY, 584, Ashton New Road, Clayton, Manchester, "Clayton Sir Humphrey." Second Prize \$3, to HOLT & KERSHAW 56, Ashton Road, Oldham, "Minnie."**

LOCAL TRADESMEN'S AND FARMERS' TURN-OUTS.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

No. 38. Silver Cup, value 5 Guineas (presented by A. T. Clarke, Esq., 440, Lees Road, Oldham), for **BEST ANIMAL IN CLASSES 284 to 286, inclusive.** Awarded to J. WATERHOUSE & Co., LTD., Church Street, Ashton-under-Lyne, "Tommy." **Reserve**—WM. OGDEN, Hill Farm, Bardsley, "Honest Tom"

Class 284. TRADESMAN'S TURNOUT (Horses over 14-2 hands), regularly used for Trade purposes for not less than one month previous to the first day of the Show (licensed vehicles not eligible to compete). (16 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to J. WATERHOUSE & Co., LTD., Church Street, Ashton-under-Lyne, "Tommy." **Second Prize £3**, to WM. OGDEN, Hill Farm, Bardsley, Ashton-under-Lyne, "Honest Tom." **Third Prize £2**, to ROBERT BARROW, Shaw Head Farm, Lord Lane, Failsworth, "Captain." **Fourth Prize**, to A. BARNES, Dainty Road, Oldham, "Billy." **Very Highly Commended**—SPRINGFIELD STEAM LAUNDRY, Failsworth, near Manchester, "Robin."

Class 285. TRADESMAN'S TURNOUT (horse not exceeding 14-2 hands) regularly used for Trade purposes for not less than one month previous to the first day of the Show (licensed vehicles not eligible to compete). (6 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to HARLING & BRADBURY, 62, Bottom o'th Moor, Oldham, "Little Tich." **Second Prize £3**, to JAMES LOWE, 29, Egerton Street, Oldham, "Beauty." **Third Prize £2**, to JAMES A. PRATT, 22, Dale Street, Milnrow, "Dorothy." **Reserve**—RICHARD W. MATHEW, 16, Barker Street, Oldham, "Hector."

Class 286. FARMER'S TURNOUT, with kit, regularly used for conveying milk for not less than one month previous to first day of Show. (6 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to WM. OGDEN, "Honest Tom." **Second Prize £3**, to ALBERT BROOKS, Limeside Farm, Hollinwood, Oldham, "Monkey." **Third Prize £2**, to A. BARNES, "Billy." **Reserve**—JAMES ED. WORTHINGTON, Tanner Fold Farm, Bardsley, Ashton-under-Lyne.

NEATEST AND CLEANEST HORSES AND HARNESS

(TO BE SHEWN IN HAND).

JUDGES :

Mr. E. T. BRADLEY, Ardwick Hall, Manchester.
Mr. ARTHUR BAYFIELD, 177, Church Street, Radcliffe.
Mr. D. MORGAN, Ivy Bank, Blackford Brow, Whitefield.

Prizes to be paid to the Attendants.
Harness and Gears to have been regularly used.
Value of Horse not to be taken into consideration.

SPECIAL PRIZES.

No. 42. Silver Challenge Cup, value 10 Guineas (Presented by the Oldham Master Bakers and Confectioners' Section of the Oldham and District Chamber of Trade), for the **NEATEST AND CLEANEST HORSE AND HARNESS IN CLASSES 287 and 288.** Awarded to ALFRED TAYLOR, 880, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, near Oldham, "Captain." **Reserve**—THOMAS INMAN, Brunswick Mills, Oldham, "Brunswick Rose."

- No. 43. Replica of No. 42 Challenge Cup** (Presented by Messrs. Ford & Sons (Oldham), Limited. **Awarded** to ALFRED TAYLOR, 880, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, near Oldham, "Captain." **Reserve**—THOMAS INMAN, Brunswick Mills, Oldham, "Brunswick Rose"
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Class 287. BEST-GROOMED LIGHT HORSE AND CLEANEST HARNESS. Patent blacking, wreaths, and flowers debarred. (12 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to OLDHAM INDUSTRIAL CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY, King Street, Oldham. **Second Prize** £3, to JOHN GRENALT & SONS, 124, Manchester Street, Oldham, "Jimmy." **Third Prize** £2, to ROBERT BARROW, "Captain." **Reserve**—JOSEPH GARTH, Harold Street, Oldham, "Paddy." **Highly Commended**—HARLING & BRADBURY, "Little Tich."

Class 288. BEST-GROOMED DRAUGHT HORSE AND CLEANEST GEARS. Black varnish, patent leather, wreaths and flowers debarred. (20 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to ALFRED TAYLOR, 880 Hollins Road, Hollinwood, near Oldham, "Captain" **Second Prize** £3, to THOMAS INMAN, Brunswick Mills, Oldham, "Brunswick Rose." **Third Prize** £2, to JAMES JACQUES, 8 Wood Street, Middleton Junction, "Dolly." **Reserve**—JAMES LISSETT, 20 Vicarage Street, Hollinwood, Oldham, "Nigger." **Very Highly Commended**—RICHARD FITTON, Watersheddings Mill Ltd., Oldham. **Highly Commended**—OLDHAM CORPORATION CARRYING AND CLEANSING COMMITTEE, Waterloo Stables, Oldham, "Tim."

DRAUGHT HORSES

(ANY BREED).

JUDGE :—

Mr. THOMAS FOWLER, Stud Farm, Tring.

Silver Challenge Cup for the **BEST DRAUGHT MARE or GELDING** in the **Oldham and District Classes.**

(Presented by the Oldham Master Cotton Spinners' Association, Ltd.).

Awarded to THE IRKDALE BLEACHWORKS CO., LTD, Irgdale Works, Middleton, nr. Manchester.

Class 289. BROOD MARE, with Foal at foot, or to have had a Foal in 1921. (2 Entries). **First Prize**, to R. N. RADCLIFFE, Oakfield, Staley, Staly-bridge, Cheshire, "Blurton Forest Queen" (Vol. 42). **Reserve**—JOHN DOBB, Manor House Farm, Knott Lanes, Bardsley, near Ashton-under-Lyne, "Nora."

Class 290. FOAL, in last Class. (2 Entries). **First Prize** £2, to R. N. RADCLIFFE. **Reserve**—JOHN DOBB.

Class 291. MARE, 4 years old or upwards, 16-2 hands and over. (6 Entries). **First Prize** £3, to THOMAS WINTERBOTTOM, "Maud." **Second Prize** £2, to GEORGE CLEGG (OLDHAM) LIMITED, Coldhurst Mill, Oldham, "Blossom." **Third Prize** £1, to OLDHAM CORPORATION CARRYING AND CLEANSING COMMITTEE, "Floss." **Reserve**—ABRAHAM KENWORTHY WILD, The Marches, Shaw Side, Shaw, near Oldham, "Clay Stake Star" (Vol. 35, p. 362, 73955). **Highly Commended**—EDWARD FLETCHER, 36, Park Road, Oldham, "Sally."

Class 292. GELDING, 4 years old or upwards, 16-2 hands and over. (16 Entries). **First Prize \$3**, IRKDALE BLEACHWORKS Co., LTD., Cheetham Street, Middleton, near Manchester, "Prince." **Second Prize \$2**, to IRKDALE BLEACHWORKS Co., LTD, "Noble." **Highly Commended**—JAMES BROOKS, 35, Clegg Street, Oldham; ROYTON SPINNING Co., Rochdale Road, Royton, "Gilbert"; WILLIAM TAYLOR, LTD., Vale Mill, Werneth, Oldham, "Lion."

Class 293. MARE, 4 years old and upwards, under 16-2 hands. (5 Entries). **First Prize \$3**, to JAMES DUNKERLEY, Hopkin Mill Farm, Lees, near Oldham, "Violet." **Second Prize \$2**, to ROBERT SCOTT, LTD., Paradise Mills, Oldham, "Flower." **Third Prize \$1**, to THOMAS INMAN, Brunswick Mills, Oldham, "Brunswick Rose." **Reserve**—JAMES JACQUES, 8, Wood Street, Middleton Junction, "Dolly."

Class 294. GELDING, 4 years old and upwards, under 16-2 hands. (2 Entries). **First Prize \$3**, to WILLIAM TAYLOR, LTD., Vale Mill, Werneth, Oldham, "Boxer." **Second Prize \$2**, to EDWARD WHIPP, Garden Street, Oldham, "Captain."

Class 295. MARE or GELDING, 3 years old. (No Entry).

Class 296. MARE or GELDING, 2 years old or under. (No Entry).

Class 297. PAIR OF DRAUGHT HORSES, 4 years old and upwards. (7 Entries). **First Prize \$3**, to IRKDALE BLEACHWORKS Co., LTD., "Prince," "Noble." **Second Prize \$2**, to WILLIAM TAYLOR, LTD., "Prince," "Lion." **Third Prize \$1**, to OLDHAM CORPORATION CARRYING AND CLEANSING COMMITTEE, "Jason," "Isaac." **Highly Commended**—A. K. WILD, The Marches Shawside, Shaw, near Oldham, "Clay Stake Star," "Colonel."

DRAUGHT HORSES

(TURNOUTS).

(The Prizes in these Classes (Nos. 298 and 299) were very kindly presented by E. R. Bartley Denniss, Esq., M.P.)

JUDGE :

Mr. THOS. FOWLER, Stud Farm, Tring, Herts.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

No. 41. Silver Challenge Cup, value 8 Guineas (Presented by the Oldham and District Chamber of Trade), for **BEST SINGLE ANIMAL IN CLASSES 298 and 299.** **Awarded** to IRKDALE BLEACHWORKS Co., LTD., Cheetham Street, Middleton, Manchester.

Class 298. TEAM OF TWO HORSES. (5 Entries). **First Prize \$5**, to IRKDALE BLEACHWORKS Co., LTD., "Prince," "Noble." **Second Prize \$4**, to WILLIAM TAYLOR, LTD., "Prince," "Lion." **Third Prize \$3**, to A. K. WILD, "Clay Stake Star," "Colonel." **Reserve**—FRED COWLING, 399, Hollins Road, Oldham, "Prince," "Dolly."

Class 299. MARE or GELDING. (6 Entries). **First Prize \$4**, to IRKDALE BLEACHWORKS Co., LTD., "Noble." **Second Prize \$3**, to A. K. WILD, "Colonel" (515). **Third Prize \$2**, to J. B. SHAW & Co., 4, George Street, Mossley, near Manchester, "Robin." **Reserve**—THOMAS INMAN, Brunswick Mills, Oldham, "Brunswick Rose."

All Horses in Classes 298 and 299 to be shown with Vehicle. Gears to have been regularly used. Black Varnish and Patent Leather debarred.

PARADE OF CART HORSES.

GENERAL PARADE OF HEAVY DRAUGHT HORSES (Single Horses), in gears only. Owned and working within a radius of Five Miles of the Town Hall, Oldham. The sum of 5/- was paid to the Carter in charge of each horse entering the Parade.

The following sent horses to take part in the Parade :—W. S. BARDSLEY, Forage Merchant, Sett Mill, Lees, Oldham; CLAYTON BRIDGE DYEING AND FINISHING Co., Newton Heath, near Manchester; The FEATHERSTALL MILLS Co., LTD, Chadderton Road, Oldham; JOHN FREEMAN, Wrigley Street; GEORGE LAWTON, LTD., Union Corn Mill, Oldham; ; The LEIGH WASTE Co., Black Ridings, Werneth, Oldham; RICHARD LORD, Oldham; THOMAS OGDEN, Lake View, Moston; OLDHAM CORPORATION CARRYING AND CLEANSING COMMITTEE; OLDHAM INDUSTRIAL CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY, King Street, Oldham; J. H. OWEN, 532, Hollins Road, JOHN SMITH, 1, Stable Street, Hollinwood; and WILLIAM TAYLOR, LTD., Vale Mill, Werneth, Oldham, &c., &c.

BREEDERS' PRIZES.

In the Open Shorthorn, Pedigree Dairy Shorthorn, Hunter, Hackney and Shire Sections, **Special Prizes of £5** were offered to Exhibitors who were also the Breeders of the First, Second, and Third Prize-winning Animals in each Class, provided that such were bona-fide Farmers in Lancashire and Members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. The following obtained Breeders' Prizes under this scheme :—

JOHN BARLOW, Browfield Farm, Irlam, near Manchester; Hackney Section—Yearling Stallion.

WM. BATEMAN, Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster; Shorthorn Dairy Cow in milk.

In the Lancashire Farmers' Section, the following Exhibitors, being the Breeders of their Prize-winning Animals, received an additional **Prize of £1** for each win :—

A. D. BUTLER, Clifton Bank, Great Plumptton.

THOS. BUTLER, Hales Hall, Out Rawcliffe.

ROBERT COCK, Rossall Grange.

J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham (2 awards).

MARK WALKER, College Farm, Hothersall.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COUNCIL

1921

MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at Derby House, Preston, on Wednesday, 15th December, 1920, at 2-15 p.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair).

VICE-PRESIDENTS :—Major John S. Gaskell, Messrs. J. W. Kenworthy, R. B. Neilson, and S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION :—Messrs. Thos. A. Crook, Gerald Garnett, Windham E. Hale, Richard Hall, Richard Thornton, W. G. M. Townley, and Edmond Whinnerah.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION :—Colonel H. M. Hardcastle, Messrs. W. H. Edge, E. G. Howsin, and Jos. Kershaw.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. John Almond, Edmund Berry, Geo. G. Marsh, Jas. O. Platt, A. S. Robson, Thomas Smith, and John Whittaker.

THE FOLLOWING FORWARDED APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND :—Messrs. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, F. W. Smalley, H. L. Storey, Francis Ellis, James Hamilton, T. D. Harrison, James Hough, T. Eaton Jones, C. E. Linaker, George Mather, J. Marcus Rea, Alfred Smetham, E. A. Walker, and J. M. Woods. On hearing of the serious illness which prevented Mr. James Hough, of Bolton, from attending, the Council directed that an expression of their sympathy should be forwarded to him, and a similar message was also passed to Mr. J. Marcus Rea in connection with the recent death of his younger son.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Mr. Windham E. Hale was unanimously re-elected Chairman.

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Mr. H. L. Storey was unanimously re-elected Vice-Chairman of Council.

APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

FINANCE AND GENERAL PURPOSES :—Members composing the Committee for 1920 re-appointed en bloc.

SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST :—Members composing the Committee for 1920 re-appointed en bloc, and Colonel H. M. Hardcastle elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. Edward Mucklow.

WORKS :—Members previously composing the Committee re-appointed for the ensuing year.

CATERING :—Mr. Richard Hall and Major J. S. Gaskell intimated their desire to resign from membership of the Catering Committee as they were unable to devote the necessary time to the work. Messrs. W. H. Edge and

E. A. Walker were appointed to fill the vacant positions, and the remaining members of the Committee for 1920 were re-appointed for the ensuing year.

JUDGES' SELECTION:—Members composing the Committee for 1920 re-elected en bloc.

SOCIETY'S REPRESENTATIVES ON THE LANCASHIRE EDUCATION COMMITTEE:—Mr. James Hamilton re-appointed as the Society's Representative on the Lancashire Education Committee.

SOCIETY'S REPRESENTATIVES ON THE JOINT AGRICULTURAL SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE LANCASHIRE EDUCATION COMMITTEE:—Representatives for 1920 re-appointed en bloc.

SOCIETY'S REPRESENTATIVES ON THE LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEE:—Messrs. E. G. Howsin, R. B. Neilson, and Thomas Smith re-appointed.

APPOINTMENT OF SENIOR STEWARDS FOR THE PRINCIPAL SECTIONS OF THE FORTHCOMING OLDHAM SHOW. Senior Stewards at the late Bolton Show re-appointed en bloc, viz :—Cattle Section, Mr. S. H. Renshaw; Light Horses, Mr. R. B. Neilson; Heavy Horses, Mr. Jas. O. Platt; Pigs, Mr. J. M. Woods; Sheep, Mr. John Blundell; Dairy and Produce, Mr. Francis Ellis; Poultry, Mr. W. G. M. Townley; Horticulture, Mr. Gerald Garnett and Mr. E. G. Howsin; Implements, Mr. T. D. Harrison; Grand Stand, Mr. A. S. Robson; Finance, Mr. C. E. Linaker.

APPOINTMENT OF MANAGER OF THE HORTICULTURAL SECTION:—Mr. Peter Blair unanimously re-appointed.

REPORT OF JUDGES' SELECTION COMMITTEE. The list of Judges recommended by the Selection Committee for the Oldham Show (from nominations submitted by Senior Stewards) was passed. For the Cattle Section approval was unanimously expressed of single-handed judging being arranged for.

REPORT OF SOCIETY'S DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE ON ENTERTAINMENTS TAX. Mr. Kenworthy reported that about 35 delegates of leading Agricultural Societies had attended the Conference on the Entertainments Tax hardship held in London on Thursday of the previous week. Mr. R. M. Greaves, President of the R.A.S.E., had occupied the Chair. After a very full discussion of the subject, the Conference had unanimously passed the following Resolution :—

“That the Royal Agricultural Society of England be asked to take legal opinion as to whether Agricultural Shows are liable to pay the Entertainments Tax; if such be the case, to send a deputation to the Ministry of Agriculture asking for its support, and that subsequently a deputation be sent to the Chancellor of the Exchequer.”

It had been agreed that the expenses be apportioned between the principal Agricultural Societies at the discretion of the R.A.S.E.

Whilst it had been generally agreed not to have more than three or four speakers, it had been decided that the various Societies should be asked to send representatives to join the deputation, in order that it might be as large and influential as possible.

RE ALLEGED CASE OF WRONGFUL SHOWING AT THE LATE BOLTON SHOW. The Secretary reported that he had consulted the Society's legal adviser in this matter, and had mentioned that the exhibitor concerned had applied for his prize money. The Solicitor strongly advised the Society to withhold all prize money awarded to the exhibitor in question in accordance with No. 24 of the General Regulations governing the Society. Unanimously resolved that this course be adopted.

**MEETING of the FINANCE and GENERAL PURPOSES
COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Wednes-
day, 2nd February, 1921, at 11-0 a.m.**

PRESENT :—Mr. Windham E. Hale, in the Chair (pro tem.), afterwards Mr. C. E. Linaker ; Messrs. Edmund Berry, James Hamilton, J. W. Kenworthy, S. H. Renshaw, A. S. Robson, and W. G. M. Townley.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Mr. Herbert L. Storey and Mr. W. Fitzherbert Brockholes.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR ENSUING YEAR. Unanimously resolved that Mr. C. E. Linaker be re-elected Chairman.

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN. Unanimously resolved : That Mr. W. G. M. Townley be re-elected Vice-Chairman.

PRIZE LIST TOTAL FOR 1921. After very lengthy consideration of ways and means in connection with the total of prize money to be offered for the Oldham Show, it was unanimously resolved to recommend to the Show Yard and Prize List Committee that the total sum to be provided by the Society in connection with the Oldham Show be £3,100, with a further £300 for a Dog Section if it be eventually decided to include such.

ENTRY FEES, &c. Unanimously decided to adhere to the same entry fees for Live Stock and Implements as fixed last year.

POPULAR ATTRACTIONS. The question of arranging for popular attractions at the Oldham Show was deferred until after the result of the Entertainments Tax movement should become known.

GATE INSURANCE. Unanimously resolved to leave the question of Gate Insurance in the hands of the same Sub-Committee as last year, viz., the Chairman of the Council, the Chairman of the Show Yard Committee, and the Secretary.

BANK OVERDRAFT ARRANGEMENTS FOR PURCHASE OF TIMBER, &c. Also resolved to leave, as last year, the arranging with the Bank of suitable terms for necessary overdraft, with the Chairman of the Council, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, and the Secretary.

THE SOCIETY'S CLERICAL STAFF AND THEIR DUTIES. Following a discussion, introduced by Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, on the subject of the Society's Clerical Staff and the supervisory work both at Derby House and the Show Yard, the following were appointed as a Special Sub-Committee to go into the matter and report :—Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, Mr. A. S. Robson, the Chairman of the Council, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, and the Vice-Chairman of the Finance Committee.

GRAND STAND STEWARD'S RECOMMENDATION RE ISSUE OF TICKETS. Following upon a recommendation contained in the report of the Senior Steward of the Grand Stand at the Bolton Show, the following were unanimously appointed as a Special Sub-Committee to go into the question of the issue of tickets for the Show, Stand, Council Pavilion, Refreshments, &c. :—The Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Finance Committee, the Chairman of the Catering Committee, Mr. Robson, and Mr. Berry.

ANNUAL JOURNAL. Tenders from three printing firms were submitted for the production in various styles of the 1921 copy of the Society's Annual Journal. After due consideration, it was unanimously agreed to accept the quotation of Messrs. George Toulmin & Sons, Preston, amounting to £283 11s. 6d. The same firm's tender for making illustration blocks of Champion Animals, and printing plates from same for insertion in the Journal, was also accepted, viz., £13 0s. 4d.

RE HON. OFFICIALS AT BOLTON. The following were unanimously appointed a Special Sub-Committee to consider the question of the desirability

of making presentations to the Honorary Officials at Bolton in recognition of their efforts to promote the success of the 1920 Show :—Messrs. Hale, Kenworthy, Neilson, Renshaw, and the Chairman of the Finance Committee (or the Vice-Chairman if Mr. Linaker was unable to attend).

GENERAL FINANCIAL. A certificate presented from the Bank showed that the Society's General Account was overdrawn at date by £1,234 19s. 1d.

It was unanimously decided to appoint an Accounts Sub-Committee whose business it should be to meet 15 or 20 minutes before the Meetings of the Finance Committee, and go through accounts presented for payment, and the following were appointed to constitute this Sub-Committee :—Messrs. Hamilton, Renshaw, Robson, and Townley.

MEETING of the SHOW YARD and PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Wednesday, 2nd February, 1921, at 2 o'clock p.m.

PRESENT:—Mr. Windham E. Hale (Chairman pro tem.), afterwards Mr. J. W. Kenworthy (Chairman); Mr. R. B. Neilson (Vice-Chairman); Major John S. Gaskell, Messrs. John Almond, Francis Ellis, Richard Hall, C. E. Linaker, J. O. Platt, S. H. Renshaw, Thos. Smith, W. G. M. Townley, Rd. Thornton, and J. M. Woods.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND WERE READ FROM:—Messrs. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, H. L. Storey, T. D. Harrison, George Mather, Edmond Whinnerah, T. B. Silcock, John Whittaker, Lieut.-Col. H. M. Hardcastle, and Mr. T. Eaton Jones.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN. Unanimously resolved: That Mr. Kenworthy be re-elected Chairman for the ensuing year.

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN. Unanimously resolved: That Mr. R. B. Neilson be re-elected Vice-Chairman.

REPORT RE PROGRESS AT OLDHAM. Reported that the transfer of the Society's Stock and Plant to Hollinwood, Oldham, had been accomplished and the Works Yard erected. The inaugural Meeting of the Local Committee would be held on Friday night of the current week, and the various Urban District Councils in the vicinity would be represented.

PLAN OF THE OLDHAM SHOW YARD. The Chairman presented and described a plan of the proposed laying-out of the Show Ground at Hollinwood. This was approved, and the Chairman thanked for the trouble he had taken in the matter.

REPORT RE ENTERTAINMENTS TAX. The Secretary reported the opinions received from Counsel upon the Entertainments Tax question and the arrangements which were in progress for a further Conference on the subject.

PRIZE LIST FOR OLDHAM SHOW. The Finance Committee's recommendation re total amount to be offered in prizes at the Oldham Show was reported and approved, viz., £3,100 from the Society's funds, with an additional £300 in the event of a Dog Section being included. Unanimously resolved: To depute the detailed allocation of the money to the various Sections to a Special Sub-Committee consisting of the Senior Steward of each Section, and a deputy whom he might appoint. The question of offering prizes for Farm Crops was also referred to the same Sub-Committee.

REPORT OF THE SENIOR STEWARD OF POULTRY. The Senior Steward of Poultry reported the issue of a preliminary classification for his Section, including the proposal to throw competition open (throughout the Poultry

department) to birds of any age. He also gave particulars of tenders which had been obtained for penning the birds. Unanimously decided : To leave all arrangements connected with the Section in the hands of the Senior Steward and the Secretary.

HORTICULTURAL STEWARD'S REPORT. On behalf of the Senior Steward of Horticulture it was reported that the Schedule of Prizes had been drawn up for that Section, the total amount being only £8 in excess of last year, and this was unanimously approved.

OFFER OF SOCIETY'S MEDALS AT LOCAL AGRICULTURAL SHOWS IN LANCASHIRE. Unanimously resolved : To repeat the offer of the Society's Silver Medals at selected Local Agricultural Shows during the current year. The settlement of the exact terms of offer in respect of the ages of the competing animals was referred to the Prize List Sub-Committee. Also unanimously agreed : To renew the usual offer of a Challenge Cup miniature replica and three Silver Medals for award at the forthcoming Liverpool May Day Parade.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUPPLY OF FODDER. Unanimously resolved : To delegate to Mr. Thomas Stuart the supervision of arrangements for fodder supplies in connection with the Oldham Show.

HERDSMEN'S SUPPER. The question of whether it would be possible to provide the Supper and Entertainment to Herdsmen and Grooms at the Oldham Show was referred to the Catering Committee.

REPORTS OF SENIOR STEWARDS IN CONNECTION WITH THE BOLTON SHOW. After an informal consideration of one or two matters referred to in the Senior Stewards' Reports, it was unanimously resolved : To refer the full consideration of the same to the Prize List Special Sub-Committee.

**MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at Derby House, Preston,
on Wednesday, 9th March, 1921, at 2 o'clock p.m.**

PRESENT :—Mr. Windham E. Hale (Chairman).

VICE-PRESIDENTS :—Messrs. J. W. Kenworthy, R. B. Neilson, and S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION :—Messrs. John Blundell, Thos. A. Crook, William Dagger, T. B. Silcock, W. G. M. Townley, Richard Thornton, and Edmond Whinnerah.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. W. H. Edge, T. D. Harrison, and Geo. Mather.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. Edmund Berry, James Hamilton, T. Eaton Jones, Geo. G. Marsh, Jas. O. Platt, A. S. Robson, Thos. Smith, J. M. Woods, John Whittaker, and E. A. Walker.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND WERE SENT BY :—Mr. H. L. Storey, Mr. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, Major J. S. Gaskell, Mr. Robert Anderson, Mr. Francis Ellis, Mr. J. Marcus Rea, and Mr. Alfred Smetham (Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist).

At the commencement of the proceedings the Chairman stated that it was his melancholy duty to report that since their last Meeting a very heavy loss had been sustained by the Society through the deaths of Sir John Thursby, Bart., Mr. Richard Ainscough, and Mr. James Hough.

After making a very appreciative reference to the services rendered by each of the deceased, he moved that the sincere sympathy of the Council be extended to their relatives, and this was passed by the Meeting, all the Members standing in silence.

MINUTES OF MEETING OF COUNCIL HELD 15th DECEMBER, 1920, were read and unanimously confirmed.

MINUTES OF MEETING OF THE FINANCE AND GENERAL PURPOSES COMMITTEE HELD 2nd FEBRUARY, 1921, were read and unanimously confirmed.

REPORT OF SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO CONSIDER THE DESIRABILITY OF RECOGNISING IN TANGIBLE FORM THE SERVICES RENDERED BY HON. LOCAL OFFICIALS AT THE LATE BOLTON SHOW. A Report was presented and considered from the Special Committee appointed to consider the question of recognising in tangible form the services rendered by the Mayor of Bolton and the Local Honorary Officials in connection with the Society's 1920 Show. In accordance with the recommendations contained in the same, it was unanimously resolved:—

- (A) "To confer the Honorary Life Vice-Presidency of the Society upon the Mayor of Bolton (Alderman Robert Parkinson); and
- (B) "Also upon Colonel George Hesketh, V.D., J.P., of Astley Bridge, Bolton.
"in recognition of the services rendered by these two gentlemen in connection with the Society's visit to Bolton, 1920, the former as Mayor of the Borough and Chairman of the Local Committee, and the latter as Honorary Local Treasurer."
- (C) "The Resolutions to be engrossed on vellum and presented in silver frames."
- (D) Likewise unanimously decided in the same connection to ask acceptance by the Town Clerk of Bolton (Mr. Samuel Parker), of a piece of silver in appreciation of his great services as Hon. Secretary to the Local Committee.

CONSIDERATION OF VACANCY CREATED AMONGST THE SOCIETY'S PERMANENT PRESIDENTS BY THE DEATH OF SIR JOHN THURSBY, BART. Unanimously resolved: To elect the Right Honourable the Earl of Ellesmere, M.V.O., as one of the five Permanent Presidents of the Society, in the room of the late Sir John Thursby, Bart.

REPORT OF SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF TAKING STEPS TO PREVENT THE IMPROPER USE OF BADGES AND TICKETS IN VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL SHOWS. The following report was presented by the Special Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of taking steps to prevent the improper use of badges and tickets in various sections of the Society's Annual Shows:—

The Committee met on Monday, February 28th, 1921, at 11-45 a.m.

PRESENT:—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair), Messrs. Edmund Berry, J. W. Kenworthy, and A. S. Robson.

Careful consideration was given to a number of suggestions brought forward by the Senior Steward of the Grand Stand (Mr. A. S. Robson), and the following were unanimously approved for recommendation to the Council, Mr. Robson being thanked for the trouble he had gone to in drawing them up:—

MEMBERS' BADGES AND TICKETS.

- (1) Members' Badges *not* to be issued to those Members who are taking an official position on the Show Yard, viz., Members of Council, Judges, and Stewards, whose official badges give them the necessary admission.
- (2) Members' Badges to be in two distinct colours, viz., one colour for Gentleman Members, and one for Lady Members, both sides of the Badge to be the same colour in each case.

- (3) The second full Season Ticket, issued to Members, to have a space provided for the name of the person to whom the Member decides to make over this ticket, *as well as* the usual space for the signature of the person receiving same from the Member.

If necessary this ticket might be challenged at the Public Entrance, and the holder invited to inscribe his or her name in a book provided.

- (4) A Commissionaire, with special instructions, would be advantageous at the Members' Entrance.

LOCAL SUBSCRIBERS.

PREVIOUS ARRANGEMENT.

Each Local Subscriber of not less than One Guinea received from the Society, per the Local Hon. Secretary, a Badge, similar in every way to the Member's Badge (except in being of a different colour), and conferring the same admission privileges.

SUGGESTED AMENDMENT FOR THE FUTURE.

- (5) (A) Local subscribers *not* to receive a Badge, but to have in lieu thereof a Season Ticket to the Show, Stand, &c. (same as the Member's Second Ticket).
- (B) Season Tickets issued to Members and Local Subscribers to have on the back a space for the name of the person to whom issued, *as well as* a space for his or her signature.
- (C) Tickets and signatures to be scrutinised and checked at the Public Entrance.

GRAND STAND RESERVED SEATS.

PREVIOUS ARRANGEMENT.

A number of plush tip-up Chairs, numbered, have been reserved in the centre portion of the Grand Stand. At Bolton 144 chairs were reserved.

AMENDMENT SUGGESTED FOR THE FUTURE (on the assumption that there will not be a Royal Visit) :—

- (6) To discontinue entirely the reserving of seats.

N.B.—To still reserve, however, a portion of the Stand for the President's Box, and another portion for Vice-Presidents and Council only.

COUNCIL PAVILION.

- (7) The Council Pavilion to be used exclusively (on the First Day at all events) until 1-30 by Judges and Working Stewards.
- (8) No person to be admitted into the Council Pavilion unless accompanied and vouched for by a wearer of the Society's Enamel Badge or a Steward's Badge.
- (9) In every case a separate voucher must be handed in for each meal partaken of in the Pavilion, and notice to this effect to be printed on the books of vouchers and individual tickets.
- (10) More rigid instructions to be given to, and carried into operation, by Commissionaires at the entrances leading from the Main Avenue to the Council Pavilion, and the County Club Enclosures.

After carefully considering the report, paragraph by paragraph, it was unanimously approved and adopted on the motion of Mr. Hale, seconded by Mr. Robson.

REPORT OF SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO GO INTO THE QUESTION OF THE SOCIETY'S CLERICAL STAFF AND THEIR DUTIES. A report presented by the Special Sub-Committee was considered and unanimously approved.

MINUTES OF MEETING OF THE SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE HELD ON 2nd FEBRUARY, 1921, were read and confirmed.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO CONSIDER IN DETAIL THE DRAFTING OF THE PRIZE SCHEDULE FOR THE OLDHAM SHOW. A report drawn up by the Special Sub-Committee was gone through paragraph by paragraph, and on the motion of Mr. Hale, seconded by Mr. Thornton, it was unanimously decided to adopt the recommendations and prepare the draft Prize List in conformity with the same.

REPORT RE ENTERTAINMENTS TAX. The Secretary reported that a small deputation representing the R.A.S.E., the R.L.A.S., and other leading Agricultural Societies had waited upon the Chancellor of the Exchequer during Shire Horse Show week, and had urged that all Agricultural Shows should be free from liability to pay Entertainments Tax irrespective of whether extraneous attractions are included or not. Unfortunately the Chancellor had not seen his way to make any alteration from the present ruling. Mr. Kenworthy stated that at the request of the Mayor of Oldham he was arranging to discuss the question of Entertainments Tax with the Local Customs and Excise official, in the hope that it might be possible to come to some more reasonable arrangement than that which obtained as the matter stood.

Unanimously resolved: "That in the opinion of this Council it is inadvisable to take any step that will render the Society liable to payment of Entertainment Tax."

NOMINATIONS OF ASSISTANT STEWARDS FOR THE OLDHAM SHOW were made by Senior Stewards for their respective Sections, and unanimously approved.

PLAN OF THE OLDHAM SHOW YARD. The plan of the proposed laying-out of the Show Yard at Hollinwood was presented and unanimously approved.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE ROYAL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY OF ENGLAND WITH REGARD TO THE IMPORTATION OF CANADIAN STORE CATTLE. Communications were read from the Royal Agricultural Society of England on the subject of the Importation of Canadian Store Cattle.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. Twenty Ordinary Members were duly proposed and elected.

RE FUTURE MEETINGS OF THE COUNCIL. Unanimously agreed: To revert to the pre-war arrangement whereby meetings of the Council were held in suitable rotation at Preston, Manchester, Liverpool, and the town in which the Show for the current year was being held.

MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at the Town Hall, Manchester, on Wednesday, 20th April, 1921, at 2-30 p.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. R. B. Neilson (voted to the Chair); Mr. S. H. Renshaw (Vice-President).

NORTHERN DIVISION :—Messrs. John Blundell, Richard Hall, and T. B. Silcock.

EASTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. W. H. Edge, Francis Ellis, H. M. Hardcastle, T. D. Harrison, J. H. Kershaw, and E. A. Walker.

WESTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. Edmund Berry, T. Eaton Jones, Thos. Smith, John Whittaker, and Geo. G. Marsh.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by the following:—Messrs. Windham E. Hale, H. L. Storey, J. W. Kenworthy, C. E. Linaker, W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, T. A. Crook, Robt. Anderson, Jas. Hamilton, A. S. Robson, J. O. Platt, W. G. M. Townley, Geo. Mather, E. G. Howsin, and Alfred Smetham.

MINUTES OF THE MEETING HELD ON MARCH 9th, 1921, were read and confirmed.

Letters were read from the Mayor of Bolton (Alderman Robert Parkinson), and Colonel George Hesketh, V.D., J.P. (Astley Bridge), expressing appreciation of the honour conferred upon them by their election as Hon. Life Vice-Presidents in recognition of their eminent services rendered in connection with the Bolton Show last year. A letter was also read from the Town Clerk of Bolton (Mr. Samuel Parker), thanking the Council for their intention to ask his acceptance of a piece of silver for his services as Hon. Local Secretary, but declining the gift whilst appreciating the sentiments which had prompted the offer.

WORKS COMMITTEE'S REPORT. Reported that the erecting of the Show Yard at Hollinwood, Oldham, was in a forward state, and—thanks to the favourable weather—was in advance of the same period last year. The entrances and flanking buildings were already up, the Working Dairy was well in hand, and a large number of the unemployed were engaged in levelling portions of the Ground where required.

CATERING COMMITTEE'S REPORT. Minutes of Meeting held on 23rd March were read and confirmed, and it was announced that a subsequent departmental conference had been held, at which the arrangements for the Show Catering at Oldham had been gone into with great care.

PRIZE LIST. The Proof Prize List was gone through section by section, and approved practically without any amendment, in conjunction with a report presented by the Prize List Sub-Committee.

The day for the Children's Riding Pony Classes was fixed for Thursday, July 28th, and Colonel H. M. Hardcastle was appointed as the Judge.

The local radius was discussed in connection with the Prize List Committee's Report, and it was unanimously resolved to amend the same to five miles of the Town Hall, Oldham.

Approval was given to the suggestion that the Breed Societies interested in the Prize Schedule should be offered free space facilities for their Information Bureaus at the Show.

Mr. Eaton Jones referred to the appointment of the Veterinary Surgeons, and it was unanimously decided to request the local Vets. to select from amongst themselves three to act at the Show (or four in the event of there being a Dog Show).

Approval was given to a recommendation put forward by the Wensleydale Longwool Sheep Breeders' Association that pens of two animals only should be called for where formerly three were specified, this amendment to also apply to other breeds of Sheep included in the Show.

VACANCIES ON COUNCIL. Mr. John Taylor, Britannia Mills, Oldham, was unanimously elected a representative Member of Council for the Eastern Division, to fill the vacancy created by the death of Mr. Jas. Hough, and Mr. John Ainscough, of Briars Hall, Lathom, Ormskirk, for the Western Division, in the room of his brother (the late Mr. Richard Ainscough).

EXTRANEOUS ATTRACTIONS AT THE SHOW. The question of whether a Show of Dogs should be arranged for was brought forward, and it was decided to leave it in the hands of the Chairman of Council, the Chairman of the Show Yard Committee, and the Secretary, to ascertain the feeling of the Local Committee, with power (in the event of the Local Committee specially desiring) to arrange for the same.

RE BEE LECTURES AND DEMONSTRATIONS. Unanimously decided not to provide lectures on Bee Management at this year's Show.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. One Life Member and eight Annual Members were duly proposed and elected.

GRANT OF FREE ADMISSION TICKETS TO AGRICULTURAL STUDENTS. Unanimously resolved: To renew the grant of Free Admission Tickets for the Show to the Agricultural Students of the Harris Institute, Preston, and the County Council Farm.

VOTE OF THANKS. A hearty vote of thanks was passed to the Lord Mayor of Manchester for his kindness in granting the use of the Lord Mayor's Parlour in the Town Hall for the purpose of the Meeting.

MEETING of the SHOW YARD and PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday, June 13th, 1921. at 2-15 p.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. J. W. Kenworthy (Chairman) ; Mr. R. B. Neilson (Vice-Chairman) ; Messrs. W. E. Hale, Thomas Smith, John Whittaker, A. S. Robson, H. M. Hardcastle, S. H. Renshaw, Richard Thornton, Geo. Mather, T. Eaton Jones, Edmond Whinnerah, Francis Ellis, T. B. Silcock.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by :—Mr. C. E. Linaker and Mr. W. G. M. Townley. Mr. Linaker's absence being occasioned by his serious illness, it was unanimously resolved that the sincere sympathy of the Committee be conveyed to him, with best wishes for his restoration to health and strength.

REPORTS.

(A) BY THE CHAIRMAN.

- (1) That the centre of the Promenade Square had been selected for the position of the Royal Pavilion.
- (2) That it was proposed to divide the Large Ring into two (instead of three) judging sections, viz. :—One for Shires, and one for Hackneys and Hunters ; also to transfer the Collecting Ring to the rear of the Grand Stand, and to have the Veterinary Ring just adjoining.

(B) BY THE SECRETARY.

- (1) That the Local Committee had expressed a wish that a Show of Dogs should be included in the exhibition on the last day, and that steps were being taken to provide accordingly.
- (2) Also that Classes for Allotment Produce were being added to the Prize Schedule in the Horticultural Department.

These arrangements were unanimously confirmed.

PROGRAMME FOR EACH DAY OF THE SHOW. The programme for the Oldham Show was carefully considered, and the following arrangements agreed to :—

- (1) An additional Garage for Motor Charabancs to be provided by the acquisition of a field opposite Hollinwood Cemetery.
- (2) No charge to be made for garaging Charabancs, but no liability to be incurred.
- (3) That, in view of the intended visit to the Show of H.R.H. Prince Henry, 100 seats on one side of the Royal Box be reserved and numbered (no tip-up seats needed), and, if found requisite subsequently, another block of 100 could be reserved on the corresponding side ; all at 2/6 per seat.
- (4) The Council and Vice-Presidents' seats to be increased by 20 to a total of 80.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOW ARRANGEMENTS.

- (1) Agreed that for this year Barren Mares should be allowed to compete for the "Greenall" Cup, but that the question be reconsidered for another year.
- (2) Resolved: That the Children's Riding Classes be judged on the Friday of the Show.
- (3) The question of the charge to be made for admission to the Dog Section was left in the hands of the Chairman of the Committee and the Secretary; also that matters connected with the Garage arrangements be left with the Local Committee.

APPOINTMENT OF STAFF STEWARD. It was unanimously resolved to appoint Mr. Frederic Huntington to act as Staff Steward in a similar manner to pre-war years, and that, failing him, his partner (Mr. J. T. Thompson) be invited to fill the position.

RE COUNTY SHORTHORN CLASSES. A query was brought forward as to whether Shorthorn Bulls, the property of a Lancashire exhibitor but located on one of his farms situated outside the County, were eligible to compete in the County Palatine Shorthorn Classes. After consideration, it was resolved to draw the exhibitor's special attention to Note 1, page 3 of the Prize List, and also to Rule 8 on page 27, and leave it to the Chairman of the Committee to decide on receipt of his reply.

RE STAFF FOR FRONT ENTRANCE, &c., AT THE OLDHAM SHOW. The question of engaging Commissionaires for service at the Front Entrance, Council Pavilion Entrance, &c., was left in the hands of Mr. Robson and the Secretary.

Approval was unanimously expressed of Mr. C. E. Linaker, Junr., officiating in his father's place at the Oldham Show. In this connection it was also agreed that Mr. Robson and the Secretary should confer with Mr. Linaker, Junr., as regards tickets and also as to the cost of staffing the Front Entrance, with a view to this being considerably reduced for the future.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE LIVE STOCK DEFENCE COMMITTEE. A letter from the Live Stock Defence Committee on the subject of resisting the raising of the embargo on the importation of Canadian Store Cattle was referred to the next Meeting of the Council.

SHOW OF 1922. A letter from the Town Clerk of Preston conveying his Council's invitation to the Society to hold the 1922 Show in that Borough, in connection with the Guild celebration, was read and passed forward to the next Council Meeting, with a unanimous recommendation of acceptance.

MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at the Show Yard, Hollinwood, Oldham, on Wednesday, July 13th, 1921, at 12 o'clock noon.

PRESENT:—The Right Hon. Lord Emmott (President), in the Chair; Mr. Windham E. Hale (Chairman of Council); Mr. H. L. Storey (Vice-Chairman of the Council); Vice-Presidents: Messrs. J. W. Kenworthy, R. B. Neilson, S. H. Renshaw, and Robert Parkinson; Messrs. John Almond, Edmund Berry, John Blundell, Francis Ellis, W. H. Edge, Jas. Hamilton, T. D. Harrison, E. G. Howsin, Jos. Kershaw, George Mather, G. G. Marsh, Jas. O. Platt, A. S. Robson, T. B. Silcock, Thomas Smith, Richard Thornton, W. G. M. Townley, John Taylor, E. A. Walker, J. C. Waddington, John Whittaker, and Lieut.-Col. H. M. Hardcastle.

COMMUNICATIONS REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by :— Messrs. Jno. Ainscough, Robert Anderson, F. N. Blundell, Wm. Dagger, Gerald Garnett, R. J. Howard, Richard Hall, T. Eaton Jones, Charles E. Linaker, J. Marcus Rea, and Alfred Smetham.

THE MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, held 20th April, 1921, were read and confirmed.

REPORTS RE THE PROGRESS OF THE WORKS AND CATERING DEPARTMENTS were presented and approved.

PROGRAMME OF THE OLDHAM SHOW. Reported that in the Children's Riding Classes only one entry had been received, and it was resolved to cancel this section. The draft Programme was then unanimously approved.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE LIVE STOCK DEFENCE COMMITTEE RE MAINTENANCE OF EMBARGO AGAINST ADMISSION OF FOREIGN STORE CATTLE. A communication was read from the Live Stock Defence Committee appealing for financial support to the fund being raised to endeavour to prevent the lifting of the embargo upon the admission of store cattle from abroad. After some discussion on the subject it was resolved, on the motion of Mr. Storey, seconded by Mr. Robson, that the consideration of the matter be deferred until the next Council Meeting.

RE SHOW OF 1922. A communication was read from the Town Clerk of Preston conveying an invitation from his Town Council for the Society to hold its next year's Show in that Borough in connection with the celebration of the Preston Guild Merchant Festival. It was unanimously resolved to invite a deputation from the Preston Town Council to visit the Oldham Show and place the proposal before the Society's Members.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. The following were elected as Vice-President Members of the Society, viz. :—The Right Hon. Lord Stanley, Captain the Hon. R. W. D. Leigh, Messrs. F. O. Holden, T. F. Day, G. N. Brierley, and W. N. Dixon. One Life Member and 212 Ordinary Members were also elected.

MEETING of the ACCOUNTS SUB-COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday, September 19th, 1921, at 2 o'clock p.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. W. G. M. Townley (voted to the Chair, pro tem.), Mr. S. H. Renshaw, and Mr. Arthur S. Robson.

A telegram regretting inability to attend was sent by Mr. Hamilton.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR THE YEAR. The Secretary having reported re the constitution of the Sub-Committee, the appointment of Chairman for the year was proceeded with, and Mr. Robson was appointed.

EXAMINATION OF ACCOUNTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE OLDHAM SHOW. The lists contained in the Finance Book of all cheques presented for signature were read, and the invoices connected with same placed on the table. These accounts, which totalled £6,258 0s. 8d., were unanimously approved and recommended for payment by the Finance Committee.

MEETING of the FINANCE COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday, September 19th, 1921, at 2-30 p.m.

PRESENT :—Mr. W. G. M. Townley (in the Chair), Mr. Gerald Garnett, Mr. E. G. Howsin, Mr. S. H. Renshaw, and Mr. A. S. Robson.

Communications regretting inability to attend were sent by Mr. H. L. Storey, Mr. J. W. Kenworthy, and Mr. James Hamilton.

ACCOUNTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE OLDHAM SHOW. The Chairman of the Accounts Sub-Committee (Mr. A. S. Robson), reported that the Sub-Committee had examined the accounts submitted for payment in connection with the Oldham Show, totalling £6,258 0s. 8d., which had been found in order. Unanimously resolved: That cheques be signed for same.

REPORTS BY THE SOCIETY'S FINANCE STEWARD AND GRAND STAND STEWARD RE THE RECEIPTS IN THEIR DEPARTMENTS AT THE OLDHAM SHOW. The Society's Finance Steward's report for the Oldham Show showed that the total receipts which had passed through his hands from the Gate, Stand, Horticultural Pavilion, Dog Section, &c., amounted to £11,783 3s. 1d.

The Grand Stand Senior Steward reported that the total receipts at the Stand were £1,046 11s. 6d. His report also alluded to several matters connected with the construction and management of the Stand, and contained a recommendation that in future the Grand Stand Steward, whoever he might be, should be associated more closely with the Show Yard and Works Committees.

COUNCIL VACANCIES AT THE FORTHCOMING ANNUAL MEETING. The Secretary reported he had been informed that Mr. George Singleton, one of the retiring Members of Council for the Northern Division did not intend to seek re-election at the forthcoming Annual Meeting. Unanimously resolved: To recommend to the Council that in recognition of Mr. Singleton's past services on the Council he should be elected an Hon. Vice-President Life Member of the Society.

GENERAL. A suggestion was made and approved that in connection with the Annual Journal for 1922 an article on the History of the Preston Guild Merchant Festival should be obtained.

A vote of thanks to the Vice-Chairman for presiding over the Meeting concluded the business.

MEETING of the ACCOUNTS SUB-COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday, November 14th, 1921, at 11 o'clock a.m.,

PRESENT:—Mr. A. S. Robson (Chairman); Messrs. James Hamilton, S. H. Renshaw, and W. G. M. Townley.

MINUTES OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING, HELD ON THE 19th SEPTEMBER, 1921, were read and confirmed.

CHEQUES SIGNED BY MEMBERS OF FINANCE COMMITTEE SINCE LAST MEETING. The list of cheques signed since the last meeting, amounting to £2,141 8s. 11d., was read and approved.

ACCOUNTS PRESENTED FOR EXAMINATION. Accounts totalling £716 2s. 6d. were presented and examined, and recommended for payment.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT. Bank certificate presented stating that the balance to credit of the Society's account was £905 14s. 3d., and the Cash Statement agreeing therewith was read.

MEETING of the FINANCE and GENERAL PURPOSES COMMITTEE, held at Derby House, Preston, on Monday, November 14th, 1921, at 11-20 a.m.

PRESENT:—Mr. W. G. M. Townley (in the Chair); Messrs. Edmund Berry, W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, Gerald Garnett, Windham E. Hale, James Hamilton, S. H. Renshaw, and A. S. Robson.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Mr. C. E. Linaker, H. L. Storey, and Mr. E. G. Howsin.

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD ON SEPTEMBER 19th, 1921, were read and signed.

CATERING COMMITTEE'S BALANCE SHEET FOR THE OLDHAM SHOW, presented in detail, with comparative figures for 1920 and 1915. This was unanimously approved with much appreciation of the result achieved by the Catering Committee. A general report by the Manager of the Catering Department (Mr. F. Forrester) was also received and approved.

WORKS REPORT. Balance Sheet of the fitting-up department read along with comparative figures for 1920, and approved.

APPROXIMATE STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR. The Secretary read the approximate statement of Income and Expenditure for the year, showing surplus receipts of £2,008, which was unanimously approved.

PRESIDENT FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Unanimously resolved: To recommend that Mr. R. A. Tatton, of Cuerden Hall, be invited to accept the Presidency of the Society for the ensuing year.

DATES FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW. Unanimously agreed that Mr Hale and Mr. Neilson should interview the Local Officials and ascertain which would be the most suitable dates in the Guild Week for the holding of the Society's 1922 Exhibition.

DRAFT ANNUAL REPORT TO THE MEMBERS was submitted and carefully gone through. After one or two amendments this was approved for issue.

REPORT OF THE ACCOUNTS SUB-COMMITTEE. The Chairman of the Accounts Sub-Committee (Mr. Robson) reported that his Committee had examined and recommended for payment accounts totalling £716 2s. 6d. This met with the approval of the Finance Committee, and cheques were thereupon signed.

**MEETING of the COUNCIL, held at Derby House, Preston,
on Thursday, November 24th, 1921, at 11-30 a.m.**

PRESENT:—Mr. Windham E. Hale (Chairman); Vice-Presidents: Messrs. R. B. Neilson, Robert Parkinson, and S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION:—Messrs. John Blundell, J. Marcus Rea, and Edmond Whinnerah.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. E. G. Howsin, Joseph Kershaw, John Taylor, J. C. Waddington, and E. A. Walker.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. John Almond, Robert Anderson, T. Eaton Jones, Jas. O. Platt, and A. S. Robson.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by:—Messrs. H. L. Storey, J. W. Kenworthy, W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, John S. Gaskell, T. B. Silcock, Gerald Garnett, W. G. M. Townley, Richard Hall, Thomas Smith, Geo. G. Marsh, John Whittaker, and Col. H. M. Hardcastle.

The Chairman at the opening of the proceedings referred to the recent death of Mr. Richard Thornton, of Winmarleigh, a representative member of the Council for the Northern Division, whose deep interest in the affairs of the Society and active work on its behalf were well known to all. A vote of condolence with the relatives was passed in silence.

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD JULY 13th, 1921, were read and confirmed.

SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE'S REPORT. The Minutes of the Meeting of the Show Yard and Prize List Committee, held on Nov. 14th, 1921, were read and confirmed. Arising from the foregoing it was unanimously resolved: That the Senior Steward of Poultry be authorised to confer with representative breeders of poultry, and afterwards issue a preliminary Schedule of the classification proposed for 1922. Also, in connection with the decisions re Protests (which were all unanimously confirmed); it was decided, on the motion of Mr. Platt, seconded by Mr. Eaton Jones, that Special Prize No. 37 (Silver Cup value 10 guineas for Local Draught Horse) be passed on to the exhibit standing Third in the Class.

REPORT OF THE WORKS COMMITTEE. The Chairman of the Works Committee (Mr. Windham Hale), reported that the Show Yard Plant and Stock was in process of being transferred from Hollinwood to Moor Park, Preston, and that the Works Yard was being erected on the new site.

REPORT OF THE CATERING COMMITTEE. A report read on behalf of the Chairman of the Catering Committee (Mr. E. Berry) was unanimously adopted, and a very hearty vote of thanks was accorded to the Catering Committee for their successful efforts.

REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE. The Minutes of the Meetings of the Accounts Sub-Committee and of the Finance and General Purposes Committee, held on November 14th, were read and unanimously confirmed.

The following recommendations contained therein were unanimously approved:—

- (1) **ELECTION OF MR. GEORGE SINGLETON AS A VICE-PRESIDENT.** "That Mr. George Singleton, J.P., on his retirement from the Council, be elected an Hon. Vice-President Life Member in recognition of his services to the Society" (moved by Mr. Hale and seconded by Mr. Platt).
- (2) **PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY FOR 1922.** "That Mr. R. A. Tatton, D.L., be invited to accept the Presidency of the Society for the year 1922" (moved by Mr. Hale, and seconded by Mr. Neilson).
- (3) **DATES FOR THE GUILD SHOW.** "That the Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday of Guild Week (viz., September 6th, 7th, 8th, and 9th), be recommended to the Annual Meeting of Members as the most suitable dates for the Preston Show, 1922."

ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR, as printed after audit, were approved.

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS taken paragraph by paragraph and unanimously adopted.

VOTE OF THANKS TO THE EARL OF ELLESMERE. Unanimously resolved: "That the best thanks of the Society be conveyed to the Right Hon. the Earl of Ellesmere for his kindness in entertaining H.R.H. Prince Henry on the occasion of his visit to the Oldham Show."

REPORT OF THE JUDGES SELECTION COMMITTEE. The Selection Committee presented a list of gentlemen recommended as Judges in the principal Live Stock Sections, which they had drawn up in conjunction with the Senior Stewards of the Sections. With one or two minor alterations the list was unanimously approved.

EMBARGO ON FOREIGN STORES. The question of supporting the movement to resist the lifting of the embargo on the importation of foreign stores was further considered. Unanimously resolved: That the Society extend its support and subscribe to the Live Stock Defence Fund on the basis of one shilling per head of its membership.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. List of 374 candidates for membership submitted, and unanimously resolved that the same be declared elected.

Following the reading of a communication from Miss A. Hick, of Mytton, it was unanimously resolved, on the motion of Mr. Eaton Jones, seconded by Mr. Neilson, to elect her as an Hon. Life Member of the Society.

ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS

30TH NOVEMBER, 1921.

The 1921 Annual Meeting of Members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society was held in the County Hall, Preston, on Wednesday afternoon, November 30th. Mr. Percy J. Hibbert, J.P., presided, and was supported by Mr. Windham E. Hale, C.C. (Chairman of the Council). There were also present :—Messrs. W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, C.B.E., R. B. Neilson, Robt Parkinson (Mayor of Bolton), S. H. Renshaw, O.B.E., Major John S. Gaskell, and Colonel George Hesketh, V.D., D.L. (Vice-Presidents) ; Messrs. John Blundell, Gerald Garnett, Richard Hall, T. B. Silcock, and W. G. M. Townley (Members of Council representing the Northern Division) ; Messrs. Francis Ellis, T. D. Harrison, E. G. Howsin, Joseph Kershaw, and E. A. Walker (Members of Council representing the Eastern Division) ; Messrs. Edmund Berry, T. Eaton Jones, George G. Marsh, Arthur S. Robson, Thomas Smith, and John Whittaker (Members of Council representing the Western Division) ; Dr. Thos. Milburn, Dr. Livesey Tong, Councillor W. N. Wood, Colonel Nall, D.S.O., M.P., Messrs. James Allsup, William Bee, Charles Blackhurst, Harry Bottomley, Henry Brown, Matthew Butler, William Dagger, Junr., Edmund Dickson, R. Fearnhead, William Gorse, P. Halliday, Richard Harrison, Hy. Heaton, J. W. Hill, Charles Hodge, J. R. Lawson, W. H. Masters (Messrs. Jas. Mawdsley & Son), T. Masheter, E. F. Peat, Alfred Peck, Richard Parkinson, William Rawlinson, J. W. Rothwell, T. Russell, John Sagar, Richard Swarbrick, W. Thompson, R. Parkinson Tomlinson, J. H. Toulmin, Wilfred Trubshaw, Jas. White, J. C. Wilson, and Sydney Wren.

Letters of apology were read from the President (Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G.), Sir James W. Paton, J.P., Messrs. Jesse Thorpe, J. W. Kenworthy, Chas. E. Linaker, Edmond Whinnerah, J. C. Waddington, James O. Platt, M.R.C.V.S., James Hamilton, J.P., W. H. Edge, Thomas Stuart, John Almond, E. Threlfall, T. A. Crook, John Fearnley, Alderman W. E. Ord, Captain W. O. Smethurst, and Mr. Alfred Smetham (Society's Analytical Chemist).

COUNCIL'S REPORT AND BALANCE SHEET.

Mr. Windham E. Hale presented the Annual Report and Balance Sheet, and said the Report contained one or two items on which they could congratulate themselves. One was that the Society had this year made a profit, and the future was bright if the County continued to support them as they had done during the past year. The Report recorded that 518 Annual Members had been elected, and they had only lost 152 from one cause and another. The success of the Society, however, was largely owing to those not connected with Agriculture. The magnificent subscription list at Oldham, where Agriculture is perhaps less known than anywhere else in the country, showed how the towns appreciated the fact that their interests and Agriculture were identical, and he thought it was only right the agriculturists of Lancashire should realise the same fact and support the Society in the way that the towns had done.

The large majority of the Members were in no way connected with Agriculture, and although they might congratulate themselves on a large increase of membership, he must again impress on the farmers of Lancashire that the Show was primarily in the interests of Agriculture, and if it was to do the work it ought to do it should be supported by those who made their living in the industry. (Hear, hear). The financial statement, which was very satisfactory, showed a balance as a result of the year's working of £2,006. This was largely due to the very great interest Oldham took in the Show, and he hoped it would be a great incentive to the towns they would visit in future "to go one better." (Hear, hear).

Mr. R. B. Neilson seconded the motion, and the Report and Financial Statement were unanimously adopted.

DATES FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW.

On the motion of Mr. Richard Harrison, seconded by Mr. Richard Hall, it was decided that the Show at Preston should be held on the dates recommended by the Council, namely September 6th, 7th, 8th, and 9th, in Preston Guild week.

ELECTION OF PRESIDENT FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

Mr. Edmund Berry proposed that Mr. R. A. Tatton, D.L., Cuerden Hall, be elected President for the year. Mr. Tatton was held in high regard and was ever ready to do what he could for the welfare of Agriculture and other movements in the district in which he lived.

Mr. E. G. Howsin, in seconding, said the Society was making an excellent choice.—The resolution was unanimously carried.

APPROXIMATE SUM TO BE EXPENDED ON PRIZES.

The Meeting deputed the Showyard and Prize List Committee to fix the approximate sum to be offered in prizes and revise the rules and prize list for the Preston Guild show.

Mr. John Whittaker announced that the Stewards of the various Live Stock sections were already considering ways and means for increasing the strength and interest of the Stock classes.

Mr. Richard Harrison ventured the opinion that one important reason why more farmers did not take a practical interest in the Society's work was that the farmers' classes were limited to the last day of the Show, which was Saturday. Comparatively few agriculturists attended on that day, and he would suggest that the Showyard and Prize List Committee should take into consideration the advisability of appointing some other day for judging the farmers' section.—The Meeting agreed that the Committee should take this point into consideration.

VOTES OF THANKS.

Alderman Robert Parkinson moved a resolution of thanks to the Retiring President, Lord Emmott, of whose services on the occasion of the Society's visit to Oldham they could not speak too highly.—The resolution was seconded by Mr. E. A. Walker, and unanimously carried.

Mr. S. H. Renshaw moved a hearty vote of thanks to the Oldham Committee and Honorary Officials for the splendid services rendered in connection with the Oldham Show, the highly satisfactory result of which represented very hard work on their part. Their achievement in spite of the great slump in the cotton trade made one wonder what the result would have been if the times had been normal.

The resolution was seconded by Mr. Robson and unanimously carried.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

Voting took place for the election of Members of the Council in the Northern Division, where there were six candidates for five seats. Messrs. John Blundell, Scotforth; Gerald Garnett, Wyreside; Richard Hall, Morecambe (retiring members); Thomas Stuart, New Hall, Sowerby; and Ernest Threlfall, Lancaster, were elected, Messrs. Stuart and Threlfall filling vacancies caused by the death of Mr. Richard Thornton, Winmarleigh, and the retirement after many years' service of Mr. George Singleton, Howick House, whom the Council has honoured by electing as an Hon. Life Vice-President.

In the Eastern and Western Divisions there was no contest, the retiring Members being re-elected with the exception that Mr. John Winder, Bolton, took the place of Alderman R. Parkinson, now an Honorary Life Vice-President.

ELECTION OF OFFICIALS.

The following officials were unanimously re-elected:—Mr. John Hammill (St. Helens), Auditor; Mr. Alfred Smetham (Liverpool), Analytical Chemist; Mr. J. Stewart Remington (Grange-over-Sands), Consulting Botanist; and Mr. T. Eaton Jones (Liverpool), Hon. Consulting Veterinary Surgeon.

NEW HON. LIFE VICE-PRESIDENTS.

On behalf of the Council, Mr. Hibbert presented to Alderman R. Parkinson (Mayor of Bolton) and Col. George Hesketh, D.L., V.D., engrossed and framed Resolutions conferring upon them the Hon. Vice-President Life Membership of the Society. These handsome mementoes were framed in silver, and the resolutions recorded "appreciation of the eminent services" rendered by Alderman Parkinson as Mayor of the Borough, and by Col. Hesketh as Hon. Local Treasurer, in connection with the visit to Bolton.

Alderman Parkinson, in reply, said he was conscious of the great honour the Society had conferred, and thought he had been given a great deal more credit than he deserved. As Chairman of the Local Committee he felt that with Mr. Parker, the Town Clerk, as Secretary, and Col. Hesketh, as Treasurer, success was assured from the outset. Having made up their minds to collect at least £5,000, they were quite satisfied when they had topped that sum, and were more delighted still to find that Oldham, not to be outdone, had improved on that effort. They hoped this rivalry would continue, not only for the benefit of the Show, but in the interests of agriculture and trade generally.

Col. Hesketh said it was his privilege to serve the Society in a similar capacity on a previous visit to Bolton some years ago, and he then received from the Council a very interesting souvenir of his services. At Bolton he expressed the wish that, having raised a considerable sum, Oldham would emulate that example, and he was delighted to know that Oldham had taken up that challenge in a friendly manner and set up a new record in the matter of local subscriptions. His hope was that Preston would do the same. (Hear, hear.)

The business concluded with a vote of thanks, moved by Dr. Milburn and seconded by Mr. Windham Hale, to Mr. Percy Hibbert for his services in the chair.

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY

TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS, 1921.

Your Council, in presenting their usual Report to the members, do so with the utmost satisfaction, and have the pleasure to announce a profit on the year's working. They feel that the high traditions of the Society are being maintained, and that the popularity of the Annual Show does not diminish in any way.

After a lapse of 56 years your Council decided to again visit Oldham, and have no reason to regret their choice. The people of Oldham accorded the Society a magnificent welcome, and despite a long period of labour troubles and trade depression, a record sum of £5,783 12s. 2d. was raised by the Local Committee. Local expenses were reduced to a minimum, and the actual sum received by the Society was £5,505 0s. 8d.

To a great degree this wonderful result was due to the special efforts of the Chairman of the Local Committee, His Worship the Mayor of Oldham (Mr. Councillor Wm. Lees), his Vice-Chairman, Mr. Alderman Hardman, and Mr. Joseph J. Williams, the Local Hon. Secretary, who had the strong support of a large and enthusiastic body of gentlemen from the town and district who formed the Local Committee, and spared no effort to make the visit a conspicuous success.

Special mention should be made of the services of Mr. Alderman Houghton, the Mayor-Elect of the Borough, who acted as Chairman of the Local Showyard Committee, and worked with untiring energy and zeal.

Great praise is also due to the various Corporate officials who left no stone unturned to make their departmental work in connection with the Show most successful in every way.

The Show was honoured by a visit on the opening day of H.R.H. Prince Henry, who was accompanied by the Earl and Countess of Ellesmere, and the Earl and Countess of Dalkeith. H.R.H. expressed much satisfaction with everything he saw, and in addition to presenting the Champion Challenge Cups to the various winners, he paid special visits to the Lancashire County Council Stand, the Working Dairy, the Horticultural Section, the Ministry of Labour, and the Stand of St. Dunstan's Hospital.

The site occupied by the Show covered approximately 36 acres, and was loaned to the Society by the Corporation who are the owners of the same. The Corporation also most generously carried out all the drainage and sanitary arrangements, and laid on Water, Gas, and Electricity free of charge, and undertook the Policing of the ground for some time prior to the opening and following the close of the Show.

The position of President for the year was occupied by the Right Hon. Lord Emmott, who took a keen personal interest in the Show, being present each day, and also presiding at the supper and entertainment to the Herdsmen. His Lordship also presented the prizes which he had generously provided.

The Society's thanks are also due to the following for special contributions to the Oldham Show :—

The Right Hon. Lord Leverhulme (Breeders' Challenge Cup for Pedigree Dairy Shorthorns); Mr. Charles Clark, Manchester (Challenge Cup for 1922, &c., Harness Horse Section); Captain H. P. Hamilton (Challenge Cup for Gloucester Old Spots Pigs); Mr. John Taylor, Oldham (£12 prizes for Lancashire Farmers' Brood Mares); Mr. Alfred Smetham, F.I.C. (£10 10s. towards prizes for Lancashire Cheese); The Oldham Master Cotton Spinners' Association; Oldham and District Chamber of Trade; Oldham and District Farmers' Protection Association; Mr. John Hulbert, Middleton; and Mr. A. T. Clarke, Oldham (Silver Cups for Local Competition); Mr. John Hulbert, Middleton (Challenge Cup for 1922, Horse Section); Mr. T. E. Clarke, Silverdale (£2 2s. for Wensleydale lambs); the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society; and numerous Breed Associations, &c.

Special thanks of the Council are also due to Messrs. Kendal, Milne and Co. (Harrods, Ltd.), Deansgate, Manchester, for so generously furnishing and decorating the Royal Pavilion free of cost.

The apartments were greatly admired by all who were privileged to see them.

The Council also desire to thank the Lancashire County Council for their kindness in again providing Cream, &c., for the competitions, for the excellent arrangements for the Working Dairy, and for their generous grant of £25 towards the expenses of the same.

The Dog Section was again revived after an interval of six years, and proved a conspicuous success. The entries were very numerous, and nearly 9,000 persons paid for admission to the Section, which, owing to the incidence of the Entertainments Tax, was separated from the Main Exhibition, a nominal entry charge of 6d. (including Tax) being made. Your Council are pleased to announce that by the terms of the Finance Act, 1921, Dog Sections may in future form part of the Main Exhibition without incurring any liability for Entertainments Tax.

At a Special Meeting of Members held on the Show Yard, Oldham, on the third day of the Show, an influential deputation from Preston, headed by His Worship the Mayor (Mr. Alderman Thos. Parkinson), attended, and offered a very cordial invitation to hold the Show in that Borough during the Guild (first full week in September), 1922, and such invitation was unanimously and enthusiastically accepted. The Show will again be held on Moor Park, which has many natural advantages, and is easily accessible.

Your Council and Committees are already giving careful consideration to the drawing up of a Prize List which shall be worthy of the forthcoming special occasion. They hope not only to be able to reduce the Entrance Fees for Exhibitors, but also to increase the already large amount of Prize Money.

It is again the melancholy duty of the Council to have to record the removal by death of several of its most valued friends and supporters, including :—

Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart. (a Past President and Hon. Life Vice-President); Miss Adelaide Watt (Vice-President); Messrs. Richard Ainscough; James Hough; and Richard Thornton (Representative Members of the Council); Sir William Scott Barrett; and Messrs. M. Birkett, Burnley; Lawrence Cotton, Blackburn; C. W. Kellock; Geo. Holden, Alston; Robert Mason, Kirkby-in-Furness; and J. G. Wright, Halton Park.

The Membership Roll now stands at a total of 2,558. Ten Vice-Presidents, six Life Members, and 518 Annual Members have been added during the past year, and 152 Members have been lost through death, resignation, and lapsing.

Your Council trust that Members will do all in their power to increase the Roll of Members by persuading others to join the Society.

TABULATED STATEMENT

GIVING THE

Number of Persons Admitted to the Show Yard for the Years 1913, 1914, 1915, 1920, & 1921. ⁽¹⁹¹⁶⁻¹⁹⁾ (No Shows).

NUMBER PAID FOR ADMISSION.	BURNLEY, 1913.				LIVERPOOL, 1914.				BLACKBURN, 1915.				BOLTON, 1920.				OLDHAM, 1921.				
	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	
10 a.m.	393	951	2087	7033	208	329	240	1118	278	451	537	808	418	642	581	555	280	396	412	1377	
11 a.m.	1722	3429	6020	15378	764	1744	1160	4129	880	1822	1757	2709	2196	2785	2548	2771	1368	2519	1896	4343	
12 noon	2572	5800	10178	21913	1254	3334	2540	8474	1273	2987	3379	5182	3798	5125	4594	5552	2968	5181	4048	7702	
1 p.m.	3430	7743	13756	26123	1656	4703	3913	12195	1528	3866	4690	6819	4763	6317	7524	7619	4189	7011	5825	10968	
2 p.m.	4707	10099	23109	31968	2103	6344	5682	17972	2525	5249	8862	9912	6015	7279	9733	10802	5412	9355	8052	18526	
3 p.m.	6366	13842	42098	38500	2808	8023	9611	26110	4408	6772	17430	13746	7656	8888	16234	15595	7459	11976	10086	34011	
4 p.m.	7009	14868	51037	40726	3168	8733	13597	30582	6493	7312	23916	15567	8352	9532	25914	18803	8443	13810	11630	40529	
5 p.m.	7105	15096	52598	41240	3266	8915	15440	32123	8051	7462	25353	15925	8500	9722	28687	19256	8643	14370	12053	42601	
Total Paid for Admis- sion up to 6 p.m....	7137	15204	53027	41394	3325	8962	16190	32596	8122	7513	25657	15976	8541	9829	29432	19516	8713	14603	12287	43256	
7 p.m.	7150	15247	53232	41414	3336	9016	16542	32817	8216	7520	25856	15978	—	—	29928	19622	8747	14785	12604	43580	
8 p.m.	7153	15249	53270	—	—	—	—	16592	32836	—	—	—	—	—	—	30075	19718	8747	14797	12654	43617
Total Paid for Admis- sion up to 8-30 p.m.	7153	15249	53270	41414	3336	9016	16592	32836	*8216	7520	25856	15978	8541	9829	30075	19718	8747	14797	12654	43617	
Number Admitted by Ticket	6144	9821	8758	6111	3911	8032	6427	5263	2894	3783	5811	5146	5360	5542	6156	6344	6024	9003	7203	6694	
Total Number Ad- mitted to the Show	13297	25070	62028	47525	7247	17048	23019	38099	11110	11303	31667	21124	13901	15371	36231	26062	14771	23800	19857	50311	

* (Including 5464 Special Tradesmen's Tickets).

PARTICULARS OF ENTRIES IN THE VARIOUS SECTIONS AT THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL SHOWS FOR THE YEARS 1908, 1909, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1920, & 1921.

(1910 and 1918—1919 Shows withheld).

SECTION.	MAN- CHESTER, 1908.	SOUTH- PORT, 1909.	BURY, 1911.	PRESTON, 1912.	BURNLEY, 1913.	LIVERPOOL, 1914.	BLACK- BURN, 1915.	BOLTON, 1920.	OLDHAM, 1921.
Cattle	306	282	346	—†	277	351	277	263	259
Light Horses	361	292	303	388	252	259	107	170	163
Stables, &c.	117	103	82	104	77	102	75	55	67
Sheep	59	79	86	—†	64	84	51	59	122
Pigs	165	158	161	—†	141	130	59	114	34
Cheese	112	73	50	107	45	43	48	36	85
Butter and Dairy	151	158	138	127	94	121	77	70	—*
Bread	77	78	77	147	173	138	—*	405	1151
Dogs	1307	1435	1150	1194	1130	1596	1370	—*	671
Poultry	1140	1216	1047	1057	994	942	749	461	214
Pigeons	397	379	323	379	363	373	465	240	5
Honey	82	58	71	67	58	102	—*	5	49
Eggs	56	72	44	84	64	62	49	50	217
Lancashire Farmers' & Local (1 day) Exhibits	105	89	181	82	232	284	186	274	16
Sheep Dog Trials, &c.	31	32	—*	16	15	15	12	20	304
Poultry Trussing	363	330	250	384	306	245	214	88	—*
Horticulture	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—	—*	18	—*
Bacon and Hams	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—	—*	—*	—*
Lancashire Village Industries	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	623	371	—*	—*
Implement Stands...	4852	4834	4309	4136	4285	5470	4110	2319	3411
	286	254	235	226	219	269	162	237	198
Total	5118	5088	4544	4362	4504	5739	4272	2556	3609

*—No Classes.

†—Section cancelled on account of outbreak of Foot and Mouth Disease.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF

SHOW-YARD RECEIPTS, PRIZES AWARDED, LOCAL COMMITTEES' DONATIONS, AND ENTRIES FOR EXHIBITION,
(No Shows—1910, 1916, 1917, 1918, and 1919).
FROM 1896 TO 1921, INCLUSIVE.

PLACE OF ANNUAL SHOW AND YEAR	Southport, 1896.	Barrow-in- Furness 1897	Blackburn, 1898.	Liverpool, 1899.	Rochdale, 1900.	St. Helens, 1901.	Preston, 1902.	Manchester, 1903.	Southport, 1904.	Liverpool, 1905.	Lancaster, 1906.
Show-yard Receipts	£3140 13 0	£1411 18 0	£2508 18 6	£5710 19 7	£3024 1 3	£2102 2 3	£6447 16 7	£3988 7 6	£3756 12 3	£5050 6 2	£2875 8 0
Amount Subscribed by	674 5 0	1053 9 0	972 7 7	1510 1 0	795 1 9	822 1 6	1984 9 9	2438 0 6	1340 14 8	1957 12 9	1512 9 9
Local Committees	2256 1 8	2078 16 8	2181 10 0	3233 12 11	2108 10 0	2232 19 5	3118 6 6	3490 11 6	3022 11 6	3579 13 0	3125 10 2
Amount Awarded in Prizes											
ENTRIES.											
Live Stock	889	931	829	971	723	699	834	1071	1120	1303	1399
Roots, Cheese, Grain, and	217	252	47	394	246	338	450	349	382	391	368
Butter	1432	971	1338	2300	1529	1595	1975	2194	1893	2373	1941
Implement, &c.	1169	911	1074	1348	1063	1124	1545	2092	2331	2818	2383
Poultry											
Total Entries for Shows	3707	3065	3488	5013	3561	3736	4804	5706	5726	6885	6096

PLACE OF ANNUAL SHOW AND YEAR	Bolton, 1907.	Manchester, 1908.	Southport, 1909.	1910.	Bury, 1911.	Preston, 1912.	Burnley, 1913.	Liverpool, 1914.	Blackburn, 1915.	Bolton, 1920.	Oldham, 1921.
Show-yard Receipts	£6505 4 2	£7420 0 3	£3449 5 9		£2978 2 1	£2590 10 2	£7921 12 9	£3880 3 11	£3502 18 8	£10240 10 5	£12045 16 5
Amount Subscribed by	2252 10 7	2474 1 11	1370 9 3	The Society withdrew its Annual Show on account of the visit of the Royal Agricultural Society of England to Liverpool	1743 17 2	1032 0 3	2149 12 6	1597 6 4	1310 5 0	4132 3 8	5505 0 8
Local Committees	3253 1 4	3927 9 1	3464 6 0		3571 5 6	2499 13 3	3140 7 10	3500 18 6	2171 18 7	3018 15 4	3002 18 0
Amount Awarded in Prizes											
ENTRIES.											
Live Stock	1077	1113	1003		1189	574	1041	1210	755	928	887
Cheese, Butter, & Produce	393	605	554		572	618	602	481	186	604	184
Implement, &c.	1968	2293	2160		1849	1911	1894	2388	1571	2104	1783
Poultry and Dogs	2695	2844	3030		2430	2630	2487	2911	2584	701	2036
Horticulture and Village Industries	—	363	376		250	384	306	868	585	88	304
Total Entries for Shows	6083	7198	7123		6450	6117	6830	7858	5681	4423	5169

Note.—The amount subscribed by the Local Committee does not actually show their contribution, as in most cases they also provided a Site for the Show with water laid on, and the necessary water fittings, free of charge.

ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st OCTOBER, 1921.

PART ONE.

1921.	INCOME.	£	s.	d.
To Annual Subscriptions and Arrears	£2,578 9 0	2,578	9	0
" Subscriptions of Life Members	90 10 0	90	10	0
Chief Rents—Property in Manchester.				
" Interest on Money Deposits and Harbour Board Bonds and Stock, Canadian		2,689	19	0
" Special Donations to Prize List		10	12	0
" Oldham Local Committee's Contributions		399	14	8
" Special Donations to Society's Funds.		268	6	6
" Entrance Fees—Implementa		5,505	0	8
" Do. —Live Stock		37	10	0
" Admission to Show Yard—1st Day	£1,899 17 8	1,899	17	8
" Do. —2nd Day	1,135 6 6	1,135	6	6
" Do. —3rd Day	2,103 0 6	2,103	0	6
" Do. —4th Day	2,156 2 1	2,156	2	1
" Receipts at Grand Stand—1st Day	4,166 7 4	4,166	7	4
" Do. —2nd Day	£227 10 0	227	10	0
" Do. —3rd Day	289 5 0	289	5	0
" Do. —4th Day	191 10 0	191	10	0
" Receipts at Horticultural Pavilion—1st Day	335 6 6	335	6	6
" Do. —2nd Day				
" Do. —3rd Day				
" Do. —4th Day				
" Season and other Tickets to Show and Grand Stand (including Reserved Seats)				
" Receipts at Entrance to Dog Show (less Entertainment Tax)		481	18	0
" Receipts from Insurance Company—Wet Weather Policy		130	12	0
" Premiums for Right of taking charge of Lavatories and Parcel Room, also for Garage Supply Rights		155	3	1
" Catalogue Receipts (less cost of Printing, &c.)		443	2	7
" Balance from Catering Committee's Account		560	18	6
		168	3	1
		Nil		
		187	15	0
		45	0	0
		363	14	10
		364	6	11
		£25,041	5	2

PART TWO.

INCOME.	£	s.	d.
To Balance from Part One	2,006	11	1
	£2,006	11	1

1921.	EXPENDITURE.	£	s.	d.
By Prizes Awarded and Paid in Cash	£2,915 0 0	2,915	0	0
" Medals, Cups, and Plate	87 18 0	87	18	0
" Fitting up Show Yard, including Pavilions, Grand Stand, Canvases Covering, Sheep, Roads, &c.	12,971 1 8	12,971	1	8
" Hay, Straw, Corn, &c.	256 4 0	256	4	0
" Judges at Show Yard	182 9 1	182	9	1
" Stewards at Show Yard	114 16 6	114	16	6
" Entertainment of Royalty and Deputations	140 13 8	140	13	8
" Supper to Herbymen and Grooms	102 19 5	102	19	5
" Refreshments for Judges, Stewards, Cannell, and Officials	399 7 7	399	7	7
" Council, Committee and Special Meetings on Show Yard, Lancashire, &c.	323 1 0	323	1	0
" Working Dairy Rittings, &c.	385 12 9	385	12	9
" Ball, Fostling in Newspapers	941 15 1	941	15	1
" Printing and Stationery	186 7 9	186	7	9
" Stamps, Telegrams, &c.	385 12 9	385	12	9
" Labourers, Watchmen, &c.	127 2 7	127	2	7
" Railway Carriage, Cartage, &c.	392 2 3	392	2	3
" Money Taken, &c., at the Show	119 14 6	119	14	6
" Ambulance, &c., Services at the Show	44 4 4	44	4	4
" Travelling Expenses (Secretary and Staff)	113 17 9	113	17	9
" Salaries—Secretary, Auditor, Consulting Chemist, Consulting Botanist, and Clerk to Board of Societies	1,372 8 0	1,372	8	0
" Bank Charges, Interest on Overdraft, and Cheque Books	139 5 5	139	5	5
" Annual Journal (Cost of Printing, less Advertisement Receipts)	220 17 11	220	17	11
" Insurances, including Wet Weather Policy, Guarantee Premiums, House, Third Party Risks at Show, &c.	688 14 11	688	14	11
" Cleaning of Offices (Derby House)	67 6 6	67	6	6
" Rates, &c. (Derby House)	110 11 6	110	11	6
" Telephones at Office and Show Yard (also Trunk Fees) and provision of Post and Telegraph facilities	88 15 4	88	15	4
" Sundry Expenses (unapportionable)	84 8 4	84	8	4
	£23,034 14 1	23,034	14	1
Balance carried down	2,006 11 1	2,006	11	1
	£25,041 5 2	25,041	5	2

EXPENDITURE.

By Depreciation written off Works plant	£	s.	d.
" Balance Carried to Statement of Liabilities and Assets	357	17	3
	1,648	13	10
	£2,006	11	1

ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

STATEMENT OF LIABILITIES AND ASSETS, 31st OCTOBER, 1921.

LIABILITIES.		£	s.	d.	ASSETS.		£	s.	d.
To Sundry Creditors		1110	13	10	By Cash to the Credit of the Society's General Account, Manchester and		1996	6	0
" Balance in favour of { as per 1920 Balance Sheet.....	17648 10 5				" Liverpool District Bank, Preston, 19th November, 1921		9430	7	3
Society at date { add Balance from Part Two.....	1 48 13 10	19297	4	3	" Cash Invested, as per 1920 Balance Sheet		4540	0	0
					" Derby House, including Furniture, Fittings, &c., as per 1920 Balance Sheet ..				
					" Value of Society's Plant and Stock at Show Yard, Hollinwood, Oldham :-		3378	12	5
					As per 1920 Balance Sheet				
					Less 10% Depreciation written off by Works Committee		387	17	3
							3220	15	2
					Add New Stock purchased 1921... ..		50	0	0
							3270	15	2
					" Value of Timber retained for Preston Show, 1922		1121	0	0
					" Sundry Debtors		439	9	8
					" Gold Medal presented to the Society in 1885		10	0	0
					*Viz. —				
					5% War Loan, 1923-1947 (Nominal		2132	15	3
					amount, £2245)		1500	0	0
					Mersey Docks and Harbour Board Bonds ..				
					No. Bond, Amt. Repayable, Int. %				
					96,031 .. £500 .. Sept., 1923 .. £4				
					96,032 .. £500 .. Sept., 1923 .. £5				
					101,688 .. £500 .. Sept., 1923 .. £5				
					Mersey Docks & Harbour Board 3½% Debent.		3500	0	0
					Stock (nominal amount £368 16) ..				
					Canadian Northern Pacific Ry. 4% First				
					Mortgage Guaranteed Debenture Stock		1986	14	0
					(nominal amount, £2,200) ..				
					Chief Rents on Property in Salford,		300	18	0
					Manchester				
							£9430	7	3
					NOTE.—THE SOCIETY ALSO POSSESSES				
					CHALLENGE				
					COPIES TO THE PRE-WAR VALUE OF £717.				
							£20407	18	1

I have examined the foregoing Statement of Accounts, together with the Books and Vouchers of the Society, and certify the same to be correct as shown by the said books.
I have also verified the Securities. The Plant and Stock have been verified and the Timber in stock valued by the Works Committee.
JOHN HAMMILL, (Society's Auditor),
Chartered Accountant, Bank Chambers, St. Helens
November 22nd, 1921.

LIST OF PREVIOUS SHOWS OF THE SOCIETY

since the union, in 1847, of

The MANCHESTER AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, Instituted 1767, and	}	under the title of "THE MANCHESTER AND LIVERPOOL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY."
THE LIVERPOOL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, Instituted 1830,		

In 1874 the further amalgamation with the above of THE ROYAL NORTH LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY—instituted 1847—gave the Society the title of "THE ROYAL MANCHESTER, LIVERPOOL, AND NORTH LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY," which was borne until its re-constitution, in 1893, as "THE ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY."

1847—1873—MANCHESTER & LIVERPOOL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Town Visited</i>	<i>President</i>
1848	Manchester	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1849	Liverpool	Lord de Tabley.
1850	Warrington	John Wilson-Patten, Esq., M.P.
1851	Manchester	Earl of Wilton.
1852	Liverpool	Earl of Sefton.
1853	Warrington	Wm. Tatton Egerton, Esq., M.P.
1854	Altrincham	Earl of Stamford and Warrington.
1855	St. Helens	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1856	Wigan	Col. The Hon. James Lindsay, M.P.
1857	Warrington	Col. Wilson Patten, M.P.
1858	Manchester	Samuel Brooks, Esq.
1859	Liverpool	Earl of Sefton.
1860	Bolton	Viscount Newport, M.P.
1861	Ashton-under-Lyne..	F. D. P. Astley, Esq.
1862	Warrington	Col. Wilson-Patten, M.P.
[1862 <i>Preston Guild Show of the Royal North Lancashire Agricultural Society (Instituted 1847)</i>]		
1863	Birkenhead	Earl Grosvenor, M.P.
1864	Knutsford.....	Lord de Tabley.
1865	Oldham	Hon. Algernon Egerton, M.P.
1866	Fixed for Southport but abandoned owing to Cattle Plague	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1867	Manchester	14th Earl of Derby, K.G., and Lord Egerton of Tatton.
1868	Southport	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1869	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Manchester).
1870	Wigan	Major General Lindsay.
1871	Liverpool	15th Earl of Derby.
1872	Bolton	Earl of Bradford.
1873	Chester	Marquis of Westminster, K.G.

1874—1892—ROYAL MANCHESTER, LIVERPOOL, AND NORTH LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Town Visited</i>	<i>President</i>
1874	Stalybridge	Earl of Stamford and Warrington.
1875	Preston	Lord Winmarleigh.
1876	Southport	Lord Skelmersdale.
1877	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Liverpool), Earl of Sefton.
1878	Lancaster	Lord Winmarleigh.
1879	Manchester	3rd Earl of Ellesmere.
1880	Crewe	Hon. Wilbraham Egerton, M.P.

1874—1892—ROYAL MANCHESTER, LIVERPOOL, AND NORTH LANCASHIRE
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY (*Continued*).

<i>Year</i>	<i>Town Visited</i>	<i>President.</i>
1881	Blackburn	Major General Feilden, M.P.
1882	Preston (Guild)	Lord Winmarleigh.
1883	Liverpool	15th Earl of Derby.
1884	Stockport	Lord Egerton of Tatton.
1885	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Preston), Lord Winmarleigh.
1886	Chester	Duke of Westminster, K.G.
1887	Manchester	15th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1888	Lancaster	Lord Winmarleigh.
1889	Wigan	Earl of Crawford.
1890	Crewe	Colonel Cotton Jodrell, M.P.
1891	Bury	15th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1892	Liverpool	15th Earl of Derby, K.G.

1893—RE-CONSTITUTION OF SOCIETY AS THE ROYAL LANCASHIRE
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Town Visited</i>	<i>President</i>
1893	Blackpool	Viscount Cross, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.
1894	Bolton	16th Earl of Derby.
1895	Preston	16th Earl of Derby, G.C.B.
1896	Southport	1st Earl of Lathom.
1897	Barrow-in-Furness ..	Victor C. W. Cavendish, Esq., M.P.
1898	Blackburn	Colonel le Gendre N. Starkie.
1899	Liverpool	16th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1900	Rochdale	Colonel C. M. Royds, M.P.
1901	St. Helens	Sir David Gamble, Bart.
1902	Preston (Guild)	16th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1903	Manchester	Sir Humphrey F. de Trafford, Bart.
1904	Southport	Sir Charles Scarisbrick.
1905	Liverpool	6th Earl of Sefton.
1906	Lancaster	Herbert L. Storey, Esq., D.L.
1907	Bolton	3rd Earl of Ellesmere.
1908	Manchester	1st Earl Egerton of Tatton.
1909	Southport	2nd Earl of Lathom.
1910	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Liverpool) 2nd Earl of Lathom.
1911	Bury	17th Earl of Derby.
1912	Preston	Col. the Hon. George F. Stanley, M.P.
1913	Burnley	Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.
1914	Liverpool	6th Earl of Sefton.
1915	Blackburn	R. A. Yerburch, Esq., M.P.
1916	No Show	R. A. Yerburch, Esq., M.P.
1917	No Show	R. A. Yerburch, Esq., M.P.
1918	No Show	Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.
1919	No Show	Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.
1920	Bolton	Lord Leverhulme.
1921	Oldham	Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

PERMANENT PRESIDENTS.

	£	s.	d.
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Knowsley, Prescott	50	0	0
<i>His Grace</i> THE DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE, K.G., G.C.V.O., Devonshire House, Piccadilly, London, W.			LIFE.
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF SEFTON	10	0	0
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF ELLESMERE, M.V.O., Worsley, Manchester	10	0	0
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF CRAWFORD & BALCARRES, P.C., Haigh Hall, Wigan	5	0	0

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

(Note.—The letters V.P.L.M. denote Vice-President Life Member.)

ABBATT, FRANK, Esq.,	The Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Co., Ltd., Preston	5	0	0
AINSCOUGH, JAMES, Esq.,	Fairhurst Hall, Parbold	5	0	0
ASHTON, The Right Hon. LORD	Rylands, Lancaster	5	0	0
ASPINALL, Major J. R., J.P.	Standen Hall, Clitheroe	5	0	0
ASSHETON, P. C., Esq., D.L.	Downham Hall, Clitheroe	V.P.L.M.		
BENTINCK, LADY HENRY	Underley Hall, Kirkby Lonsdale	5	0	0
BIRLEY, PERCY L., Esq.,	Wrea Green, Kirkham	5	5	0
BLACKBURN, Col. ROBT. IRELAND, C.B., D.L.,	Hale Hall, Liverpool	5	0	0
BLUNDELL, Major CUTHBERT L. B. H.	Halsall House, near Ormskirk	5	0	0
BLUNDELL, Captain F. N.	Crosby Hall, Blundellsands, near Liverpool	5	0	0
BREARLEY, FRED W., Esq.,	Hillside, Newport Street, Oldham	5	5	0
BRIERLEY, G. M., Esq.,	48-50, Union Street, Oldham	5	5	0
BROCKLEBANK, HAROLD, Esq.,	Grizedale Hall, Hawkshead	5	0	0
BULLOUGH, Sir GEORGE, Bart.	Kinloch Castle, Isle of Rum, Scotland	V.P.L.M.		
CASTEJA, THE MARQUIS DE	Scarsbrick Hall, Ormskirk	5	0	0
CLARK, CHARLES, Esq.,	Bothomes Hall, Whaley Bridge	5	0	0
CLARK, C. F., Junr., Esq.,	29, York Street, Manchester	5	0	0
CLIFTON, JOHN TALBOT, Esq.,	Lytham Hall, Lytham, Lancs.	5	0	0
CRAWSHAW, The Right Hon. LORD, D.L.	Crawshaw Hall, nr. Rawten-tall	5	0	0
CROSS, CARLTON, Esq., J.P.	Wyke Hall, Gillingham, Dorset	5	0	0
CUNNINGHAM, R. T., Esq.,	Forest Hill, Sandiway, Cheshire	5	5	0
DE HOGEYTON, Sir JAMES, Bart., D.L.	Houghton Tower, near Preston	5	0	0
DE TRAFFORD, Sir HUMPHREY F., Bart.	Hill Crest, Market Harborough	V.P.L.M.		
DIXON, W. N., Esq.,	The Hollies, Bramhall Lane, Devonsport, Cheshire	5	5	0
ECCLES, Captain JOSEPH	Bilsborrow Hall, near Preston	5	0	0
FRILDEN, Major JAMES	Wilton Park, Blackburn	5	0	0
FERMOR-HESKETH, Major T., J.P.	Rufford Hall, near Ormskirk	5	0	0
FARINGTON, H. NOWELL, Esq.,	Worden Hall, Leyland, Lancs.	5	0	0
FISH, ARTHUR R., Esq., J.P.	Holme Mead, Hutton, nr. Preston	V.P.L.M.		
FITZHERBERT-BROCKHOLES, W., Esq., D.L., C.B.E.,	Cloughton-on-Brock, Garstang	5	0	0
FLEETWOOD-HESKETH, Major CHAS. H., D.L.	The Rookery, Southport	5	0	0
GASKELL, Major JOHN S.	97, Avenham Lane, Preston	V.P.L.M.		
GERARD, Capt. The Right Hon. LORD, D.L.	Garswood Hall, Bryn	5	0	0
GREENALL, Sir GILBERT, Bart., C.V.O.	Walton Hall, Warrington	5	0	0
HEATON, JOHN, Esq.,	The Whins, Lostock, Bolton	5	0	0
HIBBERT, PERCY, J., Esq., J.P., D.L.	Hampstead, Grange-over-Sands	5	0	0
HIGNETT, THEO., Esq.,	"St. Ives," Sandfield Park, West Derby, Liverpool	5	0	0
HINRICHSSEN, H., Esq.,	Grotto House, Over Peover, Knutsford	5	0	0
HOLDEN, F. O., Esq.,	33, Osborne Road, Oldham	5	0	0
HOLLINGWORTH, EDWARD, Esq., C.B.E., J.P.	Moorfield, Dobcross, via Oldham	V.P.L.M.		
HOLLINS, Sir FRANK, Bart., J.P.	Grevillars, Preston	5	0	0
HULTON, Sir EDWARD	51, Great Cumberland Place, London, W.	5	0	0

	£	s.	d.
INCE-ANDERTON, Lieut.-Col. WM. ARTHUR, A.J., J.P., Buxton Hall, Chorley	5	0	0
KENWORTHY, JOHN W., Esq., J.P., C.C. ....Hurst Hall, Ashton-under-Lyne.....	5	0	0
KENYON, C. F., Esq. ....Steele, Whitchurch, Salop	V.P.L.M.		
KNOWLES, Sir LEES, Bart., D.L., C.V.O., O.B.E. ....Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester	5	0	0
LEGH, Captain, The Hon. R. W. D. ....Lyme, Stockport	5	0	0
LEV ERHULME, The Right Hon. BARON			
.....The Hill, Hampstead Heath, North			
.....End, London, N.W.3	5	0	0
LILFORD, The Right Hon. LORD	5	0	0
LILFORD, The Right Hon. LORD	5	0	0
LILKNER, ELLIS EDWARD, Esq. ....Charlesby, Ormskirk	V.P.L.M.		
LYON, Colonel CHAS. ....Appleton Hall, Warrington	5	0	0
MUSPRATT, J. P., Esq., M.A. ....Avenham Lodge, Preston	5	0	0
NEILSON, R. B., Esq., J.P. ....Palatine Club, Bold Street, Liverpool	5	0	0
NOBLE, HERBERT, Esq., J.P. ....Higher Trapp, Simonstone, Burnley	5	0	0
ONEILL, ADOLPHUS G., Esq., J.P. ....Marland Grange, Rochdale	10	0	0
OPENSHAW, JAMES, Esq., J.P., D.L. ....Hothersall Hall, Ribchester	5	0	0
ORMROD, A. L., Esq. ....Strik House, Gisburn	V.P.L.M.		
PARR, ROGER C., Esq., J.P., D.L. ....Grappenhall Heyes, Warrington	V.P.L.M.		
PATON, Sir JAMES W., J.P. ....Kinwood, 13, Westcliffe Road,			
.....Birkdale	5	0	0
PENNY, A. E., Esq. ....Oakfield, Salwick, nr. Preston	5	0	0
PENNY, GEORGE, Esq. ...."Brooklands," Garstang	5	5	0
PILKINGTON, G. H., Esq. ....Wheatthill, Huyton, Liverpool	5	5	0
POTTER, ALFRED W., Esq. ....Naby Lodge, Garstang	5	0	0
POTTS, WALTER, Esq., J.P. ....Lane Cottage, Grotton, via Oldham	5	5	0
REDDAWAY, FRANK, Esq., J.P. ....Winnarleigh Hall, Garstang	5	0	0
RENSHAW, S. H., Esq., O.B.E., J.P. ....Beech Grove, Chesham, Bury	5	0	0
ROTHWELL, R. R., Esq., J.P. ....Morebath Manor, Bampton, North			
.....Devon	5	5	0
RUSHTON, JAMES LEVER, Esq., J.P., C.C. ....Barnacre, Garstang	5	0	0
SALISBURY, The Most Hon. The MARQUESS OF...Hatfield, Herts.	V.P.L.M.		
SANDEMAN, Major THOS. GLAS	5	0	0
SCARISBRICK, Sir TALBOT, Bart. ....Greaves Hall, Banks, Lancashire	5	5	0
SHARMAN, JAS. B., Esq. ....13, Yarrow Place, Bolton	5	0	0
SHARMAN, CHARLES, Esq., ...."Southwood," Church Road,			
.....Lytham	5	0	0
SHUTTLEWORTH, The Right Hon. Baron	5	0	0
SMALLEY, FREDK. W., Esq., ....Hawthorns, 193, Clapham Road,			
.....London, S.W. 9.	5	0	0
SMITH, F. W., Esq. ....Woodville, Longridge, nr. Preston.	5	0	0
STANLEY, Lieut.-Col. the Hon. GEO. F., C.M.G., M.P. Sibbertoft Manor, Market			
.....Harborough	5	5	0
STANLEY, The Right Hon. Lord	5	5	0
STARKE, E. A. LE GENDRE, Esq., J.P. ....Huntroyde, Padiham	5	0	0
STONES, WILLIAM, Esq. ....Northwood, Old Trafford, Man-			
.....chester	5	0	0
STOREY, HERBERT L., Esq., D.L. ....Bailrigg, Lancaster	V.P.L.M.		
THORPE, JESSE, Esq., D.L. ....Cuteburn Hall, near Farnham			
.....Blenheim, Queen's Road, Oldham	5	0	0
TOULMIN, JOHN, Esq., J.P. ....48, West Cliff, Preston	5	0	0
TRUSTEES OF THE TOWNLEY KNOWLES ESTATE -			
DICKSON, A. C., Esq. ....17, Winkley Street, Preston.....	5	5	0
DICKSON, A. E., Esq. ....Woodville, Lytham	5	5	0
RIGBY KNOWLES, T., Esq. ....Townley Lodge, Goosnargh, Preston	5	5	0
TRAVIS-CLEGG, JAMES TRAVIS, Esq., D.L., C.A. Whalley Abbey, Whalley, nr. Black-			
.....burn	5	0	0
WAVERTREE, The Right Hon. LORD.....Horsley Hall, Gresford, Denbigshire	5	0	0
WHOWELL, FREDERICK, Esq., J.P., C.C. ....Croich Hey, Tottington, Lancs.	5	5	0
WILLIS, Major R. A. DE ANYERS, J.P., C.C.Halsnead Park, Prescott	5	0	0
WORSLEY-TAYLOR, Sir H. W., Bart., K.C., D.L.Moreton Hall, Whalley	5	5	0

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Sir HENRY F. HIBBERT, Bart, LL.D., F.R.G.S., M.P.	Dalegarth, Chorley
Sir EDWARD HOLT, Bart., J.P.	Woodthorpe, Prestwich, Manchester
R. J. HOWARD, Esq.	Witton Estate Offices, Blackburn
ELIJAH KEIGHLEY, Esq., J.P.	Park View, Manchester Road, Burnley
JOHN LEA, Esq., J.P.	Linwood, Mossley Hill, Liverpool
CHARLES E. LINAKER, Esq., J.P., F.S.I.	Estate Office, Frodsham, Warrington
ROBERT PARKINSON Esq.	East Bank, Castle Street, Bolton
SINGLETON, GEO., Esq., J.P.	Howick House, Nr. Preston

HONORARY LIFE MEMBERS.

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J. T. SMITH	34, John Dalton Street, Manchester
HICK, Miss A.	Mytton Hall, Whalley

ORDINARY MEMBERS.

Note.—The letter (c*) denotes Representative Member of Council, and the letters L.M. Life Member.

A

		£	s.	d.
Abbott, Harold	Mill Farm, Leach Lane, St. Helens	1	1	0
Abbott, Richard B.	19, Ribblesdale Place, Preston	1	1	0
Abbott, O. P.	Cinnamon House, Ince, Wigan	1	1	0
Abbott, V. F.	Cinnamon House, Ince, Wigan	1	1	0
Abbott, William	Grey House Farm, Crank, near St. Helens	0	10	6
Abraham, Jonathan	Elms Farm, Thornton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Abraham, Thomas	Burrows Lane Farm, Eccleston, Prescot	1	1	0
Adamson, Major John, M.C., M.R.C.V.S.	Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Ainscough, Henry	17, Windsor Road, Chorley	1	1	0
Ainscough, James	Brookfield Farm, Banks, near Southport	0	10	6
c* AINSCOUGH, JOHN	Burscough Mills, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ainsworth, A. W., J.P.	Ridgemount, Horwich, Lancs.	1	1	0
Ainsworth, Captain Charles	The Higher House, Holcombe, near Bury	1	1	0
Ainsworth, H.	25, School Road, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Ainsworth, John	Land House, Churchtown, Garstang	1	1	0
Ainsworth, Percy	Lynton Croft, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Ainsworth, Thos. S.	Showley Fold, Clayton-le-Dale, Blackburn	1	1	0
Airey, Tom	Rosarion, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Airey, W. S., C.C.	Whalley, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Airey, Richard	"Wadley House," Cockton Hill, Bishop Auckland, co. Durham	1	1	0
Akrigg, William	White House Farm, Cressington, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Albrecht, M.	2, Seedley Terrace, Pendleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Alker, Thomas	New Fold Farm, Orrell, near Wigan	1	1	0
Alker, Wm.	Pear Tree Farm, Haydock, St. Helens	1	1	0
Allen, Henry	Firwood Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Allen, Robert	Franks Farm, Culcheth, Warrington	L.M.		
Allsup, James	Whittingham Hall, Whittingham	0	10	6
Almond, Hugh	Smith's Farm, Catforth, near Preston	0	10	6
c* ALMOND, JOHN	Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham	L.M.		
Almond, R. F.	The Wralkes, Thornton, via Crosby, Liverpool	L.M.		
Almond, Thomas Rothwell	Sycamore Farm, Thornton, Great Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Almond, William Rothwell	Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham	L.M.		
Alston, M., & Sons	Hill Farm, Ribby, Kirkham	1	1	0
Altham, Thomas	Clifton Arms, Little Marton, Blackpool	0	10	6
Altly, Fred	Village Farm, Pilling, Garstang	1	1	0
Anderson, Hugh	"Glencorse," Orchard Road, St. Annes-on-Sea	L.M.		
c* ANDERSON, ROBERT	Knowsley, Prescot	1	1	0
Andrew, E. J.	30, Winckley Square, Preston	1	1	0
Andrew, W.	Glencairn, Junction Road, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Anthony, H. S.	Home Farm, Euxton, Chorley	0	10	6
Appleby, Edgar I.	Avon Lodge, Long Lawford, Rugby	1	1	0
Appleby, John H.	Tixall, Stafford	1	1	0
Appleton, Joseph	Moss Lane Farm, Crank, St. Helens	1	1	0
Ardan, T. C.	55, Newport Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Arncliffe, T. C.	Windsor Road, Chorley	1	1	0
Armistead, Reg.	2, Victoria Chambers, Penny Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Armour, John	"Rowallen," Regents Road, St. Helens	1	1	0
Armstrong, Fredk. G., M.R.C.V.S.	George Hotel, Penrith	1	1	0
Armstrong, John	2, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Armstrong, R. A.	Peat Moss Litter Supply Co., Ltd., Thorne Wharf, Commercial Road, Blackfriars, London, S.E.	1	1	0
Ascroft, P. H.	The Hawthorns, Orrell, Seaforth, Liverpool	1	1	0
Ascroft, W. Alfred	The Old Hall, 3, Merton Road, Bootle, Liverpool	1	1	0
Ashcroft, Lawrence	Spencer's Farm, Bispham, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ashley, Frederick	Oakfield Farm, Irlam, Manchester	1	1	0
Ashton, Allan	Stananaught Farm, Bispham, Parbold	1	1	0
Ashton, John	Dingle Road, Upholland	1	1	0
Ashton, J. H.	The Grange, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Ashton, J. T.	69, Villa Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ashton, J. W.	375, Manchester Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ashton, Mrs. M.	120, Brompton Street, Glodwick, Oldham	1	1	0
Ashton, Percy	Pack Horse Inn, Failssworth	1	1	0
Ashton, R.	Woodlea, Osbourne Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ashton, S.	375, Manchester Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ashton, Thomas	Thompson House Farm, Standish, Wigan	0	10	6
Ashurst, Mrs. Jane	47, Taylor's Lane, Lower Ince, Wigan	0	10	6
Ashworth, Edmund Hick	Egerton House, Egerton, Bolton	1	1	0
Ashworth, Joseph	236, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Ashworth, Major John	Royal Hotel, Bury	1	1	0
Ashworth, Percy	Oberton Bank, Eagley, Bolton	1	1	0
Ashworth, Robert	Windy Harbour, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		£	s.	d.
Ashworth, Walter	John Street, Norden, Rochdale	1	1	0
Ashworth, W. R.	26, Alexandra Road, Southport	1	1	0
Aspinall, Edmund	Collop Gate Farm, Hopwood, Heywood	1	1	0
Aspinall, Thomas	Upton's Farm, Heywood	1	1	0
Aspinall & Sons (Wigan) Ltd., Messrs.				
Thomas	Kenyon Road Works, Wigan	1	1	0
Aspinall, William	Carr's Farm, Latham, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Aspinwall, Thomas	Grange Farm, Bispham, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Astley-Bell, Henry, J.P.	Sullom End, Garstang	1	1	0
Astley, J. W.	Brewery, Nelson			L.M.
Atherton, G.	Rose Hill, Aughton, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Atkinson, Messrs. J. & R.	Dunbabin Farm, Heathfield Road, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Atkinson, Messrs. the Exors. of Thomas	Redvales Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Ayrtton, Fred	125, Gansboro' Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Ayrtton, Hy.	1, College Road, Oldham	1	1	0

B

Backhouse, H. B.	41, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Backhouse, Mrs. F. M.	41, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Baguley, W.	3, The Croft, Garden Suburbs, Oldham	1	1	0
Bailey Bros., Messrs.	Poulton Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Bailey, Jas.	c/o Jacksons Ltd., 22 and 24, Mumps, Oldham	1	1	0
Bailey, L. L. Crawshaw	Llangorse House, Sefton Park Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bailey, R. J., M.R.C.V.S.	Newton Lea, Kirkham	1	1	0
Bailey, Wm. J.	Irene Chambers, 25, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Baker, James	Fleetwood Hall Farm, Midge Hall, Preston	0	10	6
Baker, R. & W.	Boulder Stone Farm, Ulmes Walton, Leyland	0	10	6
Baker, Thomas	The Laurels, Bold, near Widnes	1	1	0
Balderstone, Joseph	Uplands Farm, Samesbury, near Preston	0	10	6
Baldwin, Albert R.	The Farm, Martin Lane, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Baldwin, James	Bank House, Nelson	1	1	0
Baldwin, Robert	Bolton's Farm, Blackgate Lane, Tarleton	1	1	0
Bale, John	246, Featherstall Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ball, Dr.	Lower Austin's, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Ball, F. A., M.R.C.V.S.	5, Railway Road, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ball, John, J.P.	The Hill, Forton, Garstang			
Ball, Joshua, J.P.	Southworth Hall, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Ball, William	School Farm, Inskip, near Preston	0	10	6
Balmer, W.	Fence Gate Farm, Fence, near Burnley	1	1	0
Bamber, Henry	Plane Tree Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Bamber, Richard	81, Wolfenden Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bamber, Thomas	Butler Street, Preston	1	1	0
Banks, George Hildyard, J.P. High Sheriff of Lancashire, 1921	Winstanley Hall, near Wigan	1	1	0
Banks, Jas.	Bull Motor Works, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Barclay, R. Noton, J.P.	1, Dickinson Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Bardsley, C.	27, Hobson Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Bardsley, Mrs. W. E.	Seedfield Villa, Walmerley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Bardsley, W. S.	Birch Terrace, Lees, near Oldham	1	1	0
Bargh, J. H.	King's Arms, Garstang	1	1	0
Bargh, John	Home Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Bargh, Jno.	Head Nook, Myerscough, Preston	1	1	0
Barker, Harold	"Springfield," Hopwood, Heywood	1	1	0
Barker, James	5, Jackson Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Barker, John, M.R.C.V.S.	41, Carr Road, Nelson	1	1	0
Barker, John Robert, M.R.C.V.S., D.V.H.	41, Carr Road, Nelson	1	1	0
Barlow, Edwin, J.P.	The Mount, Edenfield, near Manchester	1	1	0
Barlow, Herbert	69, Rippenden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Barlow, John	Browfield Farm, Irlam, Manchester	1	1	0
Barlow, J. R., M.A., J.P.	Greenthorne, Edgworth, near Bolton	1	1	0
Barnard, J.	Tramways Offices, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Barnes, Ernest	46, Whitecroft Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Barnes, Mrs. A.	Brown Cow Hotel, Fallsworth	1	1	0
Barnes, Thomas	464, Oldham Road, Fallsworth, Manchester	1	1	0
Barnes, Wm. H.	c/o Fellows & Bate, Ltd., Engineers, Gorton, Manchester	1	1	0
Barnett, R. W. G.	20, Promenade, Southport	1	1	0
Baron, C. R.	Brooklands, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Baron, Edward	747, Oldham Road, Bardsley, Ashton-under-Lyne	1	1	0
Barratt, C. W.	Parkside, Middleton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Barrett, Jas.	c/o Mrs. Naughton, Confectioner, Newport St., Bolton	1	1	0
Barron, Thos.	The Poultry Farm, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Bartlett, Miss E. D.	Bradstones, Sandfield Park, West Derby, L'pool	1	1	0
Barton, A. E.	Fishwick Hall Farm, near Preston	1	1	0
Bartrum, W. H.	Winchelsea, Hampton Road, Southport	1	1	0
Bason, Mr.	Bason & Condliffe, Knutsford Vale Works, Longsight, Manchester	1	1	0
Bateman, William	Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Bates & Scholes, Ltd.	Victoria Iron Works, Denton, Manchester.	1	1	0
Battersby, Charles R.	148, Grange Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Battersby, G. W.	"Luchana," Manchester Road, Fairfield, Manchester	1	1	0
Battersby, John	Corn Mills, Trafford Street, Preston	1	1	0
Battersby, John W.	Haughton Tower, Grimsargh, near Preston	1	1	0
Batty & Sons, R.	Prince Alfred Road, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Baxter, Ernest	Ashlar Mount, Rainhill	1	1	0
Baxter, J. T., J.P.	Dutton Hall, Preston-Brook, near Warrington	1	1	0
Bayliff, Godfrey	Bull and Wharf Hotel, Church Wharf, Bolton	1	1	0
Bavne, Dr. A. M.	370, Manchester Road Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Bazett-Jones, H.	110a, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Beadsworth, Charles	127, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Beardsworth, Jas.	Moss House, Midge Hall, near Preston	0	10	6
Beaumont, Miss Ada	Railway View Hotel, Waterloo Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Beckett, J., junr.	Chells Hill Farm, Betchton, Sandbach	1	1	0
Bee, John	Bullsnappe Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Bee, William	George Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Behrens, Captain Clive	Swinton Grange, Malton, Yorks	1	1	0
Belford, James	Messrs. White, Tomkins & Courage, Edmund Street Mills, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bell Washer Co., The	Fellden Street, Blackburn	1	1	0
Bellwood Archer	Mount Pleasant, Kirtan Lindsey	1	1	0
Belshaw, Thomas	Colliers' Tenement, Landside, Leigh, Lancs.	0	10	6
Bennett, T. H.	Speke Farm, Speke, Liverpool	L.M.		
Bennett, W. J.	Lowe Cross, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Bennett, Walter	Bruche Hall Farm, near Warrington	L.M.		
Bent, Edward Leigh	The Vulcan, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Bent, Fred.	1 Clovelly Avenue, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Bent, Joseph	Oldfield Farm, Glazebury, near Manchester	0	10	6
Bentall & Co., E. H.	Heybridge, Maldon, Essex	1	1	0
Bentham, E.	"Broomfield," Standish, Wigan	1	1	0
BERRY, EDMUND	Leyland Lane, Leyland	1	1	0
Berry, Edmund B. B.	Lostock Grove, Leyland, Lancs	L.M.		
Berry, Elias S.	Lostock Grove, Leyland, near Preston	1	1	0
Berry, George	Croft, near Warrington	1	1	0
Bertwistle, W. H.	6, Avenham Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Bethell, Thos. P.	Crown Works, Boundary Place, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bevan, T. Morgan	The Manor House, Marple, near Stockport	1	1	0
Bibby & Sons, J.	King Edward Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Biddlecombe, Ernest L.	The Quarry, Latham, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Bignell, F. W.	Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Billinge & Winstanley Foal Society (Hon. Secretary, A. Darlington)	Billinge, near Wigan	1	1	0
Billington, Cuthbert	Ratcliffe Farm, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Birns, R. H.	Hide & Skin Co., Rhodes Bank, Oldham	1	1	0
Birk, Alfred	Sefton, via Seaforth, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Birch, Walter de H., F.S.I.	Hoghton Estate Office, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Birchall, Edward	Reed's Brow Farm Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Birchall, Edward W. S.	Moss Nook House, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Birchall, James	Moss Nook House, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Birchall, John	Farmer, Winstanley, near Wigan	0	10	6
Birchall, Robert	Crookhurst, Billinge, near Wigan	0	10	6
Birchall, Thomas, junr.	Lower Billinge Lane Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	0	10	6
Birley, Captain Charles F.	Bartle Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Birley, J. Harold	Cambridge Street, Manchester	L.M.		
Birtwistle, Arthur	Billing Scarr, Blackburn	1	1	0
Birtwistle, Jas. Astley	Spring Mount, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Birtwistle, William	Alston Hall, Preston	L.M.		
Bisset, Eric	Elstrie, Belle Vale, Gateacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Black, Jos.	Makinson's Farm, Blackrod	1	1	0
Blackburn, E., J.P.	Haugh, Bolton	L.M.		
Blackburn, E.	Stile Croft, Castle Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Blackburn, J.W.	Beech Mount, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	L.M.		
Blackburn, G. E.	1/3, Beckett Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Blackburn, Edward	Cockden, Briercliffe, near Burnley	0	10	6
Blackburn, Bros	Lea Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Blackhurst, Charles, M.R.C.V.S.	Broughton, near Preston	L.M.		
Blackhurst, Robert	New Lea Hall, Lea, near Preston	1	1	0
Blackwell, Richard	42, Brook Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Blair, James S.	197/7, Great Ancoats Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Blackstock, Joseph	56/58, Cheetham Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
Blakemore, Benj., J.P., M.R.C.V.S.	Ingle-side, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Blakemore, Samuel	Rams Head Hotel, Tarleton	0	10	6
Blackley, Jas.	Old Hart's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Blackley, W. R.	82/64, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Blomes, John	Oak Bank, Hill Top, Hale, Altrincham	1	1	0
Bleasdale, James Smith	Oak Villa, Garstang Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Blesard, George	Pool Park, Ruthin	1	1	0
Blesard, Thos.	8, Spring Bank, Preston	1	1	0
Bloomer, Sam	293, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Blowers, Cyril	14, Queen's Road, St. Ann's-on-Sea	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Blundell, Harry J., F.A.I.	219, Marsh Lane, Bootle, Liverpool	0	10	6
c*BLUNDELL, JOHN	Lower Burrow, Scothorpe, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Blundell, Thomas	Higher Green Nook Farm, Longridge, Preston	0	10	6
Blyth & Sons, John	Alexandra Mills, Bootle, Liverpool	1	1	0
Boardman, James	Kenyon House, Park Road, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Boardman, James	Northlands, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Boardman, John, J.P.	Murray House, Rainford, St. Helens	1	0	0
Boardman, Milton	Brooklands, Park Lane, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Boardman, Walter J.	Kenyon Hall, near Manchester	L.M.		
Boardman, Wm.	Hollin Hey Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Boddington, Humphrey W.	Outgate, Ambleside	L.M.		
Boddington, Robert S.	Strangeways, Manchester	1	1	0
Boffey, Alfred	Wardle Bridge, Nantwich	1	1	0
Bohane, Frank	16, Broadwater Down, Tunbridge Wells	1	1	0
Bolton, Edward	Barnfield, Bartle, Preston	L.M.		
Bolton, E. O.	Leeming-on-Ulswater, Penrith	1	1	0
Bolton, H. H.	Newchurch, near Manchester	1	1	0
Bolton, J. W.	Junction, Ashton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Bond, Augustine	69, Park Place, Cardiff	1	1	0
Bond, A. E.	Lloyd's Bank Chambers, New St., Birmingham	1	1	0
Bond, J. W.	Hurst Bank, Heaton Bolton	1	1	0
Bond, Samuel	Further Heights Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Bond, W. A.	Shawes, Anderton, Chorley	1	1	0
Booker Bros., McConnell & Co., Ltd.	77, The Albany, Liverpool	2	2	0
Booker, G. H.	Halsnead Farm, Whiston, near Prescott	1	1	0
Booth, John, J.P.	4, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Booth, Robert	Old Cock Inn, Oldham Road, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Booth, Walter	High Bank, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Bottomley, Edgar	Moorside, Huddersfield Road, Stalybridge	1	1	0
Bottomley, H., C.C.	Alexandra Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Bottomley, T. J.	Moorside, Huddersfield Road, Stalybridge	1	1	0
Bowdler, R. H., J.P.	Kirkham, near Preston	1	1	0
Bower, Norman	Smeaton Wood, Wrenbury, near Nantwich	1	1	0
Bowers, A. E.	12, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Bowler, Jonathan	Moss House Farm, Bradley Fold, Bolton	1	1	0
Bowler, W.	Entwistle Hall, Entwistle, near Bolton	1	1	0
Bowling, Edmund	Stansfield House Farm, Euxton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Bowman, Jonathan	West Lodge, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Boyes, Wm.	20, Mill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Boyle, Wm.	Palace Theatre, Preston	1	1	0
Bracewell, Joseph	Manor House, Rishton, Blackburn	1	1	0
Bracken, E. P.	Catterall Hall, Churchtown, near Garstang	1	1	0
Bradbury, William	Ash Dene, Clanksfield Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Brade, Hugh	Bank View Farm, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Brade, R.	Vicarage Lane, Banks, Southport	0	10	6
Brade, R., junr.	Charnley Lane, Banks, Southport	0	10	6
Bradford, J.	Brook Lane, Agden, Altrincham	1	1	0
Bradford & Co., Thomas	Victoria Avenue, Deansgate, Manchester	1	1	0
Bradley, James	The Grange Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Bradley, Mrs. Margaret E.	Derby Hill, Weeton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Bradley, Richard	Pilling Lane, Pressall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Bradley, William	Mythop Hall, near Blackpool	1	1	0
Bradshaw, J. S.	12, Coppice Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Bradshaw, T.	Rock Cottage, Ulverston	1	1	0
Braithwaite, A.	Mill Lane Farm, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Branker, Miss A.	"The Shanty," Mossley Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Brand, Dr. W. Gillon	Adlington, Lancs.	1	1	0
Brandt, Hy. B.	Capenor Nutfield, Surrey	1	1	0
Brandwood, James A.	Pleasant View, Edgworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Bray, Hely	Douglas Dale, Parbold, Wigan	1	1	0
Breakell, Albert	15, Limeside Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Bremner, Lieut. Rupert H.	Gateacre House, Gateacre, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Brennand, John	Baldersby Park, Thirsk	L.M.		
Bretherton, Norris, J.P.	Runshaw Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Bretherton, Robert	"Lindenholme," Sandy Lane, Leyland	1	1	0
Brewer, Thos.	Brow Top Farm, Quernmore, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Bridge, James	Park House, Golbro me, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Bridge, John	Maidens Bower Farm, Knowsley, Prescot	L.M.		
Bridge, John W.	Cottage Farm, Knowsley, Prescot	L.M.		
Bridge, William, J.P.	Ardon House, Manchester Road, Bury	1	0	0
Brierley, Arthur	Brierwood, 83, Green Lane, Oldham	1	0	0
Brierley, H.	83, Rutland Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Brierley, James	8, Villa Road, Ashton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Brierley, Robt.	30, Middlegate, Garden Suburbs, Oldham	1	1	0
Briggs, Edward	Brownlow House, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Briggs, James	Bezza Farm, Samesbury, Preston	1	1	0
Briggs, Walter	Linden Hall, Bowrick, Carnforth	L.M.		
Briggs, William, J.P., O.B.E., D.L.	The Vale, Lancaster	1	1	0
Brighouse, Henry	Ormskirk	1	2	0
Brighouse, Samuel	County Coroner, Ormskirk	1	2	0
Bright, Herbert	The Cove, Silverdale near Carnforth	1	1	0

		f	s.	d
Brindle, Fred. W., J.P.	Beechhurst, Chorley	1	1	0
British Oil and Cake Mills, Ltd., Messrs.	(Hull Branch), Hull	1	1	0
British Petroleum Co., Ltd.	Silk Street, Eccles	1	1	0
British Stable Supply Co. (1917), Ltd.	Alexandra Street, Rochdale Rd., Manchester	1	1	0
Broadbent, Basil	Fairfield, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Broadbent, Ernest	12, Rising Lane, Garden Suburbs, Oldham	1	1	0
Broadbent, H.	White Hart Hotel, Hollins Road, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Broadbent, Lees, J.P., C.C.	Denton, near Manchester	1	1	0
Broadbent, S.	5, Charles Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Broadhead, E.	95, Featherstall Road South, Oldham	1	1	0
Brookbank, J. O.	Spring Bank Farm, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Brocklehurst, F.	76, Windsor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Brocklehurst, W.	Argyle, Henbury, Macclesfield	1	1	0
Broderick, Alfred	99, Burlington Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Broderick, E.	97, Burlington Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Broderick, M.	49, Fern Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Bromilow, John H.	7, Bradford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromilow, Joseph	Sefton Fold Farm, Horwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromilow, Peter	Lower Austins, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Mrs.	23, Incline Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Bromley, Percy F.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Arthur T.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Mrs. M. E.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Brooks, John	Aysgarth, Blackburn Road, Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Brooks, —	23, Princes Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Brothers, A.	Denefield, Ellesmere Park, Eccles	1	1	0
Broughton, John	County Offices, Preston	1	1	0
Brown, Andrew	8, Cable Street, Southport	1	1	0
Brown, Arthur	Bank Farm, Brandlesome, Bury	1	1	0
Brown, Fred	Secretary, Sharman's Brewery, Bolton	1	1	0
Brown, George Albert	The Grange, Chorley	1	1	0
Brown, Henry	New Hall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Brown, Lees	575, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Brown, Robert	White Lion Inn, Delph, Oldham	1	1	0
Brown, William	Park Hotel, Bowerham Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
Brown & Wilson, Messrs.	10, Market Place, Manchester	1	1	0
Brown, Wm.	69, Green Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Buckley, H. B.	108, Green Lane, Hollins, Oldham	1	1	0
Buckley, John A.	340, Middleton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Buckley, John R.	111, Greengate Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Buckley, John, Junr.	Gorton Villa, Cuzton Road, Southport	1	1	0
Buckley, M. F.	19, Newport Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Buckley, Mrs. Jane	Alt, Ashton-under-Lyne	1	1	0
Bucock, Joseph	Scot Croft Lower Fold, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Bulkough, E. A.	8, Manor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Bunting, J. A.	43, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Burgess Bros.	15, New Market Place, St. Helens	1	1	0
Burgess, W. E.	Rose Cottage, Weaverham, Cheshire	1	1	0
Burford, R. J.P.	Poolstock House, Wigan	1	1	0
Burrell, W.	Abbott Farm, Leach Lane, St. Helens	1	1	0
Burrows, A.	18, Princes Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Burton, J.	53, Lyndhurst Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bury, Joshua, F.S.I.	Cloves Estate Office, Manchester	1	1	0
Bury, R.	109, Darley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Butcher, S. F.	"Fairlaw," Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Butler, F. C.	Red Court, Carnforth	1	1	0
Butler, A. D.	Clifton Bank, Plumpton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Butler, Matthew	Green Man Inn, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Butler-Cole, Thomas Clarke, J.P.	Moresdale Hall, Kendal	1	1	0
Butler, Thomas	Hales Hall Farm, Out Rawcliffe, Garstang	1	1	0
Butterworth, H. S.	Highlands House, Shaw, Lancashire	1	1	0
Byrom, James	Woolfold, Bury	1	1	0

C

Caldwell, John	Norland's House, Farnworth, Widnes	1	1	0
Calrow, Richard	24, Knowsley Street, Bury	1	1	0
Calvert, J. C.	Lane End, Leigh	1	1	0
Cap-uck, Robt.	Catterall House Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Cardwell, Robert, J.P.	26, Lancaster Road, Knott End	0	10	6
Carr, Edward, J.P.	Langroyd Hall, Colne	1	1	0
Carr, Fred	Tower Farm, Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Carr, John	Dunsar Fold Farm, near Bolton	1	1	0
Carr, William	Oak Farm, Risley, near Warrington	1	1	0
Carter, James	Regent House, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Carter, Jas., Junr.	Regent House, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Carmel, John	Further Lightash, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Carmel, J. & W.	28, Hartington Road, Preston	1	1	0
Cartwright, Geo. C.	62, Windsor Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Cartwright, James	Tarbock Hall, Prescot	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Cartwright, Joshua	Albion Place, Bury	1	1	0
Cartwright, J. E.	Marklands, Tarbock, Prescott	1	1	0
Cartwright, W. A.	Greyhound Farm, Speke, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Carwin, J. W.	7, Stanley Terrace, Preston	1	1	0
Catterall, A. V.	"The Gables," Lockwood Avenue, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Catterall, Richard	Kirkham	L.M.		
Cattlin, Chas. H.	25, Alton Street, Hathershaw, Oldham	1	1	0
Counce, Hy. Holcroft	Clay Brow Farm, Martin Mere, Burrough	1	1	0
Cavendish, Lieut-Col. Lord Richard, P.C.	Holker, Cark-in-Cartmel	L.M.		
Chadwick, Thos. H.	Heywood Hall, Heywood	1	1	0
Chadwick, J. W.	"The Lindens," 235, Greenmount Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Chalmers, Wade & Co.	5, Fenwick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Chamber, Rd.	268, Station Road, Ramber Bridge	1	1	0
Chambers, Jas.	Ivy Cot, Lea Gate, Bradshaw, Bolton	1	1	0
Chantler, Samuel	143, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Charnley, Robert	Plumpton Hall, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Charnock, H.	Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Charnock, William	Norley Hall Farm, Pemberton, Wigan	1	1	0
Cheadle, Frank	Mill Hill Farm, Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
Cheetham, A.	35, Bower Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, J.	11, Primrose Bank, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, Jos.	492, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, James	68, Windsor Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, Sidney	Albert Street, Mumps, Oldham	1	1	0
Chell, Herbert William	Croft House, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Child, Jas.	26, Victoria Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Chimney, C. F.	Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Chorley, John	Iron Merchant, Warrington	1	1	0
Church, Hy.	133, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Clarke, A. T.	440, Lees Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Clarke, Rd.	Warburton Park, Heatley, Warrington	1	1	0
Clark, Wm.	Cranbury Lodge, Wigan	1	1	0
Clark, W. H.	Scotch Green Farm, Inglewhite, Goosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Clarke, Alfred	Brimrod, Rochdale	1	1	0
Clarke, D. H.	Field, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Clarke, Edward George	Solidford, Lancaster	1	1	0
Clarke, John	Parhurst, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Clarke, T. E.	Cauldon Hall, Silverdale, Lancashire	1	1	0
Clarkson, John	Woolfall Hall, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Clayton, Geo.	Oaklands, Ribblesdale, Preston	1	1	0
Clayton, H.	Star Hotel, Lees Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Clayton, John	Coronation Hotel, Mumps, Oldham	1	1	0
Clegg, Mrs. H.	Mumps Mill, Oldham	1	1	0
Clegg, H.	Mumps Mill, Oldham	1	1	0
Clegg, James	84, Werneth Hall Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Clegg, J. Eric	Starkies, Bury	L.M.		
Clegg, John Henry	Harper's Farm, Smithills, near Bolton	1	1	0
Clegg, Robert J., J.P., C.A.	Rampholme, Storr's Park, Bowness-on-Windermere	1	1	0
Clegg, William	47, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Clibran & Sons, William	10 and 12, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Cliff, William	Model Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Cliffe, H.	136, Grange Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Cliffe, William	Patchcroft Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Close, L. I.	Lane House, Galgate, Lancaster	1	1	0
Clough, Jesse	83, Grange Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Clowes, G.	649, Oldham Road, Failsforth, Manchester	1	1	0
Clowes, G.	251, Windsor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Coar, Edward	Farmer, Grimsargh Hall, Grimsargh	1	1	0
Coar, Harry	Copster Hall, Salesbury, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Cock, Edward	College Farm, Rossall, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Cock, R.	Rossall Grange, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Cocks, Geo.	Shard Bridge, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Cocks, Harold	Station Road, Rochdale	1	1	0
Cockerill, W.	103, William Street, Heywood	1	1	0
Cockshott, John James	31, Queen's Road, Southport	1	1	0
Collins, Geo.	15, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Collins, Joe	15, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Collins, Mrs. Geo.	15, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Collins, Wm.	97, Queen's Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Collinson, C., junr.	Lickhurst, Goosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Collinson, R.	Woodacre Hall, Barnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
Collinson, W.		1	1	0
Collis, Mr.	170, Copster Hill Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Collyer, D. W.	Rothwell Estate Office, Miller Arcade, Preston	1	1	0
Conally, Edward	Side Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Condliffe, Mr.	Messrs. Bacon & Condliffe, Knutsford Vale Works, Longsight, Manchester	1	1	0
Constantine & Son, D.	Brightmet Fold Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Cook, Major James W., M.B.	26, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Cook, Walter H.	Messrs. Fastnutt, Ltd., 115, Newgate Street, London, E.C.	1	1	0
Cook, T.	The Coppice, Cromwell Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Cooke, Martin	Brook's Hall, Higham, near Burnley	0	10	6
Cooksey, G. B.	28, Winckley Square, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, E. & Sons, Ltd.	33, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, James	Arbours Farm, Salwick, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, Richard	77, Fishwick Parade, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, Thomas	Hunts Brook Farm, Thornton, Blundellsands, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cookson, William	Farmer, Back Lane, Hesket Bank	0	10	6
Cooney, Colonel J. A.	Summerfield House, 3, College Road North, Blundellsands, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cooper, D.	273, Frederick Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Cooper, Edwin	River Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Cooper, Thomas	Cawley Farm, Culcheth, near Warrington	1	1	0
Cooper, Wm.	Clayton House Farm, Burtonwood	1	1	0
Cope, I. W.	Gold Stone Stud Farm, Cheswardine, Market Drayton			
Corbett Williams, & Son	Phoenix Iron Works, Rhuddlan, Flintshire	1	1	0
Corless, Thomas	Springfield House, Pilling	1	1	0
Cornall, C.	Stand Old Hall, Whitefield, near Manchester	1	1	0
Cornall, Fred	Lake Hill, Bury	1	1	0
Cornall, Thos.	Broughton Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Cornall, Thos.	Fair View, Catforth, near Preston	1	1	0
Cornall, William	Broad Street, Bury			
Cornelius, Richard	"Bankfield," Eastham, Cheshire	1	1	0
Cornes, Thomas	28, Chapel Chambers, North Liverpool	1	1	0
Cottam, Jas.	Railway Hotel, Moses Gate, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Cottam, John	Moor End Farm, Nether Kellet, Carnforth	1	1	0
Cottrell, F.	High View House, Belmont Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Coulton, Thomas	Windmill Bakery, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Coupe, Joseph	Montrose, Chapel Lane, New Longton	1	1	0
Couperthwaite, J.	Moss Side, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Cowburn, James	89, St. John's Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Cowburn, Robert	Stanley Lodge, Wharles, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Cowling, Fred	399, Hollins Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Crowell, Charles	Higher Alston's, Ribchester, Preston	1	1	0
Crowell, Charles	Nook Fold, Dilworth, Longridge	1	1	0
Crowell, John	Pittfield Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Crowell, Richard	Hoolie Fold Farm, Barton, near Preston	0	10	6
Crowe, James	Fir Tree Farm, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Crow, Samuel	6, Haymarket Street, Bury	1	1	0
Crabtree, R. H.	County Brook, Foulridge, via Colne	0	10	6
Crain, Tom	The Causeway Inn Farm, Burnley	1	1	0
Crampton, Thos.	182, Chapel Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Cranthaw, George R.	Park Hotel, Birkdale	1	1	0
Cranshaw, W. J.	Mill Hill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Cranston, James J.	Estate Office, Quernmore Park, Lancaster	1	1	0
Crapper, E., J.P.	Mill Hill House, Chadderton, near Oldham	1	1	0
Craven, Charles	11, Walton's Parade, Preston	1	1	0
Craven, T., D.L.	Kirklington Hall, Southwell	1	1	0
Crawshaw, Louis	2, Oxford Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Craven, Thos.	Dukes Brow, Blackburn	1	1	0
Croft & Ewan	29, North Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
Cromar, A.	291, Windsor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Crompton, Andrew	The Oaks, Upton, Chester	1	1	0
Crompton, E. & Co.	255, Chapel Street, Salford Manchester	1	1	0
Crompton, Fred	285, Windsor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Crompton, Mrs. A.	282, Windsor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Crompton, G. W.	Naze House, Freckleton	1	1	0
Crompton, Jas. R.	Brandesome House, Bury	1	1	0
Crompton, John	Chesham Farm, Brindle, Chorley	1	1	0
Crompton, Miles	Bloom Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Crompton, Mrs. M.	Bloom Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Crompton, Ralph, junr.	Elton Paper Mills, Bury	1	1	0
Crompton, Reginald H.	Greenhayes, Banstead, Surrey	1	1	0
Crompton, R. P.	Auctioneer, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, John	Chesham House, near Kirkham	L.M.		
Crook, Arthur T.	"The Clough," Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, Edward	Watson's Chambers, Nelson Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, James	Shuttleworth Hall, Hapton, Burnley	1	1	0
Crook, John	Poplar Grove, Inskip, Kirkham	1	1	0
Crook, Peter W.	446, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, W. H.	Morningside, Wigan Road, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, W. H.	Dumbresse House, Knowsley, Prescott	1	1	0
Crook, W. J.	Blackpool Road, Ribby, Kirkham	L.M.		
Cropper, Tom	8, John Ashworth Street, Hamer, Rochdale	1	1	0
Cropper, Peter	Fleetwood Farm, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Cropper, Richard	Halsall Hall, Halsall, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Cropper, R. B.	54, St. Petersgate, Stockport	1	1	0
Croskell, Thomas	Bank House, Cockersham, via Glasson Dock	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Cross, Fred	New Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Cross, D. Stuart, J.P.	Regent Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Cross, James L.	Catthorpe, Rugby	1	1	0
Crosse, Miss K. M.	The Vetch House, Caterham Valley, Surrey	1	1	0
Crossley, F. F.S.I.	Estate Office, Gawthorpe Hall, Burnley	1	1	0
Crowe, John	Woodhouse, Aldford, Chester	1	1	0
Cubbin, Ernest	Durley Dean, 3, West Beach, Lytham	1	1	0
Cubbin, John	491, Wigan Road, Westhoughton, Bolton	1	1	0
Cubbin, Rd.	11, Cumberland Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cuerden, D.	Hynthwater, New Hall Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Culshaw, John	Lawrence's Farm, Newburgh, near Wigan	1	1	0
Culshaw, Thomas	Tarlscough Farm, near Burscough	1	1	0
Culshaw, William	Red Cot Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Cumber, W. J.	Theale, Becks	1	1	0
Cummings, Arthur	The Lyceum, Oldham	1	1	0
Cummings, Samuel N.	Larbreck House, Great Eccleston, Garstang	1	1	0
Cupiss, Ltd., F.	The Wilderness, Diss, Norfolk	1	1	0

D

De Trafford, Sigismund C., J.P.	Croston Hall, Croston	1	1	0
Dagger, F.	183, Frederick Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
*DAGGER, WM.	Marsh House, Elston, Grimsburgh	1	1	0
Dagger, W., junr.	Marsh House, Elston, Grimsburgh	L.M.		
Daglish, Robert S.	Marsh Bank, Huston, Liverpool	1	1	0
Dale, Geo. H.	Old Swan Hotel, Pool Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dale, Miss	99a, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dalton, Robt.	138, Old Lane, Chadderton, Oldham	1	1	0
Dargavel, Thos.	Moss Side, Leyland	1	1	0
Dargue, Jno.	Burnside Hall, Kendal	1	1	0
Darwen & District Agricultural Association (Rd. Leach, Secretary)	26, Railway Road, Darwen	1	1	0
Davenport, Ed. Thos.	6, Incline Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Davies & Son, B.	Shaw Street Works, Bolton	1	1	0
Davies, Major David, M.P., M.F.H.	Bronemion, Llandinam, Co. Montgomery	1	1	0
Davies, Edward	The Manor House, Low Side, Oldham	1	1	0
Davies, Peter	Midlands Farm, Warburton, Cheshire	1	1	0
Davies, Vincent V.	Birch Dale, Stockton Heath, Warrington	1	1	0
Davies, W. H.	103, Chapel Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Davis & Co.	75, George Street, Oxford	1	1	0
Davis, Wm.	Newport Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dawson, Arthur	43, College Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Dawson, Fred.	Beaulieu, Leicester Road, Hale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Dawson, Thos.	Water Farm, Gigg, Bury	1	1	0
Dawson, William	Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, near Bolton	1	1	0
Daxon, James	Orchard Farm, Risley, near Warrington	0	10	6
Daxon, John	Yew Tree Farm, Risley, Warrington	1	10	6
Day, Rd.	22, Shrewsbury Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Day & Sons (Crews) Ltd.	Crews	1	1	0
Day, Son, & Hewitt	Dorset Street, Baker Street, London, W.	1	1	0
Deacon, Henry Wade, J.P., C.A.	8, Ullet Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Deakin, Edward	Egerton Hall, near Bolton	1	1	0
Deakin, E. Carr	Saunders Foot, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Deakin, John	286, Waterloo Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dean, Chas.	Langton House, Hollybrook Road, Birkdale	1	1	0
Dean, Harold	Stone House Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Dean, Norman	Broadgate Farm, Lostock, near Bolton	1	1	0
Dean, P. J.	Tarbock, near Prescott	1	1	0
Dean, Sanley	Hill Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Dean, W. A.	Stonehouse Farm, Greenmount Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Deane, W. W.	2, Argyle Road, Southport	1	1	0
Deane, R. Montgomery	9, Glebe Road, Hoss Side, Wallasey, Cheshire	1	1	0
Dearden, T. A.	Quernmore, Lancaster	1	1	0
Dell, A. S.	County Aspiary, Leigh	1	1	0
Derbyshire, James	Springwood, Hall Lane, Headley	1	1	0
Dewhurst, Aquila	Park Farm, Eccleashill, Bradford	0	10	6
Dewhurst, George	33, Cedar Street, Southport	1	1	0
Dewhurst, John E.	Staining Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Dickens, F. J.	Woodlands, Silverdale, Carnforth	1	1	0
Dickinson, George	Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel	1	1	0
Dickson, Brown & Tait	57, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dickson & Robinson	16, Cathedral Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dicksons, Limited	106 & 108, Eastgate Street, Chester	1	1	0
Dinsdale, Capt. Thos., M.B.E.	78, Watling Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Dixon, Mrs. Charles H.	Gunthorpe, Oakham	1	1	0
Dixon, Dr.	Watling Street Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Dixon, James	Rose of Lancaster, Chadderton, Oldham	1	1	0
Dixon, James C.	Ceylon Buildings, Anglesey Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dixon, John L.	Scale Hall, Lancaster	1	1	0
Dixon, Joseph	Liverpool Road, Ashton-in-Makerfield	0	10	6
Dixon, W. G., M.R.C.V.S.	Hall Street, St. Helens	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Dobb, John	Manor House Farm, Knott Lanes, Bardsley	1	1	0
Dobell, Alfred	'Liverpool' and London Chambers, Liverpool	L.M.		
Dobell & Co., G. C.	9, Rumbold Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Dobsen, W. H.	Round Moor Farm, near Wigan	1	1	0
Dodd, John	Lyon Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Dodd, Wm.	Lyon Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Dodgson, H. Garth	"Glencairn," Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Done, H.	Sherdley Home Farm, St. Helens	1	1	0
Dootson, T. R.	Parkfield, Orchard Lane, Leigh	1	1	0
Dorian, A.	99 Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dorman, E. T.	99, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Douglas, Ernest	Bispham Hall, Billinge, Wigan	1	1	0
Dowd, Joseph	Gorse Hill Farm, Chester Road, Stretford, Manchester	1	1	0
Downham, T.	100, Newhall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Downs, John	2, Lime Gate, Limeside, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Dransfield, Miss A.	23, Lord Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dransfield, Frank	Moorfields, Moorside, Oldham	1	1	0
Draper, Geo. H.	Chapel Lane, Coppull, Chorley	1	1	0
Draper, Jos.	Black Horse Farm, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Dray, Edward	Holker Hall, Cark-in-Cartmell	L.M.		
Drinkwater, J. A.	United Fish Co., Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dronfield, John	128, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dryden, James	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Dryden, Wm.	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Dryland, Chas. H., Junr.	Orona, Shore Road, Littleborough	1	1	0
Duckett, Wm.	Ingle Nook, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Dubbeldam, K.	Malkin's Wood Farm, Boothstown, Manchester	1	1	0
Duckworth, E.	719, Oldham Road, Failsforth, Manchester	1	1	0
Duckworth, G.	The Manor, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Duckworth, Walter B.	Hooton Grange, Hooton, Chester	L.M.		
Duckworth, William, J.P.	Ribby Hall, Ribby-with-Wrea, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Duckworth, W. H.	32, Lincoln Road, Blackpool	1	1	0
Dugdale, A. Norman	Dutton Manor, Longridge, Preston	L.M.		
Dugdale, Geo.	309, Frederick Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Dugdale, Joseph, J.P.	Claremont, Blackburn	1	1	0
Dugdale, T. W.	Ellergill Lodge, Benthall	1	1	0
Dunderdale, Jas.	Tarnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
Dunderdale, Richard	Moss Side Farm, St. Michaels, Garstang	1	1	0
Dunkley, Chas. H.	Watersheddings House, Oldham	1	1	0
Dunkley, Jack	Ivy Villa, Rhodes Hill, Lees, Oldham	1	1	0
Dunkley, John	118, Erompton Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dutton, W. C.	Market Street, Warrington	L.M.		
Dutton, H.	Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dutton, P. I.	Winwick Asylum, near Warrington	1	1	0
Dutton, R. Hedley	Parr's Bank, Frodsham	1	1	0
Duxbury, Oliver	Farmer, Entwistle, near Bolton	1	1	0
Duxbury, Norman	"Beechfield," Bury	L.M.		
Dyson, Jos.	Moss Farm, Darwen	1	1	0

E

Eadon, Joseph	1, 3, 5, and 7, Church Street, Burnley	1	1	0
Earnshaw, A. H.	47, Thomas Street, Middleton, Lancs.	1	1	0
Eason, Jos. Ed.	281, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Eastwood, A. E.	Sollicitor, Wood Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Eastwood, Fred.	6, Chelmsford Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Eastwood, James	3, Pass Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Eastwood, Jas. H.	37, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Eatock, Wm. R.	Pennygate Farm, Hindley, near Wigan	1	1	0
Eaton, Henry	107, Palmerston Street, Manchester, S.E.	1	1	0
Eccles, J.	Bilbrough Hall, near Preston	L.M.		
Eccles, Captain Joseph	Myerscough House, Garstang	1	1	0
Eccles, R. Gaskell	Derby Lodge, Roseacre, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Eccles, T., J.P.	Brooklands, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Eckersall, William	Woodside, Birtle, Bury	1	1	0
Eckersley, N. Farrington, J.P.		1	1	0
Eckersley, Peter	Fulwell, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Eckersley, Walter E.	Atherton Old Hall, Leigh	1	1	0
Edelstein, John, J.P.	The Cottage, Billington, Whalley, Blackburn	L.M.		
Edelstein, Colonel J. A., C.B., V.D., D.L.	Beech Lawn, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Edelston, J. S.	Whinney Clogh, Gossanagh, Preston	1	1	0
Edgar, R. A. T.	Whitley Hill Farm, Wigan	1	1	0
Edge, J. Harold	Ivy House, West Beach, Lytham	L.M.		
Edge, James	High Lawn, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Edge, Jas. E.	White Swan, Manchester Rd., Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Edge, Sir Knowles, J.P.	Great Mark, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Edge, Lieut. E. K.	Thorn Lea, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
EDGE, W. H.	Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	8
Edge, Sir Wm., M.P.	"Lyndene," Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		

		£	s.	d.
Edge, Jos. H.	Lever Hall Farm, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Edge, Jas. H.	215, Church Street, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Edwards, Chas. F.	Highfield, Lathom, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Edwards, Herbert S.	Higher Brockholes, near Preston	1	1	0
Edwards, Samuel	3, Trough Gate, Oldham	1	1	0
Edwards, William	39, Hastings Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Egerton, Major William F., J.P. C.C.	Gawthfield, Ulverston	1	1	0
Elkington & Co., Ltd.	Church Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Ellerbeck Colliery Co.	3, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Elletson, H. Chandos	Parrox Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Ellis, C. F.	21, Adelaide Crescent, Hove	L.M.		
*ELLIS, FRANCIS, F.S.I.	Bast House, Walmersley, Bury	L.M.		
Ellis, J. T.	Lontons House, Whittingham, Preston	1	1	0
Ellison, James	Loud Scales Farm, Chipping, Preston	0	10	6
Elkington, Wm.	Corneville, Frenchwood, Preston	1	1	0
Elson, Mrs.	65, Gainsborough Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Elston, A. E. A.	55, Napier Street West, Oldham	1	1	0
Emberton, William	Doddington Farm, Nantwich	1	1	0
Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Limited	4, Winckley Street, Preston	1	1	0
Entwistle, Lieut. Francis W.	Beechfield, Birkdale	L.M.		
Entwistle, John	River Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Entwistle, S.	91, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Entwistle, W.	59, Piccadilly, Manchester	L.M.		
Eteson, Arthur, D.O.	Glenhaven, Egerton Road, Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, Fred	Hesketh Arms Hotel, New Hall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, Stanley	Golbourne Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, William Derby	Horns Inn, Churchtown, Garstang	1	1	0
Evans & Co.	6, Canning Place, Liverpool	1	1	0
Evans, Richard	One Ash, Bradford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Evans, T. R.	Murivance, Shrewsbury	L.M.		
Exton, Sydney	Dairyman, Horwich	1	1	0

F

Fairnie, J. S.	Woodend, Springend, Oldham	1	1	0
Faraday, M.	2, Charles Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Farrar, J. W.	33, Windsor Road, Southport	1	1	0
Farrow, Jas. C.	Glencoe, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Farrow, John T.	Glencoe, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Fastnutt, Ltd. (S. Evans)	Beehive Wharf, Brentford, Middlesex	1	1	0
Fair, Arthur E., J.P.	Estate Offices, Haigh Hall, Wigan	1	1	0
Fair, J. Stratton, J.P.	The Birks, Lytham	L.M.		
Fairclough, Wm.	Brown House Farm, Anderton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Fairclough, William, J.P.	Causeway Bridges, Burtonwood, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Fairhurst & Higham	Standish, near Wigan	1	1	0
Fairhurst, T. E.	Tempest Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Fairweather, E. C.	Avisford Park, Arundel, Sussex	1	1	0
Falshaw, William	Furnisses Farm, Birtle, Heywood	1	1	0
Fare, Francis	Fir Tree Farm, Crossmoor, Kirkham	0	10	6
Fare, Thomas	Stag's Head, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Farnworth, Walter	Rockdene, Preston Road, Blackburn	L.M.		
Farrer, The Exors. of E.	Lisburn Farm, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Farrer, O. W. K.	c/o Mr. Speakman, Cox Farm, Atherton	1	1	0
Farrow, E.	Newbold Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Faulkner, John	Laverton, Chadd Hulme	L.M.		
Fearnhead, E.	41, Mawdsley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fearnley, John	Longley Road, Walkden, Manchester	1	1	0
Fennell, George	12, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Fenton, John	Eagland Hill, Pilling	0	10	6
Fenwick, William	Irwell Mount, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Ferguson, Wm.	Manor Farm, Tytherington, near Macclesfield	1	1	0
Fielding, Edgar	Solicitor, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fielding, James	179, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Fielding, John	92, Gainsborough Avenue, Coppice, Oldham	1	1	0
Fielding, W. H.	Red Cap Farm, Rishton, Blackburn	1	1	0
Fielding, Exors. of Wm.	51, Princes Street, Stockport	1	1	0
Fillingham, John	The George Hotel, Grantham, Lincs.	1	1	0
Firth, F. L.	318, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Firth, Mrs. F. L.	318, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Firth, Walter	Read, near Blackburn	0	10	6
Fisher, W.	Leagram, Chipping, Preston	0	10	6
Fisher, Keworth & Co., Ltd.	Oxford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fitter, Walter	Sankey, near Warrington	1	1	0
Fitzhugh, Mrs.	Pias Power, Wrexham	1	1	0
Fitzpatrick, P.	Queen Square, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fitzroy, A. E.	Fox Hill, West Haddon, Rugby	1	1	0
Fleming, David	57, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Fleming, J. M.	c/o Follows & Bate, Ltd., Gorton, Manchester	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Fletcher, A. E.	20, Whitecroft Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Fletcher, H. M.	High Pastures, Mossley Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fletcher, Miss D. E.	Kearsley Vale House, Stoneclough, Manchester	1	1	0
Fletcher, Edward	2, Grendon Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Fletcher, Mrs., & Sons	The Grange, Angram, York	1	1	0
Fletcher, Jno.	"Hullborough," Eastbourne Grove, Bolton	1	1	0
Fletcher, H. M.	High Pastures, Mossley Hill, Liverpool	L.M.		
Fletcher (Colonel Philip), J.P.	The Boyce, Worpleston Hill, Woking, Surrey	L.M.		
Fletcher, Samuel	Stoneleigh, Dobcross, Oldham	1	1	0
Flintoff, John	Hollingreave Leather Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Fogg, James	Farmers' Arms, Garstang	1	1	0
Fogg, Rev. N. H.	Hayelden, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Ford, J. L.	Hathershaw Bakery, Oldham	1	1	0
Forshaw & Sons, James	Carleton-on-Trent, Newark	L.M.		
Forster, John, J.P.	Wynne House, St. Helens	1	1	0
Foster, J. W.	Newstead Farm, Woolton, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Foster, Tom	10, Falmouth Street, Villa Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Foulds, G.	42, Yorkshire Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
Four Oaks Spraying Machine Co.	Sutton Coldfield	1	1	0
Fowler, Hugh	Grove Farm, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Fowler, Thomas	Sto ks House Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	6
Fowler & de la Perrelle	Porter's Lane, near Royal Pier, Southampton	1	1	0
Fowls, F. W.	Old Hall, Bold, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Fox & Sons, J.	Corless Mill, Ellet, Lancaster	1	1	0
Fox & Son, Mrs.	Holleth, Bay Horse, Lancaster	1	1	0
Frances Motors, Ltd.	Hardman Street, Deansgate, Manchester	1	1	0
Frankland, Henry	12, Grand Terrace, Morecambe	0	10	6
Fraser, Edward, L.L.B.	15, Lord Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fraser, P. M.D.	Clough House, Leyland, Preston	1	1	0
Fray, C. H.	99A, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Fray, Herbert	331, Green Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Fray, Jas.	Bank Top Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Fray, M. B.	99A, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Freeman, Wm. E.	Ingleswood, Werneth Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Frost, Jos. C.	Moorland Farm, Higher Crumpsall, Manchester	1	1	0
Fulton, F.	231, Featherstall Bakery, Oldham	1	1	0
Galloway, W. W., J.P.	The Willows, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Gamble, Sir David, Bart., J.P.	Windlehurst, St. Helens	L.M.		
Gardner, Alfred	Duke of Edinburgh Hotel, Oldham	1	1	0
Gardner, Mrs. A.	Duke of Edinburgh Hotel, Oldham	1	1	0
Gardner, John	Crook-a-Breast Farm, Wimmerleigh, Garstang	0	10	6
Gardner, Mrs. Margaret	Sandside, Cocketham, Garstang	1	1	0
Gardner, Tom	Bowgreave Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Gardner, Walter E.	Welby House, Park Road, Walden	1	1	0
Garrick, Thomas	3, Dyer Street, Kirkham	1	1	0
Garnett, A.	Big Spring Farm, Tarbock, Prescott	1	1	0
Garnett, Captain B. J. H.	Kendal	1	1	0
Garnett, Charles	Higher Dunsar, Egerton, Bolton	1	1	0
GARNETT, GERALD	Rose Cottage, Dolphinholme, Lancaster	1	1	0
Garnett, William, D.L., CC.	Queenmore Park, Lancaster	1	1	0
Garton, Albert	Maypole Farm, Bold, St. Helens	1	1	0
Garton, Robert	Crow's Nest, Conway	1	1	0
Garton, W. S.	Leach Hall Farm, Sutton, St. Helens	1	1	0
Gartside, T. E., J.P.	Highlands House, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Gask, Sydney	The Hill, Westby, Kirkham	1	1	0
Gaskell, Edward	Walker House Farm, Inskip, Preston	1	1	0
Gaskill, R. R.	Ashfield Farm, Ladyhouse, Milnrow	1	1	0
Gass, Geo. P.	The Hollins, Bolton	1	1	0
Gass, John B., J.P.	Moor House, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Gass, Mrs.	Moor House, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Gatty, A. A.	The Hall, Brimfield, S.O., Herefordshire	1	1	0
Gerrard, Edward	Melbourne House, Edge Fold, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Gerrard, E. G. J.	Melbourne House, Edge Fold, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Gibbins, Benjamin	Four Lane Ends Farm, Risley, Warrington	0	10	6
Gibbins, James	Cinder Lane Farm, Risley, Warrington	0	10	6
Gibbins, Joseph	15, Normandy Street, Daubhill, Bolton	0	10	6
Gibbs, Thos.	Church Hotel, Crook Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Gifford, Roger F.	53, Regent Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Gilbert, C.	5, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Gilbertson, W. P., L.R.I.B.A.	9, Winckley Street, Preston	1	1	0
Gilding, Henry, J.P.	Rockfield, Gateacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gill, Chas.	47, Trevor Road, Orrell Park, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gill, F. W.	6, Fold Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Gill, R. P.	Woodhayes Hall, Ashton-on-Mersey	1	1	0
Gillett, Arnold	Ridgewood, Chorley	L.M.		
Gillett, Reginald, J.P.	Primrose House, Clitheroe	1	1	0

		f.	s.	d.
Gilibrand, James	Within's Farm, Brightmet, Bolton	1	0	0
Gillispy, A. H.	56, Harper's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Gillow, Charles R.	Holmery Bank, Yealand Conyers, Carnforth	1	1	0
Gladstone, W. L.	Court Hey, Broad Green, Liverpool	1	0	0
Glaister, Mrs. Eliz. H.	168, Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Glaister, Lionel	The Woodlands, Sharples' Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Gleave, Wm.	Heywood Street, Bury	1	1	0
Glover, James, M.A. (Cantab.)	M.I.C.E. Lowton House, Lowton, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Glover, James	Brook Farm, Lady Lane, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Godfrey, J.	Central Stalls, Market Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Goodier, T.	Hoghton-Arms Farm, Withnell, Chorley	1	1	0
Goodier, Thos.	Old Hall, Lea, near Preston	1	1	0
Goodier, W. & J.	Rose Street, Preston	1	1	0
Gordon, John	Home Farm, Croxteth, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gore, Richard	Hawthornden, Tarleton	1	1	0
Gornall, John	South Planks, Myerscough	1	1	0
Gornall, Joseph	Smallwood Hey, Pilling	1	1	0
Gornall, Albert J.	Jarvis Farm, Pilling, Garstang	1	1	0
Gorse, Wm.	14, Garstang Road, Preston	1	0	0
Corst, Dr.	Seed Hill, Littleborough	1	1	0
Corst, Miss Isabel	Beechwood, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Corst, Richard	Beechwood, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Gorton, Miss Bessie	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gorton Limited, E.	Paddington, near Warrington	1	1	0
Gorton, G. junr.	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gorton, Herbert	Ashton Fold Farm, Walkden	1	1	0
Gorton, Miss Lily	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gould, James	Crouchley, Lymn, Warrington	1	1	0
Gourcock Ropework Co.	14, New Quay, Liverpool	1	1	0
Grace, W. H.	Court Farm, Halewood, Liverpool	1	1	0
Graham, William	Eden Grove, Bolton, Penrith	1	0	0
Grandage, Ltd., A.	Bramhope Stud, Monksheath, Alderley, Ches.	1	1	0
Granelli, J., & Sons	124, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Grant George	Rowanlee, Liverpool Road, Formby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gratrix, Samuel	West Point, Whalley Range, Manchester	1	1	0
Great Harwood Agricultural Society (T. Mercer, Secretary)	23, Arthur Street, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Graves, T. H.	4, Knowsley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Greaves, Charles	Richmond House, Micklehurst, Mossley, Manchester	1	1	0
Green, Collingwood	Hardman Fold, Green Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Green, William	Fleet Street, Preston	1	1	0
Greenall, Sir Gilbert, Bart., C.V.O.	Walton Hall, Warrington	1	0	0
Greenall, Lady, J.P.	Walton Hall, Warrington	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, Alfred	Old Hall Farm, Little Heaton, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, C.	Carr Bank, Tottington, near Bury	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, C. H.	The Crow Trees, Radcliffe	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, Jos. Sen.	Willow Bank, Acre Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, Jos. Jun.	Willow Bank, Acre Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, Joseph	Irwell Mount, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, Mrs. Percy	The Beeches, Haugh, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, P.	The Beeches, Haugh, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, P. W.	High Bank, Huddersfield Road, New Hey, near Rochdale	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, T.	1, Bury New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenough, Geo.	90, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenough, T. R., M.A., F.I.C.	Beechwood, Leigh	1	1	0
Greenwood, H. F.	"Brierwood," Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenwood, Hy. Jos.	Clover Farm, Much Hoole, near Preston	1	1	0
Greenwood, Robin	Edenholme, Clayton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Greenwood, Walter	"Brierwood," Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenwood, Wm.	Heaton's Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Greg, Lieut.-Col. Ernest W., V.D. J.	C.A. Norcliffe Hall, Handforth, Cheshire	1	1	0
Gregory, George	Lostock Hall Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregory, James	Ivy Cottage, Chequerbent, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregory, Mrs.	Brinsup Hall Farm, Westhoughton, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregory, William Henry	Tarbock Brewery, Tarbock, near Prescot	1	1	0
Gregory, Wm.	368, Lock Lane, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregory, Wm.	Barton Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregson, George	Heald House, Leyland	1	0	0
Gregson, G. Ernest, F.S.I.	Westminster Chambers, 106, Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Gregson, Robert	Knowsley Hotel, Bury	1	1	0
Gregson, T. H.	Astley Bank, 45, Scarisbrick New Road, Southport	1	1	0
Grenfell, Brig.-Gen. H. M.	Pickwell Manor, Oakham, Rutland	1	1	0
Grierson, J. Norman	152, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Grierson, Mrs. M. A.	Clare Bank, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Grime, Benjamin	100, Green Lane, Hollins Green, Oldham	1	1	0
Grimshaw, John	Gorsuch Hall, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	0	0
Grimshaw, Roger	Ward's Farm, Glazebury, near Manchester	0	10	6

		£	s.	d.
Grimshaw, W. D.	Plantation House, Accrington	1	1	0
Grindrod, Cyril	28, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Grindrod, Fred	28, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Grindrod, Henry	28, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Grundy, Alfred E.	Brynn Hall Collieries, near Wigan	1	1	0
Gunter, C. E.	Tongwood, Hawkhurst, Kent	1	1	0
Gurd, Robert	29, Silverwell Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Guthrie, George	Higher Bridge Street, Bolton	1	1	0

H

Haighs (Oldham) Ltd.	Gobe Iron Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Hacking, J.	South View, Bury	1	1	0
Hacking, James	Sparth, Clayton-le-Moors	1	1	0
Hadfield, F.	368, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Haue, Mrs.	99, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
*HALE, WINDHAM E., C.C.	Derby Estate Office, Preston	1	1	0
Hall, Arthur	Bolton House, Treales, Kirkham	0	10	6
Hall & Co., John	56, King Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Hall, Edmund	Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe	L.M.		
Hall, Harry	43, Bolton Street, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, John	128, Church Road, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hall, John Hargreaves	Marchbank, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, J. P.	20, Acresfield, Bolton	L.M.		
Hall, Edmund	Doveleigh Hall Lane, Hindley	1	1	0
Hall, H.	Joiners' Arms Hotel, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Hall, Joshua	Moor Hall, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Hall, Mr.	Franklin Street, Coldhurst, Oldham	1	1	0
Hall, Richard	Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe	1	1	0
Hall, Robert	52, Frederick Street, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, Robert	19, Parson's Lane, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, Thomas Inglis		L.M.		
Halliday & Co., R.	Royal Horticultural Works, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Halliday, Peter	Ivy Dene, Much Hoole, near Preston	1	1	0
Halliwel, Herbert	112, High Street, Atherton, Manchester	1	1	0
Halliwel, S. G.	8, Birch Avenue, Ho'llin's Estate, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Hallwood, J.	Stamford Building Co., Dukinfield, Manchester	1	1	0
Halsall, F. W.	12, Church Street, Prescott	1	1	0
Haistead, John	Hollin Hey Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Haistead, William	Town House Farm, Nelson	1	1	0
Halton, John Jas.	Tucker's Hill Farm, Haigh, Wigan	1	1	0
Hamer, Ernest, J.P.	Alum Scar, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Hamer, Wm.	10, Tottington Road, Bury	1	1	0
Hamilton, Captain	Breinton House, Hereford	1	1	0
*HAMILTON, JAMES, J.P.	Old Gaswood, near Wigan	1	1	0
Hammill, John, J.P.	Bank Chambers, St. Helens	L.M.		
Hampson, Frank S.	Mount Electric Theatre, Bolton	1	1	0
Hampson, James F.	10, Whitecroft Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hampson, Robert Allen	Orrell House Farm, Orrell, Wigan	1	1	0
Hampson, William	Moss House Farm, Boothstown, Manchester	1	1	0
Hampsons	Meadow Hill, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Handforth, C. H.	Carlton House, Kew Gardens, Southport	1	1	0
Hankinson, Joseph	Springfield Farm, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Hanson, J. os. E.	Mersey Street, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Hanson, Miss E.	40, Kensington Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Hanson, Mrs. S. A.	40, Kensington Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Harbottle, D. L.	Town Hall, Blackpool	1	1	0
Harcourt, E. & Co., Ltd.	21, Lime Grove, London, W.12	1	1	0
Hardcastle, G. L.	Long Knowle, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
*HARDCASTLE, Colonel H. M., J.P.				
D.L.	Bradshaw Hall, Bolton	L.M.		
Hardman, J. R.	Oak Cottage, Radcliffe, near Manchester	1	1	0
Hardman, John	Supt. of Markets, Preston	1	1	0
Hardman, John	"Strouvar," Waterloo Park, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Hardman, Nathan	The Elms, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Hardman, W. K.	1, Silverdale Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Hardwick, F.	Strutt Street, Corporation Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Hargreaves, E.	"Limefield," Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Hargreaves, F.	11, Penn Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Harold	"Limefield," Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Hargreaves, John J.	Five Barred Gate, Samesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Hargreaves, Richard	39, Clitheroe Road, Brierfield	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Roger	281, Manchester Road, Burnley	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Sam	Greentop, Goldshaw, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Hargreaves, James	Nynton Fold Farm, Billington, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Harwood-Banner, Sir J. S., M.P.	Harrington Chambers, 24, North John Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Herrington, Fredk. T.	90, Parliament Street, Liverpool	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Harrison, Gilbert H.	Strawberry Farms, Fazackerley, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrison, Captain Holford	"Woodlands," Crompton's Lane, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrison, James	Carr Moss Lane, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Harrison, F. J., A.A.I.	County Square, Ulverston	1	1	0
Harrison, John	Roseacre Hall, near Kirkham	L.M.		
Harrison & Co., Ltd., L.	Coolham, Shipley, Sussex	1	1	0
Harrison, R. & T.	Manor House, Much-Hoole, Preston	1	1	0
c ^o HARRISON, T. D., J.P.	Albion Ironworks, Leigh	1	1	0
Harrison, William, J.P.	57, Hanover Gate Mansions, Park Road, London, N.W.	2	2	0
Harrison, William	13, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Harrop, Arthur	239, Chamber Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Hart, Samuel	Walker Fold Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, James R. H.	Smith's Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, J. H.	Pendlebury's Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, J. W.	Egerton Road, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Hartley, B. T.	46, Venice Street, Runworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Hartley, B. B.	Bounty Farm, Ucholland, Wigan	1	1	0
Hartley, Jos.	Atlas Foundry, Bolton	1	1	0
Hartley, H. D.	7, Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Hartley, Thomas	Prince of Wales Hotel, Nelson	1	1	0
Hartley, Walter	Malma Cottage, Simonstone, Burnley, Lancs.	1	1	0
Hartley, William Harry	Hoarstones, Burnley	1	1	0
Hartley, Percy	14, Grendon Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Hartley, Rd.	13, St Paul's Road, North Shore, Blackpool	1	1	0
Harvey, J.	28, Ives Street, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Harvey, Wm.	Leeman's Hill Farm, Tottington, Bury	1	1	0
Harwood, Charles E.	14, Bury New Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Harwood, John	Woodsleigh, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Haselden, L.	Overdene, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, Fred	Lower Tongs, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, Jethro	Orshutt Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, J. J.	High Bank Cottage, Tonge Fold, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, Samuel	Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, Wm.	296, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Hatch, Horace W.	Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Haworth, Mrs. F. E.	"Oakleigh," Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Haworth, Gordon	Brick House, Stalmine, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Haworth, H.	Blue Bell Inn, Cowhill, Chadderton	1	1	0
Haworth, Herbert	The Farm, Harrook Hill, Mawdesley	1	1	0
Haworth, Jas. O.	7, Brewerton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Haworth, John	85, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Hayhurst, John A.	The Linds, Nooklands, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Hayhurst, Thomas	Green Edge, Whittingham, Preston	0	10	8
Hayhurst, W.	Carnside, Thornley, Chipping, Preston	1	1	0
Haynes, Rowland P.	Delves Green Farm, Wednesbury	1	1	0
Heald, Abraham	Preesall House Farm, Knott End, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Heald, John	Bourbles Hall Farm, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Heald, William	Village Farm, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Heald, William	34, Irving Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Healey, Albert Edward, J.P.	Calder House, Garstang	1	1	0
Healey, Davis	Hazelhurst, Heywood	1	1	0
Healey, J.	"Summerfield," Hastings Road, Thornton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Heap, Charles	Caldershaw, Rochdale	1	1	0
Heap, H. S.	Crofton House, Hathershaw, Oldham	1	1	0
Heap, Samuel S.	143, Shaw Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Heath, Herbert	Bradshaw Hall Farm, Cheadle, Cheshire	1	1	0
Heath, Jos.	22, Chadderton Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Heaton, Henry	Architect, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Heaton, Jno. R.	Mill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Heaton, Mrs. M.	Mill Yard, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Heaton, Mrs. S.	Fern Hill Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Heginbotham, John	70, Nugget Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Heginbotham, W. H.	Lowside Farm, Roundthorn, Oldham	1	1	0
Helme, J. R.	Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Henthorn, B.	1, Webster Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Heptonstall, Ernest	8, Preston Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Herbert, Robert, M.R.C.V.S.	44, Milnrow Road, Rochdale	1	1	0
Hesford & Co., Charles M.	Moorgate, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Hesketh, Peter	Higher End Farm, Bickerscliffe, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Hesketh, Thomas	Oliver's Farm, Eaves, Woodplumpton, Preston	0	10	6
Hesketh, T.	Greenland Farm, Nately, Garstang	0	10	6
Hesketh, Thomas	28, Addison Road, Preston	0	10	6
Heslop, John	Blackleyhurst Farm, Billinge, Wigan	1	1	0
Hetherington, Jas.	291, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Hewitson, H. G., M.R.C.V.S., F.R.V.M.S.	26, Princes Street, Southport	1	1	0
Hewitt, J. W.	"Muirston," Belmont Road, Hale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Hewlett, Gerald	"Highfield," Standish	1	1	0
Hewthorne & Co., Ltd., F.	70, Finsbury Pavement, London, E.C.	L.M.		
Heyes, P. W.	Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Heyes, Walter	Dearden Fold Farm, Ainsworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Heyes, Wm.	112, Chapel Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Heyes, W. & J. H.	Leitch Heyes, Davenham, Northwich	1	1	0
Heyes, Henry, J.P., C.C.	Hawthorne House, Stacksteads, Bacup	1	1	0
Heywood, Frank	69, Waterworks, Waterhead, Oldham	1	1	0
Heywood, Thos.	86, Huddersfield Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Heywood, Walter	Independant Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Hibbert, Thos.	40, Hooper Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Higgins, Geo.	35, High Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Higgins, H. E.	Croft House, Pitro, Oldham	1	1	0
Higham, J.	Mayfield, Middleton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Higham, J. L.	Mayfield, Middleton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Higham, Mrs. L.	Mayfield, Middleton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Higham, Miss M.	Mayfield, Middleton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Hignett, Theo.	"St. Ives," Sandfield Park, West Derby, Liverpool	L.M.		
Hill, A. A.	305, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Hill, James	Elswick Grange, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Hill, J. W.	Woodside, Starling, Radcliffe	L.M.		
Hill, John	Bridge Inn, Freetown, Bury	1	1	0
Hill, Canon J. C.	The Rectory, Bury	1	1	0
Hill, W. B.	Vauxhall, The Scotlands, Wolverhampton	1	1	0
Hilton, Harry	10, Bath Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Hinchliffe, J. B.	43, Eccles Old Road, Pendleton	1	1	0
Hind & Lund, Ltd.	Atlas Works, Preston	1	1	0
Hindle, Arthur, M.I.C.E., F.R.S.I.	5, Cedar Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Hines, Jos.	410, Manchester Road, Shaw, Rochdale	1	1	0
Hinners, Joseph	Cleveland Lodge, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Hirst, Tom G.	Anchor Brass Works, Leigh	1	1	0
Hitchon, G. H.	Hoghton Bank, near Preston	1	1	0
Hitchon, Giles	Low Moor House, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Hitchen, Miss H. M.	Lark Hill, Birkacre, Chorley	1	1	0
Hodge, Wm.	Kimberley House, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Hodgkinson, Henry	Old Hall Farm, Bold, near Widnes	1	1	0
Hodkinson, Peter	Town Hall Sale Rooms, Chorley	1	1	0
Hodge, Charles	Redrock Farm, Haigh, Wigan	1	1	0
Hodgson, H. C.	High Foulshaw, Milnthorpe	1	1	0
Hodgson, Thos.	Hare and Hounds Hotel, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Huggins, H.	380, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Holcroft, William	Back Moss Lane, Burscough, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Holcroft, W. H.	Adderley, Market Drayton	1	1	0
Holden, Alfred	"The Farm," Four Lane Ends, Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, A. W.	Oakwood, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, Edmund	Hillcot, Princess Road, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, Edward	Meadow Croft Farm, Furton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, Fred	Coal Merchant, Lees, Oldham	1	1	0
Holden, G.	Bankfield Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Holden, Henry	Dalsey Hill, Westhoughton	1	1	0
Holden, Sir J. H., Bart., J.P.	"The Firs," Leigh	1	1	0
Holden, James	Aspinall Farm, Guide, Blackburn	1	1	0
Holden, James	Park Hill, Barrowford, Nelson	1	1	0
Holden, Mrs.	Farwell Terrace, Sale, Oldham	1	1	0
Holden, Robert	64, Napier Street East, Oldham	L.M.		
Holden, Thomas M.	Nixon's Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Holdsworth, Robert J.	110, Chorley New Road, Bolton	L.M.		
Holgate, Arthur	59, Old Hall Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Holgate, J. Wilcock	Wilmar Lodge, Blackburn	1	1	0
Holgate, John	Glebelands, Clifton Drive, Fairhaven, Lytham	1	1	0
Hollingworth, Miss	The Oaks, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Hollis, Robert	201, Back Lane, Bolton	L.M.		
Holme, John	62, Livesey Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Holmes, A. S.	The Thorns, Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Holmes, E. B.	High Croft, Duffield, Derby	1	1	0
Holmes, W.	Coger Hill, Winmarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Holroyd, Fred	375, Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Holroyd, Mark	116, Abbeyhills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Holt, Edward	Broadhalgh, Rochdale	1	1	0
Holt, F. A.	Noon Sun House, Rochdale	1	1	0
Holt, Geo. S.	216, Waterloo Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Holt, J. E.	10, Brae Side, Holling Green, Oldham	1	1	0
Holt, J. W.	Sunny Bank, Woolfold, Bury	1	1	0
Holt, Lieut. Lennox	7, Russell Square, Chorley	L.M.		
Holt, Major P. D.	Sibbersfield Hall, Chorlton, Cheshire	1	1	0
Hoole, Joseph	Smithy Lane Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang	0	10	6
Hooley, Terah F.	Drv Drayton, near Cambridge	1	1	0
Hopgood, J. T.	Rainford, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Hopper, Lieut. H. R.	Greenwich Road, London, S.E.	1	1	0
Hornby, The Venerable Archdeacon	The Vicarage, St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	L.M.		
Hornby, C.	68, Farrow Street, Shaw, Rochdale	1	1	0
Hornby, Major E. Geoffrey Stanley, D.L.	Dalton Hall, Camforth	1	1	0
Hornby, Hugh Phipps, J.P.	St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	1	1	0
Hornby, Thos. M.	25, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Hornby, Sir William Henry, Bart., D.L.	Pleasington Hall, Blackburn	1	1	0
Horridge, John	Bolholt House, Walsbaw, Bury	1	1	0
Horrobin, James	235, Chamber Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Horrobin, Mrs.	52, St Thomas St. North, Coppice, Oldham	1	1	0
Horrocks, A.	116, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Horrocks, H.	Dry Hillock Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Horrocks, Rd.	Middlegate Farm, Crawshawbooth, Lancs.	1	1	0
Horsfall, Chadwick	Forest House, Fence, near Burnley	1	1	0
Horsfield, Jos.	Pickering Fold Farm, Tockholes, near Darwen	1	1	0
Horsley, Alex.	New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Horton, John George	144, Tweedale Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
Hosker, Thomas	251, Deepdale Road, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, E. G., J.P., F.A.I.	Whitburn, Garstang Road, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, Hy.	7, William Street, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, John	Haydock Grange, Cottam, Preston	1	1	0
Hough, James, junr.	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, John	Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, Samuel	Lostock Junction Hotel, near Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, Tom	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Hough, T.	Green-lie, 67, Raikes Ryd, Blackpool	1	1	0
Hough, Thomas	Heathfield Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, William	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Houghton, Captain A. T.	The Stone House, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Houghton, Alderman	94, Oxford Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Houghton, S. Myles	Brook House, Netherton, Liverpool	L.M.		
Houghton, Samuel	Falconer's Arms Hotel, Hollins Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Houghton, T. H.	North Greenhills, Medlar-with-Wesham	1	1	0
Howard, John W.	Dowry House, Green Mount, Tottington, Bury	0	10	6
Howard, Thomas	Moat House Farm, Bold, St. Helens	1	1	0
Howard, William	Witton Park Estate Offices, Blackburn	1	1	0
Howarth, Albert	Lea Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, Alfred	Town Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Howarth, H.	Flash Street Mills, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, Ellis, J.P.	Greenmount, Pennington, Leigh	1	1	0
Howarth, Joseph	Worthington Hotel, Hindley, Wigan	1	1	0
Howarth, Robert R gby	Eatocks Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, T. N.	"Lyndhurst," Longton, near Preston	1	1	0
Howarth, W.	Springlawn, Chorley New Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Howcroft, J. T.	17, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Howe, Thos.	Grasscroft, Brucklebank Road, Southport	1	1	0
Howson, Doctor James	Market Hotel, Tithebarn Street, Preston	1	1	0
HOWSON, EVELYN GILDON, J.P.	Isles House, Padham	L.M.		
Howson, John	Woodfold Estate Office, Enam, Blackburn	1	1	0
Hoyle, Fred	Shaw Gate Farm, Heap Bridge, near Bury	0	10	6
Hoyle, Edward	Martin Top, Rimington, Clitheroe	L.M.		
Hoyle, Jas.	"Woodsley," 2, Sefton Road, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hoyle, Colonel J. Craven, J.P.	Lea Bank, Cloughfold, Manchester	L.M.		
Hoyle, James S.	Bassfield, near Bury	1	1	0
Hoyle, J. W. J.	Bilsborrow, Preston	1	1	0
Hubberstey, Wm.	Sorbrose House, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Huddleston, William	Roose Cote, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Hudson, G. W.	62, Bennett's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Hudson, J. C.	Wellington Lodge, Littleborough	1	1	0
Hughes, Emrys	Dale House, Delph, near Oldham	1	1	0
Hughes, James E.	Lea Hall, Mollington, near Chester	1	1	0
Hulbert, C. O.	"Park Side," Alkington, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hulbert, John	Wood View, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hull, John & Thomas	Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Hulme, Miss	293, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Hulton, Sir William Rothwell, Bart.	Hulton Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Hunt, Geoffrey	Bankscroft, Heywood	1	1	0
Hunt, James	Bankscroft, Heywood	1	1	0
Hunt, John Wm.	The Home Farm, Garswood, near Wigan	0	0	0
Huntington, Lieut. Frank D.	Ashford House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, Frederic	Thetis House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, Mrs. Frederic	Thetis House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Hurst, John	Stanley Bank, Blackbrook, St. Helens	1	1	0
Hurst, Samuel	299, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Hurst, Stephen	The Mickering, Aughton, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Hutchence, John, J.P.	York Villa, Caton, near Lancaster	L.M.		
Hutchinson, W. A.	Peel House, Leyland	0	10	6
Hutton, Myles	Stewner Park, Marton, Ulverston	1	1	0
Hutton, W. L., J.P., C.A.	"Advertiser" Office, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Hyde, Lees, J.P., F.A.I.	19, Hyde Road, Denton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hyde, Thomas	Queen's Brewery, Brook's Bar, Manchester	1	1	0
Hyde, N. B. & A. B.	Bowlee and Simon Farms, Bowlee, near Middle- town	1	1	0
Hyde, William, J.P.	West Lyan, Colne	1	1	0

I

Ibbotson, Robert	The Hawthorns, Knowle, Warwickshire	1	1	0
Iison & Sons, Richard	Nook Farm, Sowerby, Broughton, near Preston	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Iddon, James	5, Elizabeth Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Illingworth, E. & F.	Greenhead Farm, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Illingworth, Walter	The Woodlands, Blackburn	1	1	0
Ingham & Son, Arnold	Paddington House, St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	1	1	0
Ingham, Mrs. L.	130, Brompton Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Ingram, John	Reform Club Preston	1	1	0
Inman, John	58, Belgrave Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Inman, Jos. H.	146, Belgrave Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Inman, Tom	Brunswick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Inver, Albert	314, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Isherwood, F. G., Alderman	Westfield, Colwyn Bay	1	1	0
Isherwood, Mrs. G. W.	Edge Fold, Entwistle, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, J.	8 and 10, Bentley Road, Edgworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, G. W.	Edge Fold, Entwistle, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, Colonel James	Crimble Cottage, Bamford, Rochdale	1	1	0
Isherwood, James	Little Oake Farm, Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Isles, William	Gorst's Farm, Great Eccleston, Garstang	0	10	6
Jackson, Edward S., M.D.	Robin Hill, Carnforth	L	M	
Jackson, Ernest	"Beechwood," Middleton Road, Higher Crumpsall, Manchester	1	1	0
Jackson, Frederick	Woodlands, near Garstang	L	M	
Jackson, F. B.	Brynning Lane, Wrea Green	L	M	
Jackson, George	Westwood, Lancaster	1	1	0
Jackson, Harold	Oakencrough Paper Mills, near Garstang	1	1	0
Jackson, Harry	Bank House, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L	M	
Jackson, Henry	Clayton-le-Dale, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Jackson, Horace	40, Vicarage Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Jackson, James	Sharple's Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Jackson, J. B.	Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang	1	1	0
Jackson, John	89, Carnarvan St., Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Jackson, J. P. T., J.P.	Wheulton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Jackson, Maurice	88, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Robert, F.S.I.	Estates Office, 36, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Jackson, Stafford, M.R.C.V.S.	70, Low Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jackson, Stanley	Pack Horse Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Thomas	Market Place, Kirkham	1	1	0
Jackson, Thomas	Hullth Wood	1	1	0
Jackson, Thos. T.	98, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Tom, J.P.	Waterfoot, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Thos.	Hallth Wood, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Wm.	365, Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Jackson, W. R.	Elderlea, Carnarvan Street, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Jacob & Co., Ltd., W. & R.	236/304, Scotland Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jagger, Charles	Brownhill Farm, Norden, Rochdale	1	1	0
James, John	Trapp Farm, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
James, John	Market Place, Warrington	1	1	0
Jarvis, Frederick	28, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jav, George	Rawson Street, Farnworth, near Bolton	1	1	0
Jemson, Geo.	Curwen's Hill, Pressall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Jemson, William	Holme House, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Jenkins, William	77, Queen's Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Jenkinson, Richard	Union Farm, Pilling, Garstang	1	1	0
Jemison & Co.	Belle Vue, Manchester	1	1	0
Jeyes Sanitary Compounds Co., Ltd.	64, Cannon Street, London, E.C.4.	1	1	0
Jobling, Colonel A.	Brandon, Burnley	1	1	0
Jobling, John, J.P.	The Grange, Cliviger, near Burnley	1	1	0
Johnson, Geo.	Crawshaw Farm, Blackrod, Chorley	1	1	0
Johnson, Henry	1, Glodwick Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Johnson, James	Motor and Agricultural Engineer, Riverton	1	1	0
Johnson, Job	Mireside, Cark-in-Cartmel	0	10	6
Johnson, John	Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Johnson, John H.	9, College Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Johnson, John D.	"Norwood," Albert Avenue, Sedgley Park, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
Johnstone, D. W.	97, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jolly, George	Cottam Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Jolly, J. B.	Mayor Farm, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Jolly, Lieut.-Colonel T. R., V.D., J.P.	Harris Institute, Preston	1	1	0
Jones, A.	78, Hulton Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Arthur	23, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Jones, David	21, The Esplanade, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jones, Frank	Swan Farm, Rainhill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jones, J.	Empress Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Mrs. J.	Empress Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Henry	25, Brunswick Square, Penrith	0	10	6
Jones, James M.	Rubbleside Villa, Riverside, Preston	1	1	0
Jones, James	Riverside, Broadgate, Prestou	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Jones, John Henry	Industrial School, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Captain S. Heywood	White House, Bunbury, Tarporley	2	2	0
Jones, Leslie	2, Clarendon Crescent, Eccles, Manchester	1	1	0
Jones, R. G.	Hill End, Springhead, Oldham	1	1	0
Jones, R.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
*JONES, T. EATON, F.R.C.V.S.	Hatton Gardens, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jones, William Charles	Lyme Green, near Macclesfield	1	1	0
Jonson, Daniel	Goff Nook, Nelson	1	1	0
Jordan, J. A.	Hitcher Arms Hotel, Shaw Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Jowett, Samuel	Burscough Junction, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Jukes, James	Prospect House, Longridge	1	1	0

K

Kain, Edward	213, Corporation Street, Preston	1	1	0
Kane, James	Cattle Dealer, Cadley, near Preston	1	1	0
Kay, H.	Redva es Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Kay, Master H.	Redvales Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Kay, James	Mushroom House Farm, Edenfield	0	10	6
Kay, Major James Stanley	39, West Cliff, Preston	1	1	0
Kay, John T.	The Nook, Ingol, near Preston	1	1	0
Kay, Samuel, J.P.	"Chesham Fields," Central Drive, Ansdell, Lytham	1	1	0
Kearns, H. W., J.P.	Boothroyd, Brooklands, near Manchester	1	1	0
Kelly, Sydney A.	136, The Albany, Old Hall Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Kemp, James Robert	Bank Hall, Sawley, near Clitheroe	1	1	0
Kemp, Joseph	Bank Hall, Sawley, near Clitheroe	1	1	0
Kennedy, Myles, J.P., High Sheriff of Lancashire 1922	Stone Cross, Ulverston	1	1	0
Kent, Hy.	123, Gainsboro' Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Kent, John	Rochdale Road, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Kenyon, Geoffrey	Plainville, Wiggington, York	1	1	0
Kenyon, H.	Horrobin Lodge, Turlon, Bolton	1	1	0
Kenyon, Harold M.	Brynabla, Rawtenstall	L.M.		
Kenyon, Harry	81, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Kenyon, James, J.P.	Walshaw Hall, Bury	1	1	0
Kenyon, James, Junr.	Stormer Hill, Tottington, Bury	1	1	0
Kenyon, Lieut. Myles Noel	Woodbank, Bury	1	1	0
Kenyon, Robert	45, Bromwich Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Kenyon, William	41, 36, and 38, Soho Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Kenyon, Percy	Messrs Wm. Kenyon & Sons, Ltd., Chape Field Works, Dukinfield	L.M.		
Kenwright, Miss Mary	Ivy Leigh, Stanley Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Kerfoot, James	Darland Hall, Rossett, near Chester	1	1	0
Kershaw, A. Fred J., M.R.C.V.S.	100, Tulketh Street, Southport	1	1	0
Kershaw, Mrs. B.	41, Churchill Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Kershaw, E.	10, Coppice Street, Werneth	1	1	0
Kershaw, J. L.	44, John William Street, Huddersfield	1	1	0
Kershaw, J.	Cunliffe Farm, Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		
Kershaw, John	Great Lever Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
*KERSHAW, JOSEPH	Alma House, Church Road, Bolton	L.M.		
Kershaw, Jos. Hy.	Grandy's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Kershaw, Norman	Dean Mills Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Kershaw, W. H.	Haslam's Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Kershaw, G.	Commercial Hotel, New Road, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Kettle, Samuel H.	Oldfield Road, Salford, Manchester	1	1	0
Kewley, T. C.	"Heathgates," Pres, Whitchurch, Salop	1	1	0
Keyworth, Messrs. J. and H.	Tarleton Street, Williamson Square, Liverpool	1	1	0
Kidger, Norman	Hillcrest, Netherley Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Kilshaw, Adam	Farmer, Cockerham, near Garstang	1	1	0
Kinch, Walter S., J.P., C.C.	Fair Limes, Wigan	1	1	0
Kirby, Edward	South Greenhills, Medlar-with-Wesham, Kirkham	1	1	0
Kirby, William, J.P.	Moorside, Woodplumpton near Preston	1	1	0
Kirkham, Chas. W.	82, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Kirkham, E. H.	Highfield, Turner Bridge, Tonge Moor, Bolton	1	1	0
Kirkham, Jack	Meadow Cot, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Kirkham, John	Peel, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Kirkham, Matthew, J.P.	The Oaks, Bailam, near Lytham	1	1	0
Knap, John	Bank Top Carriage and Motor Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Knight, Councillor W. Leslie	5, North Cliff Street, Preston	1	1	0
Knowles, Andrew	244, Tottington Road, Bury	1	1	0
Knowles, Geo.	Rowe Green Farm, Fishwick, Preston	1	1	0
Knowles, Henry A.	334, Burnley Lane, Chaderton, Oldham	1	1	0
Knowles, Horatio	13, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Knowles, Miss Margaret	Chipping Dairy, Longridge	L.M.		
Knowles & Sons, Messrs. William	Latus Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Knowles, Wm.	Lane Bottom, Walsden, Todmorden	1	1	0
Kopke, C. N.	2, Rangoon Street, Crutched Friars, London, E.C.	L.M.		
Krause, L. W.	Ashton Arms Hotel, Middleton	1	1	0

L

		£	s.	d.
Lake, Dr. H.v.	Garstang Road, Preston	1	1	0
Lamb, William	Pike Low, Brinscall, Chorley	1	1	0
Laidlaw, Thos.	9, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Lambert, Charles	Ashlar House, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Lambert, Herbert	Poole Fold Farm, Smithills, Bolton	0	10	6
Lancashire County Milk Recording Soc. (E. T. Knagg, Secretary)	Beech House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Lancashire and South Westmorland Farmers' Association (T. H. Holborn, E. q., Sec.).	County Chambers, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Lancashire, Wm.	c/o A. C. Hanson, Ltd., 81, Union St., Oldham	1	1	0
Lancaster, R. & Sons	Knowsley Farm, Thornton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Lancaster, John	Beechwood, Bilsborough, near Preston	0	10	6
Lancaster, Thomas	Walsh Fold Farm, Turton, near Bolton	0	10	6
Lane, H. P. P., M.V.O.	Ellet Hall, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Langdon, H.v. T.	The Grange, Bruncliffe, Birkenhead	1	1	0
Law, Chas.	5, Peel Street, Chadderton, Oldham	1	1	0
Law, Edward L.	Willow House, Waterfoot, near Manchester	1	1	0
Law, John	1093, Middleton Road, Chadderton, Oldham	1	1	0
Law, Richard	Bold Arms Hotel, Churchtown, Southport	1	1	0
Laws, Algernon, Ltd.	203, Hornsey Road, London, N. 7	1	1	0
Lawless, J.	Railway Hotel, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Laurence, Arnold	Ellerton Hall, Newport, Salop	L.M.		
Lawrenson, James	Silver Vat Hotel, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Lawrie, R. Junr.	Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Lawson, George	Newsham Hall, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Lawson, J. K.	Chapel Farm, Wesham, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Lawton, Geo. H.	27, Lacrosse Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Leach, Arthur	48, Manchester Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Lea, Wm. L.	Bryn Eury, Colwyn Bay	1	1	0
Leadbetter, Fils	19, Manor Road, Shaw, Oldham	1	1	0
Leather, Geo. Wood.	Holmen Villa, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Leidson, D.	Leigh Sewage Farm, Leigh	1	1	0
Ledson, Henry	Moss Farm, Melling Road, Aintree, Liverpool	L.M.		
Leech, George H.	Greave House, Rochdale	1	1	0
Lee, J. W.	Yarrow Saw Mills, Chorley	1	1	0
Lees, Butler	Oak Farm, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Lees, Hamlet	194, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Lees, Ralph, Junr.	Camravan Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Lees, Wm.	Vale House, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Leigh, F.	83, Devonshire Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Leigh, Herbert	Hallwell Heights, Church Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Leigh, John	Bridge Farm, Lynn, Cheshire	1	1	0
Leighton, Wm. Leighton	The Hermitage, Hightown, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Lever, Mrs.	49, Knowsley Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Levitt, Robt.	The Maltings, Castleton, near Rochdale	1	1	0
Lewis, John	Limes Farm, Standish, near Wigan	1	1	0
Lewis, John	Holland's Farm, blackrod, near Chorley	1	1	0
Lewtas, Mathew	The Cottage, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Levitas, Robert	The Grang, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Leyland, Herbert	St. John's Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Leyland, William	74, St. John's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lightfoot, S. E.	Pitville Farm, Allerton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Linaker, Charles F., Junr., F.A.I.	The Nook, Sutton Weaver, Warrington	1	1	0
Linaker, S. W.	Bold Hotel, Southport	1	1	0
Linaker, Capt. Wm. Geo.	Estate Offices, Frodsham, Warrington	1	1	0
Lindsay, Robert M.	Bolton Street, Bury	1	1	0
Lissett, James	20, Vicarage Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Lister, James, Senr.	Beech Farm, Knotty Ash, Liverpool	1	1	0
Livestock Remedy Co., Ltd., The	New York Street, Brunswick Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Littler, John	5, Lansdown Road, Southport	1	1	0
Littler, W. B.	Railway Hotel, Garwood, Wigan	1	1	0
Livsey, John	325, Washbrook, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Liveston, Chas.	16, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Lloyd, Frank	Eyton House, near Wrexham	1	1	0
Lloyd, Peter F.	Well House Farm, Swettenham, Cheshire	1	1	0
Locke, G. Harry, M.R.C.V.S.	Grosvenor Street, Oxford Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Lofus, Frank	Freese Hall, Weston, Kirkham	1	1	0
Lomas, Alfred	Sutton Hall, Sutton Weaver, Warrington	1	1	0
Lomas, Clifford	47, Crete Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Lomas, J. Bowler	106n, Castle Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Lomax, Jas. W.	Newstead, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lomax, John	Cheswardine, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Longbottom, Chas.	35, Scott Park Road, Burnley	1	1	0
Longworth, A.	Clark Hill, Whalley	1	1	0
Longworth, James	Park Villas, Manchester Old Road, Middleton	1	1	0
Longworth, Thos.	Park Villas, Middleton, Lancs.	1	1	0
Lonsdale, H.	Sutton House Farm, Adlington, Chorley	1	1	0
Lord, A. Hamyson	"Arden Lea," Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Lord, G. S.	Egerton Road, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Lord, Rd.	74, Deever Street, Oldham	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Lord, Thos.	66, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lord, Mrs. Thos.	66, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lord, W. Greaves, K.C., L.L.D.	44, Cambridge Road, Southport	1	1	0
Low, Dr. J.	Marscroft, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Low, W. S.	Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston	1	1	0
Lowcock, Richard	Allerton Grange, Knutsford	1	1	0
Lowe, Mrs. A.	Bradshaw Head Farm, Bradshaw, via Tottington	1	1	0
Lowe, F. Percy	"Inglewood," Heywood	1	1	0
Lowe, John	277, Bolton Road, Atherton	1	1	0
Lowe, Thomas	Grange Farm, Worsley, Manchester	L.M.		
Lowe, Thos. Alex.	37, Victoria Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Loxam, John	Carus Farm, Halton, near Lancaster	L.M.		
Lucas W. & Sons	119, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Lumb, Tom G., J.P., A.M.I.C.E.	26, Birley Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Lund, Wm. W.	Bentley House, 705, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Lunt, Samuel	Walton Hall Farm, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Lyle, A. Arthur	Beel House, Amersham Common, Bucks	1	1	0
Lythgoe, Joseph	Morley's Hall, Astley, near Manchester	1	1	0
Lyon, John	Maddock's Farm, Crawford, near Wigan	1	1	0
M				
Macfie, John W., J.P.	Rowton Hall, Chester	L.M.		
Macgregor, Duncan, M.R.C.V.S.	3, Chapel Walks, Preston	1	1	0
Macell, Major	The Hall, Penny Bridge, Ulverston	1	1	0
Mackay, Chas.	Plough Hotel, Manchester Street Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Mackenzie, John A., M.D.	Woodthorpe, Padham	1	1	0
Mackereth, Henry	Waterside, Ashton-with-Stodday, Lancaster	L.M.		
Mackereth, Henry	Low Hall, Whittington, Kirkby Lonsdale	L.M.		
Maclean, W. J.	34, Retford Street Oldham	1	1	0
Magee, Joseph, J.P.	Marylunds, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Magee, Thomas, J.P.	Lower House, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Maguire, D. P.	Broughton House Farm, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Makinwaring, John	Bridge Street, Warrington	1	1	0
Makbar, Ltd.	Pyrmie Street Mills, Chester Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Makinson, Joseph	Shard Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
"Manchester Guardian" Office	Manchester	1	1	0
Mandleberg, Colonel S. L.	"Birchfield," Rusholme, Manchester	1	1	0
Manley, Henry, & Sons	Auctioneers, Crewe	1	1	0
Mansergh, Thos. E.	Barlow Street, Bury	1	1	0
Maples, C. E., J.P.	The Elms, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Maplethorpe, T.	7, Bowling Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Margerson, Joseph	"Wood Top," Thornley, near Preston	0	10	6
Markham, T. E.	Atlas Mills, Levenshulme	1	1	0
Markland, John, junr.	83, Homer Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Mariand, Alired E.	11, Gloucester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Marlor, John	Bird in Hand, Yorkshire Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Marlor, Tom	4, Greenacres Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Marsden, Mrs. E.	760, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Marsden, Richard Stout	Pendle Hotel, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Marsden, Thos.	Ollerton Fold, Withnell, near Chorley	1	1	0
Marsden, W. H.	Drive House, Lytham	L.M.		
Marsh, Edward	Bradley Hall, Grappenhall, Warrington	1	1	0
c* MARSH, GEO. G.	Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Marsh, Robert	Hurst House, Heskin, near Chorley	0	10	6
Marsh, T. B.	Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Marsh, W.	289, Rice Lane, Liverpool	1	1	0
Marshall, E. A.	13 and 15, Mumps, Oldham	1	1	0
Marsha, John	Mount Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Marshall, J. W.	13 and 15, Mumps, Oldham	1	1	0
Marshall, R.	Clifton Lodge, near Preston	1	1	0
Marshall, S.	87, Hawksley Street, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Marshall, Sons, & Co., Ltd.	Gainsborough	1	1	0
Marshall, T.	54, King Street West, Manchester	1	1	0
Martin Dr. E.	Millfield, Waterhead, Oldham	1	1	0
Martin, Mrs.	Millfield, Waterhead, Oldham	1	1	0
Martin, L. J.	124, Minories, London, E.1.	1	1	0
Martindale, Edward	Lodge Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Martland, Thos.	Moss Farm, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Masheter, Thomas	Layton Villa, Westcliffe Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Mason, Geo.	The Mount, Briardiffe, near Burnley	1	1	0
Massey, N.	Martinscroft, near Warrington	1	1	0
Massey, J. R.	91, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
c* MATHER, GEORGE, J.P.	Cinnamon Brow Farm, Poulton-with-Feara-head, near Warrington	1	1	0
Mather, Harold	Arniston, St. Annes-on-Sea	L.M.		
Mather, R. S.	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Matley, Wm.	Hunt Lane Hotel, Middleton Road, Chadderton	1	1	0
Matthew, Councillor Fredk.	19/22, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Maud, Jos. Thwaite	Oak Lea, Barksland, Halifax	1	1	0

	£	s.	d.
Maudsley, J.	1	1	0
Maudsley & Son, James	1	1	0
Maudsley & Sons, Mrs. E.	0	10	6
Mawdsley, Mrs. T. Ryder	1	1	0
Maxwell, J. H.	1	1	0
May, Fredk.	1	1	0
Mayall, John E.	1	1	0
Mayhew, P. S.	1	1	0
Mayor, Alfred	1	1	0
Mayor & Son	1	1	0
Mayor, Thomas	1	1	0
Mayor, Walter Thos.	L.M.		
McCrenor, E.	1	1	0
McElroy, J. W.	1	1	0
McKenna, The Rev. Father	1	1	0
McKie, John	1	1	0
McLaren, Charles	L.M.		
McLaren, Hugh	1	1	0
McNab, R. A.	1	1	0
McWilliam, George	1	1	0
Meadowcroft, R.	1	1	0
Mealor & Sons, J.	1	1	0
Medington, Captain A. C. P., M.A., C.D.A.	1	1	0
P.A.S.I.	1	1	0
Megson, I. F.	1	1	0
Melling, J. J.	1	1	0
Melling, John	1	1	0
Melling, Samuel	1	1	0
Melling, Thos.	1	1	0
Melling, W.	L.M.		
Mellodew, James Arthur	L.M.		
Mellodew, I. H.	1	1	0
Mellodew, Wm.	1	1	0
Mellor Miss Annie	1	1	0
Mellor, Abel	1	1	0
Mellor, J. C.	1	1	0
Mellor, Jas. H.	1	1	0
Mellor, Jas. J.	L.M.		
Mellor, John Wm.	1	1	0
Mellor, S. D.	1	1	0
Mellor, Thomas	1	1	0
Melville, H. Beresford	1	1	0
Mercer, C.	1	1	0
Mercer, James	1	1	0
Mercer, L. C.	1	1	0
Mercer & Son, Thos.	1	1	0
Merchant, Fred.	1	1	0
Merchant, John L.	1	1	0
Merryweather & Sons	1	1	0
Metcalf, Rd.	1	1	0
Middleton Agricultural Society.	1	1	0
Middleton, C. E.	1	1	0
Middleton, A. T.	1	1	0
Middleton, P. E.	1	1	0
Middleton, P. P.	1	1	0
Midwood, G. Norris	1	1	0
Midwinter, Thomas, Ph.D., N.D.A., N.D.D.	L.M.		
Milb, Miss J.	1	1	0
Milb, F.	1	1	0
Milb & Ball	1	1	0
Milb, Chris.	1	1	0
Milb, Mrs. T. H.	1	1	0
Milb, Edmund	1	1	0
Mills, G.	1	1	0
Mills, G.	1	1	0
Mills, I. B.	1	1	0
Mills, Sam.	1	1	0
Milne, A. W.	1	1	0
Milne, James	1	1	0
Milner, R. H.	1	1	0
Milner, Wm. T.	1	1	0
Milnes, Edmund	1	1	0
Milton, G. C.	1	1	0
Milton, W. J.	L.M.		
Mirfin, H. G.	1	1	0
Mitchell, E.	1	1	0
Mitchell, J.	1	1	0
Moat, A.	1	1	0
Moffatt, J.	1	1	0
Molassius Co. (1907) Ltd.	1	1	0
Monaghan, James	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Moncrieff, Lieut. Thomas	Lafak Farm, Carr Mill, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Monks, E. H.	Cheese Factory, Wallgate, Wigan	1	1	0
Monks, James	Cliff House, Shuttleworth, near Manchester	1	1	0
Monks, John	Parkside Road, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Monks, John	94, Railway Road, Leigh	1	1	0
Monks, Thos.	Beneface Farm, Croft, Warrington	0	10	6
Moore, Robert	Underhill Farm, Peel, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Moore, Thos.	Spennoor, Radcliffe, Manchester	1	1	0
Moorhouse, W. F.	5, Chapel Street, Preston	1	1	0
Morgan, R. H.	Custom House, Liverpool	1	1	0
Morgan, Thomas	Custom House Buildings, Liverpool	1	1	0
Morgan, W. H.	St. George's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Morphet, John	Salwick Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Morris, E.	Hardman Farm, Dunscar, Bolton	1	1	0
Morris, Peter	36, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Morris, —	Bridge Inn, Bolton	1	1	0
Morris, Wilfred T.	39, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Morrison, R. G.	The Hollies, Victoria Park, Wavertree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Morton, Wm.	Grandford House, March, Cambs.	1	1	0
Moss, Thomas	Chorley Hall Farm, Chorley	1	1	0
Mosley, Miss M. A.	"Berwyn," Lostock Park, near Bolton	1	1	0
Mosley, R.	"Berwyn," Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Moyers, Bros.	Sephton Fold Farm, Billinge, near Wigan	0	10	8
Moyers, Edward	Ash Grove Farm, Billinge	1	1	0
Moyers, Richard	Bleak Hill Farm, Windle	1	1	0
Murphy, Hargreaves.	The Anchorage, Simonstone, near Burnley	L.M.		
Murray, Walter	23, Devonshire Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Musson, Mrs. M. A. B.	Fair View West, Rainhill	1	1	0
Musson, R. D.	Athgarvan, Yockleton, Shrewsbury	1	1	0

N

Nabb, Arthur	131, Albert Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Nall, John M.	Marchbank, Bury	1	1	0
Nall, Major Jos., D.S.O., M.P.	Hulme House, Manchester	1	1	0
National Gas Engine Co., Ltd.	Ashton-under-Lyne	1	1	0
Naylor-Leyland, Sir Edward, Bart.	Hyde Park House, London, S.W.	2	2	0
Neale, John	Park House, Halsall, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Needham, F.	Rugby Street, Broughton Lane, Manchester	1	1	0
Needham, Robert	Bexton Lodge, Knutsford	1	1	0
Neilson, W. F.	Bentfield, Park West, Heswall	1	1	0
Nelson, Geo. B.	Cockersand Abbey, Glasdon Dock, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Nelson & Co., J. F.	Cockerham Hall, Garstang	1	1	0
Nelson, William	Taruwater, Ashton-with-Stodday, Lancaster	1	1	0
Nevison, R.	7, Somerset Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Newcastle, Her Grace the Duchess of	Clumber, Worksop	1	1	0
Newhouse, William	Ancliffe Hall, Slyne, Lancaster	1	1	0
Newton, Arthur	44, Wellington Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Newton, Chambers & Co., Ltd.	Thorncliffe, near Sheffield	1	1	0
Nichol, Robert	Clover House, Rochdale	1	1	0
Nicholson, Sir Arthur	Highfield Hall, Leek	1	1	0
Nickson, John	Farmer, Salwick	1	1	0
Nield, Herbert	51, Napier Street West, Oldham	1	1	0
Nightingale, Fred	Tregothnan, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Nightingale, Richard & Geo.	Moss Hall, Much Hoole	1	1	0
Noble, Herbert, J.P.	Higher Trapp, Simonstone, Burnley	L.M.		
Noblet, Hy.	Malt House Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	6
Norbury, Ralph	Green Hall Farm, Atherton, near Manchester	1	1	0
Norcott, Wm.	Four Topped Oak, Penketh, Warrington	L.M.		
Norcott, Thos.	Burtonwood, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Norris, Rd.	Vauze House Farm, Blackrod, Chorley	1	1	0
North, Col. B. N., C.B., M.V.O.	Newton Hall, Kirkby Lonsdale	1	1	0
Norwood, Captain, S. B.	Highgate Avenue, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Nuttall, David	Shaw Place, Whalley Road, Accrington	1	1	0
Nuttall, Frank	Coalpits Farm, Birch, S.O., Heywood	1	1	0
Nuttall, James	171, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Nuttall, John	Lomax Farm, Pilsforth, Whitefield, Manchester	L.M.		
Nuttall, W. H.	Broom Hill Farm, Whittle, near Heywood	1	1	0
Nuttall, W. S.	Old Hall Farm, Bolton	1	1	0

O'Connor, Rev. E., S.J.	Rector of Stoneyhurst College, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Ogden, A.	Larkhill Terrace, Preston	1	1	0
Ogden, Jas.	324, Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ogle, H.	186, Belgrave Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ogle, Harold	128, Gas Street, Failsworth, Manchester	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
"Old Calabar" Biscuit Co.	28, Chapel Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Oldham, Hugh, F.C.R.A., F.A.A.	Newgate, Rochdale	1	1	0
Olympia Co., Ltd.	Selby	1	1	0
Openshaw, O. B.	Preese Hall, Weston, Kirkham	1	1	0
Ord, W. E., J.P.	9, Friargate, Preston	1	1	0
Orford, H.	38, Eastbourne Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Ormerod, Geo. H.	Inglewood, Chorley	1	1	0
Ormshear, James	Great Radburn Farm, Brindle, Chorley	1	1	0
Ormerod, H.	Spring Cottage, Chester Road, Macclesfield	1	1	0
Ormerod, Frank	84, Gainsborough Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Orr, William	"Veronica," Silverdale, Carnforth	L.M.		
Orrell, John	Rosebank Farm, Fazakerley, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Oseman, Wm.	69, Rochdale Road, Bury	1	1	0
Oswald, David	Glebe Farm, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Owen, Donald	24, Fairholm Road, Greenhill, Harrow	1	1	0
Owen, J. H.	532, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Owen, Mrs. M. A.	Cherry Tree near Blackburn	1	1	0
Owen, S.	31, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Owen & Sons, Ltd., Joseph	Stanley Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Owen, S. F.	Cherry Tree, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Owen, Wm. H.	498, Middleton Road, Chadderton	1	1	0
Owtram, H. H.	Newland Hall, Ellet, Lancaster	1	1	0

P

Packman, Walter, M.R.C.V.S.	The Wyld, Bury	1	1	0
Paget, Leopold C.	Middlethorpe Hall, York	1	1	0
Palatine Rubber Co.	63, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Palmer, F. W.	74, Wellington Road, Coppice, Oldham	1	1	0
Palmer, Joseph	Holly Bank, Lymm	1	1	0
Palmer, Morewood, R. C.	Alfreton Park, Derbyshire	1	1	0
Panting, J. T.	13, Chester Street, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Park, Dr. Glen	Folds House, Bolton	1	1	0
Park & Co., Wm.	Wigan	1	1	0
Park, Mrs.	Halecat Farm Witherslack, Grange	1	1	0
Parker, Chas.	Carlisle Fold Farm, Deane, near Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, C. H.	Penketh, Warrington	1	1	0
Parker, Harold	Ivy Cottage, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Parker, John A., F.R.H.S.	232, St. George's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, J. H.	17, Links Gate, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Parker, Mrs. L.	Old Holts Farm, Harwood, Bolton	0	10	6
Parker, Samuel	Town Clerk, Bolton	L.M.		
Parker, Thomas	Holme Fold Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, John R.	Sport Fold, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkes, H. C.	Hendham Vale Works, Manchester	1	1	0
Parkin, Wm.	195, Copster Hill Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Parkinson, C. L.	Wreaksend House, Broughton-in-Furness	1	1	0
Parkinson, F. H.	7, All Saints Road, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Parkinson, Matthew, junr.	Tongue's Farm, Preatall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Parkinson, Mrs. R.	East Bank, Castle Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkinson, Richard	Pasture Farm, Wesham	1	1	0
Parkinson, Ellis	23, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkinson, Harold	23, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkinson, Thomas	Bibby's Farm, Pilling	1	1	0
Parr, Andrew	Brunswick Hotel, Crewe	1	1	0
Partington, A.	Leigh's Tenement Farm, Horwich Junction	1	1	0
Partington, H.	229, Lees Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Partington, John J.	Meadow Bank, Mercer's Road, Heywood	L.M.		
Partington, Thos.	29, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Partington, Thos.	8, Victoria Street, Chadderton	1	1	0
Patchett, J., M.R.C.V.S.	St. Hubert's Lodge, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Patonson, G. H.	"Avondale," Maghull, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pateson, Frank E.	4, Avenham Place, Preston	1	1	0
Patterson, E. H.	468, Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Patterson, The Executors of John R.	Hall Beck, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Patterson, Miss M. M.	Union Club, Oldham	1	1	0
Patterson, Rd.	St. George's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Pawson, Robert ....	.....	1	1	0
Payne, C. W.	Kentdale, Euston Road, Morecambe	1	1	0
Payne, Edward	Fair Thorne, Fulwood Park, Preston	1	1	0
Peacock, James	Town Farm, Speke, Liverpool	1	1	0
Peak & Co., Jno.	Chemical Works, Wigan	1	1	0
Pearce, Edward	30, Harmony Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Pearson, Dr.	Ribblesdale Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Pearson, E. H.	Victoria Inn, Hollins Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Peat, Edward F.	Estate Office, Cloughton-on-Brock, Garstang	1	1	0
Peck & Co., Ltd., J. H.	Walgate, Wigan	1	1	0
Peel, B. W.	Ashfield, Latham, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Peel, Mrs. Emily M.	Bank of England, Essex Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Peel, Capt. W. R.	1	1	0
Pegler, W. H.	98, Green Lane, Garden Suburbs, Oldham	1	1	0

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		f	s.	d.
Pegram, Stanley	Alton Lodge, Great Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pellow, A.	82, Manley Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Pemberton, Geo.	8, Belmont Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Pemberton, J.	Hudson Street, Preston	1	1	0
Pemberton, R.	The Grove, New Brook Road, Chequerbent, Bolton	1	1	0
Pemberton, Thomas	Birks Farm, Lytham	0	10	6
Pendlebury, Gerrard	Lower House Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Hy.	Brook Fold Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, John	Breeze Mount, Wilderswood, Hurwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, John	Clough Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Samuel	Rants Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Wm	Lower House Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Pendlebury, J. H.	Carven Fold Farm, Walton-le-Dale	L.M.		
Pennington, A. F.	3, Newport Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Pennington, Alfred	The Bungalow, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pennington, F. T.	Arnold House School, South Shore, Blackpool	1	1	0
Pennington, Robert	Sutches Farm, Scarsbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pennington, Thos.	High Bank, Mellor Road, Ashton-under-Lyne	1	1	0
Penny, Miss F. M.	Brooklands, Garstang	1	1	0
Percival, H. N.	Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Percival, Jos.	Moss Side, near Warrington	1	1	0
Petre, George Ernest	Dunkenhalgh, Clayton-le-Moors, Accrington	1	1	0
Pethean, Wm.	Springfield, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Phippelson, Rd.	Fenny Fold Farm, Padiham	1	1	0
P. hythian, Moses	Glass House Farm, Pemberton, Wigan	0	10	6
P. hythian William	Hatton House Farm, Goose Green, near Wigan	0	10	6
Pickering, Jos.	Lostock House Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Pickering, Mrs.	Lostock House Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Pickford, C. H.	"Jesmond," Chamber Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Pickup, George	211, Glodwick Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Pictou, Wm. Heys	Rookery Farm, Dalton, near Wigan	1	1	0
Pierce, H. G.	The Starkeys, Bury	1	1	0
Piggott, E.	762, Oldham Road, Failsworth, Manchester	1	1	0
Pike, Robert	90, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Pilkington, Arthur R., J.P.	Windle Hall, St. Helens	2	2	0
Pilkington, Edward	Clifton House, Manchester	1	1	0
Pilkington, Captain Guy R., D.S.O.	Rainford Hall, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pilkington, James	Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pilkington, Mrs. Lee	Norley Bank, Norley, Cheshire	1	1	0
Pilkington, Colonel Lionel E., C.M.G., C.C.	The Woodlands, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Pilkington, Ralph W.	Harker's Farm, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pilkington, R. E.	The Croft, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pilkington, Lieut.-Col. W. N., D.S.O., J.P.	Rainford Hall, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pillers, Captain A. W. N., F.R.C.V.S.	30, Hatton Garden, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pilling, John T.	Wolverley Court, Wolverley, Worcestershire	1	1	0
Pimbley, John	Winstanley Farm, Maghull, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pinlopp, R.	Charnley Farm, Alston, Longridge, Preston	1	1	0
Pinswick, T.	Turnover Hall, St. Michaels, Garstang	1	1	0
Pitchfork, W. H.	Prospect Farm, Rixton, Warrington	1	1	0
Platt, Edwin	10, Park Lane, Bardsley, Oldham	1	1	0
Platt, Frank	10, Park Lane, Bardsley, Oldham	1	1	0
PLATT, JAS. O., M.R.C.V.S.	Penwortham Lodge, Cambridge Road, Southport	1	1	0
Platt, John, J.P.	Hynning, Carnforth	1	1	0
Platt, J. W.	Hollingreave Farm, Rixton, near Warrington	1	1	0
Platt, P.	423, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Platt, Samuel	Crab Brow Farm, Atherton	1	1	0
Platt, William	Slack Fold Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Playle, Alfred	Bassingbourn, Cambridge	1	1	0
Pollard, John	Turf Barn Farm, Crawshawbooth, Rawtenstall	1	1	0
Poole, Edwin	Deane Mills, Bolton	1	1	0
Porritt, Lieut.-Col. A.	The Cliffe, Stubbs Vale, Ramsbottom	L.M.		
Porritt, Major Arnold, M.R.C.V.S.	Avonham Street, Preston	1	1	0
Porter, Robert	Wilson's Farm, Elswick, Kirham	1	1	0
Porter, Thomas C.	Manor House, Rufford, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Porter William B.	Stanley Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Porter, W. J.	Post Office, Skelmine, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Potter, Chas. E.	277, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Potter, Edmund P., J.P.	Potter's Chemical Works, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Powlett, A.	Grove House, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Premier Sheet Metal Co.	Beever Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Prescott, David	Markland Farm, Astley, Manchester	1	1	0
Prescott, J.	Welmersley Stud, Bury	1	1	0
Prescott, Jas.	295, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Prescott, Tom	Machine Proker, Leigh, Lancashire	1	1	0
Prescott, Wm.	138, Chapel Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Preston, Miss Margaret	Bolton Hey, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Prestwich, Robert	Swan Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Prestwich, W.	Atherton Screw Bolt Works, Atherton	1	1	0
Price, Miss Elizabeth	Hillby, Walton Road, Brooklands Cheshire	1	1	0
Priestley, Sir W. E. B., M.P.	Littledale Hall, Caton, Lancaster	1	1	0
Procter, John	Lane Side Farm, Alston, near Preston	0	10	6

		£	s.	d.
Proctor, Edward	Willacy House, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Procter, H.	Lane Side Farm, Alston, Preston	1	1	0
Proctor, H. R.	31, Bolton Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Proctor, H. S.	Rawton House, Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Proctor, John	Goosnargh Mill, Goosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Proctor, John	Higher Cook Hill, Hothersall, Longridge	0	10	6
Proctor, Wilkinson	Cragg's Farm, Fadiham	1	1	0
Proft, H.	8, Duke Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
Proft, Joseph	Somerset Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Proft, Thos.	Glanrafa, Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Punchard, C. B.	Estate Office, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Purvis, John & Robert	The Rookery, Wyboston, St. Neots, Hunts.	1	1	0
Pye, Robert	Home Farm, Glazebrook, Manchester	1	1	0
Pye, Thomas	Hall Lane Farm, Burtonwood, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Pye, W. M.	Cliffdale, Thurnham, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Pye, William	Oakenclough Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Pyke, Cuthbert, J.P.	Arthur Street, Preston	L.M.		
Pyke, W.	Hallwell Road, Bolton	1	1	0

Q

Quaraby, James	42, Kingston Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Quaraby, James, Junr.	42, Kingston Road, Oldham	1	1	0

R

Radcliffe, Arthur, J.P.	Spring Hill, Rochdale	1	1	0
Radcliffe, A. Hugh	The Grange, Scalby, Scarborough	1	1	0
Radcliffe, Mrs. Clara	Lamefield, Gores Lane, Freshfield, Liverpool	1	1	0
Radcliffe, R. George	Armore, Uppermill, near Oldham	1	1	0
Radcliffe, Wm.	Hill Farm, Little Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rainford, Mrs. Elizabeth	30, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Rainford, T. C.	248, Manchester Road, Preston	1	1	0
Ramsbottom, Geo. H.	Furness Abbey, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Ramsden, F. J.	The Woodlands, Offerton, Stockport	1	1	0
Ramsden, Joseph	Rostellon, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Ramsden, W. H.	Broughton Tower, Broughton-in-Furness, North Lancs.	1	1	0
Rankin, Robert, Captain	30, Werneth Hall Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Ratchiffe, Dr. J. E.	Ye Old Sparrow Hawk Inn, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Ratcliffe, William	The Poplars, Ryedale	1	1	0
Rattray, J. W. Deakin	School Lane Farm, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Rawcliffe, John	Croston Rectory, Croston	1	1	0
Rawstone, The Right Rev. A. G., D.D.	70, Dallas Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
Ray, W. B.	8, Winkley Street, Preston	1	1	0
Rea, JOHN MARCUS	Leviathan Road, Wolverhampton	1	1	0
Reade Bros. & Co., Ltd.	Millstone Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Readett, Fred	26, Victoria Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Reason, Andrew	Cogza Fold Farm, Bradley Fold, Bolton	1	1	0
Reddybough, Exms. of	Brooklands Avenue, Hollinswood, Oldham	1	1	0
Redfern, A.	The Nook, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Redford, Wm. J.	Brathay Hall, Ambleside	1	1	0
Redmayne, Hugh, D.L.	Hope Lodge, Higher Broughton, Manchester	1	1	0
Renshaw, James	Beech Grove, Chesham Bury	1	1	0
Renshaw, Major John T.	Shard House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Renshaw, Mrs. M.				
Reynolds, Lieut.-Col. Sir J. Philip, D.S.O.	Dove Park, Church Road, Woolton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rhodes, J.P.	Spring Bank Farm, Fence	1	1	0
Rhodes, James	Sandhurst, Rochdale Road, Blackley, Manchester	1	1	0
Richardson, Edwin	Church Farm, Great Eccleston	0	10	6
Richardson, Joseph	Guildhall Street, Preston	1	1	0
Richardson, J.	Manor Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Richardson, William	Bancroft Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	1	1	0
Richardson, Harold R.	North Planks, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Richardson, W.	Preston Old Road, Marton, near Blackpool	0	10	6
Richmond & Chandler, Ltd.	Globe Works, Southall Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Ridgall, W. B., J.P.	Lancashire and Yorkshire Bank, Preston	1	1	0
Rider, Lee	Radcliffe	1	1	0
Ridgway, William	Chapel Lane, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Rigby, Edward M.	Locking Stoop Farm, Kenyon, Manchester	1	1	0
Rigby, Hugh	Brookdale Seal Road, Hutton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rigby, Richard	Vicker's Hall Farm, Boothstown, Worsley	1	1	0
Rigby, Thomas	High Peak Farm, Kenyon, Manchester	1	1	0
Rigg, Wright	23, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Rigg, Morda	High House, Kendal	1	1	0
Riley, A.	4, Montgomery Street, Hollinswood	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Riley, Mrs. E. A.	Whitecroft, Haslingden	1	1	0
Riley, John	King's Guild, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Riley, Jos.	1, Rising Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	Roby Farm, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	Blowick, Southport	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	Greenings Farm, Martin Mere, near Southport	1	1	0
Rimmer, Peter	Berry House Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Rimmer, William	Midge Hall Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ringer, A. Beverley	Swardston, Norfolk	1	1	0
Ritchie, Thos.	Oak Leigh, St. Helens Rd., Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Ritherdon, P.S.	Yew Tree Farm, Hall-ith-Wood	1	1	0
Ritson, Thos. Y.	Wood Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, A., J.P.	Ashbrook, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Roberts, A. E., & Co., Ltd.	49, Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Roberts, Harry	Broadgate, Preston	1	1	0
Roberts, J.	Scott Meadow Farm, Middle Hulton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, James	2, St. James' Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, Samuel	Bushington, Neston, Cheshire	0	10	6
Roberts, S.	Bush Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, Samuel, junr.	Moody Fold Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, Samuel	Moody Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, William	Seddon's Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Roberts, W. H.	18, Broadgate, Preston	1	1	0
Roberts, W. T.	83, Bedford Street South, Liverpool	1	1	0
Robertson, B.	17 Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. Arthur C.	Westwood, Padiham Road, Burnley	1	1	0
Robinson, C. J.	Mayfield, Heywood	1	1	0
Robinson, Edwin	"Thornwood," Oakhill Park, Liverpool	L.M.		
Robinson, Francis	16, Cathedral Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. F. D.	Manor House, Chatburn, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Robinson, Gilbert	Hinwick Hall, Wellingborough	1	1	0
Robinson, Hy.	277, Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Robinson, Jos.	31, Manchester Rd., Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Robinson, J. W.	Crooklands, Milnthorpe	1	1	0
Robinson, Robert	Burrow Heights, Scotforth, Lancaster	1	1	0
Robinson, Wm.	Tan House Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Robinson, William	Banners Farm, Myerscough, Garstang	1	1	0
Robinson, William	Top o'th Carr's Farm, Radcliffe	1	1	0
Robinson, W. E.	3, Victoria Road, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
ROBINSON, ARTHUR S.	Rosslyn, Curzon Road, Southport	1	1	0
Rodger, J.	Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Rodger, J. G.	Beacon Hill, Woolton, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Roedemer, G. S.	Sutton Grange, Speke, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rogers, James Taylor	Calden Cottage, Littleborough, Manchester	1	1	0
Rollison, Albert	101, Market Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Rollinson, Harold	101, Market Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Roocroft, Thomas	1, Easedale Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Rosbotham, Richard	Bowyer's Farm, Upholland, Wigan	1	1	0
Rosbotham, S. T., J.P., C.C.	Stanley Farm, Bickerstaffe, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Roscow, I.	9, Mayfield Avenue, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Rose, William	182, Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.	L.M.		
Rose, Wm.	27, Green Lane, Garden Suburb, Oldham	1	1	0
Ross, Arthur	28, Hilltop Avenue, Cheadle Hulme, Cheshire	1	1	0
Ross, Arthur	Curtis House, Thornley, Longridge	0	10	6
Ross Miss Ella S.	Beechfield, Sale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Ross, R. A.	3, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Ross, W. S.	Beechfield, Sale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Rossall, Thomas	Wylde's Farm, Whittingham	0	10	6
Rostron & Sons, Robert	Stanley Street, Bullfield, Bolton	1	1	0
Rostron, Jas. A.	South View, Park Hills Road, Fishpool, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, Albert Whowell	185, St. Georges Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Rothwell, Arthur	28, Marsh Side Road, Southport	1	1	0
Rothwell, John	Giants Hall Farm, Wigan	1	1	0
Rothwell, Mrs.	100, Tottington Road, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, Alderman Thos.	44, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, W. Carlton	"The Grange," Lostock Junction, Bolton	1	1	0
Rothwell, William	The Grange, Lostock Junction, near Bolton	1	1	0
Rowe, A. E.	26, Ralfour Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Rowe, Thos.	2, Manor Road, Churchtown, Southport	1	1	0
Rowlands, Mrs. Jessie	32, Myers Road, West, Great Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rowlands, Dr. M. J.	Nash Farm, Keston, Kent	1	1	0
Rowson, J. H.	Shaw's Fold Farm, Aspall, near Wigan	1	1	0
Royden, Wm.	21, Ormande Street, St. Helens	1	1	0
Royds, Thomas	Oldham Hotel, Rhodes Bank, Oldham	1	1	0
Rubin, M.	Dunwood House, 9, Wilmslow Road, Withington	1	1	0
Rudd, Mrs.	Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex	1	1	0
Rudder, F. W.	Sutherland Street, Aston, Birmingham	L.M.		
Rushton, Robert	26, Mount Pleasant, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Russhworth, J. E.	Esldale, Bargate, Grimsby	1	1	0
Russell, W.	20, Corporation Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Rutherford, Lieut.-Col Sir John M.P.	Beardwood, Blackburn	1	1	0
Ryder, Major Tom	Turner Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Ryding, John	Leadbeater Farm, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Ryding, Wm.	623, St. Helens Road, Daubhill, Bolton	1	1	0
Rymer, J. R.	11, Rumford Place, Liverpool	1	1	0

S

Sagar, John	Anglo Villa, Longton	1	1	0
Sagar, John	14, Wellington Road, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Sagar, Richard	Spring Mount, Wiltshire Blackburn	1	1	0
Same, Dr	Creston near Preston	1	1	0
Sambach, Colonel S., J.P.	Haddunos, Abergele, North Wales	L.M.		
Sanders, R. H.	John Elders & Fynes Ltd., Garston, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sandham, W.	Todderstaffe Farm, Hardhorn, near Poulton	1	1	0
Sandys, Major G. O.	Graythwaite Hall, Newby Bridge, Ulverston	1	1	0
Sankley, E. W.	Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Savage, Wilfred	Flower Pot Hill, Saw Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Savage, Misses M. & A.	Cross Lane Farm, Rusley, near Warrington	0	10	6
Savage, Thomas	Park House, Whitefield, Manchester	0	10	6
Saville, John	327, Manchester Road, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Saxon, Robert	Gristlehurst Brite, near Heywood	1	1	0
Scarsbrick, Captain Charles E.	Scarsbrick Estate Offices, Southport	2	2	0
Scarsbrick, Lieut Fverant	Greaves Hall, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Scarsbrick, the Exors. of William	Martin Hall, Burscough	1	1	0
Schofield, A.	Hartley Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Schofield, B.	9, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Schofield, F. G.	18, Cleaz Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Schofield, J. H.	581, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Schofield, Jas.	Cartford Cottage, Grange Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Schofield Mrs.	Cartford Cottage, Grange Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Schofield, John	87, Copster Hill Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Schofield, Milton	Moss Farm, Middleton Junction	1	1	0
Schofield, Robert	Poplar Farm, Cop Lane, Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
Scholes, Alfred	574, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scholes, Chas C.	Nelson House, Bolton	1	1	0
Scholes, Joseph	29, Sunny Mount, Spring Lane, Radcliffe	1	1	0
Scholes, Joseph	452, Middleton Road, Chadderton	1	1	0
Scholes, Peter	Rose Cottage, Westhoughton, near Bolton	0	0	0
Schwabe, C.	Mill Brow, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Scott, James	549, Chamber Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Scott, W. P.	Mayfield House, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowercroft, Chas. Rd.	"Woodbourne," Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowercroft, Mrs. H. T.	Mayfield House, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowercroft, Thomas	Meadow Bank Farm, Bradshaw, Bolton	L.M.		
Scowercroft, Samuel	Longsight Farm, Harwood, Bolton	L.M.		
Seddon, Bros.	Walker Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Charles R.	Beechwood, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Seddon, Geo. K.	7, Manchester Road, Little Hulton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, James	224, Church Street, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Richard	Top o'th Height Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Thomas	Manygate Farm, Churchtown, Southport	1	1	0
Seed, James	15, Cross Street, Preston	1	1	0
Seel, R. A.	684, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Sefton, Samuel	27, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Segar, E., M.R.C.V.S.	Hive House, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Sellers, Ernest	Heaton Cottage, Fishpool, Bury	1	1	0
Sellen, T. H.	9, Carnarvan Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Sellers, S. N.	40, Hive Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Sellers, W.	Lower Brockholes Farm, Samesbury	L.M.		
Servant, John	Avenham Street, Preston	1	1	0
Seward, J. A.	277, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Seward, L.	6, Southway Suburb, Oldham	1	1	0
Shackleton, Percy	Oakenrod, Bury Road, Rochdale	1	1	0
Shanks, H. B.	Miller Arcade, Preston	1	1	0
Sharp, C. H.	Highfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde, Lancs.	1	1	0
Shaw, A. Ed.	22, Lincoln Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Shaw, Clement	Lowton Grange, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Shaw, Frank	9, Clifton Road, Heaton Moor	1	1	0
Shaw, Harold	Oliver Fold, Boothstown, Worsley	0	10	6
Shaw, James F.	113, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, James	Nelson's Farm, Mawdesley, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Shaw, Jno.	100, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Shaw, Jno. W.	23A, Darley Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, Samuel	106, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Shaw, Tom	Platt Brow, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, Wm.	Low on Grange, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Shaw, William	Bank House, 24, Derby Street, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Shaw, Richard	10, Menhouse Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Shepherd, Albert	3, Sellark Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Shepherd, H.	Spring Bank Farm, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Shepherd, Jno. J.				

		£	s.	d.
Shepherd, Joseph	Lower House, Inglewhite, near Preston	1	1	0
Shepherd, R.	Messrs. T. Snape & Co., Printers, &c., Preston	1	1	0
Sherry, James, J.P.	13, 16, Queen Street, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Sherry, Michael	191, Park Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Shiers, W. H.		1	1	0
Shirley, J. I.	Silverton, Bletchley	1	1	0
Shorrock, James	32, Vicarage Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Shorrock, John	"Stanley Farm, Roscra, Kirkham	1	1	0
Shute, Jno. J., D.L.	"Ramond," Derwent Square, Stoneycroft, Liverpool	1	1	0
Shutt, Jonathan	Holme House, Farington, Preston	1	1	0
Shuttleworth, W. C.	14, Lane Ends, Hapton, Burnley	0	10	6
Shutbottom, Colonel A., V.D., J.P.	"Oungan," North Drive, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Siddall, Fred	419, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Siddall, John	5, Beaver Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Sidlow, Richard	Stockswell Farm, Tarbock, Prescott	1	1	0
Silcock & Sons, R.	Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
*SILCOCK, T. B., J.P., C.C.	Arthfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Simsher, A. E.	51, Larnesse Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Simmonds, Hunt & Montgomery, Ltd.	8, Fenwick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Simpson, Chas. C. W.	3, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Simpson, David	New Hall, Winmarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Simpson, Hugh B.	Bank Barn Farm, Wardle, Rochdale	1	1	0
Simpson, J. W.	Central Hotel Oldham	1	1	0
Simpson, Thos.	Haynes, Bedford	1	1	0
Simpson, Mrs. N.	Highfield Road, Lea, near Preston	0	10	6
Sim, F. W.	84, Manley Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Singleton, Captain John E., K.C.	Howick House, near Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, Jos.	Bankhurst, Hall Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, J. & J.	Fir Tree Farm, Salwick	1	1	0
Singleton, Richard	Hill House Farm, Weeton, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Singleton, T.	12, Eagle Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Sinkinson, Chas.	Stoneycroft, Derker, Oldham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, G. P.	Rosmead, Moorside, Oldham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, J. B.	"The Gro," Manor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, J. W.	"Danemount," Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Sixsmith, G. B.	Upland, Princess Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Skerrett, W. A.	Longsight House, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Skinner, Board & Co.	Exmoor Street, Bedminster, Bristol	1	1	0
Smalley, Joseph	Norton Grange, Castleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Smart, Gerald	Farley Hill, Kersal, near Manchester	1	1	0
Smethurst, James F.	Brentwood, Bury	1	1	0
*SMETHURST, CAPTAIN WM. O., C.C.	"Greystoke," Bury	1	1	0
Smith, Alfred	Lancaster House, Oak Rd., Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Smith, Arthur	The Holmes, Golbourne, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Smith, Cleoro, J.P.	29, Park Road, Southport	1	1	0
Smith & Sons, D.	Corn Market, Bury	1	1	0
Smith, Edward	Oliver Fold Farm, Shakerley, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Smith, Edward	Summer House Farm, Cowling, near Keighley	1	1	0
Smith, Edward A.	Billinge Higher End, near Wigan	1	1	0
Smith, Fred	580, Manchester Road, Great Lever, Bolton	L.M.		
Smith, Fred B.	Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, James A.	West Derby Sewage Farm, Fazakerley, Liverpool	1	1	0
Smith, Jas.	Peet's Farm, Southport	1	1	0
Smith, J. E.	27, Albany Street, Watersheddings, Oldham	1	1	0
Smith, John, J.P.	The Willows, Milnrow, Rochdale	1	1	0
Smith, John	Model Farm, Horwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, Joseph	Stag and Griffin Hotel, Chequerbent	1	1	0
Smith, Mrs.	27, Incline Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Smith, Richard	Regent Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, Philib.	Haddon House, Ashton-on-Mersey	L.M.		
Smith, Richard	The Nursery, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, R. J.	Oliver Fold Farm, Shakerley, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Smith, Sidney	49, Kimberley Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Smith, Sydney	32, Delauney's Road, Crumppall, Manchester	1	1	0
*SMITH, THOMAS, J.P., C.C.	Old Brock Hall, Bold, near Widnes	L.M.		
Smith, Thos.	Cladderhill Farm, Westhoughton	1	1	0
Smith, Joseph	Wood Bank Farm, Bransholme, Bury	1	1	0
Smith, W.	6, Limeside Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Smith, Walter	Bridge Mill, Nelson	1	1	0
Smith, William	Apsley House, Longridge	1	1	0
Smith, William S.	Armathwaite, Cumberland	1	1	0
Snalham, William	Moor Fields, Cottam	0	10	6
Sneddon, C.	Ribby Road, Kirkham	0	10	6
Southern, J. E.	Inglehurst, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Southern, Henry E.	Manor House, Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Sowler, Arthur	The Warren, Pimmore, Buckingham	L.M.		
Sparkes, A. C.	"Oldfield," Altrincham	1	1	0
Speak, Wm.	Dunkirk, Read, Blackburn	1	1	0
Speakman, Ivor	Market Street, Atherton	1	1	0
Speakman, I. H.	Cox's Farm, Atherton, near Manchester	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Spencer, Charles	St. Stephen's Place, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Spencer, N. O. F.	68, Werneth Hall Rd. Oldham	1	1	0
Spencer, S.	315, Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Spencer, T.	Bull Bridge, Aintree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Spencer, Walter F.	Cross Bank Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Stafford, H.	Bridge Street, Warrington	1	1	0
Stafford, John	Wesham Hall, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Stainer, William	Peel Hall Farm, Houghton, Warrington	1	1	0
Stanley, Lieut.-Col. The Hon. Algernon				
D.S.O.	Horton, Chipping, Sudbury	1	1	0
Stanton, L. R.	112, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Stapleton-Bretherton, Captain Edmund J.	Marwell Manor, Eastleigh, Hants.	L.M.		
Stapleton, S.	10, Incline Road, H. Clunwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Starkie, Mrs. A. C. A.	Speke Hall, Garston, Liverpool	L.M.		
Starkie & Son, Ltd., James	Wire Works, Preston	1	1	0
Starkie, Gilbert	11, Bank Parade, Preston	1	1	0
Starkie, James E.	Electricity Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Starkie, P. C. Le Gendre		1	1	0
Stephenson, Joseph	Middleton Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Stephenson, C. & E., Ltd.	Burton House, near Stafford	1	1	0
Stephenson, R. E. W.	Tue Brook, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stephenson, T. M., junr.	Derby Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stevenson, Jas.	681, Hilling Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Stewart, A.	Barcroft, Clitheroe, Burnley	1	1	0
Stewart, Miss Margaret E.	Old Rectory, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stock, Chesham	235, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Stockley, Ben	Red's Farm, Rainton, St. Helens	0	10	6
Stirzaker, Wm.	Manor House Farm, Little Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Stone, Rev. Geo. B.	St. Thomas's Vicarage, Garstang	1	1	0
Stone, John, J.P.	Blacklow, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stone, Robert	Newton Park, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Stone, Tom	Yew Tree, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stones, Geo. Arthur	94, Granville Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Stone, Harold	Kemp Street, Oldham Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Stopforth, James	Lever Edge Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Stopforth, M. M.	Lever Edge Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	0	10	6
Storrey, Lieut. Kenneth L.	Summerhill, Tarporley	L.M.		
Storrey, R. H.	Bishopwood, Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire	L.M.		
Stott Geo.	28, Queen's Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Stott, Wm. Smith	Westlands, Oldham	1	1	0
Strange, James	Nightingale Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Strass, Thos. P.	Home Farm, Lytham, Lancs.	L.M.		
Stuart, The Exors. of Henry	Mythop Grange, Blackpool	1	1	0
Stuart, James	Manor Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, Robert	Hamilton House, Kirkland, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart & Son, Richard	Brook Vale, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, Thomas	Norris House, Fulwood, Preston	L.M.		
Stuart, Thos.	Stanley Street, Preston	1	1	0
STUART, THOMAS	New Hall, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, William	Sowerby Hall, Garstang	1	1	0
Stubbs, Robt.	42, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Stubbs, William	Longhouse, Litherland, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sudell, Edward	Lower House Farm, Freckleton	0	10	6
Sudell, George	Crow Tree Villa, Bartle, Preston	0	10	6
Sudell, John	Chapel Farm, Catforth, Preston	1	1	0
Sudell, John	Ashleigh, Freckleton	0	10	6
Sudell & Son, Mrs. M.	Pepper Hill, Salwick, Preston	1	1	0
Sudell, William	Ivy House Farm, Salwick, Preston	0	10	6
Summerscales, Mrs. A.	28, Frederick Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Sumner, J. E.	Shure Bank Farm, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sumner, Harold	Ashfield House, Standish, Wigan	1	1	0
Sumner, Henry, M.R.C.V.S.	Chapel Court, Vauxhall Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sumner, James, M.R.C.V.S.	Chapel Court, Vauxhall Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sumner, James	Brookfield House, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sumner, James	West Cottage, Chorley	1	1	0
Sumner, Leonard	Batt Hill, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
Sumner, William, junr.	Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, A. E., J.P.	Beech House, Bacup	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, Ernest	"Guardian Office," Yorkshire Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, Jno. G.	349, Colne Road, Heightside, Burnley	1	1	0
Sutton, James	Scarsbrick, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Sutton, Rd.	Greenacourt, Marshside Road, Southport	1	1	0
Sutton, Walter	"Imperial" Play House, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Swarles, Johnson	Holland House Stud, Upholland, Wigan	0	10	6
Swarbrick, H.	New Hall, Scarsbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Swarbrick, Richard	57, Newton Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Swift, H.	"Herald" Office, Preston	1	1	0
Swift, Thomas	Crank Hall Farm, St. Helens	1	1	0
Sykes, Reginald	St. Michael's Hall, Garstang	1	1	0

T

		£	s.	d.
Tait, Robert, junr.	57, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Talbot, Arthur Hervey, J.P.	Aston Hall, Prestonbrook	1	1	0
Talbot, W. T. Hawkshead	Thurston, Coniston Lake	1	1	0
Tailow, Wm.	Commercial Hotel, Butler Green, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Tattersall, Leonard	The Woodlands, Heywood	1	1	0
Tattersall, T. F.	Benarth Hall, Conway	L.M.		
Tatton, Captain Thomas Arthur	Guarden Hall, Bamber Bridge	1	1	0
Taylor, Albert	Green Lane Cottage, Middleton Junction, Manchester	1	1	0
Taylor, A. S.	West Bank, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Charles	Blackleyhurst, Billinge, near Wigan	1	1	0
Taylor, Frank	46, Cambridge Road, Bee Hive, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Fredk. H.	Manchester and County Bank, Chorley	1	1	0
Taylor, Harold	97, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Henry	118, Ashton Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Jas.	Bryen Hay Farm, Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		
Taylor, Jas. W.	30, Carnarvan Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Jas.	36, Victoria Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, J. E.	"Lyndene," Wesby Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, J. E.	Elmhurst, Garstang	1	1	0
Taylor, John	60, Alexandra Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
*TAYLOR, JOHN	Britannia Mills, Britannia Street, Bellfield, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, J. A. A.	9, Chancery Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Jos.	110, Chapel Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Jos.	Moss Hall, Stretton, near Warrington	1	1	0
Taylor, Joseph	"Lodore," Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, J. L.	45, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, P. L.	17, Rose Terrace, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, Robert	South Road, Bretherton	0	10	6
Taylor, Robert, junr.	Clanksfield Villa, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, S. E.	1, Acre Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, T.	114, Drury Lane, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Thomas	103, Abbey Road Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Taylor, W. Augustus, F.R.C.V.S.	Veterinary Infirmary, Brick Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Taylor, William	Blackmoor Hall Farm, Bretherton	0	10	6
Taylor, W. & Sons	Halliwel Siding, Bolton	1	1	0
Tebay, Adam	Withy Trees Farm, Bamber Bridge	0	10	6
Teltow, A. F.	1, Seymour Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Temperley, George	54, Victoria Road, New Brighton	1	1	0
Temperley, Thomas	"Louisville," Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Tetlow, Chas. E.	33, Carnarvan Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Tetlow, J. E.	30, Grammar School Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Tetlow, J. J.	West Cliff, West Cliff Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Tetlow, Wm.	30, Grendon Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Thexton, Daniel	Lea Hall, Lea, near Preston	1	1	0
Thistlethwaite, Wm.	Bank Hey Farm, Livesey, Blackburn	1	1	0
Thom, Colonel W. J.	Burgh Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Thomas & Co.	Ceres Works, Liverpool	1	1	0
Thomas, G.	The Causeway, Barwell, Cambs.	1	1	0
Thomas, Philip	Prince Rupert Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Thompson, A.	263, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Thompson, D.	Clifton House, Manchester	1	1	0
Thompson, E. L.	89, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Thompson, Edward P., J.P.	Whitchurch, Salop	L.M.		
Thompson, Fred	Legs of Man Hotel, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Thompson, Harry	108, Union Street West, Oldham	1	1	0
Thompson, John	Spinter House, Jackup, near Preston	0	10	6
Thompson, Samuel E.	Fox Lane Ends, Wrea Green	1	1	0
Thompson, T. H., J.P.	Britannia and Alma Mills, Padiham	1	1	0
Thompson, W. Stidell	Mythop Lodge, near Blackpool	1	1	0
Thompson, Chas.	Boundary Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Thompson, J. T.	Messrs. Wm. Huntington & Sons, Moorfields, Liverpool	1	1	0
Thornley, J. M., M.D.	Spennymoor, Ivy Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Thornton, F. H.	Kingshorpe Hall, Northampton	1	1	0
Thornton, J. H.	Ford Green Cottage, Nately, Garstang	1	10	6
Thorpe, Fred.	The Haven, Greenfield, Saddleworth	1	1	0
Thorpe, Jesse	Blenheim, Queen's Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Thorpe, J. W.	4, Green Lane, Garden Suburbs, Oldham	1	1	0
Thorpe, S.	186, Coppice Street, Oldham	1	1	0
*THRELFALL, ERNEST	"Thornfield," Lancaster	1	1	0
Threlfall, Richard	Smynyside, Bolton Road, Atherton	1	1	0
Thwaites, Chas.	168, Frederick Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Thilotsen, John	35, Belgrave Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Thornis, H. Sutton, J.P.	4, Corsteth Road, Liverpool	L.M.		
Tinsley, Thomas	Other Swift Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Tomkinson, Rd.	Fish Market, Bolton	1	1	0
Tomlinson, James	Marsh Farm, Clifton, Preston	1	1	0
Tomlinson, Matthew	Clifton Trees, Salwick	0	10	6

		f	s.	d.
Tomlinson, Robt. Parkinson, J.P.	Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Tomlinson, F.	Mayfield, Temperley, near Altrincham	L.M.		
Tomlinson, Mrs. E.	Victoria Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Tong, C. I.	Downeyfield, Middleton, Heysham	1	1	0
Tong, Herbert	Heathfield, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Tong, Dr. Livesey	Glen horne, G een Lane, Bolton	L.M.		
Tong, P.	"South Lawn" Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Tonge, James, M.I.M.E., F.G.S.	The Grove, Westhoughton, Bolton	1	1	0
Topham, Henry	High Wardle Farm, Wardle, Rochdale	0	10	6
Topp, Alfred, J.P.	Causeway Mills, Farnworth, Bolton	L.M.		
Topping, John	Brick and Tile Works, London Road, Preston	1	1	0
Torkington, A. N.	Laurel Villa, Albert Road West, Bolton	1	1	0
Toulmin, Frank	24, Powis Road, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Toulmin & Sons, Geo., Ltd.	Preston "Guardian," 127, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Toulmin, John Henry	56, West Cliff, Preston	1	1	0
Towers, Joseph	Camp House, Hornby, Lancaster	1	1	0
Townend, G.	75, Marlborough Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Townley, James	78, Deepdale Road, Preston	1	1	0
*TOWNLEY, W. G. M.	Cragg, Grange-o. er-Sands	1	1	0
Traford, Edwin	182, Newton Road, Lowton, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Trappes-Lomax, C. V.	Clayton Hall, Great Harwood	L.M.		
Trappes-Lomax, Mrs. H.	Clayton Hall, near Accrington	1	1	0
Travers, T. W., J.P.	Barclay House, Eccles	1	1	0
Travis, James	Back Moss Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Travis, J. T.	Orrell Farm, Burscough	1	1	0
Travis, Robert	Edge Moss Farm, Martin Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Tickett, John	Auctioneer, Wigan	1	1	0
Treasure, Ben	24, Bairstow Street, Preston	1	1	0
Trippier Joseph	Higher House, Livesey, Blackburn	1	1	0
Trubshaw, Wilfrid	County Offices, Preston	1	1	0
Tweedale, Ernest	The Rhyddings, Rochdale	L.M.		
Tunstall, Jas.	Mill Farm, Wesham, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Turnbull, Edward	Farnclough, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Turner, Chas. H.	195, Roman Road, Fallowfield, Manchester	1	1	0
Turner, Harry	329, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Turner, Henry	Weathercock Hill Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Turner, H. F.	Croft Bank, Chadwick Lane, Heywood	1	1	0
Turner, James	Windy Harbour Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Turner, O. C.	Millyard, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Turner, Richard Cave	Wyresdale, Empress Drive, Blackpool	0	10	6
Turner, W. & J.	Fleet Street, Preston	1	1	0
Turville-Petre, Lieut.-Col. O.	Bosworth Hall, Rugby	1	1	0
Tushingham, Thomas	Garston, near Liverpool	0	10	6
Tweedale, F.	62, Bennett's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Tweedale, J. E.	Barcroft, Marland, Rochdale	1	1	0
Tweedale, Samuel	Santridge House, Castleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Twistle, Samuel	Vernon Mill, Folds Road, Bolton	1	1	0

U

Urmson, Joseph, M.R.C.V.S.	14, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Utley, W. B.	Silvermead, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Utley, Charles	Pembroke Grove, Leyland	1	1	0
Utley, John L.	487, Middleton Road, Chadlington, Oldham	1	1	0

V

Varley, Thos.	160, Ellen Street, Preston	1	1	0
Vernon, A. W.	Crown and Anchor, Oldham	1	1	0
Vernon, K. Roy	Boxtree, Overtown, Cowain Bridge, Kirkby Lonsdale	1	1	0
Vickers, James	80, Watling Street, Tottington, Bury	0	10	6

W

Waddicor, Jas., senr.	Oak Leigh, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Waddicor, Jas., junr.	Oak Leigh, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Waddington, F. V.	Bishopsgate, Wigan	1	1	0
*WADDINGTON, JAS. CHAS.	Imperial Chambers, 2, Grimsshaw St., Burnley	L.M.		
Wadsworth, R. K.	Lostock Hall, Urnston, Manchester	1	1	0
Wainwright, Thos. T.	13, Union Court, Castle Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Walker Bros. (Wigan) Ltd.	Pagefield Ironworks, Wigan	1	1	0
Walker, Col. C. E., D.S.O., T.D.,	The Laurels, Vandermere	L.M.		
*WALKER, E. A.	35, King Edward Street, Salford, Manchester	1	1	0
Walker, Ernest	Glenburn, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Walker, James	College Farm, Hothersall, Longridge	0	10	6
Walker, Mark	Sandford, Carleton Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, Miss	Myerscough Hall Farm, near Preston	1	1	0
Walker, Peter	Eaves Farm, Croft, near Warrington	1	1	0
Walker, Robert	Gorseley Grove Farm, Westhoughton	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Walker, T. S.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, Col. W. E.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, W. R. H.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, W. Sloane	Orrell Hey, Litherland, Liverpool	1	1	0
Walker, Samuel	Poole Farm, Kearsley, Farnworth	1	1	0
Walker, W. E. I.	40, Brompton Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wallasey Horse Show Society (T. A. Baines, Secretary)	2, St. Winifred Road Wallasey, Cheshire	1	1	0
Wallace, W. & R.	Dairy Farmers, Knebworth, Herts.	1	1	0
Wallbank, Thomas	Barton Mill, Broughton, Preston	0	10	6
Wallis, John D.	Stanecliff, Disley, Cheshire	1	1	0
Wallpaper Manufacturers, Ltd.	Baron Mill Farm, Branch, Darwen	1	1	0
Walmsley-Cotham, B.	Tilehurst, Ingatstone, Essex	1	1	0
Walmsley, E.	Corn Merchant, Croston	0	10	6
Walmsley, H. V.	12/14, Old Hall Street, South, Bolton	L.M.		
Walmsley, J.	New Hall, Waddington, Clitheroe	L.M.		
Walmsley, Richar.	31, Lulworth Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Walmsley, W. J.	Bartle Hall, near Preston	L.M.		
Walsh, C.	Town End Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Walsh, J. W.	Oaklea, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Walsh, Peter	31, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Walsh, Thomas	3, Bridge Street, St. Helens	1	1	0
Warburton, James	South Lane Farm, Bold, near Widnes	1	0	0
Ward, Fred H.	Lever Hall, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Ward, Hon. Mrs. Bruce	Godinton, Ashford, Kent	1	1	0
Ward, Wm. R.	945, Hollins Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wardle, H.	225, Copster Hill Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wareing, The Exors. of James	Peel Hall, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Wareing, Robert	Glazebury, near Manchester	1	1	0
Waring, Albert	Grapes Hotel, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Waring, Fredk. A.	Sandfield Road, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wareing, T.	Marsh House Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Waterhouse, R. W.	77 & 79, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Waterworth, Edward	Moor Lane Farm, Bryn, Wigan	1	1	0
Waterworth, J. & W.	Stone Hall Farm, Appleby Bridge, Wigan	1	1	0
Watkins, Thos. A.	Lower Manor Farm, Garswood, Wigan	1	1	0
Watkin, S., Junr.	Pale Farm, Huyton	1	1	0
Watkinson, J.	8, Chestnut Street, off Turf Lane, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Watson, Arthur	68, Ranson Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Watson, A.	Elm Lodge, Green End, St. Helens	1	1	0
Watson, Duncan	Elm Lodge, Green End, St. Helens	1	1	0
Watson, F.	87, Lancaster Road, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, John	Swarbrick Hall, Weeton, Kirkham	L.M.		
Watson, Robert	Crooked Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, Thomas	Empire Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, Thos.	Nelson Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Watson, Thos. M.	Whinney Heys, Blackpool	L.M.		
Watson, William	Carleton House, Park Road, Walkden	1	1	0
Webb, B.	The Nurseries, Manor Farm, Hale, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Webb, C. F.	Bulsnap, Wood Cottage, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Webb, J. S.	Holhouse, Hawkshow Lane, Bury	1	1	0
Webster, Jonas	Palace Street Works, Bolton	1	1	0
Webster, J. C.	Lower Slace Farm, Padham	1	1	0
Webster, P. T.	39, Whittaker Lane, Heaton Park, Manchester	1	1	0
Webster, R.	Wheat Hill Farm, Garsacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Webster Thos.	Lancaster House, Oak Road, Hollinwood	1	1	0
Weld, F. J.	39, Weld Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Welsby, Samuel	Turret Hall, Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
West, Thomas M.	Corn Factor, Warrington	1	1	0
Westhead, Richard	3, Chapel Street, Preston	1	1	0
Weston, J.	Woodford, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Whaley, Joseph	Moss Bank, Litherland, Liverpool	L.M.		
Whalley, John	Moss Nook, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Whalley, Thos.	12, Great George's Crescent, Liverpool	L.M.		
Wherry, Edmund	Bourne, Lincolnshire	1	1	0
Whewell, Walter	5/13, Folds Road, Bolton	L.M.		
WHINNERAH, EDMOND	Warton Hall Farm, Carnforth	1	1	0
Whinnerah, William	The Estate Office, Lytham	1	1	0
Whipp, J. Mercer, J.P., C.A.	Sunnymede, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Whitaker, George	Gibson's Farm, Kirkland, Garstang	1	1	0
Whitaker, Joseph	Barker House, Galgate, Lancaster	1	1	0
Whitaker, Wm.	2, Brunel Street, Burnley	1	1	0
White, G. A. H.	4, Belvedere Road, Ainsdale, Southport	1	1	0
White, Mr.	Limeside Farm, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
White, Councillor Wm Lee, J.P.	18, Park Road, Orrell, Wigan	1	1	0
Whitehead, Ben.	160, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Whitehead & Furness, Ltd.	Ford Service Dept. Cecil Street, Dukinfield	1	1	0
Whitehead, Frank	Ostrich Hotel, Heaton Park, Prestwich	1	1	0
Whitehead, Geo. Thos.	243, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Whitehead, H.	62, Dale Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Whitehead, John	Chantlers, Bury	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Whitehead, Jas. Hy.	Coal Merchant, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Mrs. Jas. Hy.	Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, James	243, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Whitehead, J. H.	36, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Whitehead, J. W.	317, Washbrook, Chadderton, Oldham	1	1	0
Whitehead, P.	168, Church Street, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Percy K.	Greenbank, Bury	1	1	0
Whitehead, Ralph	Hesketh Bank	1	1	0
Whitehead, Robert, I.P.	Hargate Hall, Millers Dale, via Buxton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Roltd.	292, Oldham Road, Failsworth, Manchester	1	1	0
Whitehead, Thomas	Brindle Lodge, near Preston	1	1	0
Whitehurst, C. E.	Crown St. Corn Mill, Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehurst, H.	Crown St. Corn Mill, Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Whiteside, Robert	"Airedale," Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Whitlow, John	Broomfield, Appleton, Warrington	1	1	0
Whittaker, Geo. O.	Moseley House, Cheadle Hulme	1	1	0
Whittaker, John	Redthorne, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
*WHITTAKER, JOHN	Kirkless Hall Farm, Aspull, Wigan	1	1	0
Whittaker, John	Kenmore, Pinfold Lane, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Whittaker, Sydney	Redthorne, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Whittaker, William	Burgh Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Whittingham, Henry	Throstle Nest Farm, Winnarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Whittingham, John	Gift Hall Farm, Winnarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Whitworth, James	Messie Farm, Masland, Rochdale	1	1	0
Whitworth, Robert, J.P.	"Southwood," Halifax	1	1	0
Wigan Coal and Iron Co., Ltd.	Wigan	1	1	0
Wigan and District Equitable Co-operative Society, Ltd.	Standis gate, Wigan	1	1	0
Wiggins, Captain D. E.	Moss Grove, Hurv. Lancs.	1	1	0
Wiggins, Sol.	The Dimples, Garstang	L.M.		
Wild, H.	The Cottage, Edward Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wild, Harold	Sun Inn, Henshaw Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wild, J. J.	233, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wild, Jas., J.P.	104, Waterloo Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wild, Mrs. E. E.	303, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Wild, W.	Kershaw Street, Failsworth, Manchester	1	1	0
Wild, Wilfred	34, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wild, William	Moss Farm, Farnworth, Bolton	0	10	6
Wilde, Herbert	Hartford Cottage, Wellington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilde, Herbert	Foundry Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilde, H.	Jackson Street, Lees, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilde, Jas. G.	Carberry House, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilde, Jas. Hy.	100, Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilde, Jos.	1, Derby Street, Failsworth, Manchester	1	1	0
Wilde, Kenneth	1, Sulistric Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilding, H.	Whinfield Lane, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Wilding, John	Lower Hall Farm, Forton, Garstang	1	1	0
Wilding, John	Carr House Farm, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Wilde, Thomas	Woodcock Hall, Newburgh, Southport	1	1	0
Wilkins, Thomas R.	The Grove, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Wilkins, W.		1	1	0
Wilkinson F. B.	Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, Newark	1	1	0
Wilkinson, John	Barwood House, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Wilkinson, John	Burrow House, Scotforth, Lancaster	0	10	6
Wilkinson, Mrs. John	Burrow House, Scotforth, Lancaster	0	10	6
Wilkinson, Jos.	Fairholm, Whalley Road, Padiham	1	1	0
Wilkinson, Joseph	3, Church Street, Padiham	1	1	0
Wilkinson, Thomas	483, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Willacy, James	Primrose Hill, Nately, Garstang	L.M.		
Willacy, John	Fowler's Farm, Nately, Garstang	L.M.		
Willcor & Co., Ltd., W. H.	38, Southwark Street, London, S.E.1	1	1	0
Willket, J. E., J.P., D.L.	3, Park Road, Southport	1	1	0
Willetts, William	Barlow Fold Farm, Blackford, Bury	1	1	0
Williams, Fred	31, Park Road, Blackpool	1	1	0
Williams, H. T.	Warren Hall, Houghton, near Chester	1	1	0
Williams, Joshua A.	Moor Park, Harrogate	1	1	0
Williams, Mrs. B.	11, Landedale Avenue, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Williamson, Chris.	Potato Dealer, Pilling	1	1	0
Willis, J. A.	Manor House, Carperby	1	1	0
Willis, J. Deane	Barton Manor, Codford, Wilts.	1	1	0
Will, Capt. A. S.	Thornby Hall, Northampton	0	0	0
Willis-More, Wm. Greenall	129, Yorkshire Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilson, A. W.	Woodcock Hall, Dolphinholme, Lancaster	L.M.		
Wilson, E.	97, Egerton Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilson, E. T.	Bradleigh Downs, Tiverton, Devon	L.M.		
Wilson, Col. Harold	Hopton Court, Mirfield, Yorks.	1	1	0
Wilson, I. B.	Hawthorn Farm, Carl Lane, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Wilson, James	New House Farm, St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	L.M.		
Wilson, James	King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Wilson, James C.	Robinson House, Bare, Morescombe	1	1	0
Wilson, Jas. & Co., Ltd.	Kemp Street, Oldham Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Wilson, John	Oakdene, Longton, Preston	0	10	6

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		£	s.	d.
Wilson, John	Midge Hall, Preston	0	10	6
Wilson, Jos.	New Cock Inn, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Wilson, R. Muir	Estate Office, Rainford Road, St. Helens	1	1	0
Wilson, Thomas	28, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wilson, Wm. John	Lower Wild Boar Farm, St. Michaels-on-Wyre	1	1	0
Wilson, Walter	Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe	1	1	0
Wimborne, Viscount	Asbby St. Ledger, Rugby	1	1	0
Winstanley, Joseph	Rose Bank, Kirkham	0	10	6
Winder, Ambrose Robert	82, Bradford Street, Haugh, Bolton	L.M.		
Winder, Chas. Jas.	The Holt, Barnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
c*WINDER, JOHN	Bollug's Corn Mill, Bolton	L.M.		
Wingate, Captain Arthur Wingate	Gisburn, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Winstanley, John	Swarbrick Hall, Weeton, Kirkham	L.M.		
Winstanley, Jno. H., junr.	Swarbrick Hall, Kirkham	1	1	0
Winstanley, Mrs. E. M.	Overleigh Whaley Bridge, Derbyshire	1	1	0
Winterbottom, Frank	62, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Winterbottom, John	Gerrard Hey Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Withington, A. E.	"Brackenhurst," Helsby, Warrington	1	0	0
Womersley, J. H.	Farrier, Bath Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Wonnard, Sidney	92, Green Lane, Hollins Green, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, Ernest E., M.R.C.V.S.	"Ashfield," Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Wood, Fred	141, Darwen Road, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, F. J., J.P.	The Willows, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Wood, Fred	148, Manchester Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, G. G.	7, Market Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, H.	Franklin Terrace, Shaw Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, H.	Finch House Farm, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wood, Lieut.-Col. J.	Greeba Towers, Crosby, Isle of Man	1	1	0
Wood, James	323, Manchester Street, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, J. B.	297, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, Robt.	17, College Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, Samuel	Firs Farm, Leyland, Lancs.	1	1	0
Wood, Thomas H.	169, Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, Councillor W. N., F.R.H.S.	122, North Road, Preston	0	10	6
Woodcock, Fredk. Arthur	Lower Chesham, Bury	1	1	0
Woodcock, Harold	122, Heywood Street, Bury	1	1	0
Woodcock, Thomas	Moss End, Aughton, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Woodfield, G.	The Leys, Grosnall, near Stafford	1	1	0
Woodhouse, George	Bank Farm, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Woods, Frank	New Holme, Tudor Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
c*WOODS, JAMES M.	Gerard Hall, Aughton, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Woods, John	Spring Bank, Thorton, Bolton	1	1	0
Woods, John C.	Sefton Road, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Woods, William, F.R.C.V.S.	Brentwood, Wigan Lane, Wigan	1	1	0
Woods, W. H., J.P.	Moor Park Avenue, Preston	1	1	0
Woolley, Captain J.	India	L.M.		
Wootton, Dr. Jno. Chas.	Haydock Lodge, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Worrall, Miss C.	668, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Worsley Agricultural Society	Elder Bank, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Worsley, Ald. Hy., J.P.	Haslingden	1	1	0
Worsley, Edward	Hilton Fold, Green Street, Middleton, Lancs.	1	1	0
Worthington, Edward	30, Fylde Street, Preston	1	1	0
Worthington, Henry	Bee Fold Lane, Atherton, Manchester	1	1	0
Wren, Sydney	Mill Brow Farm, Hutton, Preston	1	1	0
Wright, Albert	Royals Wood, Wrenbury, Nantwich	1	1	0
Wright, Albert	4, Newport Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wright, Frank	274, Oldham Road, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Wright, Mrs. J. G.	Halton Park, Lancaster	1	1	0
Wrigley, Chas.	6, Glodwick, Oldham	1	1	0
Wrigley, Fredk., J.P.	Harecroft, Gosforth, Cumberland	1	1	0
Wykes, W. L.	44, Kenyon Street, Ashton-under-Lyne	1	1	0
Wyly, Captain Geo. S.	27, Cannon Street, Preston	1	1	0

Y

Yates, Charles	Wine Lodge, Southall Street, Manchester	L.M.		
Yates, Fred	Wilson Street, Bury	1	1	0
Yates, James	School House Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Yates, Joseph	Goodwin Fold Farm, Harwood, near Bolton	1	1	0
Yates, Richard	"Lynwood," St. Helens Road, Leigh	1	1	0
Yates, Stanley	Barles Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Yates, Wm.	Barles Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Young, R. C.	23, Friargate, Preston	1	1	0

Z

Zacharias & Co.	26 and 27, Cornmarket Street, Oxford	1	1	0
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REPRESENTATIVE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.

CHAIRMAN—WINDHAM E. HALE.

VICE-CHAIRMAN—JOHN W. KENWORTHY.

Northern Division.

	Retire
I. B. SILCOCK, Arthfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1922
ERNEST THRELFALL, 78 Penny Street, Lancaster	1922
EDMOND WHINNERAH, Warton, Carnforth	1922
Vacancy	1922
WILLIAM DAGGER, Marsh House, Elston, Grimsburgh	1923
WINDHAM E. HALE, Derby Estate Offices, Preston	1923
J. MARCUS REA, 8, Winckley Street, Preston	1923
W. G. M. TOWNLEY, Hard Cragg, Grange-over-Sands	1923
JOHN BLUNDELL, Lower Burrow, Scotforth, Lancaster	1924
GERALD GARNETT, Rose Cottage, Dolphinholme, near Lancaster	1924
RICHARD HALL, Torrisholme Hall, near Morecambe	1924
THOMAS STUART, New Hall, Sowerby, Garstang	1924

Eastern Division.

	Retire
FRANCIS ELLIS, Derby Estate Office, Bury	1922
T. D. HARRISON, Albion Iron Works, Leigh	1922
GEORGE MATHER, Poulton-with-Fearnhead, Warrington	1922
JAMES C. WADDINGTON, 2, Grimshaw Street, Burnley	1922
W. H. EDGE, Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	1923
Lieut.-Col. H. M. HARDCASTLE, Bradshaw Hall, Bolton	1923
JOSEPH KERSHAW, Alma House, Church Road, Bolton	1923
E. A. WALKER, The Laurels, Heaton, Bolton	1923
E. G. HOWSIN, Hantroyde, Burnley	1924
W. O. SMETHURST, Greystoke, Bury	1924
JOHN TAYLOR, Britannia Mill, Oldham ..	1924
JOHN WINDER, Bolling's Mill, Bolton ...	1924

Western Division.

	Retire
JOHN ALMOND, Buckley Hill Farm, Sefton, via Blundellsands	1922
ROBERT ANDERSON, Knowsley, Prescott	1922
JAMES HAMILTON, Old Garswood Hall, near Wigan	1922
THOS. SMITH, Old Brook Hall, Bold, near Widnes	1922
EDMUND BERRY, Leyland Lane, Leyland ..	1923
GEO. G. MARSH, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool	1923
JAMES O. PLATT, Penwortham Lodge, Cambridge Road, Southport	1923
ARTHUR S. ROBSON, 38, Curzon Road, Southport	1923
JOHN AINSCOUGH, Burscough, near Ormskirk	1924
T. EATON JONES, Queen's Drive, Walton, Liverpool	1924
JOHN WHITTAKER, Kirkless Hall Farm, Wigan	1924
JAMES M. WOODS, Gerard Hall Farm, Aughton	1924

Consulting Analytical Chemist:

ALFRED SMETHAM, F.C.S., F.I.C.,
16, Brunswick Street, Liverpool.

Consulting Botanist:

JOHN STEWART REMINGTON,
British School of Milling and Laboratories of
Cereal Chemistry, Grange-over-Sands

Hon. Consulting Veterinary Surgeon:

T. EATON JONES, F.R.C.V.S., 30, Hatton
Garden, Dale Street, Liverpool.

Auditor:

JOHN HAMMILL, Chartered Accountant,
St. Helens.

Treasurer:

THE MANCHESTER & LIVERPOOL DISTRICT
BANKING COMPANY, Ltd.

Secretary:

REG. O. BRADBURY,
Derby House, Preston.

Assistant Secretary:

R. CHAWNER.

NOTE—The Patron, Presidents, President for the Year, and Vice-Presidents, if owners, residents, or occupiers within the County, are *ex-officio* Members of the Council.

COMMITTEES OF THE SOCIETY, AND GENERAL DUTIES.

Finance and General Purposes Committee.

to examine accounts, sign cheques, and consider contracts.

Chairman—CHARLES E. LINAKER.

Vice-Chairman—W. G. M. TOWNLEY.

NORTHERN DIVISION.

FITZHERBERT- BROCKHOLES	HERBERT L. STOREY
ERALD GARNETT	

EASTERN DIVISION.

G. HOWSIN	W. O. SMETHURST
H. RENSHAW	

WESTERN DIVISION.

DMUND BERRY	A. S. ROBSON
AMES HAMILTON	JOHN WHITTAKER

together with the Chairman of the Council, and the Chairmen of Standing Committees.)

Accounts Sub-Committee.

to examine accounts before presentation to the Finance Committee.

Chairman—A. S. ROBSON

H. RENSHAW	JOHN WHITTAKER
J. G. M. TOWNLEY	

Works Committee

to make arrangements for the annual fitting-up of the Show-yard by the Society.

The Chairman of the Council,
The Chairman of the Show Yard Committee,
The Chairman of the Finance Committee,
The Chairman of the Catering Committee,
A. S. ROBSON E. A. WALKER

Catering Committee.

to make arrangements for the undertaking of the whole of the Catering in the Show Yard by the Society.

Chairman—EDMUND BERRY

Vice Chairman—E. A. WALKER

The Chairman of the Council,

The Vice-Chairman of the Council,

The Chairman of the Finance Committee.

DMUND ALMOND	ERNEST THRELFALL
OBJ. ANDERSON	JOHN WINDER
J. H. EDGE	

Society's Representatives on the Joint Agricultural

Sub-Committee of the Lancashire Education Committee.

to arrange for Experimental Trial Crops at the County Council Farm, &c.

DMUND BERRY	R. B. NEILSON
J. W. KENWORTHY	JAMES O. PLATT
	THOMAS SMITH

Show-Yard and Prize List Committee.

To prepare draft prize lists, also lists of Judges and Stewards for the Council's assistance, and generally to consider all matters connected with the annual exhibitions.

Chairman—J. W. KENWORTHY.

Vice Chairman—R. B. NEILSON.

NORTHERN DIVISION.

JOHN BLUNDELL	T. B. SILCOCK
WM. DAGGER	THOMAS STUART
JNO. S. GASKELL	W. G. M. TOWNLEY
RICHARD HALL	E. WHINNERAH

EASTERN DIVISION.

FRANCIS ELLIS	GEORGE MATHER
H. M. HARDCASTLE	S. H. RENSHAW
T. D. HARRISON	W. O. SMETHURST
JOSEPH KERSHAW	J. C. WADDINGTON

WESTERN DIVISION.

JOHN ALMOND	JAMES O. PLATT
F. N. BLUNDELL	A. S. ROBSON
T. EATON JONES	THOMAS SMITH
GEO. G. MARSH	JOHN WHITTAKER
	J. M. WOODS

*together with the following ex officio members :—
The Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Council
and the Chairmen of all Standing Committees.*

Referee and Protests Committee.

To appoint Referees and adjudicate upon Protests.

The Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Show Yard Committee, and the Senior Steward of each Section at the Annual Exhibition.

Society's Representative on the Lancashire County

Council Education Committee.

JAMES HAMILTON

Society's Representatives on the Lancashire

Agricultural Committee.

E. G. HOWSIN	R. B. NEILSON
	THOMAS SMITH

TERMS AND PRIVILEGES OF MEMBERSHIP.

Every Subscriber of £1 : 1 : 0 per annum, or a Life Composition of £10, is, when proposed and elected at a meeting of the Council or Members, made a Member of the Society.

A Tenant Farmer principally dependent on Farming, whose rent is not more than £100 per annum, is entitled to Membership at half the above rates.

Subscribers of £5 annually, or a Life Composition of £50, become Vice-Presidents; and (if Owners, Residents, or Occupiers within the County Palatine) are *ex officio* Members of the Council.

Members are entitled :—

- 1.—To the Journal and other Publications of the Society free of expense.
- 2.—To exhibit Live Stock, &c., at the Society's Annual Summer Shows at reduced fees.
- 3.—To two non-transferable Season Tickets to the Show Yard and Grand Stand at the Summer Shows. A Special Dining and Writing Pavilion is also reserved for the use of Members.
- 4.—To receive chemical assistance with regard to Manures Soils, Feeding Stuffs, &c., at reasonable rates.
- 5.—To obtain reports upon examinations of Seeds and Plants at low rates.

Lectures and Demonstrations of a Practical character on Butter-making are given in the Working Dairy at the Society's Summer Shows, and Prizes are also offered for the best and largest quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style from a given quantity of Cream.

The Lancashire County Council have established an experimental Farm at Hutton, near Preston, for the practice and advancement of Agriculture; and, on the County Council's invitation, Five Members of the Society's Council are acting on the Joint Agricultural Committee.

Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society.

ANALYTICAL DEPARTMENT.

All samples intended for analysis should be securely fastened, and forwarded, together with the fee and a letter of advice, to the Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist.

MR. ALFRED SMETHAM, F.C.S., F.I.C.,

16, BRUNSWICK STREET, LIVERPOOL.

LIST OF FEES TO MEMBERS

Who are not commercially engaged in the Manufacture or Sale of any Article sent for analysis.

	£	s.	d.
Determination of Soluble Phosphate in Superphosphate, &c.	0	5	0
Analysis of Sulphate of Ammonia or Nitrate of Soda, with estimate of value	0	5	0
Determination of Nitrogen equal to Ammonia in Dried Blood, Shoddy, or other Nitrogenous Materials	0	5	0
Analysis of Dissolved Bones, Superphosphate, or other Manufactured Manure	0	10	0
Analysis of Guano, Precipitated Phosphate, Bone Meal, or other Phosphatic Manure	0	10	0
Opinion as to Purity of Bone Dust, &c.	0	2	6
Analysis of Linseed, Cotton, or other Oil Cakes or Feeding Material, with opinion as to its feeding value	0	10	0
Opinion as to Purity of ditto	0	2	6
Analysis of Soil, showing in detail its component parts	1	10	0
Partial Analysis, showing percentage of Organic Matter, Oxide of Iron and Alumina, Lime, Magnesia, and Alkaline Salts	0	10	0
Analysis of Water to determine its adaptability for drinking purposes	1	0	0
Determination of hardness in Water (before and after boiling)	0	5	0
Examination for Poisons	£1 1/- to	5	5 0

Samples of Linseed or other Feeding Cakes should be obtained by breaking a piece from the middle portion of three of the cakes.

Superphosphate, or other Manure, in bags, should be sampled by taking a handful from every fifth bag, the various portions then mixed well on a clean sheet of paper, and about 8 ounces forwarded in a clean box.

When an estimate of the value of any sample submitted for analysis is required, it is desirable to state the selling price, together with all the conditions of sale.

For the analysis of water intended for drinking purposes half a gallon is required, sent in a perfectly clean bottle. The bottle should be rinsed out several times with the water previous to filling and sealing.

In taking a sample of soil, a box about 9 inches square and 18 inches in depth must be obtained. In a part of the field from which the sample is to be taken the soil is dug so that a portion which will exactly fill the box is left standing, and by inverting the box over it, the soil may be transferred intact.

These privileges are applicable only when the Analyses are for *bona-fide* agricultural purposes, and are required by Members of the Society for their own use and guidance in respect of farms or lands in their own occupation.

The Analyses are given on the understanding that they are required for the individual and sole benefit of the Member applying for them, and must not be used for other persons, or for commercial purposes.



BOTANICAL DEPARTMENT

Samples should be forwarded, together with a letter of advice, to the Society's Consulting Botanist,

JOHN STEWART REMINGTON, M.R.A.C. (Cirencester), F.L.S.,
F.R.M.S., BRITISH SCHOOL OF MILLING AND LABORATORIES
OF CEREAL CHEMISTRY, GRANGE-OVER-SANDS.

LIST OF FEES.

	£ s. d.
1.—A report on the purity, amount and nature of foreign materials, perfectness, and germinating power of seeds. Each sample	0 4 0
<i>If three or more samples are sent the fee will be reduced to three shillings per sample.</i>	
2.—The same, but omitting the germination test. Each sample	0 2 6
3.—A comparison of seed from the bulk with the original sample	0 3 0
4.—Determination of the species of any weed, with report on its habits, and probable means of extirpation. Each sample	0 2 6
5.—Report on any parasitic disease affecting farm crops	0 7 6
6.—Determination of the species of a collection of natural grasses and herbs, with a report on their habits and pasture value	0 10 0

The kind of examination required should be stated, and its number in the margin quoted. Carriage of parcels must be prepaid.

In sending samples of clovers and grass seed, 2 ozs. are required; and these should be very carefully folded up so as to prevent the possibility of any seed escaping in transit.

Samples should be taken by plunging the hand deep into the sack, or by a grass or clover seed sampler.

The Examination of Seedmen's mixtures will not be undertaken by the Botanists of the Seed Laboratory.

Seed specification forms will be supplied to Members gratis, on application at the Aynsme Agricultural Station, as well as a Botanical pamphlet giving a large amount of valuable information on seeds, methods and systems of germination employed in the Seed Laboratory of the Station, &c., &c.

ALL FREE TO MEMBERS ON APPLICATION.

In sending specimens of weeds the whole plant should be collected—in flower, if possible. The soil should be shaken from the root, and the plant be packed in a light box or in a strong paper parcel.

GENERAL RULES.

SOCIETY'S DISTRICT.

1. The District of the Society shall be confined to the County Palatine of Lancaster, divided into three divisions as shown on the Map in the Journal.

CONSTITUTION.

2. The Society consists of a Patron, Trustees (maximum number—five; minimum—three), five Presidents, an Acting President for the Year, Vice-Presidents, Life Members, Council, Members, Treasurer, and Secretary. The offices of Patron, Trustees, and Presidents, are permanent.

FUNDS.

3. The funds of the Society shall be invested in the names of the Trustees, in securities selected by the Council. In the event of the death or resignation of any of the Trustees, the vacancy shall be filled up by the Council.

MEMBERSHIP

4. Every Subscriber of One Pound per annum or upwards, and every tenant farmer, principally dependent on farming, whose rent is not more than £100 per annum, subscribing Ten Shillings annually, is, when proposed and elected at a meeting of the Council or Members, made a Member of the Society. Subscribers of Five Pounds annually, in like manner, become Vice-Presidents. Members of the Society are entitled to the Journal and other publications of the Society; to make entries in the Society's Annual Exhibitions at reduced fees, and to two Non-Transferable Season Tickets to the Show-yard and Grand Stand. Vice-Presidents to the like publications and privileges and three Season Tickets to the Show-yard and Grand Stand. A Member shall not be entitled to enter for competition at any exhibition of the Society at Member's rates until he has been a subscriber for at least one year prior to the date of entry or unless he pays a subscription of not less than 21/- per annum for two years in advance.

MEMBERS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS FOR LIFE.

5. A payment of Ten Pounds constitutes a Life Member, and a payment of Fifty Pounds a Vice-President for Life, upon election as aforesaid. The Council has power to elect any person who has promoted the interests of the Society, or done good service in the cause of Agriculture in connection with the Society, to the position of Honorary Vice-President or Life Member.

LOCAL SOCIETY MAY AMALGAMATE.

6. The Members of a Local Agricultural Society may, at the discretion of the Council, amalgamate with this Society in any year, and have the same privileges as Members of this Society for the year, so far as being eligible to compete for any Prizes on the same terms and conditions, and as regards Tickets of Admission to the Show.

SUBSCRIPTIONS.

7. Subscriptions are due from Members on their election, and afterwards on the 2nd February, in each year, and Members are liable to payment unless a written notice of their intention to resign has been sent to the Secretary prior to that date in any year.

THE COUNCIL.

8. The Council shall consist of 36 elected Members—12 from each Division. The Patron, five Presidents, the President for the year, and Vice-Presidents, if owners, residents, or occupiers within the County, are *ex-officio* members. Twelve Members retire in rotation each year, but are eligible for re-election. The Council has power to arrange and conduct all the proceedings of the Society, to make bye-laws for its guidance, and to hear and decide upon disputes or protests (properly made) against the award of any prize, their decision thereon being final and binding; and to determine all matters not provided for in these rules.

ELECTION OF PRESIDENT, COUNCIL, &c.

9. The election of the President for the year, Council, and all other officers except the Secretary, shall be by a majority of votes at the Annual General Meeting of Members, to be held at Preston, not later than November 30th. Nominations of Members to supply the vacancies annually occurring, must be made according to the form printed in the Society's Journal, and sent to the Secretary before the 25th September, or any other date fixed by the Council or Annual Meeting. Each Nomination Form must be signed by a Member, but no person shall be entitled to propose more than one candidate, and only for the Division in which he himself resides. No candidate shall be eligible for election as a Member of Council, unless he has been a Member of the Society for at least two years. A list of the Nominations, with the proposers, must be printed on the notice convening the Annual Meeting. Should there be an insufficient number of nominations, the election shall rest entirely with the Annual Meeting. Candidates for any of the offices must retire from the room during the election. Vacancies occurring in the Council during the year, or amongst the officers, may be filled by the Council. Any Member of Council who, during his term of office, shall become bankrupt, or incapacitated to act, or express in writing his wish to resign, or shall absent himself from three consecutive meetings of the Council without furnishing a satisfactory explanation of his absence, shall be considered to have vacated his membership of the Council.

APPOINTMENT OF SECRETARY.

10. The Secretary shall be appointed by the Council whenever a vacancy shall arise. The office of Secretary shall be determinable by three months' notice given in writing by the Chairman of the Council, on behalf of the Council, at any time. The Secretary shall give three months' notice in writing to the Chairman of the Council, to terminate at the Annual Meeting in any year. The Secretary shall give such security, receive such salary, and fulfil such duties as the Council shall from time to time arrange.

BUSINESS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING

11. At the Annual Meeting the Council shall present a report of the last year's proceedings; if prizes have been offered by the Society during the year for best cultivated farms, the awards shall be declared by the judges; the meeting shall then fix the date on which the next Show shall take place; fix the approximate sum to be offered in prizes; revise the Rules and Prize List, or depute the revision and settlement of the Prize List to a Committee; and transact any other business.

MEMBERS IN ARREARS, &c.

12. Members whose subscriptions are unpaid shall not be entitled to make nominations, in accordance with Rule 9, or to vote at General Meetings, and no Member shall be entitled to vote at the same Meeting at which he is elected, or at any adjournment thereof.

GENERAL RULES—CONTINUED.

COUNCIL AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS.

13. The Council shall meet in the months of February, April, July, August, November, and December, and at such other times as the Chairman and Secretary shall consider necessary. Two of the Meetings shall take place at Preston. It shall annually appoint its own Chairman and Vice-Chairman at its first meeting after the Annual Meeting of Members, and shall at the same meeting appoint Sub-Committees from its own body, for the more efficient conduct of the details of the Society's business. These Committees shall arrange their several meetings so as to be held on regular and stated days, and shall appoint their own Chairman, and a record of the proceedings shall be kept by the Secretary and regularly presented to the Council for confirmation. Seven shall form a quorum at a Council Meeting, three at a Committee Meeting, and twenty at a General Meeting of Members. In case of equality of votes on any occasion at a Council, Committee, or General Meeting, the Chairman presiding shall have a casting vote. Not less than seven days' notice shall be given of all Council and General Meetings. Before any Member of the Council shall move a resolution, having for its object the rescinding or varying of any previous decision of the Council, it shall be necessary for him to give fourteen days' notice of his intention to the Secretary, in order that such notice may appear on the notice convening the meeting.

SPECIAL MEETING.

14. A Special Meeting of the Council may be called at any time, on request in writing being made to the Secretary by any five of its Members, and a General Meeting of Members may be also called at any time on request in writing to the Secretary by any ten Members, provided a deposit of £5 in the one case and £10 in the other case be made with the Secretary, for and towards defraying the expenses of such Meeting, in case the object of it be not approved by the Meeting. Any balance that may remain after paying the expenses of such Meeting shall be returned to the parties from whom the deposit was received.

SHOW-YARD REGULATIONS.

15. The Show-yard regulations and rules shall be annually drawn up or revised by the Show-yard and Prize List Committee, previously to the issuing of the Prize List.

APPOINTMENT OF JUDGES.

16. The Council, at their Meeting in February, shall appoint the Judges of Farms, Crops, Live Stock, Agricultural Produce, Implements, and Miscellaneous Articles, for the approaching Show. Previous to the Meeting the Show-yard and Prize List Committee shall meet and prepare a List of Names of gentlemen of acknowledged experience and ability in order to assist the Council in the selection of Judges. The names of the Judges who have accepted office shall be published in all issues of the prize schedule.

APPOINTMENT OF STEWARDS.

17. The Council, at their Meeting in April, shall appoint the Stewards for the ensuing Show, from a list of names previously prepared by the Show-yard and Prize List Committee.

THE DECISION OF JUDGES.

18. The decision of the Judges will in all cases be final, except where fraud, misrepresentation, or breach of the Rules is discovered; and any exhibitor who shall be disqualified for fraud, misrepresentation, or breach of the Rules is liable to forfeit the prizes or cups awarded to him at that Show or Meeting.

PROTESTS.

NOT APPLYING TO DOG SECTION.

19. All objections to be in writing and lodged with the Secretary by not later than 12 o'clock noon on the day after which the award affected has been made, or by not later than 2 p.m. on the last day of the Show in the event of the award being made on that day, and the objector must at the same time lodge a sum of £2 in the hands of the Secretary, which deposit shall be forfeited

if the Council consider the objection to be frivolous, but if the Protest be sustained, the Prize awarded to the Exhibitor shall be forfeited, and be dealt with as the Council may determine, and the deposit returned to the objector.

RULES OF OTHER ASSOCIATIONS.

20.—The Show-yard Committee shall be empowered to adopt, in connection with any section at the Society's Annual Show, any Association or Club Rules if thought advisable.

RE HEIGHT OF ANIMALS.

21.—When a protest is lodged against an exhibit with reference to height, the Secretary shall have power to instruct one of the Society's Veterinary Surgeons to measure the animal. In the event of the Secretary being unable to find one of the Society's Veterinary Surgeons, he shall thereupon call in a qualified Veterinary Surgeon to measure the animal on behalf of the Society, and the decision of either shall be final. The animal to be measured, with or without shoes, as shown before the Judges, and if the shoes have been removed, feet pared, or in any way altered or tampered with after leaving the Judging Ring, the exhibitor shall forfeit such prize or prizes that may have been awarded.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN JUDGES.

22. In case of a difference of opinion between Judges respecting the award of any prize in the Show-yard, or in the event of the Judge or Judges being unable to decide between any two animals, a Committee of not less than five members of Council shall be immediately summoned by the Secretary, and an Umpire appointed by them, whose decision shall be final. In the event of any Judge leaving before the judging of the Class of Stock in which he is engaged is completed, the appointment of his deputy shall be made in the same way.

RESERVATION OF PRIZES, &c.

23. The Society reserves to itself the power to withhold any prize or portion of a prize where the Judges report there is not sufficient merit, although there may be three or more competitors; but in cases of real merit, although there may be but one claimant, the prize shall be given. No animal that has been exhibited as Fat Stock at any Show shall compete for any of the Prizes offered by the Society.

FORFEITURE OF PRIZES, &c.

24. Any person to whom a prize has been adjudged, and who, as shall subsequently appear, has obtained it through imposition, shall forfeit such prize and any other prizes gained at the same time, shall be excluded from making any claim or entry in future, and, if a Member, shall be expelled from the Society. And any person who has been expelled from any Agricultural Society, in consequence of having attempted to gain a prize by giving a false certificate or by fraud, or who has been expelled from any Breed Society for fraudulent practice, shall not be eligible to compete for any of the Prizes offered by this Society, or for Membership, and if a Member, shall be liable to be expelled, on a resolution passed by a majority of the Council.

AUDITOR, &c.

25. The Auditor shall from time to time, examine, the Secretary's Accounts, and certify the Balance Sheet, and an abstract thereof shall be printed and issued to the Members not less than seven days before the Annual General Meeting, with the notice convening such meeting.

NEW RULES OR ALTERATIONS.

26. Any Member wishing to make new rules, or to propose alterations, must give notice in writing to the Secretary on or before September 25th, and notice of such additions or alterations shall be printed and circulated with the notice of Meeting, and be brought up there for discussion and decision in the usual way. Subjects of a party or political character shall not be allowed on any occasion.

Form of Nomination of New Member, to be sent to
REG. O. BRADBURY, Secretary, Derby House, PRESTON.



Patron :
HIS MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE KING.

I am desirous of becoming a [..... *]*
State whether Vice-President, Life, Annual.

Member of the ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, and
agree to conform to the Rules and Regulations of the Society.

(Members incur no liability except the Annual Subscription).

Signature
Christian Name, Surname, and Title.

Address
.....
.....
.....

Proposed by

Date

**[Form of Nomination for Vacancies occurring in the Council. To be sent to the Secretary,
BEFORE SEPTEMBER 25th in each year.]**

(See General
Rule No. 8.)

Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society

*Insert
North,
East or
West.

I, the undersigned, being a Member of the Society and
resident in the* Division, do hereby Nominate

Name Address

for Election as a Representative Member of Council for my Division, he being an owner,
resident, or occupier in the County.

Signature

Date Address

To the SECRETARY,
DERBY HOUSE, WINCKLEY SQUARE,
PRESTON.



ANNUAL
JOURNAL

FOR THE YEAR

1923

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A RETROSPECT

By ALFRED SMETHAM, F.I.C., F.C.S.

(The Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist)

ALTHOUGH agriculture has been practised from the earliest dawn of civilisation upon the earth, and although through the Ages a vast amount of practical knowledge had been accumulated, not only in this country, but the world over, the knowledge and experience gained was for the most part empiric and lacked, until the early decades of the last century, any scientific basis on which a rational system of practice could be coupled with a sound theory of the diverse processes involved in all the operations on the farm.

When it is remembered that it was not until the year 1774, seven years after the inception of what is now the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society, that Priestly discovered oxygen, and four years later that Lavoisier showed the importance of oxygen as the keystone of all chemical combinations, it is not to be wondered at that rule of thumb and general observation and experience were the only means of attaining proficiency in the art of Agriculture.

It is true that bones and other fertilisers have been used in small quantities with beneficial effects, but it was not known in what way they acted. As late as 1851 Liebig, that pioneer in agricultural science, alleges in his "Letters on Chemistry" that the fertilising value of bones is due solely to the phosphate of lime contained in them, and he combats with vigour the early conclusions of Lawes that ammonia and nitrogen salts are of value as a manure to cereal and other crops.

Time with its relentless accumulation of facts has disproved his theories in this respect, but notwithstanding this agriculture owes much to him for the impetus which he gave to agricultural science by his investigations and by the concrete forms in which he expressed his theories, and thus indicated the course that future agricultural investigation had to take.

But, more than that, as the result of pure scientific investigation Liebig showed, in an address before the British Association, at Bristol in 1836, that by treatment of phosphate of lime with sulphuric acid, the phosphate could be rendered soluble in water and its immediate effect as a fertiliser in the soil secured. This discovery has led to the establishment of the chemical manure industry, which has proved of so much value to modern farming.

The existence of so many Marl pits in the district covered by this Society is a lasting reminder of the state of exhaustion

of much of the land before the remedial effects of artificial manures and the importation of concentrated feeding stuffs had made themselves felt.

Peruvian Guano, the dried excrement of sea birds, which had accumulated through centuries in a practically rainless district, was first imported into England in 1839. The earlier importations were very rich in nitrogen compounds and phosphates—partly in a soluble form—and the magical effect of these when applied to the partially exhausted soils of Great Britain immediately spread the fame of guano throughout the length and breadth of the land. The popularity of this manure prepared the way for the acceptance of other forms of artificial manure by the farming community, and undoubtedly helped materially in the establishment of the artificial manure industry which, as indicated above, had its use about this time.

In the first instance, Mr. Procter, of Bristol, as the result of communications with Boussingault and Liebig in 1837 or 1838, conceived the idea of manufacturing on a commercial scale superphosphate of lime, in contradistinction to dissolved bones, which contained the nitrogen as well as the phosphate. This he did by the use of spent charcoal, the residue from bones after use in sugar refining.

The step from bones and spent charcoal to the fossil forms of phosphate known as Coprolites, and found in Cambridgeshire and other parts of England, as the base for superphosphate manufacture is not, from a chemical point of view, great; but it was just one of those brilliant ideas which set Mr. J. B. Lawes, as he then was, thinking and experimenting, and finally manufacturing superphosphate from mineral phosphate.

As far back as 1834 Lawes commenced experiments with manures on a small scale in pots; but it was not until 1843, when he was joined by Dr. J. H. Gilbert, who took charge of the Chemical Laboratory, that systematic field experiments were commenced.

These experiments, which have been carried on uninterruptedly since their commencement, have made Rothamsted the Mecca of the Agricultural world, and rendered the names of Lawes and Gilbert immortal.

A very great deal of the value of these experiments consists in their continuity, which could only have been possible by an initial clear conception of the aims of the Research.

That so much has been achieved is a lasting monument to the foresight of the two men who conceived the experiments, and who through lives of longer span than is vouchsafed to most men, carried on their experiments and investigations with a pertinacity which age could not impair. Practically dying "in harness," these two "grand old men," Sir J. B. Lawes, Bart.,

and Sir J. H. Gilbert, as they afterwards became, stand out as examples of what pluck and enthusiasm can do in furthering the research on which their hearts were bent.

The details of the Rothamsted experiments and the results achieved is an oft-told tale. What, perhaps, has struck the public imagination most is the fact that wheat has been grown since 1844 on the same plot without any manures, artificial or natural, and that the diminution of the yield during this long period is relatively small, taking the average of years. To the scientific agriculturalist the recorded results of the experiments are a never ending source of inspiration, while the unpublished results which require collating and the innumerable possibilities of fresh developments in the further investigation of the stored-up and carefully classified samples, which have been collected during the course of the experiments, keep him in a state of anxious expectation.

In thus referring to the Rothamsted experiments at some length it has not been my endeavour to discuss the results, practical or otherwise; but simply to indicate that with the advent of Lawes upon the scene agriculture was placed upon a scientific basis, and with the continuation of these experiments, and many other experiments which have followed in their train at home and abroad, steady developments have been made.

It may here, perhaps, be noted that in addition to the time devoted and all the money expended during a long, active, and intellectual life in the development of agricultural science, Sir John Lawes, some years before his death, bequeathed a sum of £100,000 in trust to carry on the Rothamsted experiments in perpetuity, and this has enabled the trustees, with the aid of other sources of income, to carry on the good work and maintain the pre-eminent position of Rothamsted as an Agricultural Experimental Station.

If at this point I put in a few words of appreciation of Sir John Lawes and of his wonderful intellectual gifts and prescience in the matter of agricultural investigation I hope, I may be absolved from egotism. It was my privilege on a number of occasions to meet him and discuss with him the lines on which agricultural experiments should be conducted, and although Sir John himself disclaimed any pretensions to be a chemical expert, I found his knowledge of Chemistry to be profound and his practical knowledge in the application of it to be almost past belief.

On one occasion when I visited Rothamsted, the exact date of which I have forgotten, Sir John spent nearly the whole day in taking me round the whole of the experimental grounds and discussing the various problems arising from our observations of the various experiments. It was a day which has since lived

vividly in my mind, and was a source of inspiration to me in my own experimental work.

And, in this connection, I cannot refrain from mentioning the debt of deep gratitude I owe to Sir Henry Gilbert. It was owing to his introduction that I was first brought into touch with the late Dr. Voelcker, the Consulting Chemist to the Royal Agricultural Society of England, in whose laboratory I spent six very happy years.

During the period I have had under review the agricultural community, and the public at large, had gradually become to realise the close interdependence of chemical research and agricultural practice. The Royal Agricultural College at Cirencester had been founded in 1845, and the Royal Agricultural Society had appointed a consulting chemist, first in the person of Professor Way, and subsequently the late Dr. Augustus Voelcker, the then Professor of Chemistry at the Royal Agricultural College.

About the year 1876 the Royal Agricultural Society started an experimental station at Woburn on the Duke of Bedford's estate, originally under the direction of the late Dr. Augustus Voelcker, and afterwards controlled by his son Dr. J. A. Voelcker, the present Consulting Chemist to the Royal Agricultural Society. The results obtained at this Station in the field experiments and in pot cultures have been of exceeding value, and it is much to be regretted that the Royal Agricultural Society, in what I hold to be a mistaken fit of economy, recently decided to relinquish the experiments.

Fortunately Dr. Voelcker, with a magnanimity which is greatly to his credit, has obtained a lease of the farm at Woburn and will continue the experiments at his own expense, and will thus save much valuable knowledge for the world.

ELECTION AS CONSULTING CHEMIST.

At the commencement of 1879 I started practice as an analytical chemist in Liverpool, and at the annual meeting of the Society in that year was elected Consulting Chemist to the Royal Manchester, Liverpool, and North Lancashire Agricultural Society, as it was then named, a post which I have since continuously held.

On looking through the list of the forty Council members who did me the honour of electing me on that occasion it is sad to think that only two are still with us, Mr. R. J. Howard and Mr. J. T. Smith.

As I cast my mind back to the first meetings of the Council, which I attended, and refresh my memory with a glance at the names of the Council members, I am impressed with the fact that there were "giants in those days," when men like Lord Winmarleigh, C. R. Jacson, J. W. Fair, and others well-known

in the country took an active interest in the Control of the Society; but the outstanding personality in that galaxy of notables was G. C. Hale, the father of our present esteemed Chairman.

The list would not, however, be complete without mention of Thomas Rigby, who acted as Secretary of the Society from 1869 until 1890, when he retired after 21 years' service. A miller with farmer's blood coursing through every vein he devoted a very large proportion of his life in furthering the interests of agriculture in general and the interests and activities of the Society in particular. Ever on the alert to discover new channels for research or modes for the dissemination of knowledge, he left no stone unturned in his endeavours to achieve the objects he had in view. From 1879 until his retirement in 1890, I was in constant touch with him, and the more I saw of him the more highly did I appreciate the soundness of his judgment, the practicality of his schemes, and his single-eyed devotion to duty.

When, in the following pages, I am describing some of the activities of the Society in the earlier years of my connection with it I wish to make it abundantly clear that much of the initiative of those schemes carried out by the Society, or resulting from such work, was due to Thomas Rigby, although the Council as a whole considered and sanctioned the schemes.

CREWE SHOW (1880) "WORKING DAIRY."

The first Show of the Society which I attended was at Crewe in the early part of September, 1880. A novel feature of the Exhibition was the institution of a "Working Dairy," in which the Society's prizes for churns were decided upon competition with "Calved" or Sour Milk, such as was then used in Cheshire dairies, and demonstrations were made in Cheese-making by the old process and early-ripening process as used in Cheshire. The methods of Stilton manufacture were also shown.

In addition, an exhibition of Butter-making by "the most approved Cheshire system" was carried out by men who had the reputation of being in the forerank of best Butter-makers in the county.

So far as I am aware this "Working Dairy" was the first to be equipped at any agricultural show in England, and the title then given has been used at agricultural shows for similar demonstrations ever since.

The shed, which was put under my control for the purposes of observation and report, attracted very considerable attention, and the processes employed were eagerly watched by those specially interested in Dairying. Particularly was this the case with the Cheese-making operations which were carried on by Mr. Siddorn and Mr. Aston, two of the best Cheese-makers of that time in the county.

As the result of my observations and analyses at the time, a paper on "Cheese-making," embodying some of the conclusions at which I had arrived, appeared in the Journal for 1881.

It is interesting to compare the methods used for the production of Butter by the "most approved Cheshire system" in 1880 with the scientific and refined methods which have since been developed by research and experiment, and disseminated by this Society and the many Dairy Institutes up and down the Country.

A brief outline of what occurred at the Crewe Show may be instructive, if not amusing. The Milk was brought into the Dairy at a temperature of about 70 degrees F., in a more or less curdled condition. The temperature of the shed was about 80°F., but from the deliberations of the demonstrators I gathered that it was not sufficiently "calved" to yield satisfactory results. Accordingly the whole of the contents of the churns in which the milk had been brought from neighbouring farms was tipped into a wooden tub, as far as I remember about 4ft. in diameter and 3ft. deep. The wood was apparently porous and, judging from the dark colour of the surface, had not, I should say, been cleaned for weeks. After consultation it was decided by the demonstrators that it was not sufficiently ripe for churning, and all were agreed that the true test of ripeness was when a stick placed in the middle of the tub remained upright. Accordingly a stick, which might have belonged to a cattle drover, was procured, placed in the tub, and its performances observed at intervals of every few minutes. As the stick had a handle at right angles there was naturally a tendency for the stick to drop in the direction of the handle, but this did not seem to affect the conclusions arrived at. After many peregrinations, it was decided that the milk was in a fit state to churn, and it was accordingly transferred to a Bradford Eccentric Churn, driven at a considerable speed from a shaft worked by a steam engine, and churned until the "butter" had become one solid lump. It was then made up into pounds ready for sale.

Contrast that practise with the cleanly, scientific methods of to-day and, I think, it will have to be admitted that scientific training and dairy education have gone far since the period referred to.

The success of the Working Dairy at Crewe had proved so conspicuous that it was decided to repeat the experiment at the Blackburn Show the following year. Demonstrations were given in Churning, Butter-working, Milk-setting in various apparatus, since become obsolete, and such like. The chief attraction, however, was the exhibition of two forms of centrifugal cream separators, which were new to the members of the

Society. The practical trials with the "Danish" and "Laval" separators enabled me to test the efficacy of the two, and in the report which was published in the Journal I showed, what has now become public knowledge, that the separation of cream from milk is infinitely better than by any system of "setting."

Notwithstanding a considerable financial deficit in running the Blackburn Working Dairy, it was decided to continue the Exhibition at the Preston Guild Show in 1882. The Laval Cream Separators were again in evidence, and demonstrations in the Lancashire method of Cheese-making were made. The results of my investigations into the changes which took place during the manufacture were subsequently given in a report in the Journal.

ENSILAGE.

Owing to a series of disastrous years for farmers the question of the possibility of substituting ensilage for haymaking came very much to the front, and Lord Egerton, of Tatton, intimated in the early part of 1883 his willingness to carry out experiments at Tatton Park with a view of ascertaining whether the process could be profitably employed. I was deputed by the Council of the Society to watch the experiments from the scientific side. Joint reports were drawn up by Mr. J. T. Smith, Lord Egerton's Agent, and by me, and published in the Journal for 1884. On the whole the feeding experiments with the ensilage produced proved successful, and showed that Ensilage could be profitably employed, but subsequent experience has not led to any extended use of the method.

EDUCATIONAL PRIZES.

In 1885 the Council of the Society offered Prizes to be competed for by sons of members of the Society in the practice and theory of Agriculture, but owing to insufficient support the scheme had to be dropped a few years later.

EXPERIMENTAL FIELD TRIALS AT SALTNEY.

During the Show of the Royal Agricultural Society at Preston in 1885, an invitation was given to the Council of our Society to consider the advantages which might arise from closer co-operation with regard to Scientific Research, and a resolution was passed by our Council intimating that a favourable consideration would be given to any plan formulated by the Royal Agricultural Society.

With a view to promoting the proposed arrangement the Council passed a resolution by which a sum not exceeding £100 a year, for three years, was voted out of the Society's funds for carrying on Field Experiments, and a second resolution was

passed that any further sum of money required should be obtained by an appeal to the landowners of the district.

In 1881 the Council appointed Mr. Robert Holland, M.R.A.C., Botanist to the Society. Mr. Holland, who had a sound theoretical and practical knowledge of farming in general, was a Botanist of rare merit. Until his death in 1892, he took a very active part in the conduct of the affairs of the Society, and particularly did he show his knowledge and skill in devising and controlling the Field Experiments at Saltney, and subsequently at Tatton.

On 19th February, 1886, a Committee was appointed to consider the suitability of a plot of land at Broughton Hall, near Chester, on the estate of the Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, the then Prime Minister, the field being in the occupation of Mr. John Roberts, a member of the Council of the Society.

The field was very even in character and consisted of a strong soil with clay subsoil. It had been cropped with Wheat in 1885, and had been twice cultivated and harrowed by steam at the date of our inspection.

Being satisfied that the field was eminently suitable for the purposes of the proposed experiments the Committee advised the Council of the Society to adopt the field, and to carry on experiments as follows:—

1. The sowing of five separate acres across the west-end of the field with oats, and with mixtures of grass seeds suitable to form permanent pasture, with a view of ascertaining which mixture is best adapted for such soil and climate and for grazing with cattle and sheep.

2. The sowing of ten half-acres, adjoining the first plots, with oats and with ten different mixtures of clover and grass seeds in half-acre plots for one, two, and three years lay for mowing and for hay-making.

3. Adjoining this part of the field nearly half an acre divided into square plots of about one statute rood, to be sown with separate varieties of named grass seeds. The Committee think that such plots will offer a ready means of acquiring the names of grasses, their habits, the season and character of their growth, their adaptation to field cultivation and to different soils and situations.

4. Parallel with the foregoing plot, about half an acre to be planted annually with a selection of the newest and best varieties of potatoes, such as might be introduced into field culture with the best results.

5. To test the comparative value of artificial manures, the Committee propose that the remainder of the field should be sown annually with oats, and manured with plots of equal size with different kinds of manure, the land being subjected to deep

and efficient cultivation all over alike ; and the crop of each plot weighed when carted from the field and thrashed out separately, the grain being subsequently re-weighed, and its weight and that of the straw carefully recorded.

This report, together with other minor suggestions, was cordially accepted and adopted by the Council of the Society at its meeting on the 2nd March, and a committee of eight, including Mr. Holland and myself as scientific advisers, was appointed to carry out the several proposals.

It is sad to think that of that Committee I alone survive. The Report of the Committee and a Map of the Experimental Field was submitted to the Council of the Royal Agricultural Society of England on the 6th April, and was cordially received with an expression of pleasure that the Society had undertaken such experiments, and a promise was given to co-operate in giving publicity to the reports thereon.

Before starting the experiments I had an interview with Dr. Voelcker, the Consulting Chemist to the Royal Agricultural Society, and in consultation with him finally determined the details of the experiments.

About the time of the institution of these experiments, a considerable discussion was taking place as to the relative merits of Rye-grass and Cocksfoot in the formation of permanent pasture. Mr. Faunce de Laune had vigorously insisted on the exclusion of Rye-grass and biennial clovers from seedings for permanent pastures, but advocated the inclusion of Yarrow.

The No. 2 Plot on the Saltney Field was sown with the mixture recommended by Mr. Faunce de Laune.

It would be impossible to give even in outline, in the space at my disposal, the very many important conclusions which were drawn from the experiments at Saltney.

The manurial experiments were an utter failure owing to a very wet season and an attack of a disease known locally as "tulip leaf," caused by the presence in the swollen part of the stem of the oats of an innumerable quantity of eel-worms, known scientifically as *Tylenchus devastatrix*.

As it was probable, and indeed experiment showed that the soil was impregnated with the disease, it was decided to relinquish the manurial experiments. Although the oats were so badly affected there were no indications that the grasses or clovers on the other plots were injured.

With the exception of the manurial experiments, the whole of the remaining 15 plots were kept under observation and experiment from 1886 to 1893. Mr. Holland made systematic Botanical examinations and analyses of the herbage on each plot, and each year I was present at the weighing of the crops from each plot. I also made somewhat exhaustive

chemical analyses of the hay from each plot in order to determine the total produce in dry weight, and the nutritive value of each for feeding purposes.

Although many of the results of the experiments could be recorded in reports and tables, and were indeed so reported, much more could be learnt from an inspection of the various plots, and, accordingly, days were fixed each year for inspection of the experiments by members and others interested.

These inspections, which were visited by a considerable number of members, proved to be most interesting and instructive, and at the same time brought the members of the Society into touch with one another. It also brought home to them the vast advantages which accrued from the use of properly selected seeds in the formation of pastures, whether of a permanent or temporary character.

But great as was the educational value of the experiments to the members at large, the most valuable asset resulted from the keen interest taken in them by the seedsmen, not merely in the Society's district, but from all parts of the kingdom. The lessons taught were eagerly learned by these seedsmen, and as a result the best mixtures were in many cases adopted, and an improved purity of the individual constituents of the various mixtures was insisted upon. Thus it was that apart from the direct education of the farmers themselves the indirect advantages to British agriculture was very considerable.

In the first Journal of the re-formed Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society is a Report, written jointly by Robert Holland and myself, giving a summary of the grass experiments at Saltney, from 1886 to 1893.

It is not easy, in view of subsequent research and Government initiative, to estimate at their full value these earlier experiments, so ably conceived by Robert Holland and carefully and conscientiously carried out by John Roberts.

The latter, be it remarked, only charged to the Society the cost of rent and outlay incurred, and undertook all the work and supervision without any remuneration, and Mr. Holland and I gave our services *con amore*.

Nevertheless considerable expenditure was necessary, and in the then somewhat depleted condition of the finances of the Society the Council applied to the Board of Agriculture for a grant in aid of the Costs of the Experimental Fields in 1889. A letter from the Board of Agriculture, dated 26th March, 1890, states that the "Board have been pleased to award to the Society a sum of £35 towards the expenditure incurred by the Society on these experiments. I am directed to state that this grant is for the present financial year, ending 31st March, 1890, only, and that the Society will have no claim in consequence of this grant to its future continuance."

Thus was scientific research in agriculture fostered by the authorities in those days!

EXPERIMENTAL FIELD TRIALS AT TATTON.

Being impressed with the value of the Field Experiments which had been started by the Society at Saltney, the late Lord Egerton, of Tatton, the then Chairman of the Council, in 1886 offered to place two fields at Tatton at the disposal of the Council for further experiments and to provide manures, seeds, and labour of cultivation without charge to the Society, the only stipulation being that the crops when finished with for experiments should be his Lordship's property.

One of the fields was an upland meadow of about eight acres, and the other an arable field of about 15 acres in extent, six acres being sown with wheat and the remaining part was ploughed ready to be sown with barley and oats.

FIELD NUMBER 1.—ROSTHERNE.

MANURIAL EXPERIMENTS ON PERMANENT MEADOW GRASS.

This field, which had for years been regularly mown and manured at intervals with farmyard manure, was very even in character, the soil being strong, though not deep, on a clay sub-soil.

Six plots of one acre each were set aside for dressing with different manures, two of them to test the relative advantages of heavy and light dressings of lime, a point which at that time was much under discussion by the farmers of the district.

The seventh plot of one acre had no manure.

The eighth plot of one acre was divided into three parts, one of which was dressed with liquid manure, one left without manure, and the third ploughed and sown with permanent grass seeds similar to those used in Plot A in field No. 2.

In 1888 each of the plots was divided into halves, one of which was further treated with manures and the other left with the original manures only. The hay from all plots was carted on the same day, and analyses were made to ascertain the actual food value of the hay. Full tables as to cost and yield are given in the Journal.

The experiments on this field were continued until the harvesting of the hay in 1891, when it was deemed that the lessons to be learnt were practically complete. On examining the reports and tables given in the Journals of the Society for the five years ending 1892, I find that the results recorded indicate that a valuable impetus was given to the knowledge then existing with regard to the treatment of grassland. In these experiments Dr. Voelcker took the keenest interest, and with other members of the Royal Agricultural Society frequently visited the Tatton Experimental Plots.

FIELD NUMBER 2.—ROSTHERNE.

EXPERIMENTS WITH MIXTURES OF GRASS SEEDS AND THE
CROPPING OF THE SAME.

This field was originally divided into two equal portions and each half again sub-divided into seven plots, which were sown with different mixtures of grass seeds. Duplicate trials of each mixture of seeds were made, the only difference in treatment being that in one case the seeds were sown with wheat and in the other case with oats.

The Plots G and H seeded in wheat, and E and F seeded in oats were laid down for two years only, and Plots M and N were seeded with the mixture of seeds ordinarily used in the neighbourhood for a three years' ley.

These plots were divided, and each plot was mown and grazed respectively during the four years 1888-1891.

The remaining plots, laid down for permanent pasture and a four years' ley, were subjected to a more complicated treatment in order to determine the effect of: (1) Continuous mowing; (2) continuous grazing; (3) alternate mowing and grazing; and (4) alternate grazing and mowing.

The produce from all the plots was converted into hay and carefully weighed, and subsequently samples of the hay were analysed in order to determine the actual amount of dry matter produced per acre.

Careful details were kept with regard to the weights of the animals used for grazing, and particulars of the time and increase in body weight carefully noted.

In the Journal for 1891 a summary is given of the four years' cropping and the increase of live weight from the grazing, and a balance sheet is given showing the relative monetary returns of the various experiments.

At the time this particular set of experiments was devised there was much divergence of opinion among farmers in the Society's district as to the relative merits of mowing and grazing newly laid down pastures, and it was because of this divergence that the experiments were initiated. Indeed, I have recollections of some very heated discussions on the point when the disputants, to prove the accuracy of their statements, nearly came to blows!

One result which very clearly emerged from the experiments was that for laying down land for permanent pasture it is necessary to avoid grazing it the first year after the seeds are sown.

As in the case of the Saltney grass seed experiments, the Rostherne experiments attracted a large number of Members and others on the visiting days. Among the keenest of the visitors were the seed merchants who came from the country around and by virtue of their special knowledge were able to appreciate the special lessons which were to be learnt from their own observa-

tions and the very able demonstrations of Mr. Holland, who personally conducted the parties at each public inspection.

MANURIAL EXPERIMENTS ON PERMANENT GRASS— TATTON PARK.

The Experimental Field No. 1 at Rostherne having yielded practically all the results which had been aimed at when the experiments were initiated, the late Lord Egerton in 1890 generously placed at the disposal of the Society another plot of land of about six acres in Tatton Park for further experiments.

The land was in Tatton Park and from time immemorial has been in grass. For many years previous to 1881 the land had received no manure, but in that year a dressing of nitrate of soda was applied. Since that time and until the initiation of the experiments in 1891 no manure of any description had been applied.

The land was surrounded by a substantial iron fence and was divided into 23 plots of exactly quarter of an acre.

The land had been grazed by young stock for many years and the soil was in an exhausted condition. The herbage was, consequently, in a poor state, but for the purposes of the experiments this tended to accentuate the effects of the manures in renovating worn-out pastures.

The plan adopted was to apply equal quantities of phosphoric acid on the plots receiving phosphates and equal quantities of nitrogen on those receiving nitrogen. Two plots were left without manure, and two dressed with lime at the rate of two and four tons per acre respectively.

The experiments continued until 1893, when the alteration in the constitution of the Society caused them to be abandoned. The plots are, however, still untouched, and general observation confirms the conclusions at which we arrived from our more scientific control and experiments.

Speaking generally, the use of the more available forms of phosphate and of nitrogen, especially in conjunction with potash, proved highly remunerative, the yield of hay from most of the fully manured plots being over three times the yield of the unmanured plots.

The experiments with lime confirmed those obtained at Rostherne. It was found that not only were more economical results obtained by the use of two tons of lime than by the use of four tons, but that the yield in the case of the smaller quantity was considerably the greater.

EXPERIMENTAL FIELD TRIALS—LANCASTER.

In the spring of 1888 a Committee consisting of Messrs. C. B. Davies, John Lea, and Robert Holland, the Society's botanist, was appointed to select a site and formulate the mixtures of grass

seeds to be experimented with in the Northern division of the Society's district. The field selected was on the farm of Mr. Henry Mackereth, at Ashton-with-Stodday, near Lancaster, and was over six acres in extent. It was divided into six plots each of one acre, and sown with different mixtures of grass seeds, two being for one year's ley, two for two years' ley, and two for permanent pasture. There were also 19 plots sown with the most important grass seeds for educational purposes and to familiarise the farmers of the district with the names and habits of the various plants.

These experiments were carried on until 1891, when they were discontinued on account of the unaccessability of the Station and the relative paucity of Members in the district. The work had been carried on admirably by Mr. Mackereth, and especially during the Lancaster Show a considerable number of Members visited the Station, but for the reasons stated above, and the condition of Mr. Holland's health, it was considered expedient to discontinue the experiments.

POTATO EXPERIMENTS.

The Potato Disease having affected the Champion and Magnum Bonum potatoes much more in the general crop in Lancashire and Cheshire in 1886 than in any previous year, the Council of the Society formed the opinion that it would be useful to establish some trials with new kinds of potatoes.

Accordingly when the Saltney experiments were being devised, as already indicated in the summary already given, provision was made for the trials of ten of the most promising varieties of potatoes then being put on the market. The results of the experiments were reported upon by Mr. William Scotson, of Mossley Hill, himself a large potato grower and one of the astutest of farmers that it has been my fortune to meet.

In the Journal for 1888 are reports by Wm. Scotson and John Roberts of Saltney on the experiments with potatoes at Mossley Hill, Tatton and Saltney.

Regular days for visitation of these experimental plots were fixed and duly advertised, and many of the farmers of the neighbourhood availed themselves of the opportunity of inspecting the various plots.

Having regard to the wide differences in yield and in disease resistance, I am satisfied that these experiments gave a distinct incentive to growers to improve the strains of new varieties, and to farmers to be more careful in the selection of their seed.

In addition to the experiments referred to above, a series of trials with 16 varieties of potatoes was carried on at Preston by J. Murray, the land agent of Mr. Lawrence Rawstorne. Mr. J. T. Smith, of Tatton, also drew up two very elaborate reports, giving full particulars of the characters of the potatoes, the amount of diseased tubers and the yield per acre.

In the light of contemporaneous and subsequent research, I venture to think that the Society in instituting and carrying out these experiments was well in the van of scientific enterprise.

DAIRYING ACTIVITIES.

Reference has already been made to the first Working Dairy at Crewe in 1880, and to the two subsequent ones at Blackburn and at Preston during the Guild year.

The activities of the Society in the cause of dairying were not, however, relaxed at this period, but have been continued without interruption at every Show until the present day.

From 1880 until 1886, with the exception of the year 1885, when no Show was held owing to the exhibition of the Royal Agricultural Society of England at Preston, the Dairy at the Showyards was used for demonstrations by experts in dairying and in carrying out experiments with centrifugal cream separators, &c., and invariably attracted a large number of visitors.

At the Manchester Show in 1887 the experiment was made of utilising the Working Dairy for Competitions in Butter-making by Employees in Dairy Schools, Factories, Creameries, or Town Dairies. In this Class the first prize was secured by Miss Connell, the instructress at the recently formed Dairy Institute at Worleston.

Prizes were also offered and awarded to Farmers' Wives and Daughters, and to Cottagers or Dairy Maids in private families.

In these competitions, and in all subsequent ones until the reconstruction of the Society, I acted as one of the Judges, and gave at each Show short lectures on various aspects of dairying.

The Judging was done by points, a varying number of marks being awarded to the different stages of the manufacture.

The fears that were entertained by the Council of the Society lest the publicity of operations would deter competitors from entering the contests proved to be without foundation, and the exhibition was one of the chief attractions of the Show.

At the Lancaster Show in the following year the first day's competition, limited to females only, attracted 13 entrants, and on the second day 15 females and four men presented themselves as candidates. From year to year as the Dairy Institutes up and down the country became more and more efficient, the Dairy Competitions at our Shows became more and more popular and the prizes won were regarded as diplomas of much value in commanding posts as teachers or in obtaining lucrative positions in commercial dairy undertakings.

As I cast my mind back to the crude and unskilful methods employed at the Crewe Show in 1880 and the relatively slovenly and unscientific processes employed at the first Dairy Competitions at Manchester in 1887, I am amazed at the rapidity of the spread of practical dairy education which took place within the

span of so few years, and I do not think I am exaggerating if I say that by the time I finally finished my official control of these competitions in 1893, the general standard of competency was as high as it is to-day.

The fact is the practical dairy education which to a large extent had its initiative in the fertile brain of Thomas Rigby, and which was insisted upon with a persistency which was characteristic of the man, has done more to improve dairy methods in a few years than the accumulative experience of centuries with its "rule of thumb" methods.

Although this Society was so largely instrumental in initiating and bringing to fruition the ideals of dairy education, the course of events politically much facilitated the development in the country generally.

Owing to the failure of the Government of the day to carry out the proposals for excise purposes, the money was "ear-marked" and placed at the disposal of the County Councils under the Local Taxations (Customs and Excise) Act 1890 to be devoted to the purposes of Technical and Agricultural Education. At first a good deal of the money was frittered away in disjointed lectures and in a manner little conducive to agricultural education, but with experience the defects of administration were rectified and broad and well-conceived schemes evolved. The many colleges and institutes which have been doing such good work are the result of this "whisky" money.

CHESHIRE DAIRY INSTITUTE, WORLESTON.

Although strictly speaking the Cheshire Dairy Institute at Worleston could hardly be said to be a product of the Agricultural Society, it had its origin in the Council Chamber of the Society in Old Ropery, Liverpool. At the time the matter was under discussion Thomas Rigby was the Secretary of the Cheshire Chamber of Agriculture, as well as Secretary of the Agricultural Society, and as the project was more of a National than a private character it was felt that the object in view would be easier obtained by working through the Cheshire County Council and the Cheshire Chamber of Agriculture than through the Agricultural Society with the limited funds at its disposal.

On the 7th August, 1890, the Cheshire County Council made a grant of £1,000 for the acquisition and stocking of a farm, conditional upon the Cheshire Chamber of Agriculture giving £500 for the same purpose.

In addition to the above sums the Board of Agriculture provided £200 towards the general funds of the Institute and £100 for special research in connection with Cheshire Cheese-making, details of which appeared in the Journal of the Agricultural Society and which are set out in the following summary.

A lease was obtained of Aston Hall Farm, Worleston, an occupation of 163 acres from Colonel Cotton-Jodrell, and in due course the Institute was in working order.

Mr. Joseph Siddorn took the duties of teacher of cheese-making and general farm manager, while Mrs. Simpson taught butter-making.

The milk of about 35 cows was used daily for cheese-making and that of 10 cows for butter-making. Having regard to the fact that the work done at the Institute had to be done on new lines, the success attained was highly creditable to the managers and teaching staff.

CHEESE-MAKING EXPERIMENTS AT THE CHESHIRE DAIRY INSTITUTE, WORLESTON, 1891 and 1892.

These experiments were undertaken at the above Institute by the Cheshire Chamber of Agriculture at the instance of the Board of Agriculture and cannot, therefore, strictly speaking be included, in the activities of the Agricultural Society, but they were the natural sequence of the formation of the Worleston Institute, and indirectly at all events our Society can lay claim to some of the credit.

The fact that many difficulties arose in the output of uniform qualities of cheese, not only among farmers generally, but also at the Worleston Institute where the operations were at that time under the direction of a thorough expert, Mr. Joseph Siddorn, son of Mr. Henry Siddorn, of world-wide fame as a Cheshire Cheese-maker.

It fell to my lot to be deputed to carry out the experiments at the Worleston Institute, and to investigate generally the processes employed by farmers in the county.

For the purposes of investigation at the Institute I fitted up a laboratory with the necessary apparatus for the analyses and tests which were necessary, and had a trained assistant resident on the premises to make the necessary analyses and observations on practically every day during the continuance of the experiments.

The first recorded experiment began on August 19th, 1891, and the daily observations were continued until October 23rd, 1891.

The following list of observations made each day will convey some idea of the general scope of the investigation :—

When the evening milk was delivered at the dairy it was accurately weighed and placed in a cheese vat provided with a false bottom, below which hot or cold water could be passed to regulate the temperature of the milk. At 9 o'clock the temperatures of the milk and of the dairy were noted and the direction of the wind ascertained. The acidity of the milk was also estimated. The milk was then set aside until the following morning. At 6 a.m. the temperatures of the dairy and of the milk were again recorded, and the acidity again estimated. The direction of the

wind, the weight of the morning milk was taken, the temperature to which the cream was heated, the acidity of the mixed milk before renneting, the temperatures of the milk and the time of renneting and the quantity of rennet added were all duly recorded. The time at which the breaking of the curd commenced, the time occupied during the operation of breaking, the temperature at the commencement of breaking and the acidity of the whey immediately after breaking were in turn ascertained. The temperature of the scald, the time the whey was drawn, and its acidity at time of drawing were next obtained. Then followed observations of the time of the first cutting of the curd in the racks and the acidity of the curd: then of the time and acidity of the curd at second cutting; the time of salting and the acidity of the curd at salting. Next the weight of the curd when salted, the quantity of salt used and the weight of the curd when milled were recorded. The time of vatting and the temperature and acidity of the curd at that time were obtained. The maximum and minimum temperature of the dairy during the operations and the outside temperature in the shade were registered. Finally the range of temperature in the cheese oven was noted.

In addition to this long list of observations and tests, analyses of the milk, of the curd and of the whey were made each day and many other chemical tests performed—notably estimations of acidity in the cheese at various stages of the ripening process.

At the end of November, 1891, when the cheeses were ripe, they were inspected and valued by Messrs. Pedley, Bate, H. Siddorn, and Aston, the two first being well-known cheese factors, and the last two the well-known cheese-makers referred to in my report on the Crewe Show of 1880, whose conclusions are given in the report on the experiments. Wide differences are given both as to quality and value, some of which are accounted for by the deviations from the normal during the processes of manufacture.

In 1892 the experiments were continued on similar lines to the previous year, and in the main the results obtained confirmed those already obtained. In this year the experiments extended from September 20th until October 14th.

In addition to the experimental work at Worleston Institute a number of visits were made to farms, chiefly those whose output was unsatisfactory owing to the cheese being "discoloured." In these instances the conclusions I arrived at quite confirmed the results obtained at Worleston. A Mr. Willis claimed to have a secret to prevent "discolouration," but when put to the test at one of what may be termed the "infected" farms his product was no improvement on the cheese manufactured by the home dairymaid.

I even carried the matter further and obtained the co-operation of the dairymaid who had taken the first prize for Cheshire

Cheese at the Royal Agricultural Society's Show and many other first prizes. I gave her an absolutely free hand and every facility in the conduct of the work; but when the cheese had ripened and was examined it was found that it was not a whit better than the home-made product. This confirmed me in my opinion previously expressed that much of the inferior cheese is spoilt before the milk reaches the dairy.

LECTURES AND EDUCATIONAL WORK.

Throughout the whole of the period under review lectures were given in the various districts in the Society's area, and for the most part were well attended and did much to foster a spirit of investigation in the members who attended.

Among the lecturers most in demand were Thomas Rigby, the Secretary of the Society, who lectured on many aspects of practical agriculture, and particularly on dairying; Robert Holland, the Society's Consulting Botanist, whose lectures if they had been preserved would have had a useful application to-day; and R. S. Reynolds, the hon. Consulting Veterinary Surgeon, who treated of shoeing and veterinary matters.

I also was pressed into service on many occasions, my first lecture being in 1882 at the City Hall, Liverpool.

At the request of the Council of the Society I lectured for three years in Liverpool under the auspices of the Science and Art Department of South Kensington, the only available machinery then obtainable.

These lectures, 20 in number, were printed in book form in 1884, and distributed to all the members of the Society.

Following the lectures at Liverpool I continued the course for three years at the Grosvenor Institute, Chester, on Saturdays—the market day.

L'ENVOI.

And now we come upon the parting of the ways. For reasons which need not be discussed the constitution of the Society was altered in 1893, and the area of the Society was confined to Lancashire.

The chief reason given for curtailing the district was that the Government grants could only be applied in the County to which the money was allotted.

It so happened that the whole of the experimental stations were outside of Lancashire, and consequently all the experimental work came automatically to an end.

Since the change in the constitution of the Society the dairy work at the Shows, and experimental field trials and other researches have devolved entirely upon the County Council, and it is satisfactory to know that with the changed conditions the prosperity of the Society and the interests of agriculture have been materially advanced.

16, BRUNSWICK STREET, LIVERPOOL.

PRESTON GUILD CELEBRATIONS, 1922

UNIQUE LANCASHIRE FESTIVAL

By JAMES TAYLOR

THE history of that venerable institution, the Preston Guild Merchant, was succinctly and graphically summarised in the 1922 volume of this Journal, so that it is not necessary to travel over the ground again. One may be pardoned, however, for prefacing a review of the 1922 celebrations with a few elucidatory remarks. It is uncertain when Preston was constituted a free borough, or when its Guild Merchant was established, but it was certainly enjoying the double distinction in the latter half of the 12th century. The privileges that the burgesses possessed were very real and substantial, and were preserved to them for centuries by virtue of various Royal Charters for which, being one of the richest boroughs in Lancashire, Preston paid what in those days were good round sums. They were granted at first, among other privileges and immunities, the exclusive command of their own markets and free range over the whole country for the disposal of their merchandise. There was gradually formed an invincible system of trade protection and commercial exclusiveness which marched along with a burghal constitution that also secured and held tenaciously many civic prerogatives. But as the ages progressed, means of inter-communication grew apace, more enlightened views prevailed, and the "new industrialism" usurped the old. The Guild—which was no doubt a useful and desirable institution in the beginning—out-lived its usefulness, and as a vital organism practically received its quietus on the passing of the Municipal Corporations Act, 1835.

All the great privileges that were formerly enjoyed by the Freeman have been whittled down to three insignificant possessions, viz.:—The right to sell, free from toll in the Market Place, his own produce or manufacture; the right to pass over old Penwortham Bridge without paying toll at such times when toll is demanded; and the privilege of sending his sons to the Preston Grammar School at the reduced fee of two guineas per year.

But the quaint, historic ceremonies associated with the commemoration of the Guild Merchant are religiously kept up; the

Freemen—In-Burgesses and Out-Burgesses—are still admitted at any Guild celebration on payment of the old-established fines. At the present day, burgesses who were on the last Guild Roll are enabled to renew their franchises, and the sons of Guild Burgesses, born since the previous Guild, are admitted on payment of the old customary fees. The rejoicings associated with the festival are vigorously maintained, and these are the attractions for the multitude, and have made the Guild celebrations famous throughout the country for hundreds of years, as is well evidenced by the diaries of illustrious travellers who visited the "Preston Jubilee," as it was popularly called, in the 17th and 18th centuries.

The festival was held irregularly in the early days—sometimes at short intervals, sometimes during periods of national disturbance at long intervals—though it says much for its vitality and recuperative power that the very first Guild Merchant of which there is any trustworthy record—the Guild of 1328—was celebrated only six years after Bruce raided Preston, which town, as one old chronicler laconically observes, "he burnt." The houses in those days were almost wholly built of timber, and the Scots could be trusted to make a "big blaze" after thoroughly sifting the town for things worth carrying across the Border. From 1542 the ordinance made in 1328 that "A Gyld Merchant should be sett at every XX year end," or when necessary to confirm Charters, has been rigidly observed in the terms of the first clause. A Guild Merchant has been held every 20 years in unbroken sequence from 1542 down to the present day.

In later times attempts have been made to ignore the institution on the ground that it had outlived its usefulness. But even in days of depression—as during the Cotton Famine in the 'sixties, when great distress prevailed—the festival was held. The plea for its abandonment in 1922 was urged in certain quarters on somewhat the same lines, but the desire to hold fast by the ancient traditions of an ancient town proved unquenchable, and it was decided to concentrate into one glorious week a series of official functions and festal demonstrations illustrating the history of the town and its present social, religious, and industrial status, in a merry, gorgeous cyclorama, the like of which had never before been witnessed.

THE PROCLAMATIONS.

Following the ancient usage three proclamations with blaring trumpets, and all the quaint formalities, as laid down in the official books regulating Guild procedure, were made in the Market Place on the three Saturdays preceding the opening of the Guild Merchant. It has been the established rule since 1562 that the Guild Merchant should commence on the Monday following the Feast of the Decollation of St. John the Baptist (August 29th), so that in 1922 the

"appointed day for the opening of the Guild Week was Monday, September 4th. The Guild Mayor (Mr. Henry Astley-Bell, J.P.) after the official proceedings at the final proclamation, referred to the privileges granted by the old Charters—which had been granted at various periods from 1179 to 1828—and to the evident keen desire not only of the inhabitants of the town but of the surrounding districts that the old ceremonies should be kept up with the same splendour that characterised the festivities for hundreds of years back. Provision, he thought, had been made on a more elaborate and splendid scale than ever for the entertainment and enjoyment of the vast numbers of people. The various committees were all striving to make the Guild of 1922 more splendid, memorable, and widespread than any of its predecessors, and he asked the citizens to do all they could to help those who were responsible for carrying out the programme.

THE DECORATIONS.

The following day (Sunday) the citizens of Preston, reinforced by thousands of visitors from all parts of the country, and hundreds of people—Prestonians and descendants of Prestonians from Overseas—were abroad early viewing the decorations of the town, which were now in the full beauty of their efflorescence. The adornment of the streets was carried out on a most lavish scale, and with a due regard to the *genius loci*. The decorators had kept before them two ideas, namely, the representation of the history and character of an ancient town, and the pictorial elucidation of its chief industries. The names of the Guild Mayors, beginning in 1328, when very few people had surnames, with Aubrey, son of Robert, and ending in 1922 with a doubly surnamed Henry Astley-Bell, were inscribed on successive pylons, and there was a wealth of gorgeous curtains across the streets bearing various appropriate legends, and a bewildering network of rainbow-hued streamers. All highways and byeways were brilliantly beflagged. The only decoration which reminded one of the last Guild festivities was the magnificent cotton arch, erected by Messrs. Horrockses, Crewdson & Co., opposite their works in Stanley Street. The value of the cotton used in the construction was set down at £15,000. In 1902 the cost would have been a little over £3,000.

On the Sunday the Guild Mayor paid his state visit to the Parish Church. He was accompanied by gentlemen representing all ranks of the citizenship of Preston, the Mayors of other Lancashire Boroughs, and many other distinguished visitors. The sermon was preached by the Bishop of Manchester (Dr. Temple.)

OPENING OF THE GUILD COURT.

The Burgesses attended on Monday morning at the Guild Court, which was held in the Guild Hall, to renew their claims to

Freemanship, and the sons of Freemen who had been born since the previous Guild attended to claim their franchises *in propria persona*, or by proxy. The children of Freemen are entitled to the franchises wherever born. In the assembly were veterans whose names had been recorded at three previous Guilds, and children of tender years—some just beginning to toddle. The youngest Freeman who was unavoidably absent, was born so late as the 21st August, 1922. He had not as yet received his Christian name, or if he had the Guild Clerk was unable to announce it. He was the latest scion of the Asshetons, whose names appear on the Guild Rolls for centuries back. The very youthful grandson of Sir James de Hoghton answered to his name in a shrill, piping, resonant voice. The Hoghton family, of Hoghton Tower, were represented at the Guild Merchant of 1397, and their names appear on the Rolls of every successive Guild down to the year 1922. Cuthbert de Hoghton represented his father, Sir James, on the present memorable occasion.

THE HOUSE OF STANLEY.

There was, as at the last Guild Merchant, a fine representation of the House of Stanley, with the Right Honourable the Earl of Derby at the head. The Stanleys of Lathom and Knowsley first appear on the Guild Roll in 1542. If the Roll for 1500 were not missing, one would probably be in a position to say that this family was represented at the Guild 15 years after the Battle of Bosworth Field, when Lord Stanley was created first Earl of Derby. But, at any rate, from 1542 down to the present, members of this illustrious house have sought enrolment or the renewal of their franchises as Guild Burgesses.

The third Earl, who heads the Roll of 1542, lived in almost regal splendour. He was held in high repute by Queen Elizabeth. Camden, the historian, said of him, "With the Earl of Derby's death the glory of hospitality seemed to fall asleep." On this Roll, which consists of a large sheet of parchment and is still in good preservation, we are enabled to read his name and those of his three sons:—

Edwardus Comes Derbi.

Henricus Dominus le Strange ejus filius et heres appar'.

Thomas Stanley, frater ejus.

Edwardus Stanley, frater ejus.

At the Guild of 1562 the third Earl—then at the very zenith of his fame—occupied the position of honour on the Guild Roll. It may be interesting to give the names of the Stanleys as they were inscribed on the Guild Roll of 1922. The goodly list is as follows:—

Edward George Villiers, Earl of Derby, son of Frederick

Arthur, Earl of Derby, deceased.

Edward Montague Cavendish, Lord Stanley his son

Edward John, son of Lord Stanley.

Richard Oliver, another son.

Oliver Frederick George, another son of Edward George Villiers, Earl of Derby.

Michael Charles, his son.

Victor Albert, another son of Frederick Arthur, Earl of Derby.

Arthur, Knight, another son of Frederick Arthur Earl of Derby.

Ferdinand Charles, another son of Frederick Arthur, Earl of Derby.

Frederick Arthur, his son.

John, another son.

Henry Ferdinand, another son.

George Frederick, M.P. for Preston, another son of Frederick Arthur, Earl of Derby.

Algernon Francis, another son of Frederick Arthur, Earl of Derby.

Frederick William, another son of Frederick Arthur, Earl of Derby.

David William, his son.

The proceedings at the Court were opened with the old historic formalities. The Guild Clerk, after a proclamation from the Sergeant-at-Mace commanding silence, read a resumé of the Royal Charters and an account of previous Guilds, and strange words from the old Charters fell on the ears of those present, reminiscent of old and forgotten communal laws, such as "soc" and "sac," "infangthef," "hangwit," "bloodwit," "childwit." When those present had all answered to their names, either by themselves or duly qualified sponsors, the Guild Mayor caused the names of the more prominent Burgesses to be read out, and the Court afterwards adjourned. The Guild Mayor paid another State visit to the Church, attended by the masters and wardens of the various trades. The sermon was preached by his Worship's chaplain, the Rev. Canon Morris. During the morning Pontifical High Mass was sung at the various Roman Catholic Churches. On the return of the procession to the Guild Court, in accordance with a long-honoured custom, a Latin oration was delivered by the head scholar of the Grammar School (John Francis Lockwood) and responded to by the Recorder (Mr. E. W. Wingate-Saul, K.C.), and with this function the official proceedings of the Guild were adjourned till the following Saturday.

PROCESSION OF CHURCH OF ENGLAND SCHOOLS.

The popular festival was opened on the Monday afternoon with the first phase of a cycle of spectacular processions and demonstrations illustrating the religious, social, and industrial life of the town. This first stage in the panorama was the procession

of the Church of England Sunday Schools—twenty in number—no less than 15,000 people taking part. Thirty bands led up the various sections, and over a hundred banners fluttered on the breeze. Tableaux represented the history of the Church and its missions far afield. There was a wealth of realistic detail in this panorama of pictures and processionists, all palpitating with life and energy and aglow with vibrant colour. The children walking in the procession were mostly dressed in costume to illustrate favourite characters in the old familiar nursery rhymes, pages and parables out of the Bible and New Testament history. There were impressive symbolical tableaux, and characters innumerable, secular and sacred. The Guild Merchant was not forgotten. Some of the older scholars in connection with one of the schools were dressed in the garb that prevailed in former Guild periods—going far back into the centuries. There was a never-ending succession of spectacular novelties in this huge procession, which took over four hours to cover both sides of the endless chain route that had been mapped out for them in the borough.

PROCESSION OF THE CATHOLIC GUILDS.

The turn of the Catholic Guilds came on the Tuesday. They have more pictorial material at their disposal than the other religious bodies. The late Cardinal Manning was much impressed by the pomp and splendour of the Catholic procession at the Guild of 1882, declaring that he had never seen anything to equal it in Rome, or in any of the cities of the Continent which had an historic reputation for processional opulence. But the processions at the late Guild outclassed altogether the displays of 1882 and 1902. The greatest artists in the world's history have done their principal work for the Church, and therefore we find the banners in the Preston pageant reproductions of masterpieces by Michael-angelo, Raffaele, Coreggio, Murillo, and other great painters. These formed an impressive moving gallery of religious pictures, figures of the saints and martyrs, and illustrations of episodes in their lives. Not only were these depicted on canvas, but they were impersonated by the processionists, who provided a striking array of martyrs, the list including many Lancastrians who suffered on the scaffold for their faith.

THE NONCONFORMISTS.

In the afternoon the Nonconformists occupied the stage, so to speak. They were divided as follows: Congregationalists 1,158, Wesleyans 4,566, Baptists 612, Primitive Methodists 1,095, United Methodists 959, and Salvationists 603. They, too, impressed the spectators by their sheer weight of numbers, but they had also caught very successfully the pageant spirit, and the little children provided some very effective tableaux illustrating nursery tales

and scenes from fairyland. The display was a very beautiful one, and the whole procession was highly creditable to the organisers; especially when it is remembered that the Nonconformists of Preston have not had much practice in pageantry art hitherto.

THE TEXTILE TRADES.

In design and execution the pageant of the textile and general trades of Preston (the chief attraction on the Wednesday) was a pictorial masterpiece. It was on a colossal scale. "King Cotton" reigned supreme, and under his imperial sway there was marshalled a succession of magnificent tableaux illustrating the evolution of the cotton industry. The latest and most marvellous developments of machinery used in manufacturing processes were shown in operation, and no expense was spared in fitting into the general scheme of things appropriate decorative adjuncts. The promoters had set out with the idea of producing an object lesson on the scope of cotton products, and they achieved a dramatic success. They had certain principles to inculcate—a new spirit to infuse into the trade. As the Guild Textile Trades observed in their programme: "We have to intensify our activity in new markets to compensate for loss of business in fields where change has arrested demand. We have to consider closely new marketing methods, and apply those having the potentiality of increased sales. We have to recognise the tremendous force exerted by intelligently applied propaganda and use it, at home and abroad, to stabilise demand."

In the long, glittering procession a figure of Peace led the way, with the 51 states comprising the League of Nations acting as her escort. These were represented by a company of young ladies from the Park School and Winckley Square Convent, arrayed in the national costumes, a number of which had been loaned by the Embassies and Legations. The states walked in alphabetical order—the order in which they sit in the assembly of the League in Geneva. A typical tableau in the forefront of the procession was symbolical of Preston—a female figure enthroned on a massive globe and carrying a banner bearing the arms of Preston. She was attended by the chief nations of the eastern and western world linked around the globe. The whole group was carried on a decorated motor lorry furnished on its sides with panels bearing the borough coat of arms. There were allegorical tableaux of the American and Egyptian cotton fields, "Invention," a tableau of homage to the pioneers of the cotton industry—Arkwright, Kaye, Crompton, Cartwright, Hargreaves, and others; "Capital, Labour, and Industry," and "Lancashire," "Cotton the Universal Fabric." To quote the programme, "It (cotton) goes forth in many guises; fine nainsook for the first clothes of new-born babes; stout canvas for the hatchways of ships; tinted with the most delicate hues;

full-coloured to match the glamour of the Orient. In palace, prison, counting-house, cottage, hospital, barrack-room is cotton. . . . It marks the confines of civilisation and aids its progress."

These and other emblematical groups—interspersed with the latest looms and all kinds of appliances used in the spinning and manufacture of cotton—passed before the wondering eyes of thousands upon thousands of people who packed the streets on this brilliant day in September.

DISPLAY BY THE GENERAL TRADES.

The General Trades procession—which followed that representing the textile industry—was equally remarkable as an historical survey. It was especially rich in contrasts. Railway developments, for instance, were illustrated by an array of models dating from the "Rocket" to one of the latest expresses, and transport evolution was exhibited as beginning with a pack-horse and ending with a modern steam waggon and motor charabanc. The stage coach of the 18th century was contrasted with the latest Rolls-Royce. The extraordinary number and diversity of trades had a bewildering effect on the spectators, and no doubt among a few invited comparisons with the sober displays of the shovel-hatted, long-coated, knee-breeched craftsmen—when in their holiday garb—of the 18th century as pictured in the records of the Guild processions of that day—each company headed by a couple of fiddlers and a piper.

It may be worth mentioning here that the tailors in 1822 had a fierce controversy with the gardeners as to who should take precedence. They claimed to be the most ancient trade in the world. Both they and the gardeners traced their origin to the Garden of Eden. The tailors raked up the fig leaf episode, and sought support for their argument in the "Breeches" bible. They refused to walk—though the master tailors were not so particular—and did not relent till 40 years after. The tailors were second in the General Trades Procession this year, and their exhibits included juveniles and adults dressed in the prevailing habits of 1800, 1820, 1840, 1860, and 1870, while a certain number sported the fashions of the present day.

Among the distinctive tableaux in the procession were the representations of an old village smithy scene and a modern shoeing forge on a lurry; two vehicles showing old and new methods of boot making, including working machinery; printing throughout the centuries, with a group in which Caxton is showing specimens of his printing to King Edward IV and Queen Philippa; "The Birth of Rubber," representing a scene on a rubber plantation, with groups illustrating the tapping, coagulating, and smoking of rubber, rubber plantation hand-washing machines in operation with attendant coolies; a monster model of Windsor Castle, built

and carved in white Windsor soap. The progress of light was symbolised by figures representing early Britons obtaining fire with flint and iron, Sir Isaac Newton writing his treatise on gravitation by the aid of candle light, an Early Victorian leaning against a street gas lamp reading the first number of *Pickwick*, and a figure typifying electricity. There were many interesting models illustrating the harnessing of electricity, and immediate developments in wireless were foreshadowed by a figure of Britannia communicating with Columbia by wireless telephony. The beginning of the story of the navigation of the Ribble was illustrated by a prehistoric boat actually excavated from the bed of the river, and the present stage in the march of civilisation was represented by a large model of a modern cargo steamer.

In keeping with the spirit of the age, women's work—as a distinct and homogenous department—found a place in the procession—and for the first time in Guild history. The Lancashire Federation of Women's Institutes, which is doing so much to brighten village life (under the chairmanship of Mrs. Assheton, of Clitheroe), massed a large number of the young women from the institutes, who displayed examples of the home-crafts that they practise—hat, toy, lace, and basket making, embroidery, knitting, leather work, &c. A number of land girls walked in front of the lurry.

THE FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

The Amalgamated Friendly Societies made a brave show on the Thursday morning. At the head of the Orange Procession, in which 1,250 took part, was a mounted man who represented the Prince of Orange. The Rechabites followed with tableaux and regalia, and then came a fine parade of over 1,000 members of the Independent Order of Oddfellows (M.U.) Preston District. Two tableaux represented "Friendship, Love, and Truth," and "England, Scotland, Wales, Ireland, and the Colonies." Twenty-six boys and girls formed tableaux of the nationalities, each being dressed in national costume. A third group, which brought up the rear of one of the lodges, symbolised the granting in 1820 by the Duke of York Lodge of a dispensation at Baltimore for the formation of the first American Lodge of Oddfellows. An attractive tableau was that representing the work of the British and Foreign Sailors' Society. On and about a captain's bridge erected on a lurry were characters suggesting the countries whose sailors are able to benefit by the operation of the Society. The Sons of Temperance—each of whom wore a special Guild medal—were 2,000 strong, and the Preston Temperance Society made a pretty display in which the children played the chief parts, representing fairies, characters from nursery rhymes, and favourite personages in romance and history. Members of the Royal Antediluvian Order of Buffaloes (Grand Lodge of England) made an impressive

show with their full regalia. The processionists included high officials of the Order from many parts of the country from Northumberland to Worcestershire and Wales. The Good Templars brought up the rear of the procession, and there were one or two effective tableaux designed to illustrate the happiness and comfort that attended a well-regulated practice of the principles of temperance.

THE LADIES' PROCESSION.

It is interesting to note that on this day (Thursday), women's important place in the social scheme was officially recognised. The ladies of the town and district were received by the Guild Mayoress (Mrs. Astley-Bell), at the Guild Hall, in the morning, and afterwards proceeded, headed by the town standard and full regalia, to the Parish Church, where a sermon was preached by the Bishop of Exeter.

It is worth pointing out that the Ladies' Procession is the revival of an old custom, but in former days the processionists were ladies of "high degree," each one of whom was accompanied by a subservient cavalier, while their sisters, who were less favoured by fortune, looked on admiringly, if not enviously. But at the 1922 Guild all were equal. There was a fine democratic aspect about the procession. It appeared as if all the citizenesses of the town had turned out en masse to take part in the parade. Women workers in many social fields rallied round the Mayoress. There was one lady Town Councillor—as yet a department by herself—and lady county magistrates—an undreamt of thing at comparatively recent Guilds. There were "lady officials of the Corporation"—also a modern innovation—Girl Guides (with their County Commissioner and Staff), the Matron and Staff of the Royal Infirmary, Lady Superintendent and Staff Nursing Division St. John Ambulance Brigade, and the Assistant Matron and Staff of Moor Park Hospital, an institute necessitated by and created during the war.

THE THREE DAYS' GUILD PAGEANT.

THE STORY OF "PROUD PRESTON."

The high water mark of pageantry was touched on the Thursday, Friday, and Saturday, when over 11,000 children were the actors in a stupendous drama. There was presented in three great divisions the story of Preston—a magnificent trilogy covering the Saxon, Norman, and Tudor periods, and dealing particularly with the formation and fortunes of the Guild Merchant. The teachers and scholars of the Elementary and Secondary Schools had been at work for months on the theme under the Director of Education (Mr. A. J. Berry, M.A.), the Master of the Pageant, who wrote a "Book of Words" which contained not only interesting and

appropriate dialogue, but was full of information about the Guild and studded with interesting comments on mediæval customs, local and general. The parents of the children co-operated wholeheartedly, and helped materially to provide the wardrobe necessary for the effective presentation of the drama. The costumes of the various periods were correctly reproduced, and the "properties" were ample and historically accurate down to the minutest detail.

The stage was the amphitheatre of Avenham Park, and there was fine scope for manœuvring the vast army of actors. On the terraced slope in the background were massed many hundreds of children, who were the chorus so to speak. The spacious level greensward in front formed the stage where the action mainly took place; and there was unlimited space for the auditorium in the plain that formed the foreground. Here was a natural theatre enclosed in a framework of forest trees, and a theatre which needed but very few adjuncts of the scenic artist.

In this sheltered vale on a beautiful summer's afternoon the great drama was opened. We are at Ripon on an Easter Eve some centuries ago, and the scene is introduced by the massed choristers singing an evening prayer. Bishop Wilfrid appears with his assistant priests, one of whom, named Boniface, is appointed to head a mission to lands on the banks of the Ribble, where, at Preston, it is intended to build a church. Wilfrid's representative ultimately arrives at Preston with a company of Monks, and finds the people engaged in agricultural pursuits. In the next episode we have an incursion of the Danes, who, after slaying the parish priest and creating much general havoc, retreat to their boats on the Ribble. The next episode represents the formation of the Guild Merchant.

The Norman era is opened with the entry of Roger of Poitou, and later comes the visit of Edward I, who passes through Preston on his way to Scotland. The monarch, already sick unto death, expires at Burgh-on-Sands. Then there is a thrilling scene provided by the invasion of Bruce and the Scots.

The story is resumed on the second day with the annual festival of the Guild. The freemen gather round the festive board, the accounts are checked, a collection is made for the poor, and the loving cup is passed round. Here we are introduced to one of the finest pictures in the whole pageant—a play within a play—and a wonderfully serene production. It is a mystery play, entitled, "The Angels and the Shepherds," and follows in almost every particular the lines of the sacred drama that was actually performed by the Chandlers of York during the 14th and 15th centuries. The procession of the angelic host in shimmering silver and white robes descending the hill was most exquisite.

The story then passes on into the eventful years of the Dissolution, and we have among the incidents connected with

the loss of the property of the religious houses, chantries, and guilds, the visit of the Earl of Derby to Preston with a troop of soldiers carrying pikes and halberds. The natural facilities of the Park afforded great scope for a martial display, and the actors made the most of their opportunities. The mounted Earl and his glittering retinue, marching to the rhythmic taps of the drum, made up a fine military spectacle.

In the next episode we are in the "spacious days" of Queen Elizabeth, and amid scenes of dazzling splendour at the palace of the Tudor monarchs at Greenwich, the Mayor of Preston is presented to the Queen. He asks that the privileges that have been granted from time immemorial to the Borough of Preston by her illustrious predecessors may be renewed. Her Majesty graciously consents. In the next scene we are present at the general rejoicings at Preston, to which the Mayor has returned with Queen Elizabeth's Charter. His Worship is also able to present to the townsmen Roger Ascham, Queen Elizabeth's old tutor, as their representative in Parliament.

The story of the Guild practically ends here, and the next scenes which bring a romantic record to a close are devoted to a representation of "Merrie England," and a magnificent allegory, entitled, "Pageant of Empire: Past and Present," in which the whole of the histrionic resources of the teachers and school children are brought into play. This gorgeous climax was reached on the Saturday, amid the plaudits of many thousands of spectators.

OTHER INTERESTING EVENTS.

During the week there were many other festal and commemorative events, including a Guild Mayoral Luncheon, the unveiling by Lord Derby of a war memorial in the Parish Church to the Officers, N.C.O.'s and men of the 2nd Batt. (Loyal North Lancs.), an Inaugural Ball, a grand Costume Ball, a Juvenile Fancy Dress Ball, and a miscellaneous Concert given by the Choral Society in the Public Hall, while on the illuminated Market Square every evening and in the smaller Parks bands played for dancing. On the Friday morning the foundation stone of the extension of the Nurses' Home at the Royal Infirmary was laid by the Guild Mayor, and an electro-massage department was opened by the Guild Mayoress (Mrs. Astley-Bell, J.P.) There was, of course, that great event, the holding of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Show in Moor Park, which the Guild Mayor visited in state on the Wednesday afternoon. An account of this magnificent exhibition—the most successful ever held in connection with the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society—appears elsewhere in the present volume.

CLOSING SCENES AT THE GUILD COURT.

On Saturday we were back again in the real historical atmosphere—among scenes which evoked romantic genealogical

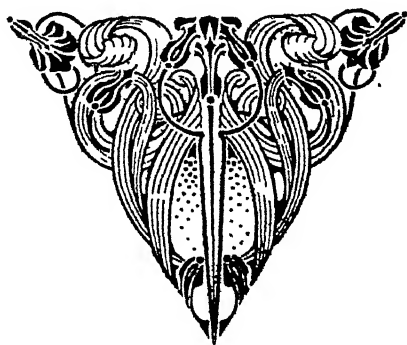
recollections—when the Guild Court, almost forgotten in the feverish festivities of a glorious week was summoned at the Guild Hall to transact some important business, and to perform the quaint ceremonies connected with the prorogation of the Court for two decades. At noon the Guild Mayor took the Chair. He was accompanied by the three stewards, Aldermen J. C. Hamilton, W. E. Ord, and J. Ormrod. Assembled behind were the remaining Aldermen—who, with the officials, constituted the Guild Court—and the whole body of the Councillors of the Borough. The Guild Mayor was also supported by the Recorder (Mr. E. W. Wingate-Saul, K C), the Chaplain (Canon Morris), and several new Guild Burgesses, including the little son of Mr. Cuthbert de Hoghton, whose forbears have their names recorded on every Guild Roll as far back as 1397

On the entrance of the Guild Clerk (Mr A. Howarth), the Sergeant-at-Mace stepped forward, and *ore rotundo* delivered himself of the following proclamation:—"Oyez! Oyez! Oyez! All manner of persons that are Free Burgesses of this Borough of Preston, in the County Palatine of Lancaster, whether inhabitants of the Borough or foreigners [all Freemen living outside Preston were foreigners, 'Burgenses forinscci'] who have had public summons or notice to appear at this time and place for the more solemn holding and keeping of a Guild Merchant within and for this Borough of Preston, according to the ancient usage and custom thereof, draw near and give your attendance." According to immemorial custom the Guild Mayor exercised his privilege of admitting three in-burgesses by conferring the honour on his three stewards. He then announced, "I do also exercise the privilege attaching to my office as Guild Mayor of this Borough of Preston of admitting some of the nobility or other persons of honour and distinction as in-burgesses of this Borough."

Then followed a list of a dozen or so of persons of local and district personages, including the Bishop of Whalley, representatives of the landed interest, of industry, and men generally esteemed for the value of their public services. The Guild Mayor was himself admitted as an in-burgess by the stewards. Then the Guild Clerk, addressing the assembly as "brethren," asked if they approved of the ordinations which were consonant to the laudable customs of preceding Guilds "So be it!" was the loud and unanimous response of the audience.

Then the Guild Clerk, using a candle, having affixed the seal of the Borough to the book, and the Guild Mayor having appended his signature, held aloft the volume, exclaiming at the time, "Here is your law! God Save the King!" "Amen," responded the burgesses with one voice. The Sergeant-at-Mace again stepped forward, and having made the dramatic proclamation, "The Court is adjourned for 20 years!" the curtain, so to speak, descended on the last act of the historic drama of the Guild of 1922.

The festivities of the week were wound up with a Torchlight Procession on Saturday night. There had been most brilliant weather—indeed, with perhaps the exception of Whit week, the Guild week was the most favoured week, meteorologically, of the whole year—and the crowds, day and night, were enormous. It was estimated that between 600,000 and 700,000 visitors arrived in the town by road and rail. From whatever angle the Guild of 1922 was observed, it beat all previous records.



THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW OF 1922

By HAROLD HOLDERNESS

WHATEVER the future may have in store it is practically certain that the Royal Lancashire Show held at Preston during the Guild celebrations of 1922 will stand out as one of the most brilliant in the Society's long history. To visitors, whose numbers were legion, to exhibitors, especially in the trade section, and to those directly and indirectly associated with its promotion, the exhibition leaves golden memories, and future generations seeing a profit of over £15,000 in the financial records may be expected to turn back the pages of the Journal to enquire what manner of meeting this golden Guild Exhibition must have been. The triumph is the more remarkable the more one cogitates upon the circumstances of the year. The period of artificial trade prosperity had not long been passed, and serious depression was only beginning when, in the summer of 1921, Oldham made the then record contribution to the local fund of £5,505. Stagnation continued in the staple manufacturing industries, and agriculturists in the arable areas were being severely hit by the slump in the prices of produce when the Preston local Committee was formed in 1922, and passed a resolution pledging itself to endeavour to raise at least £5,000, but modestly abstained from making any public declaration to the effect that if Oldham's figures were not surpassed it would not be through lack of effort. No Committee entrusted with so formidable a task, at such a period, could have desired more forceful leaders than the Guild Mayor (Alderman H. Astley-Bell, J.P.), and Mr. Alex. Foster, J.P., the Chairman and Vice-Chairman. Alderman Astley-Bell performed the duties of his high office in an eventful year with the distinction and ability that commanded the admiration of every townsman, and though the visit of the Royal Lancashire was only one amongst many and varied interests engaging his attention, His Worship was most anxious that the hospitality offered to this great spectacular and educational Show should be worthy of the Town and of the occasion. In the determination to give practical expression to this desire, His Worship had an enthusiastic colleague in Mr. Alex. Foster, whose services have been of inestimable value to public institutions that have enlisted his active co-operation. As the result of their personal interviews or written appeals, which

supplemented the promises amounting to over £1,000 made at the inaugural meeting, the fund rose with a rapidity rarely if ever equalled. Thirty-one subscribers, the majority connected with the staple industry of the town and district, contributed three-figure cheques, and with the smaller sums sent direct to the Town Hall, or gathered by a large body of collectors consisting of members of the local Committee, the officials were soon happy in the knowledge that Preston had not only redeemed its pledge but had beaten all records by raising £7,621.

In connection with this first of a series of triumphs which attended the Show, acknowledgment must be given of the services of the Town Clerk (Mr. Alfred Howarth), the Borough Treasurer (Mr. Alison Davies), Hon. Secretary and Hon. Treasurer respectively, and the members of their staffs. The Society's jealously guarded honour—that of Honorary Life Vice-Presidentship was conferred upon the Guild Mayor and Mr. Foster, in the presence of a largely attended General Meeting of Members, who enthusiastically endorsed the action of the Council in choosing this method of recognising eminent services.

The Society's Council and officials on their part took care that in its staging and Stock attractions the exhibition should, if possible, excel its highest traditions and become a sort of pivot in the Guild week attractions—a rendezvous and rallying point for the crowds who, once every twenty years, come to Preston from all parts of the kingdom and also from overseas to witness the celebrations of this centuries-old festival. The prize list of over £5,000 was the most handsome the Society has ever offered, and in several important departments the entries set up new figures, notably in cattle, where the total of 454 was 200 more than the previous year and nearly 250 more than at the Guild Show of 1902. Not less noteworthy than these remarkable increases were the changes which two decades had wrought in this department. In the schedule of 1902 there was only one class in which an attempt was made to draw a distinction between the beef and dairy types of Pedigree Shorthorns. While fashion had changed for the better in the case of the former, marked progress had been made in the evolution of the dual purpose animal, indicating the possibility of combining high producing powers with wealth of frame and constitution. A large entry of non-pedigree Dairy Shorthorns reflected the keen rivalry that has sprung up in this section of the Shows in recent years, and the classes for recorded cattle, in which there was a gratifying entry, represented an important movement of comparatively recent origin which is establishing a race of stock with milk pedigrees. Twenty years ago the practice of systematically weighing the yields of dairy cows was limited to isolated stock-keepers, but the milk recording movement is now spreading

throughout the land, and hundreds of herds are being checked by societies established in practically every County and operating under the rules of the Ministry of Agriculture. The movement which has long since passed the experimental stage in speeding up the work of eliminating the unprofitable cow, and opening a wide field of research and experiment, especially in the direction of the rationing of cattle.

Four classes were devoted to British Friesians, which were rarely seen or talked about in this county twenty years ago but have been brought into prominence within comparatively recent times by reason of their great dairy force, their successes in show and herd competitions, and the activities of an enterprising breed society. Light horses were 80 fewer than at the previous Guild Show, but the motor car had not then seriously challenged the Hackney, some of the choicest Studs in the country were established in Lancashire, and the roadmakers had not learned the art of giving a steel-like surface to macadam that renders highways and some of the bye ways unfit for horses to travel on and forces many of the farmers who would be adequately served by the old system of traction to buy motors and to pay heavily in rates for public services necessitated by the modern craze for speed. Shires were only 34 fewer than the record for this section in 1902, a fact worthy of note considering the temporary depression in trade, the cost of transport of stock by rail, and an adverse season for agriculture calculated to damp enthusiasm and detract attention from the work of preparing stock for show. There was a record entry of pigs, and in sheep, with the exception of two, the figures were identical with those of the previous Guild Show. Shropshires, Oxford Downs, Herdwicks, and Leicesters or Longwools were then catered for, but none of these breeds had a place in the schedule on the present occasion, thus emphasising once more the changes in tastes and ideas a brief span of years can bring. Goats reappeared in the County Showyard for the first time for a number of years, due to the revival of interest in the breed stimulated in Lancashire, particularly by the formation of a county association which in the first twelve months of its existence has taken practical steps in the direction of improving the breed and in increasing the production of milk of a quality and purity which makes it eminently suitable for children and invalids.

The Show taking place a month later in the season than usual, the Poultry Committee decided to revert to the original plan of limiting all classes to birds born in the current year, and the entry of over 900 was proof that the change had been appreciated and incidentally a reminder of the enormous development that has taken place in the poultry industry. Within the past twenty years the trap nest has aided breeders in evolving the

utility fowl. On the majority of farms two decades ago the farm yard fowls were nondescripts; there were no definite means of differentiating between the passengers and the producers in the flock, and the owners were apparently satisfied to be able to pick up a few eggs occasionally. To-day there are few holdings without one or more fields dotted with cabins and flecked with fowls of pure utility strains—literally egg machines with a capacity for output undreamt of a quarter of a century ago. In short, poultry keeping, especially in Lancashire, has become an important industry and a considerable source of revenue on farms where thorough and businesslike methods have been adopted.

In accepting the presidency for the year, Mr. R. A. Tatton, J.P., D.L., Cuerden Hall, provided a link between the shows and Guilds of the past, inasmuch as his grandfather, Mr. Robert Townley Parker, was Guild Mayor in 1862, when the Royal North Lancashire, as it was then known, was held in the town, and an earlier representative of his family, Mr. Robert Parker, also of Cuerden, was Guild Mayor in 1762. But more important than sentimental associations was the fact that Mr. Tatton gave a generous lead to the local fund, took the deepest interest in the arrangements, and during the four days the Show was in progress devoted practically the whole of his time to the duties of his office. Mr. Windham E. Hale, C.C. again rendered signal service as Chairman, a position he has filled since 1909, and Lancastrians who have knowledge of the value of Mr. Hale's leadership, in this and other spheres of County agriculture, noted with pleasure that the Council had conferred upon him the Honorary Life Vice-Presidency, at a gathering held subsequent to the brilliant Guild Show.

The Showyard spread over 66 acres of Moor Park, one of the best sites any municipality could offer, being level, conveniently situated, and approached by Tramways from two sides. The area was considerably larger than that occupied on the Society's last visit in 1912, and was double the size of the field which sufficed for the Oldham meeting the previous year. The shedding and stands were well planned, and not the least pleasing feature of the structural arrangements was the large ring, 170 yards long by 70 yards wide, flanked on three sides by grand stands with seating accommodation for about 2,300 persons. The Society again undertook the catering arrangements, and in anticipation of unusual demands upon this service added to the equipment of the kitchens and extended the dining pavilions to hold 2,500 persons at one sitting.

The Guild Week weather was regarded as a wonderful dispensation in a summer which had had few dry intervals. The overhead conditions were unsettled and the outlook dismal until the eve of the Festival when there came a swift and magic change. For several successive days there were Venetian skies which, after

the Show and the Carnival were over, clouded just as rapidly as they had cleared, and the rains resumed their work of hampering harvest. It was a happy coincidence that Old Sol should have been in his best mood just for the period of the Carnival, for the settled weather gave such confidence to travellers by road and rail that it was calculated Preston received a million visitors during the week. No wonder that new attendance records were set up, especially on the opening day, Wednesday, September 6th, when the Trades Processions, the most novel and, therefore, the most attractive of the pageants, brought an immense population to the town. In the afternoon there was an unparalleled invasion of the Show for the first day, 25,296 persons paying the 5s. admission fee, compared with Oldham's record of 8,747 the previous year, and a total of 4,902 at the Preston Guild Show of 1902. On the three subsequent days the Historical Pageants on Avenham Park were powerful counter attractions, yet a second day record was set up on Thursday when 33,535 persons passed the turnstiles, compared with the average of 11,222 for five shows, and the previous highest total of 29,013 in 1902. Friday's attendance was 31,853, compared with the average of 27,318, and the last Guild Show total of 34,277. Saturday's figures reached 27,473 compared with the average of 30,547 for the five preceding shows and a total of 14,191 on the corresponding day at the 1902 Guild. The total number of people paying for admission on the four days was 118,157, or nearly 1,000 more than the Burnley record of 1913. On that occasion, however, nearly half the total, 53,270, was scored on a popular day, whereas Preston's records were made on the 5s. and 3s. days.

SHORTHORNS

The entries in the classes for beef Shorthorns were more numerous than for several years. Foot-and-mouth disease in some parts of the country accounted for several herds being unrepresented, but the numbers forward were sufficient to make an attractive display. In the open class of bulls, calved in or before 1919, there was a trial of strength between Mr. Wm. Richardson's Basing CXXXV., and the Earl of Derby's London Dairy Show winner, Knowsley Carol Dolphin. The former, which triumphed, was a handsome roan, possessing a wealth of smooth flesh and very neat lines. The white bull from Knowsley had also great substance but was fashioned more on dairy lines. Mr. Oliver W. Porritt, who has built up excellent herds at Helmsore and in the Midlands, commenced a series of successes in two-year-old bulls with a red of his own breeding in Hotchley Rubican, a son of Sanquahat Grand Courtier, which won the championship at the Darlington Royal for Mr. Porritt. In this group he beat Mr. F. B. Wilkinson's Rosewood bull, Basildon Royalist, and the Hon. Mrs. Bruce-Ward's Godinton Grand Duke. Mr. Porritt

also secured first and second places in bulls, calved in 1921, with Musbury Magnate and Hotchley Advocate. The former, bred on the heights at Helmsore, was a deep, thick, symmetrical roan, very attractive in colour and conformation, and he was subsequently awarded the Derby Challenge Cup as the best bull in the show bred by the exhibitor, and the "Makant" Challenge Cup for the best bull born in the year prior to the show and bred by the exhibitor resident in the County and a member of the Royal Lancashire.

Cows calved in or before 1918 were led by Mr. Wm. Woof's Rosebud, a wealthy deep and neat dark roan by Smiling Yet, and fitted with a capital bag for a cow bred on beef lines. Another stylish dark roan followed in Mr. Harold Mather's Champion Butterfly 4th, by Favourite Rosewood. The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward's Bilsington Alexandrina 5th, a well-spread rich roan with a typical headpiece, was decorated with the red rosette in heifers calved in 1919, and the second was Mr. Mather's very pretty but less massive Maid of Strickland. The third, of charming outline, but also handicapped in scale, was Mr. F. W. Wilkinson's Willow Warbler which had something to give away in age.

Heifers born in 1920 brought out the female champion of the Show in Mr. O. W. Porritt's Hotchley Countess, a Sanquhar Grand Courtier roan, which had a distinguished career as a yearling, and has since developed on right lines. She was a well spread heifer of beautiful mould, level in top and underlines, and her gaiety of carriage gave full effect to her physical charms. In taking the "Astley-Bell" 25 Guineas Challenge Cup, presented by the Guild Mayor and Mayoress of Preston, for the best cow or heifer in the Show, she enabled her owner to secure all the cup honours in this section. In yearling heifers, the home-bred red, Musbury Graceful, by Mainstay, was placed second to Mr. Jas. Wignall's Notlaw Bellona 26th, a younger heifer, but of exquisite mould and colour. Mr. F. B. Wilkinson's Tuxford Waterloo 4th, by Swinton Lord Broadhooks, was third, and in the reserve position Mr. Porritt had Hotchley Queen 3rd, another of the Sanquhar Grand Courtier get.

In the County classes Mr. Porritt's stock again scored heavily, and other prize winners included the Earl of Derby's Knowsley Carol Dolphin, Mr. R. A. Tatton's Royal Guard, a roan by Moresby Stamp, Mr. A. N. Dugdale's Roseman by Royal Stockman, Mr. G. W. Isherwood's Snowdon Blythesome, by Carbon, and Mr. E. P. Bracken's Southley Clipper Star, by Inchfield Clipper King, in bulls; and Mr. G. Cock's Hambleton Sybil, and Hambleton Clara, Mr. A. N. Dugdale's Newland Lady Grey, Mr. R. Cock's Rossall Wild Eyes, Mr. J. R. Lawson's Wesham Marigold, and Wesham Timbrel, and Mr. T. R. Wilkins' Longton Wild Eyes, in the female classes.

PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORNS

The great crowd which followed the judging of the pedigree dairy Shorthorns was indicative of the popularity of this dual purpose and widely spread breed. The male classes compared unfavourably with those for females, the latter excelling both in numbers and general standard of quality. In bulls calved previous to 1921 the Earl of Derby's Knowsley Carol Dolphin had chief honours, and later took Lord Leverhulme's Champion Challenge Cup as the best Lancashire-bred exhibit of either sex in the pedigree dairy Shorthorn classes. In the yearling class there was not a great deal to choose between Mrs. Fitz-Hugh's Lockenham Solus and Major R. W. Cooper's Colescombe Dolphm 2nd, which were placed in the order named. The latter had a very smart appearance on parade but was not so massive as the leader. There was a big turnout in the class for cows in milk, calved in or before 1918. "Handsome is as handsome does," and the first two to be pulled up by the judge, gave yields which justified the choice. The winner was Mr. A. R. Fish's Princess May, a sappy, short-legged cow, deep red in colour, with robust level fleshed frame, handsome headpiece, a square vessel and a lot of quality. She had recently calved, and gave 35lb. 4oz. in the ring. Next came Mr. H. H. Owtram's Cockerham Barbara, a roan of Mr. G. B. Nelson's breeding. She was much older than the winner and was not so full of flesh, but she was fitted with a good bag and contributed 31lb. 14oz. in the ring. The Duke of Westminster's Spency Rose 13th, which was third, gave 30lb. 4oz. The Eaton herd, however, triumphed in the next group for cows or heifers calved in 1919, and later stood reserve for Lord Leverhulme's Cup with Bare Rosette, a roan, daughter of Ireby Dandy and bred by Mr. R. Hall, at Torrisholme Hall, Morecambe. In this, her show ring debut, she attracted attention for her outstanding dairy qualities. She had been calved a fortnight and her yield was 22lb. 14oz. She had a strong rival in the second, Mr. H. H. Owtram's Newland Poppy 38th, a robust home-bred roan with a capital bag and teat. She gave 22lb. 8oz. Lord Henry Bentinck's Rose of Lorn 14th, a smart cow on lesser lines, was third.

Mr. Owtram's Newland Hall herd provided the first and second prize winners in two-year-old heifers in Newland Barbara and Newland Dainty 9th, both home-bred roans with dairy character. In a good group of cows in calf, born in or before 1918, the winner was Mr. W. L. Lea's Berth 29th, a very sweet Kelmscott-bred cow with an excellent outlook, good top line, an exceptional bag, and the further advantage of youth. Mr. Jas. Ainscough's Fairhurst Hall herd was represented in the second place by Fairy Duchess, a neat smoothly fleshed roan by Hawkrigg Gem, and well hold of a shapely vessel, but she had more age over her head

than the leader. The third, one of the youngest in the class, was Messrs R Silcock & Sons' Fylde Valentine 15th, a daughter of Fylde Peer 4th, a bull, with a rare heritage of milk. Mr. Wm. Bateman scored in heifers born in or after 1919 with Clea Primrose 3rd, a grand quality and well ribbed, dark roan by Waterloo Pride, with every promise of making a good bag. The second, also from the same district as the winner, was Mr. J. E. Irving's Lunesdale Crossrigg 3rd, very attractive, and a strong rival.

There were six entries in the class for non-pedigree Shorthorn dairy cows, entered or eligible for entry in the Register of the Dairy Shorthorn Association, but only two came forward. The positions were soon decided and the red rosette was placed on Mr. A. Howarth's Silverton Pride, a nine-year-old red and little white, bred by Mr. J. L. Shibley, and having an immense udder beneath her large frame. Younger and on lesser lines was Mr. J. H. Robinson's Primrose.

MILK RECORDED CATTLE

Those interested in the advancement of milk recording were gratified to see the four classes devoted to stock belonging to members of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society draw 37 entries of cattle of robust type. Both in numbers and quality the show was in marked contrast with those of the two preceding years. The cows entered were to have given over 8,000lbs. in a recording year or an average of 6,500lbs. for two years, and it was stipulated that heifers were not to have calved their second calf prior to June 1st, 1922, and must have given not less than 5,000lbs. of milk during the first lactation period of 45 consecutive weeks. The smallest group was that for cows in milk where Mr. Nathan Hardman won with Rose, not built on the biggest lines but well equipped with dairying tackle. The Whittingham Hall herd filled the second and third positions with robust dairy Shorthorns. The in-calf cows made a very strong group, and chief honours, all the more to be coveted because of the formidable opposition, went to Messrs. W. Holgate & Son's Sawley Red Roan, a big wealthy seven-year-old cow with lots of tackle to expand on coming into profit. To her was given Dr. Milburn's Challenge Cup for the best animal in the recorded classes. Second in the class was Mr. Jas. Ainscough's Fairy Duchess 14th, which held a corresponding position among the pedigree dairy Shorthorns and was now overpowered by a weightier rival. Mr. George Cock's Hambleton Sybil was third. Her herd companion, Hambleton Dewdrop, a very dairy-like light roan, clean in flesh, came to the top in the class for heifers in milk. Mr. John Almond's Salwick was second, Mr. N. Hardman's home-bred May, third, and the fourth ticket went to Mr. T. Stuart's Sowerby Carnation. Mr. R. Whalley's Lodge Champion, rich in dairy qualities, headed

the in-calf heifers and beat Mr. J. H. Porter's Golden Butterfly, a thick short-legged roan by Thornby Golden Rod, Messrs. R. Silcock & Sons' Fylde Valentine 15th was third, and another smart heifer from Mr. Porter's Hambleton herd stood fourth.

The Show marked a forward step in the milk recording movement in the county. The Lancashire Milk Recording Society had an office on the ground, and in the adjoining shed a splendid object lesson as to the value of recording was provided by two dairy cows sent from the Whittingham Hall herd. They had been housed and fed under identical conditions, but while one had a 1,600 gallon yield the other had only 500. The first cow certainly possessed the greater signs of dairy force, but the difference was not so marked as to suggest she had treble the productive capacity of her companion. This exhibit attracted wide attention and comment. It may be safely said that the great disparity in yields would never have been discovered in a large herd but for the use of the tell-tale spring balance. The low yielder was a first prize-winner at shows at two important centres of dispersal for dairy stock, and presumably would be selected by the judges because she had "signs" of dairy force as well as a good frame. A cow that stood second to her at one of those exhibitions subsequently passed into the same herd, and her record sheets proved that she had produced quite three times the quantity of milk of the animal that beat her.

DAIRY CATTLE

There was a strong entry of dairy cattle of any age, breed or crossbreed, and keen interest was manifested in the judging which took place in the large ring on the second day. Two of the six groups were open and the remaining four were limited to the County Palatine. Many of the animals had been seen in competition the previous day, and though they now came before a different adjudicator, most of the earlier decisions were confirmed. In a big group of cows in milk, Mr. A. R. Fish's Princess May repeated her triumph of Wednesday when she scored among the pedigree Shorthorns. She again came out in rare bloom and made a real picture on parade. Captain Arnold Wills' Thurnham Queen 3rd, a daughter of Lord Heggles, bred by Messrs. Charnley, near Lancaster, was left well down the line in her class on Wednesday, but she was now looking much fitter, showed herself to better advantage, and finished second. She was a youthful rich roan, beautifully fleshed, and held an exceptionally good bag with correctly placed teats. The third was Mr. N. Hardman's roan Buttercup, a grand dairy type, which was unfortunate in having to meet pedigree dairy Shorthorns of such outstanding merit.

Over a score of animals paraded in the open class for cows to calve within three months, and this assemblage of wealthy,

coloury cattle was worth a long journey to see. It was a notable achievement for Mr. Nathan Hardman to provide the first and second prize winners in a company of such size and merit. Mr. Timothy Procter was third. In the County classes chief honours went to Messrs. A. R. Fish, N. Hardman, and T. Procter.

FRIESIANS AND JERSEYS

The deep milking black and whites had a good representation although two or three prospective exhibitors were unable to send their cattle forward owing to foot-and-mouth disease restrictions. The bull class had a notable leader in Mr. G. B. Radcliffe's 3,500 guinea bull Tarvin (Imp.) Mazeppa, a winner at the "Royal" and other shows, and a grandly-modelled and typical representative of his breed. The second was Commander H. Dewhurst's Sudbourne Bertus 6th, a well-bred bull, descended from directly imported blood, but scarcely so classy as the leader. Only three of the nine entries in the class for cows were forward and two of these proved strong rivals, chief favours eventually going to Mr. Radcliffe's Tarvin Garland, which was second at the "Royal," and champion at several other shows. She was followed by Mr. D. Mossley's Kingswood Gem, a six-year-old cow of Mr. Horace Hale's breeding. There was a good class of heifers calved in 1919 or 1920. The red rosette was placed on the Longford Farms' Chaddesley Peggy, which was second at the "Royal," and now beat a younger heifer in Mr. Radcliffe's Tarvin (imported) Janke, that commanded a long price at the historic sale of the consignment received from South Africa.

The winning yearling heifer and the recipient of the 50 Guineas Challenge Cup, presented by Mr. John Horridge for the best female in the Friesian classes, was Lt.-Col. W. E. Harrison's Wychnor Lornus, bred by the exhibitor, by Wychor Fritz out of a cow by the noted Terling (imported) Vic. Bertus. Full of character, sweet and symmetrical, and correct in markings, she is a heifer of distinction, and was reserve champion in a much bigger assemblage of her breed at the "Royal." Mr. John Horridge was second in the class with Rhyl Lilac 2nd, a daughter of Wigginton Johan.

The "Blythwood" Bowl, for the best Jersey cow or heifer in milk, was awarded Mrs. Evelyn, of Dorking, for Dahlia 4th, which has had a wonderful show career. She was beautifully fashioned, full of quality, and retained a firm hold of a balanced vessel of great capacity. Reserve for the Cup was Colonel L. G. Gisborne's Somerley Ceres, the winner in the class for heifers calved in 1919 or 1920. Chief honours in bulls went to Mr. A. E. Bond's Italicus, a two-year-old by Xenias Sultan. Mr. Isaac B. Wilson, of Grange-over-Sands, in which district there are several choice herds of these Channel Islands' cattle, received second and third

prizes, the former for Broughton General, bred by Mr. D. P. Maguire, and the latter for Hawthorn, bred by the exhibitor. The same herd also supplied the second prize winner in heifers calved in 1919 or 1920. The other Lancashire exhibitor to receive a prize card was Mr. C. R. Baron, of Broughton, near Preston, whose home-bred Brookland's Maud was third in yearling heifers.

SHIRE HORSES

Shires produced 98 entries and, even when allowance had been made for a few absentees, the show in this department was the best the Society had furnished for some years. Apart from the fact that several studs of repute were within a few miles radius of the showground, there was no doubt that a change in policy had given a fresh stimulus to competition. At Oldham, the previous year, an old problem was revived in an acute form, namely, whether prize winners in the open classes belonging to county residents should be allowed to compete in the Lancashire Farmers' Classes on the closing day of the Show. Some held the opinion that if this rule were relaxed it would have an adverse effect and that those who had succeeded in getting into the prizes in open competition had secured the honour and the advertisement that should compensate for their exclusion from district competition. Others felt that if there were no restrictions more stalls would be occupied for the whole period of the Show, which would be more advantageous than having a little extra influx on the closing day. At a meeting of the stewards this question was discussed and the outcome was that the Society agreed to remove the ban on prize winners in the open classes in cattle as well as in the heavy horse sections, and there is no doubt that this experiment contributed to the successful displays in both departments.

Stallions foaled in or before 1918 brought out three notable horses. Messrs. Jas. Forshaw & Sons led with Wyresdale Draughtsman, a massive seven-year-old brown by Monnow Drayman out of a Keddington Prince Albert mare and bred by Colonel Ormrod at Wyresdale Park, Scorton. Of great width, depth, and substance with abundant bone and hair of the desired quality and massive feet, he was brought out in rare bloom, and his size, mould, and stallion character filled the eye. Next came a strong rival and another Shire giant in Mr. J. Q. Rowett's Sundridge Nulli Secundus, a four-year-old bay son of Babingley Nulli Secundus, a massive topped and balanced horse of tremendous scope with dressy limbs to match, and liberty of movement. This horse, which was twice junior champion in London, looked very fit after a heavy season with the Great Eccleston Shire Horse Society, by whom he had been again hired for 1923 at a big fee. These positions were unchanged in the contest for Mr. J. W. Kenworthy's 50-gns. cup for the best stallion in the show, Messrs. Forshaw thus repeating

their success of the previous year when March King claimed supreme honours for the Carlton stud. Third in the class came Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's home-bred Burscough Ironclad and the champion stallion of the Bolton Show of 1920 as a three-year-old. This brown son of Claymore has developed into a handsome solid, symmetrical horse on short, classy limbs and wonderful feet, and he is always assured of an appreciative audience, either on the stand or in locomotion. He has always been in the money in London and has twice stood fifth.

First in three year olds came Mr. T. Ewart's powerfully-built black Dunsmore Special by Dunsmore High Cross, and the Exors. of H. Stuart sent from the Fylde an extremely weighty and well feathered bay of their own breeding in Mythop King's Choice by King's Choice out of the Bardon Forest Premier mare Ragdale Forest Gem, which has been shown with considerable success. This stallion, which stood fifth at the Cambridge "Royal," subsequently took the £10 prize and the breeders' prize of £5 for the best stallion or entire colt bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the county, being placed in front of Burscough Ironclad for this honour. Mr. J. W. Kenworthy's Delamere Full Back, a blocky, weighty, and well-planted bay by Champion's Goalkeeper was placed third in three-year-olds, and Mr. John Anwyl's Brockhurst Gladiator by Primley Gladiator was reserve. Mr. J. M. Belcher's London and Royal winner, Tibberton Blood Royal by Blood Royal 2nd, a very deep wide and short-legged dark bay with a stallion outlook went to the front in two-year-olds, beating Messrs J. H. Appleby & Son's Bradgate Viscount, a brown colt of great substance by Audlam Royalist, and one that has generally stood high in the honours list. Messrs. J. & H. G. Mackereth were third with Wheeler 2nd, a Warton Dray King bay bred by Mr. W. Newhouse at Slyne. He begins well at the ground and has a big span of flat bone beneath the knees and hocks, but was not so well furnished in his top as the two in front. Mr. Belcher's Tibberton Leader by Pendley Leader was an easy winner in the yearling colts, having an advantage in scale over Mr. Arthur Lindley's West Riding Masterpiece by Marden Blusterer. The third was Mr. S. Wood's Leyland Coming King, a Whitebread's Woodman bay that has been in the money at several Lancashire shows.

Out of 16 entries in brood mares about a dozen were forward, and several notable animals helped to make this class one of the best ever seen in the county showyard. The judges, Messrs. F. W. Griffin (Boro Fen) and J. R. Jones (Trystllewlyn) could not resist the charms of Mr. F. S. Freckelton's famous Pendley Lady combining the Champion's Goalkeeper and Slipton King bloods. She allies beautiful symmetry with great scale and exquisite limbs of razor-blade bone fringed with silky feather,

and turned up a great foot in a long, free, and swinging stride. Another aristocrat followed in Sir Arthur Nicholson's Leek Queen, a double "Royal" champion and a product of Champion's Clansman and Roycroft Forest Queen, both of which won the London championships for Sir Arthur Nicholson's stud in one year. This four-year-old bay is another Shire aristocrat, perfectly proportioned and possessing rare quality of limb, but she was not in the feather form and bloom of Pendley Lady. Messrs. Trappes-Lomax and Peel were third with Clayton Mimi, a lofty, big-footed, free-moving chestnut that has been high in the honours list at several Lancashire shows. The Exors. of H. Stuart were reserve with the Norbury Menestrel brown Tilton Musical, the county champion last year and cup winner at several other meetings, but she was out of condition on this occasion, and was seen at a great disadvantage.

Some smart foals were paraded. In colts the red rosette was placed on Leek Queen's big-boned brown by Pendley Leader, which had an advantage in age and substance over Mr. T. M. Watson's brown by Normanby Craftsman out of a Boro Draughtsman mare. The Exors. of H. Stuart's bay by the same sire out of Tilton Musical was smart and flash on parade, and in placing him before Mr. D. Simpson's Peel Rosewood black the judges reversed the decision at Garstang, where the last named was awarded the foal championship. The winning filly, which came from Salop, was Major G. R. Benson's big, strong bay by Bengy, not just so near the ground as some of the other foals in the class. A very good second was Mr. A. E. Penny's attractive and balanced dark bay Lund Gipsy Love, on classy limbs fringed with silky feather correctly placed. She was by Marden Dictator out of the Warrior Carlton mare Reynes Lady Love 3rd. The third was Mr. Arthur Lindley's Ruler's Forest King bay, a foal of exceptional quality and one that has won at several Lancashire and Yorkshire shows. The reserve was Mr. John Pendlebury's Abbots Royal Blood filly, which had also held more exalted positions at earlier shows.

The Penwortham and Goosnargh champion, Mr. C. R. Baron's Bedingfield Pride, a wealthy bay by Clumber Charles and never looking fitter since she came to Lancashire, was first in barren mares, and beat another well-known but younger mare in Mr. R. T. Cunningham's Maria Monk, a four-year-old bay by Norbury Menestrel. Mr. C. Stones, junr., was third with Marnham Tandridge, a four-year-old bay by Tandridge Coming King, and Mr. Edward L. Law's powerful and big-footed Walgherton Chessie by Eaton Nunsuch was reserve.

In three year olds Mr. J. Moffat's Champion's Goalkeeper filly Pendley Vanity, which cost a very long price at the historic Pendley dispersion, was brought out wonderfully fit. She has a

wide, deep, compact frame on exceptional limbs, and the judges considered her good enough to beat Mr. J. Q. Rowett's giantess Princess Childwick of Sundridge, which led her class in London in the spring and represents a fusion of the Childwick Champion and King of Tandridge bloods. Messrs. W. & J. Sumner came third with Hawton Ashleaf, a big, square, massive-limbed brown by the champion stallion of the Show, Wyresdale Draughtsman. She would have been a still more formidable rival had she been more forceful in her hind leverage. At the head of the two-year-olds was placed Messrs. A. H. Clark & Son's Moulton Messenger's Princess, a wealthy, shapely daughter of King's Messenger, with lots of flat timber, a rare grip of the ground, and a capital mover both walking and trotting. In winning here she was adding to a show record of some distinction and held out promise of achieving greater triumphs in still larger fields. Mr. Harry Jackson's Medlar Choice, a weighty, free-moving filly by Champion's Goalkeeper out of the Blythwood Kingmaker mare Medlar Fuchsia, was second, and the third, also in the hands of Lancashire breeders, was Messrs. H. Whittingham & Sons' Throstle Rosette by Warton Mascot.

Yearlings furnished the female champion of the show in Sir Arthur Nicholson's Leek Pearl, a bay by Champion's Goalkeeper out of Leek Destiny by Coronation 7th. She is one of the most remarkable fillies ever seen in the ring at her age, having a towering yet balanced frame, great depth of heart rib, and the wealthy top is carried on limbs which for massive Shire character would put many a colt to shame. At the London show in the spring she was an outstanding winner in her class, and the fact that she was junior champion there and reserve champion at the Royal will convey some idea of her character, size, and quality. These high honours she supplemented at the Preston Guild Show by beating Pendley Lady and Leek Queen for the 50 guineas trophy given by Sir Gilbert Greenall for the best mare or filly. Second in the class was Mr. J. F. Nelson's home-bred Cockerham Princess by Hadlow Prince William out of a Duke's Duplicate mare. This was the Garstang, Pilling, and Lancaster champion endowed with lots of good bone and profuse feather. Mr. J. Moffat's classy-limbed bay Meteor by Babingley Nulli Secundus was third, and the reserve was the Warrington champion, Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's Burscough Berenice, a rangy bay by Claymore, with rare quality and weight of limb but perhaps not seen at her best.

Only five geldings came forward on the opening day, but the merit of this group may be gathered from the fact that it contained the first and second prize winners at the "Royal" which were placed in the same order here. The towering, beautifully modelled and classy-limbed five-year-old black Alkrington Darkie by Lincoln Dray King was shown in the hands of Mr. Milton

Schofield. At Cambridge this horse won under the name of Elma Darkie, and was then exhibited by Mr. Cleminson, a Yorkshire exhibitor, and the price at which he changed hands was officially reported by the Shire Horse Society to have been £500. Mr. W. T. Roberts' Rags, a thick, short-legged, free-moving brown by Boro Future King and winner of numerous prizes, was second. Captain and Prince, two very useful brown geldings, claimed the third and reserve cards for Messrs. G. G. Marsh & Son.

HUNTERS.

The class for Thoroughbred stallions produced four entries. The judges, the Hon. Mr. Justice Wylie, of Dublin, and Captain T. L. Wickham-Boynton, of Burton Agnes, did not hesitate to give the lead to Mr. H. L. Storey's Rathurde, a handsome chestnut by Tredennis, and a supreme champion and super-premium winner on several occasions. This stallion had substance and quality to distinguish him, and he carried his 14 years lightly. The Buxton Lime Firm's Co., Ltd. were second with the 12-year-old bay Fitz Richard by Count Schomberg, and the well-known Tates, now 18 years old and in the possession of Mr. Jas. Plowes, was third. In Brood Mares Mr. W. H. Shiers' 10-year-old bay Clematis added another first to an already very long list of wins. The second, which also qualified for the medal, was Mr. S. Lunt's (Walton-le-Dale) shapely and well-built Ruby, an eight-year-old home-bred bay by General Stossel. The third and reserve for the medal was Mr. G. Gunter's Castaway, a chestnut daughter of The Raft. Sunflower, a bay by Sundawn out of Clematis, was the winning foal, with Mr. George Dickinson's Cark Silver Square by Silver Grill or Courtesan II ex The Pullet second, and a young foal by Rathurde out of Mr. S. Lunt's Ruby, was third. In two-year-olds Mr. Morden Rigg's Courtly by Courtesan II beat Mr. George Dickinson's Cark Court Maid by the same sire. One of the most notable animals in the junior classes was Mr. Dickinson's well-grown yearling, Cark Carlton Grill, a son of Silver Grill that had met with considerable success earlier in the season. Mr. Shiers' Tinkerbelle by Peter Pan was second and Mr. W. F. Witham's Lady Frances by Silver Grill, third.

In the riding class of Hunters capable of carrying 14st. 7lb. or over to hounds, the judges had difficulty in separating Mr. W. J. Straiton's six-year-old chestnut Wilkinstown and Mr. Geoff. Kenyon's White Heart, a chestnut gelding of similar age with a great prize record. The judges rode each horse in turn, and it was the ride that gave the verdict to Wilkinstown, which later won Mr. Geoff. Kenyon's 25 guinea Challenge Cup for the best Hunter mare or gelding. Lightweights were headed by Mr. G. Kenyon's Diana, a big, deep-ribbed chestnut which has the best of manners and pleased the judges very much in her

ride. Mr. E. Johnson was second with a four-year-old bay gelding, not yet finished and furnished but full of promise. In the third place came Mr. E. Taylor's All Black, a particularly good galloper. The novice class again saw Wilkinstown in front followed by Diana. The open class for mares or geldings was led by Mr. F. R. Mitchell's chestnut, which is well up to weight and an exceptional mover. Mr. J. Mitchell, another North Country exhibitor, claimed the second prize for Ravencrag, a bay gelding which did not strip so well and wanted a little more time to get in show form.

HACKNEYS IN HAND.

The entries in the Hackney breeding classes were light, but perhaps quite as numerous as could be expected in these days. In stallions three years old and upwards only two were forward, but both were well-known show and stock horses. Mr. Walter Briggs' Adbolton Kingmaker, a triple London champion, was brought out in great form and had no difficulty in making a second claim upon Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's 50 guineas Challenge Cup for the best Hackney stallion in the Show. The second and reserve champion was Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' 11-year-old chestnut, Angram Majesty, whose sire, Flash Cadet, was the first to win the "Ainscough" Cup for Sir Walter Gilbey in 1911. Two-year-old stallions made one of the strongest groups in the section, and there was a trial of strength between Sir Lees Knowles's Salford Doron, a home-bred black by King's Chamberlain out of Slashing Dorothy, and Mr. W. J. Tennant's Fashion of Carleton, a dark chestnut by Carleton Quality, also bred by the exhibitor. In conformation there was not a great deal to choose between the two, but Salford Doron appeared to go better off his hocks, and in giving him the verdict over Fashion of Carleton the judges reversed the Royal and Doncaster decisions. The winning yearling colt was Messrs. H. E. Stubbins & Sons' Hall Garth Statesman, an exceptionally big chestnut by Holborn Statesman, which beat Mr. A. E. Shaw's brown by King of the East.

Sir Lees Knowles' great mare, Slashing Dorothy, found no serious opposition among the matrons, and added one more to her many championships by taking the Royds 50 guineas Challenge Cup for the second successive year and thus winning it outright. Her size, substance, quality, action, and excellent conformation have given her supreme place among the females of her breed for several years. Second in the class was Mr. Theo. Hignett's Marjorie Joan, a seven-year-old chestnut daughter of Beckingham Squire, and the third was Mr. F. A. Waring's Sprightly Clara, a Royal Danegalt chestnut bred by the late Sir Walter Gilbey. Slashing Dorothy's filly by Bertrano showed the way in foals. She is a gem of conformation, but what else could one expect of the product of two of the most distinguished Hackneys of the day?

Mr. Waring's chestnut by Kirkburn Leader was second, and Mr. Hignett's bay by St. Adrian, third. The winning three-year-old and reserve champion was Mr. W. J. Tennant's Beauty of Carleton, a handsome chestnut by Carleton Quality. Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' Angram Express was second, and Mr. Philip Smith's Haddon Easter Egg, a black by King's Chamberlain, third. Mr. J. R. Brown's Roan's Chance, a beautifully moulded chestnut filly by Londesboro Chancellor, that made excellent use of her hocks, was the leader in the two-year-olds. Second came Messrs. W. T. Cartmell & Sons' Wyreside Violet by King of the East, a chestnut filly of great scale, and third was Mr. W. Woodhouse's Balderstone Eclipse by Arley Gentleman. The winning yearling was Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' Angram Birthday, another of the Angram Majesty get, and Eastern Princess, a King of the East filly out of Pious Princess took the second prize for Messrs. R. B. & J. A. Eddleston.

HARNESS CLASSES.

Some of the cracks of the Hackney world were brought together in the harness classes. In the over 15 hands novice group for mares or geldings never having won a first prize at any show (sales excepted) prior to January 1st, 1922, Mr. W. S. Millar's Knight Templar beat Mr. Enoch Glen's Dark Romance, both five-year-old sons of Mathias. The third was Mr. Robert Black's Netherland, a chestnut by His Majesty. Under 14 hands (open) Mr. C. F. Kenyon's Axholme Venus, a brilliant daughter of Southworth Swell, showed the way to Mr. W. S. Miller's Miss Freda by Melbourne Shot, which was also the sire of the third, Mr. S. Houldsworth's Naughty Princess. Only two pairs competed, and the four horses on view were the get of the great sire of harness horses, Mathias. Mr. Miller's Knight Errant and Knight Templar were preferred by the judges to Mr. Glen's Dark Legend and Dark Romance. Mr. Miller's beautifully modelled and rhythmic moving mare, Charm, a five-year-old brown by Harviestown Mahratta, came to the top in the 14 to 15 hands class, followed by Mr. J. Highet's No Trumps, a nine-year-old Mathias brown, and Mr. J. W. Woodhouse's Arley Bother'em, a brown daughter of Withnell Kaiser. In a county class for harness mare or gelding under 14-2 hands, Mr. C. H. Handforth's well-known aged pony First Edition was followed by a young and very promising chestnut gelding shown by Mr. A. R. Fish. Mr. A. E. Shaw's Verdun was third. Mr. Miller's King's Proctor gelding Gondolier took the lead in the open class over 15-2 with Mr. Walter Briggs's Albin Queen Mary by Adbolton Kingmaker second, and Netherland and Angram Bountiful, third and reserve respectively. Albin Queen Mary came to the top in the county class 14-2 hands and over. Mr. A. R. Fish's pretty and balanced brown mare was second, and Mr. Woodhouse's Arley Bother'em

third. Mr. Glen's Dark Legend and Dark Romance walked over in tandems. In Friday's contests Dark Legend triumphed over Mr. R. Belcher's Knight Commander after a great fight in the 15 to 15-2 hands class, where Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' Angram Victory was placed third. In the open novice harness class, not exceeding 15 hands, Mr. Hignet's gelding No Trumps was first. Mr. J. Wright's Oakwood Beauty by Carlton Quality, second, and Mr. T. Hignet's Capenor Fortsquirely, third. The 50 guineas Champion Challenge Cup, presented by the late Mr. Charles Clark, of whom many readers will cherish fragrant memories, produced the great harness contest of the Show. The fire, force and liberty of Mr. Miller's Charm carried her to the top, and next in order of merit were placed Mr. Glen's Dark Legend, Mr. Kenyon's Axholme Venus, Mr. Briggs's Albin Queen Mary, Mrs. Fletcher & Sons' Angram Bountiful, and Mr. Hignet's No Trumps.

PIGS, SHEEP, AND GOATS.

Large and Middle Whites predominated in an excellent show of pigs. The Champion Large White was Mr. Arthur Colegates' Empress of Walton 9th, very deep, lengthy, and level in her lines, and first in the class for sows of any pure breed with litters. The winner in boars farrowed previous to 1921, and subsequently placed reserve to the sow for the championship was Sir Gilbert Greenall's Worsley Jay 43rd, a very level and typical boar with a notable prize record and a son of the celebrated Worsley Jay 35th, which was the champion at four successive "Royals." Another well-known winner in Messrs. C. W. King & Co.'s Bourne Baron 2nd led the way in an excellent group of two-year-olds, and Mr. W. Hallas's Menestrel of Hallastone by Banner of Caldmore and bred by Mr. R. P. Haynes was picked put of a class of 15, beating one of the breeders' entries by the same sire.

In Middle Whites Mr. Hallas had premier honours with the July, 1920, sow, Helsby Elizabeth by Peene Gunner, thus confirming a similar award at the Cheshire show. Reserve was Mr. W. B. Hill's Prestwood Combination 3rd, a much younger sow by Salopian of Prestwood. Only two Lancashire exhibitors were represented in this breed, which is becoming increasingly popular. The Champion Large Black was Messrs. L. Harrison & Co.'s Coolham Blackey, a January, 1921, boar by Coolham Marvel and the runner-up was Mr. T. Kemp's February, 1921, sow, Cogshall Victory by Burwell Perfection. In Gloucestershire Old Spots chief honours went to the Exors. of A. R. Pilkington, St. Helens, for Windle Prim, an 18 months old daughter of Offley Wonder. She was similarly successful at the Oldham Show, and for the second time won the Hamilton 40 guineas Challenge Cup. Mr. Oliver W. Porritt's January, 1922, sow, Hotchley Bashful, was reserve. Four classes devoted to Cumberlands also attracted a

good entry. The champion boar was Mr. John S. Jordan's Parton Height, a son of Tristram Shandy farrowed in February, 1919, and runner-up was Mr. John Stanway's Southley Flash Lord, second in the same class but two years younger than the winner. The best sow was adjudged to be Mr. Stanway's Silvia 2nd, and this Wigan herd also supplied the reserve champion sow in Sally Glitters by Goldmine, winner in sows farrowed in 1922.

The majority of the sheep were Wensleydales, representing several of the best of northern flocks. Mr. John A. Willis won in two-shear or over rams with Royal Ringleader, and secured the first two places with shearlings, but in ram lambs was beaten by Mr. R. H. Milner, who also received Mr. T. E. Clarke's special prize for the best pair of lambs of either sex eligible for entry in the flock book. Lord Henry Bentinck's Underley flock, which has been dispersed since the Show, supplied the first pair of shearling ewes, and Mr. J. A. Willis was first in ewe lambs. In the four classes limited to the County Palatine, Mr. R. H. Milner took three firsts and Mr. W. T. Milner one first. The latter headed the ram class with a sheep of Dr. Jackson's breeding, and the Borwick Lodge flock was at the top in the remaining classes. The Lonk classes were not very strongly supported. Lieut.-Col. W. R. Peel's 5 guineas Challenge Cup for the best ram lamb, the property of a member of the Lonk Sheep Breeders' Association, was awarded to Mr. Jas. Hardisty's Pride of the Flock, with Mr. S. Pickles' Bar None reserve. In the remaining classes first prizes went to Messrs. T. Lord, Jas. Taylor, and H. O. Mitchell. Two classes for Scotch Horned Sheep only produced three entries. There were a few more grey faces, and with the exception of Mr. W. T. Milner's win in lambs all the money prizes went to Mr. W. Richardson, Laverock Bridge.

After an interval of several years the Goat Section was revived with marked success, bringing together many of the very best types in the country. In building up this department of the Show the Royal Lancashire had had a valuable ally in the recently formed Lancashire Goat Society, of which Mr. Harold Jackson, J.P., is president, Mr. Stephen Simpson, chairman, and Mrs. C. L. Pickard, hon. secretary. The Society's activities are directed to raising the standard of goats kept in the county, and increasing the production of a milk which has a special value for invalids and children. The champion male goat over one year old, shown by Mis. E. Wearing, Lancaster, was the Anglo-Nubian Swiss, Edenstead Pluck, a Garstang winner. The reserve was the same exhibitor's first-prize buckling Parkfield Leander, which won at Darwen. Three specials, including the 10 guineas Challenge Cup for the best female Goat over two years old were won by Mr. E. A. Walmisley's Atherstone Faith, a four-year-old black bred from deep milkers and possessing an excellent prize record. Reserve was

Mrs. G. M. Soames' Pytchley Cinerella, another black with white points. Miss K. Pelly's Theydon Annette received the certificate as the best Anglo-Nubian female with Mrs. Harold Gladstone's Sadberge Buzzard reserve. Of the opposite sex of this breed the champion was Mrs. Gladstone's buckling Lunesdale Spurious Lartius, a son of Mrs. C. L. Pickard's Edenbreck Hiawatha, which was unopposed in the class for Anglo-Nubian males over 2 years old, and was placed reserve for the championship. First prize in the class for male kids went to Mrs. Pickard's Didgemere Dick, whose grand dam held the milking record for goats up to 1922. A goat with his milky inheritance should help in the development of the dairy force of the next generation.

MILKING TRIALS.

In the milking trials the Duke of Westminster's Illington Lass 2nd led the Pedigree Dairy Shorthorns with a total of 57lb. 14oz. of milk, an average butter fat percentage of 3.19, and total points 70.63. The second was Captain A. S. Wills' Thurnham Queen 3rd, which had been calved a week longer than the winner. Her total yield was 55lb. 1oz., butter fat average 3.22, and points 67.94. The third, Mr. A. R. Fish's Princess May, gave 52lb. 14oz., with an average of 3.59 butter fat, and her total score was 67.23. In the group for any other animals entered in the cattle section, but not eligible to compete in the class for Pedigree Shorthorns, Messrs. Wm. Holgate & Sons led with the non-pedigree Shorthorn which was the Champion of the recorded classes. She gave 59lb. 14oz. of milk, with a butter fat average of 4.17, and her total score was 76.95. Mr. Nathan Hardman followed with another non-pedigree Shorthorn, which gave 54lb. 8oz., with a butter fat average of 4.72. Her total points were 73.38. The next three places were filled by Jerseys, and the third prize-winner was Mrs. Evelyn's Dalilia 4th, which had been calved since June 4th. She gave 44lb. 14oz., with 3.85 butter fat, and scored 65.87 points.

Two milking competitions were provided for goats. In the quality test for first kidders, the winner, Mr. E. A. Walmisley's Lady Annette, gave morning and evening yields totalling 8lb. 3oz., with fat percentages of 4.10 and 4.30. The second, only three points behind, was Miss E. Wearing's Tip Top Uneda, with a yield of 8lb. 1oz., and fat percentages of 3.40 and 3.70. In the competition for goats not eligible for the previous class, Mr. Walmisley's Atherstone Faith, which began her lactation in April, gave 10lb. 11oz. at the two milkings, with fat percentages of 4.20 and 4.80.

COUNTY COUNCIL STAND.

The varied activities of the County Agricultural Education Committee were again well illustrated at the County Council stand, which was in charge of Mr. J. J. Green, B.Sc., Secretary of Agri-

culture. Prominence was given to a series of turves taken from a field on the Hutton Farm, where important experiments are in progress as to the effects of various forms of phosphates, and of lime on the herbage of poor pasture. These specimens demonstrated in a striking way the marked improvement following the joint application of lime and phosphatic manures, and the relatively poor results obtained from the use of each separately. In view of the increasing difficulty of obtaining farmyard manure, great interest was taken in a sample of fertiliser from the Rothamstead Experimental Station, prepared from straw without the intervention of animals. It is understood that the manufacture of manure in this form is being widely adopted on a commercial scale in the eastern counties. The outcry against tainted pork and bacon, doubtless due to the injudicious and wasteful use of a valuable feeding stuff or to the employment of fish meals of indifferent quality, lent special interest to the investigations carried out at the County Farm. Samples of lard derived from pigs fed with varying quantities of this food were on view, and these products and the information given concerning them emphasised the importance of excluding fish meal from the ration for some time before slaughter. Specimens of varieties of oats grown on the Hutton experimental plots, of common grasses and fodder crops, and samples of seeds and manures were also on exhibition, and in answering enquiries from agriculturists concerning them Mr. Green was assisted by Mr. C. P. May, M.A., B.Sc., and Mr. C. D. Ross, B.Sc.

The Advisory Department of Manchester University, who are working in collaboration with the County Technical Staff, staged a most comprehensive exhibit illustrating the principal insect and fungoid pests of farm and garden crops. In this department Mr. Holmes Smith and Mr. Kenneth Smith gave valuable information.

In the dairy section, which was in charge of Miss Stubbs, N.D.D., and Miss Prowse, N.D.D., there was a fine display of butter, cheese, and other products, illustrative of the practical and varied character of the training given at Lancashire's most efficient dairy school. Of cheese alone there were no fewer than 20 varieties on view. The poultry section in charge of Mr. C. H. Dobbin and Miss Arthur, proved a very popular feature of the stand, and visitors showed considerable interest in the trussing and cramming demonstrations and the trussing competitions. There is still plenty of need for education in the art of fattening and preparing fowls for market.

To see what the county is doing in the way of horticultural education one had to go to the horticultural pavilion, where Mr. A. G. Sowman, Horticultural Superintendent, and the assistant lecturers, Mr. McPherson and Mr. Steer, had a very fine exhibit.

The possibilities of pot fruit culture were shown in a collection of well laden apple, pear, and plum trees. At the Hutton Horticultural Station, which, by the way, is the admiration of visitors from other counties, investigations have been carried out on mosaic and leaf roll diseases of potatoes, which are responsible for greatly diminished yields, and are engaging the serious attention of scientists. Diseased and healthy plants were exhibited to show the differences in appearances and in the yields. Specimens of immune varieties of potatoes, of various plants affected with fungoid diseases, of wood from fruit trees, showing the effect of bad pruning, spraying materials used in combating garden pests, and bottled fruit also came within the collection. The county authorities in their wisdom have encouraged the development of school gardens, which are a valuable aid in awakening interest in rural life. A collection of nature study work with an horticultural bias from several county elementary schools had a fascinating interest for a large number of visitors

DAIRY PRODUCE.

Most of the best known makers of Lancashire cheese sent samples from their dairies, and there was an entry of 86. Mr. John Shorrocks, Stanley Farm, Roseacre, following up successes at earlier shows in the season, carried off the "Elkington" Challenge Cup for the best cheese, with well made, richly flavoured produce of a type that should help to popularise the Lancashire article in the market. The same observations may be applied to the winners in the class for farms of 50 to 100 acres submitted by Mr. F. J. Mason, Barton, who was placed reserve for the championship, the judges having considerable difficulty in separating the two exhibits. Distant competitors claimed the first and second prizes in the open butter classes, but the third places were secured by Mr. W. G. M. Townley, Grange-over-Sands, and Mrs. H. Pendlebury, of Harwood, Bolton. Both the county classes were headed by Mrs. Holden, Four Lane Ends, Bolton.

POULTRY.

The Poultry Committee carried out their duties with characteristic thoroughness. In framing their schedule they again called into consultation representatives of the Lancashire Utility Poultry Society and other Breed Associations, and decided, as the Show was being held later than usual, to revert to the original plan of limiting all classes to birds born in the current year. The splendid entry of over 900 indicated that the change had been appreciated, and the utility section in strength and quality was worthy of an exhibition held in the heart of a district where breeders have been amongst the pioneers in the development of the "egg machine." Six classes of Indian Runner ducks were guaranteed by and judged

under the rules of the Indian Runner Duck Club, and there was quite a good display of these prolific layers. Considerable importance being attached to carriage the birds were paraded before the adjudicator in accordance with the Duck Club conditions, and this was the first time such a test has been applied in this section of the County Show. Quite a number of classes in the exhibition section contained between 15 and 20 entries, and in the Utility section three of the classes aggregated 133 entries, that for White Wyandotte pullet containing 58. Reference to the prize list will show that the Lancashire exhibitors were well represented and took a large share of the honours.

HORTICULTURAL DISPLAY.

The Society had the co-operation of the Preston and Fulwood Horticultural Society in building up a show which, as a spectacular feature, surpassed the efforts of previous years, in spite of the cold, sunless summer. It is a long time since there was such a fine collection of roses, carnations, and begonias, but visitors missed the fragrance that was once so noticeable. In developing beauty of form and richness of colour, especially among the roses, scent has been sacrificed, and cultivators are now directing efforts to recapturing the delicious and characteristic perfume of the Queen of Flowers, and adjudicators have been urged to take scent into consideration in making their awards. Many fine exhibits were staged by leading florists, nurserymen, and seedsmen, and the competitive side of the exhibition was well supported by both local and distant growers.

IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.

For many years manufacturers of implements and machinery, and traders whose business is done chiefly with agriculturists, have recognised the importance of securing representation in the Royal Lancashire yard, and in anticipation of great Cosmopolitan crowds, including Overseas visitors, gathering at the Guild exhibition, there was an unprecedented demand for space. Under the head of new inventions there was the record entry of 45, but what innovations were noted were chiefly in the nature of additions to or improvements of implements, machinery and appliances already on the market. The universal application of labour-saving machinery to the many and varied operations of the farm was never better illustrated under the same auspices. There were 18 entries in the class for best single new implement (or new improvement on such implement) designed for labour-saving in connection with agricultural or estate work, the exhibitors also to be the makers. Here the Society's Silver Medal was awarded for a new self-lift spring time tractor harrow, which commended itself to the judges for its mechanical merit and the fact that it covered 12ft. of ground

in one stroke. A special Silver Medal was awarded for a self-acting dry pig feeder. A new type of detachable plough, a manure pump, and a fireproof and waterproof motor lorry sheet were highly commended. In the class limited to standholders who are agents for the makers the judges were impressed with an electrically-driven domestic washing machine. For the first time the schedule contained a separate class for the best invention in poultry houses and appliances, and the large entry justified the departure. In the maker's class the Silver Medal went to a new brooder plant of nine chambers, enabling very large numbers of chickens to be dealt with at various stages and at any temperature desired, and making it possible to brood day-old chicks and cool off under one control. There was only one entry in each of the two classes for collections of agricultural implements, but the Society's Gold Medals were awarded and were well merited.

HORSE SHOEING COMPETITIONS.

For the first time for over 20 years horse shoeing competitions were introduced, and were the largest ever held on a showground in the country. The entries numbered 147, beating the previous British record of 87, established at Ormskirk, and 37 at the R.A.S.E. Show. In making arrangements for these contests valuable assistance was given to the Society by Mr. G. Hardman, A.S.C.L., of Preston. The smiths have never been more perfectly housed and equipped for their tasks at meetings of this character, the conditions approximating to those under which the men perform their daily tasks. There was a spacious covered shed, a sleepered floor, full-sized electrically-blown furnaces, with the best quality fuel at command. Competitors came from places as far apart as Dundee and South Wales, and included the champion of Great Britain, the runner-up at the Royal, and many county champions. The judges described the workmanship as superb, and it was gratifying to note that in this fierce competition the crowning honours were won by Lancashire craftsmen. The "Capewell" Open Championship Challenge Cup for competitors scoring the most points on the first three days was won by Roger Wilson, Moor Lane, Clitheroe, who has been conspicuously successful in competitions of this character. On the opening day he won the first prize and Mr. E. G. Hothersall's Challenge Cup in a class of 47 competitors, who were called upon to shoe one foot and make a hind shoe with heel for horses for agricultural purposes, and on Friday had the first prize and the "Mustad" Challenge Cup in a class of 31 entries, the duties in this case being to make a rocker bar and shoe (patten shoe) for strained tendon. The runner-up was G. Walmsley, Clayton-le-Moors, who was third on Wednesday, and second in the carriage horse class on Thursday, when the first prize and "Dale's" Challenge Cup went to J. Walters, Llanelly.

The County Championship, under the direction of the Lancashire Demonstration Committee, was decided on Saturday. The test was light shoe making, and competitors were limited to members of the N.M.F.A., or workmen's societies situated in Lancashire. Chief honours were gained by D. E. Tuke, Toss Side, Long Preston, who received the "Capewell" Challenge Cup, Gold Medal, and first prize of £3.

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' DAY.

On Saturday the show of Lancashire farmers' stock brought to a fitting conclusion the most brilliant of many notable county shows. The entries in the county classes and those limited to a 12 miles radius of the Preston Town Hall totalled 386, just two more than the previous record for the last day held by Lancaster in 1906, but more gratifying than mere strength of numbers was the fact that the stock displays have never been equalled in point of quality. The fears that the removal of the bar which prevented prize-winners in the open section from competing in the county classes proved groundless. As a matter of fact the new condition appeared to have brought a dual advantage, although it may be argued by those who favoured the old rule that the occasion and the situation of the Show ensured strong support, irrespective of the change. Taking things as they were, and not as they may be at some future meeting, we have to record that more county farmers were represented in the open section than for many years, and the horse and cattle population already on the ground was augmented on Saturday by new arrivals from studs and herds spread over a very wide area. One of the cattle groups, that for dairy cow in calf, alone accounted for 27 entries, and two Shire classes that will long be remembered for strength and merit, were those for matrons with foals at foot and for barren mares. The dog section, which since its introduction has invested the last day's proceedings with a new interest for many visitors not concerned with other forms of live stock, brought 1,200 entries, the largest for several years, but 300 below the Liverpool record in 1914. The attention focussed upon this department may be gauged by the fact that about 6,000 persons paid the extra 6d. charged for admission. The strong stock classes, the general parades, the judging of leapers and turnouts and decorated horses, kept the main rings occupied throughout the day, and the championship competitions of the butter makers and the smiths filled up a programme full of variety and interest.

A big group of Shire mares was led by the Exors. of H. Stuart's Tilton Musical, a lofty, well spread and heavily timbered four-year-old brown by Norbury Menestrel. She came out in much better form than on the opening day of the Show, and beat Messrs. J. B. Jackson & Sons' wide, deep, and powerfully coupled black

Bonny Fashion by Lunesdale Kingmaker. The third, also belonging to the Exors. of H. Stuart, was Halstead Lady Redlynch by Leek Redlynch. She was the senior cup winner in county competitions at the two preceding shows, and at Oldham beat her stud companion Tilton Musical for the honour. The winning colt foal was Mr. T. M. Watson's well-grown brown by Normanby Craftsman, which beat the Garstang and Pilling champion in Mr. D. Simpson's Peel Rosewood black. In fillies, Mr. J. Pendlebury's bay by Abbots Royal Blood, a winner at several shows, went in front of a big, level, rangy bay by Hadlow Prince William, owned and bred by Mr. Wm. Kirby, J.P. The latter had grown hard, and wanted more time. In three year olds, Mr. W. Newhouse's lofty, free moving brown filly, by Warton Dray King, went in front of Mr. A. D. Butler's very weighty King's Choice chestnut. A daughter of Warrior Carlton also won in two-year-olds for Mr. Newhouse's Ancliffe Hall stud, and the second was Mr. G. Warbrick's wide, solidly built bay filly by Tarnacre Keeper. Yearlings were topped by Mr. J. F. Nelson's heavily timbered and feathered Hadlow Prince William filly, which was followed by Mr. T. M. Watson's brown by Magna Nulli Secundus. Two out of the three prizes for geldings were claimed by Messrs G. G. Marsh & Son with weighty, wearing types of commercial horses, and the third was Mr. Milton Schofield's Alkington Hero, which was fourth at the Royal.

Barren mares made a remarkably strong class, and gave Mr. Tom Ewart considerable trouble. The red rosette eventually went to Messrs J. Hoggarth & Son for a big, powerful brown by Harboro' Nulli Secundus. The second was Mr. T. H. Sellen's splendidly planted four-year-old bay by Champion's Chancellor, out of Norbury Songstress. Messrs. Waring Bros.' compact, short legged, and wonderfully feathered Nuneham Annette by Friar Tuck was third.

The "John Halsall" Cup for the best mare, three years' old and upwards, was won for the fourth time and for the third successive year by the Exors. of H. Stuart, who triumphed on this occasion with Tilton Musical, to whom Messrs. Hoggarth's Cote-stones Betty was reserve. The "Smith Carington" Challenge Cup for Shire fillies not exceeding three years old (won in 1921 by Tilton Musical), was awarded Mr. J. F. Nelson's yearling by Hadlow Prince William, and the reserve was Mr. Newhouse's two-year-old Ancliffe Winnie by Warrior Carlton. The "Hulbert" Challenge Cup for the best draught gelding in the open and county classes went to Mr. Milton Schofield's noted Alkington Darkie, and Mr. W. T. Roberts's younger bay gelding Rags was reserve, the positions thus being the same as in the open class at the Cambridge "Royal." Messrs. Trappes-Lomax & Peel, who competed in the open but had not entered in the county classes, sent in Clayton Mimi, a

lofty chestnut daughter of Mimins Champion, to compete for the Gold Medal for the best mare or filly bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine. Her steely limbs, big, open feet, and clever movement appealed to the judge, who placed her in front of Tilton Musical, thus giving her the County Championship distinction as well as the Medal.

The Preston district classes for draught horses brought out quite a number of animals which had not been seen either in open or county competition. Two harness classes were headed by Mr. J. W. Woodhouse's Arley Bother'em, and Mr. A. R. Fish's sparkling and beautifully modelled chestnut gelding by Penwortham Sport. The former took Mrs. A. R. M. Camm's Cup as the best exhibit in the harness classes, and later won in a good group of tradesmen's turnouts over 14-2 hands. In farmers' turnouts, Mr. Wm. Dean added to a long list of successes in competitions of this character.

The cattle section was again splendidly supported, and there was a memorable show of dairy stock. In pedigree Shorthorn bulls, calved in 1921, Mr. W. Kirby had leading honours with a beautifully modelled and mellow handling roan, bred at Hoole by Mr. R. Harrison, the second prize going to Messrs. J. & J. Kay's richly coloured Musbury Courtier. In each of the two classes for cows in calf and cows in milk a score of animals came into the ring, making displays which in strength and quality are rarely equalled. Mr. Nathan Hardman, who had claimed first and second places in open competition, brought out a fresh pair in the in-calf group, and they were ultimately adjudged to be the two best females in the section. They carried off the "John Halsall" Cup for the best cow or heifer, and the "James Edward and Norman Milne Renshaw" Cup for the best non-pedigree dairy cow or heifer. The classes limited to a 12 miles radius of Preston brought together many choice Shorthorns of both pedigree and non-pedigree types.

BUTTER-MAKING CHAMPIONSHIP.

The triumph of present and past pupils of the Lancashire County Council Dairy School in the butter-making championship competition reflected great credit on the efficiency of that Institution. There were 14 competitors, several of whom came from distant parts of the country, and Professor Drummond had some excellent work to adjudicate upon. By scoring the highest number of points Miss Mabel Metcalfe, a County student, whose home is at Kirkby Lonsdale, secured the Preston Guild Commemoration 50 guineas Gold Challenge Cup, the Lancaster County 25 guineas Challenge Cup, and Mr. C. H. Sharp's six guineas cash prize for the best competitor who was the daughter or wife of a bona fide resident farmer in Lancashire, and the first prize of £4. She also had the first prize of £4 in the County contest on the opening day

of the Show. Second and reserve for the cups came Miss A. J. Livesey, Tokio Creamery, Garstang, a former pupil of the Hutton School, and winner in the open class on Thursday. Miss Mary Fielding, another Hutton student belonging to Wilpshire, who was first in the County class on Thursday, finished third. Miss Ellen Pennington, of Brindle, who was fourth, had second place in the County class on Wednesday, and was highly commended in open competition on Thursday. The reserve was Miss Nora Fielding, Knowle Farm, Bispham, who was second in the open class on Thursday, and in the v.h.c. list came Miss E. Walker, Myerscough Hall Farm, Myerscough, Miss Cissie Pantall, who has been the runner-up for championship honours on four or five occasions, and Miss Lydia J. Cordiner, of Euxton. Misses Pennington and Cordiner were pupils and Misses Nora Fielding and E. Walker, former students of the County Dairy School. It may be of interest to recall that the Gold Cup was first won at the 1902 Guild by Mr. George Haslem, who is now managing the farm on the Lancashire Agricultural Committee's Hutton and Howick Estate, acquired for land settlement. At that time Mr. Haslem was living at his home at Singleton, in the parish of the late Rev. L. C. Wood, whose pioneer work in the development of technical education as applied to agriculture, steadfastly pursued in face of strong prejudice, will long be gratefully remembered.



In Memoriam



THE LATE SIR CHARLES SCARISBRICK, D.L.

Sir Charles Scarisbrick, D.L., of Scarisbrick Lodge, Southport, whose death occurred on January 15th, 1923, in his 84th year, will be recalled to mind as President of the Society in 1904, the occasion of one of its visits to the town in which his chief interests were centred. The traditions of the Presidentship were worthily upheld by Sir Charles, who had the satisfaction when relinquishing office of knowing that complete success had crowned the efforts of the Council and Local Committee. In the Annual Report for 1904, grateful appreciation was recorded of his generous encouragement of the Local Fund, his special contribution towards the General Prize List, and the deep interest he manifested at the large number of meetings over which he presided.

THE LATE MR. WILLIAM DAGGER.

Lancashire Agriculture and the Royal Lancashire Society are distinctly the poorer for the removal by death, on June 6th of this year, of Mr. William Dagger, Marsh House, Elston, Grim-sargh. None but the kindest memories remain with all who formed the wide circle of his acquaintance, as of a man of staunch integrity, well-meaning purpose, and a singular equanimity of temperament.

At the close of 1906 Mr. Dagger was appointed a Representative Member of the Council to fill the vacancy in the Northern Division caused by the death of Mr. Peter Blundell of Ream Hills, and retained the seat until his death. He was first appointed one of the Stewards in the Cattle section at the Manchester Show of 1908, the late Mr. James E. Renshaw, of Toulbrick, Hambleton, being then Senior Steward of the Section.

In 1911, following the death of Mr. J. E. Renshaw, Mr. Dagger was appointed to the Senior position, which he held from the Bury Show of that year until the Blackburn Show of 1915.

The following brief particulars of his career are gleaned from "The Preston Guardian":—

Mr. Dagger, who was in his 85th year, was a native of Inglewhite. For 16 years he was licensee of the Shuttleworth Arms, Broughton, and 40 years ago took Marsh House Farm, Elston, which, under his skilful and industrious direction, gained more

than local repute both for the state of the holding and the character of the commercial dairy stock that was housed there. For some years he concentrated upon milk production, holding contracts for public institutions.

While continuing the farm he subsequently developed a considerable business as a cattle dealer, in which capacity he was a welcome visitor to the Northern marts, fairs, and farms as a man of high principles and sterling qualities. A sound and shrewd judge of stock, his advice was valued, and his services as adjudicator were often in request at the shows.

For many years he had been the honoured Chairman of the Preston Christmas Dairy Stock Shows, and until advancing years compelled his retirement he rendered long service on the Preston Board of Guardians and Rural District Council.

In October last year, he relinquished the tenancy of Marsh House and was succeeded by his son, Mr. Wm. Dagger, junior. His remarkably successful dispersal sale, conducted by Mr. E. G. Hothersall, J.P., with whom he had had a close and life-long friendship, was a tribute to the merit of his stock and the character of the man. He had been an active supporter of Goosnargh show, and stewarded the cattle section until within comparatively recent times, when his son, Mr. Wm. Dagger, was appointed in his stead. For 35 years he was a warden at Grimsargh Parish Church, only retiring this spring on leaving the district.



AWARD OF PRIZES

1922

Competitions for Best-Managed (Mixed) Farms, and Crops of Grain, Roots, and Potatoes

Awards declared in the Show Yard, Preston, on Thursday, September 7th, by the Hon. Judges

Mr. JOHN BLUNDELL, Lower Burrow, Scotforth, Lancaster.

Mr. W. H. EDGE, Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley.

Competition limited to occupiers of Agricultural Holdings within the areas formerly supervised by:—

(A). **The Preston and District War Agricultural Committee**, embracing the Townships of Aighton, Bailey and Chaighley, Alston, Barton, Brindle, Broughton, Bryning-with-Kellamergh, Bretherton, Chipping, Clifton-with-Salwick, Croston, Cuerdale, Cuerden, Dilworth, Dutton, Elston, Farington, Freckleton, Fulwood, Goosnargh, Grimsargh-with-Brockholes, Haighton, Hoghton, Hothersall, Howick, Hutton, Kirkham, Lea, Ashton, Ingol and Cottam, Leagram, Leyland, Little Bowland, Little Hooke, Longton, Longridge, Lytham, Marton, Medlar-with-Wesham, Much Hoole, Newton-with-Scales, Penwortham, Preston, Rikchester, Ribbleson, Roseacre, Ribby-with-Wrea, Samlesbury, St. Annes, Thornley-with-Wheatley, Treales, Ulmes Walton, Walton-le-Dale, Warton, Westby-with-Phimpton, Wharles, Whittingham, Woodplumpton.

(B). **Also the following Townships, adjoining the above** (formerly in the Chorley and District War Agricultural Area), viz.:—Charnock Richard, Clayton-le-Woods, Eccleston, Euxton, Heapey, Heskin, Wheelton, Whittle-le-Woods and Withnell.

(C). **The Garstang and District War Agricultural Committee**, embracing the Townships of Barnacre-with-Bonds, Bilsborrow, Bleasdale, Cabus, Catterall, Cloughton, Cleveley, Forton, Garstang, Hambleton, Holleth, Inskip-with-Sowerby, Myerscough, Nateby, Nether Wyersdale, Out Rawcliffe, Pilling, Preesall, Stalmine-with-Stainall, Upper Rawcliffe, Winmarleigh, Great Eccleston, Kirkland.

(D). **The Poulton and District War Agricultural Committee**, embracing the Townships of Carleton, Elswick, Fleetwood, Great and Little Singleton, Greenhalgh, Hardhorn-with-Newton, Larbreck, Poulton-le-Fylde, Thornton, Weeton-with-Preese, and Blackpool.

BEST-MANAGED (MIXED) FARMS

HON. JUDGES:—

Mr. JOHN BLUNDELL, Lower Burrow, Scotforth, Lancaster.

Mr. W. H. EDGE, Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley.

The following points were taken into consideration by the Judges in making their awards:—(A) Productiveness of the Holding. (B) Suitability of Crops

grown and Stock kept, having regard to the Class of Farming pursued. (c) Condition of Grass Land. (d) Cleanliness of the Land generally. (e) Cleanliness of Water-courses. (f) State of Gates, Fences, Ditches, and Roads. (g) General Neatness of Premises, &c. **SPECIAL NOTE**.—The Judges were instructed, whilst taking this factor into proper account, not to award points for newness of paint or construction of buildings.

In determining the acreage of any farm for the purpose of these competitions, accommodation land was not taken into account.

Class "A." BEST MANAGED MIXED FARM, of not exceeding 50 acres in extent. (6 Entries). **First Prize £5 and Diploma**, to EDWARD RICHARDSON, Wearden House, Woodplumpton, Preston. **Second Prize £3 and Diploma** to JOHN FISHER, Height Farm, Treales, Kirkham. **Third Prize £2 and Diploma**, to JOHN COUPE, Rington, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde. **Reserve**—W.M. SMITH, Bridge End Farm, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde. **Very Highly Commended**—R. L. BRETHERTON, Farmers' Arms, New Longton, near Preston.

Class "B." BEST MANAGED MIXED FARM, of over 50 acres and not exceeding 100 acres in extent. (6 Entries). **First Prize £5 and Diploma**, to RICHARD SINGLETON, Hill House Farm, Weeton, Kirkham. **Second Prize £3 and Diploma**, to ROBT. CAFTICK, Catterall Lodge, near Garstang. **Third Prize £2 and Diploma**, to J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, Kirkham. **Reserve**—Mrs. I. MILLER, Poolfoot Farm, Singleton Park, Poulton-le-Fylde. **Very Highly Commended**—RICHARD ALTY, Calderbank Farm, Charnock Richard, near Chorley.

Class "C." BEST MANAGED MIXED FARM, of over 100 acres in extent. (17 Entries). **First Prize £5 and Diploma**, to M. & H. KIRKHAM, The Oaks, Ballam, Lytham. **Second Prize £3 and Diploma**, to JOHN BARGH, Head Nook, Myerscough, Preston. **Equal Third Prize £2 and Diploma**, to JOHN SHORROCK, Stanley Farm, Roseacre, Kirkham. **Equal Third Prize £2 and Diploma**, to E. P. BRACKEN, Catterall Hall Farm, Catterall, Garstang. **Reserve**—Mrs. J. A. BRADLEY, Stanley Bank Farm, Weeton, Kirkham. **Very Highly Commended**—Exors. of H.Y. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool; ROBT. G. THOMPSON, Mythop Lodge, Blackpool; JOHN WINSTANLEY, Swarbrick Hall, Weeton, Kirkham; F. LOFTUS, Preese Hall, Weeton, Kirkham; S. N. CUMMINGS, Larbreck House, Great Eccleston, Kirkham; JAMES HILL, Elswick Grange, Elswick, Kirkham; ROGER YATES, Higher Fair-snappe, Bleasdale, near Garstang; JAMES STUART, Manor House, Sowerby, Garstang. **Commended**—CHAS. WM. DUTTON, Catforth Hall, near Preston, and JOHN KNOWLES, Rowe Green Farm, Fishwick, Preston.

CROPS OF GRAIN, ROOTS, AND POTATOES

(Limited to the same Area as specified for the Best-Managed Farm Competitions).

The Society desires to acknowledge a contribution of £28 16s. 9d. towards these Prizes, being the balance of funds raised in 1919 for Crop Competitions in the Preston War Agricultural Area, per Mr. Richard Harrison, Chairman, and Mr. R. Parkinson Tomlinson, Hon. Secretary.

HON. JUDGES:

Mr. JOHN BLUNDELL, Lower Burrow, Scotforth, Lancaster.
Mr. W. H. EDGE, Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley.

Class 1. BEST CROP OF OATS, 5 acres and over in extent, growing on a Farm of 50 acres and upwards. (3½ Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to J. WINSTANLEY, Swarbrick Hall, Weeton, Kirkham. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to JAS. STUART, Manor House, Sowerby. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to ROBERT MARSH, Hurst House, Heskin, Chorley. **Reserve**—WM. STUART, Sowerby Hall, Garstang. **Very Highly Commended**—R. CHARNLEY, Plumpton Hall, near Kirkham; WM. STIRZAKER, Manor House Farm, Little Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde; J. D. MARTINDALE, Avenham Hall, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde; ED. MARTINDALE, Lodge Farm, Singleton; P. P. R. JENKINSON & SONS, Marsh House Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde; and R. G. THOMPSON, Mythop Lodge, near Blackpool. **Highly Commended**—JAS. TOMLINSON, Marsh Farm, Clifton, Preston.

Class 2. BEST CROP OF WHEAT, 2 Acres and over in extent, growing on a Farm of under 50 acres. (8 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to WM. SMITH, Bridge End Farm, Carleton. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to L. BRETHERTON, Farmers' Arms, New Longton. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to J. CORPE, Rington, Carleton. **Reserve**—T. H. SELLEN, Poulton View Farm, Carleton. **Highly Commended**—JOS. RICHARDSON, Church Farm, Great Eccleston.

Class 3. BEST CROP OF WHEAT, 5 acres and over in extent, growing on a Farm of 50 acres and upwards. (34 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to A. D. BUTLER, Clifton Lodge, Great Plumpton. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to RD. HARRISON, Manor House, Much Hoole. **Equal Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to M. & H. KIRKHAM, The Oaks, Ballam. **Equal Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to F. LOFTUS, Preese Hall, Weeton. **Equal Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to JAS. STUART, Manor House, Sowerby. **Reserve**—R. ROGERSON & SONS, Howick Hall, Preston. **Very Highly Commended**—ROBERT FORSHAW, Farington Hall Farm, Farington; R. CHARNLEY, Plumpton Hall Farm, near Kirkham; WM. STUART, Sowerby Hall, Garstang; RD. KELLETT, Pilling Hall, Pilling; and JENKINSON & SONS, Marsh House Farm, Thornton. **Highly Commended**—JOS. MAKINSON, Shard Farm, Singleton.

Class 4. BEST CROP OF WHEAT, 2 acres and over in extent, growing on a Farm of under 50 acres. **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to DAVID BROWN, Balshaw Farm, Leyland.

Class 5. BEST CROP OF POTATOES (Second Early or Late Varieties), 4 acres and over in extent, growing on a Farm of 50 acres and upwards. (25 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to M. & H. KIRKHAM, The Oaks, Ballam, Lytham. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to WM. PEARSON, New Hall Farm, Pilling. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to RICHARD ALTY, Calderbank Farm, Charnock Richard. **Reserve**—J. WINSTANLEY, Swarbrick Hall, Weeton. **Very Highly Commended**—S. N. CUMMINGS, Larbreck House, Great Eccleston; JOHN SHOBBOCK, Stanley Farm, Roseacre, Kirkham; WM. STUART, Brook Vale, Sowerby; and ED. KIRBY, South Greenhills, Medlar. **Highly Commended**—R. G. THOMPSON, Mythop Lodge, near Blackpool; RD. HARRISON, Manor House, Much Hoole; and E. PARKINSON, Mythop Hall, near Blackpool. **Commended**—JAS. STUART, Manor House, Sowerby, and WM. STUART, Sowerby Hall, Garstang.

Class 6. BEST CROP OF POTATOES (Second Early or Late Varieties), 1 acre and over in extent, growing on a Farm of under 50 acres. (8 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to JOHN FISHER, Height Farm, Treales. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to T. H. SELLEN, Poulton View Farm, Carleton. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to RD. WALSH, Duck Farm, Thornton. **Reserve**—R. L. BRETHERTON, Farmers' Arms, New Longton. **Very Highly Commended**—JOS. KELLETT, Holmes Farm, Brindle, and ED. RICHARDSON, Wearden House, Woodplumpton. **Highly Commended**—T. W. STRICKLAND, Whiteholm Farm, Carleton. **Commended**—J. COUPE, Rington, Carleton.

Class 7. BEST CROP OF SWEDES, 2 acres and over in extent, growing on a Farm of 50 acres and upwards. (20 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to EDWARD COCK, College Farm, Rossall. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to JAMES TOMLINSON, Marsh Farm, Clifton. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to WM. B. PORTER, Stanley Farm, Upper Rawcliffe. **Reserve**—W. J. BENNETT, The Grange, Poulton-le-Fylde. **Very Highly Commended**—T. A. CROOK & SONS, Chesham House, Crossmoor; JENKINSON & SONS, Marsh House Farm, Thornton; and ROBT. BLACOE, Warton Hall Farm, Lytham. **Highly Commended**—JAS. HILL, Elswick Grange, Elswick, and E. P. BRACKEN, Catterall Hall, Catterall.

Class 8. BEST CROP OF SWEDES, $\frac{1}{2}$ acre and over in extent, growing on a Farm of under 50 acres. (5 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to T. H. SELLEN, Poulton View Farm, Carleton. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to J. THOMPSON, Pointer House, Inskip. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to J. COUPE, Rington, Carleton. **Reserve**—JOS. RICHARDSON, Church Farm, Great Eccleston. **Highly Commended**—JOS. KELLETT, Holmes Farm, Brindle.

Class 9. BEST CROP OF MANGOLD WURZEL, 1 acre and over in extent, growing on a Farm of 50 acres and upwards. (33 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to ROBT. BLACOE, Warton Hall Farm, Lytham. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to M. & H. KIRKHAM, The Oaks, Ballam, Lytham. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to ED. KIRBY, South Greenhills, Medlar. **Reserve**—JOS. THOMPSON, Cornah Row Farm, Greenhalgh, Kirkham. **Very Highly Commended**—ROBINSON BROS., Banners Farm, Myerscough; J. SHORROCK, Stanley Farm, Roseacre; GRO. HOUGHTON, Moor House, Inskip; JAS. HILL, Elswick Grange, Elswick; RD. KELLETT, Pilling Hall, Pilling; and EXORS. of H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool. **Highly Commended**—WAREING BROS., Peel Hall, Blackpool; J. D. MARTINDALE, Avenham Hall, Singleton; EDWARD COCK, College Farm, Rossall; and C. W. DUTTON, Catforth Hall, near Preston.

Class 10. BEST CROP OF MANGOLD WURZEL, $\frac{1}{2}$ acre and over in extent, growing on a Farm of under 50 acres. (9 Entries). **First Prize £3 and Diploma**, to J. RICHARDSON, Church Farm, Great Eccleston. **Second Prize £2 and Diploma**, to H. MALLINSON, Moss Side Farm, Little Marton. **Third Prize £1 and Diploma**, to T. H. SELLEN, Poulton View Farm, Carleton. **Reserve**—J. COUPE, Rington, Carleton. **Very Highly Commended**—J. THOMPSON, Pointer House, Inskip, and D. BROWN, Balshaw Farm, Leyland. **Highly Commended**—ED. RICHARDSON, Wearden House, Woodplumpton.

AWARD OF PRIZES

Made in the Show Yard,
Moor Park, Preston

SEPTEMBER 6th, 7th, 8th, & 9th, 1922.

NEW IMPLEMENTS

JUDGES :

Mr. JOSHUA BALL, J.P., Southworth Hall, Croft, Warrington.
Mr. WM. NORCOTT, Four Topped Oak, Penketh, Warrington.

Class "A." Limited to Standholders who are also the makers of the competing exhibits. For the best **SINGLE NEW IMPLEMENT** (or new improvement in such implement), designed for labour-saving purposes in connection with Agricultural or Estate work.

Silver Medal awarded to MARTIN'S CULTIVATOR CO., LTD., Stamford, for Martin's Tractor Cultivator, 12in. width, in three sections.

Judges' Notes :—" A great labour-saver ; easily adapted for transport."

Silver Medal awarded to ALFRED HERBERT, LTD., Coventry, for Dry Pig Feeder.

Highly Commended—E. & H. ROBERTS, LTD., Stony Stratford, for a Plough with easily-adaptable mould board.

Judges' Notes :—" The fittings increase the strength of the board, and are easily adjustable."

Highly Commended—T. EDDLESTON & SONS, Blackburn, for a Double-Cylinder Pump, suitable for manure or ordinary purposes.

Judges' Notes :—" Very easily worked."

Commended—J. H. PECK & CO., LTD., Wigan, for a Fireproof and Water-proof Motor Lorry Sheet.

Class "B." Limited to Standholders by whom the Competing Exhibits are shown as Agents for the Makers. For the best **SINGLE NEW IMPLEMENT** (or new improvement in such implement), designed for labour-saving purposes in connection with Agricultural or Estate work.

Silver Medal awarded to A. WILLIAMS & SON, Preston, for an electrically-driven Washing Machine.

Judges' Notes :—" A very useful device for the domestic side of the farm. Combines the purposes of a "dolly" and a mangle. Has continuous turn and reversible action."

POULTRY HOUSES AND APPLIANCES

Class "C." Limited to Standholders who are also the Makers of the Competing Exhibits. For the best **NEW INVENTION** in Poultry Houses and Appliances.

Silver Medal awarded to WILL BARRON, Bartle, near Preston, for a Brooder Plant.

Judges' Notes:—Particularly comprehensive, and adapted to the requirements of big-scale poultry breeders."

Silver Medal awarded to ROBERT MILLER, Denny, N.B.

Very Highly Commended—The H.C.N. Poultry Appliance Co, Ashton-under-Lyne.

Class "D." Limited to Standholders by whom the Competing Exhibits are shown as Agents for the Makers. For the best **NEW INVENTION** in Poultry Houses and Appliances. No Award.

COLLECTIONS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Class "E." For the best **COLLECTION OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS** Manufactured by the Exhibitors (not necessarily new inventions).

Gold Medal awarded to HARRISON, MCGREGOR & Co., LTD., Albion Ironworks, Leigh, Lancashire.

Judges' Notes:—"For a valuable collection, comprising everything requisite for planting, grinding, and harvesting."

Class "F." For the best **COLLECTION OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS** exhibited by an **Implement Agent** (not necessarily new inventions).

Gold Medal awarded to BAXENDALE & Co., LTD., Manchester.

Judges' Notes:—"For a very fine assortment of Agricultural Implements for cultivation and harvesting."

SHORTHORN CATTLE

JUDGE:—

Mr. ROBT. WRIGHT, Beckfield, Heighington, Lincoln.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

Champion No. 1.—Best Bull in the Show, bred by the Exhibitor, the "Derby" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by the late Right Hon. the Earl of Derby, K.G., G.C.B.)

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1908 by Mr. R. R. Rothwell's "Lord Brilliant" (95801).

Won in 1909 by Mr. R. R. Rothwell's "Lord Brilliant" (95801).

Won in 1910 by Earl Marver's "Duke of Kingston II."

Won in 1911 by Mr. C. E. Gunther's "Tongewood Bamton"

1912—No Competition.

Won in 1913 by Mr. John Hy. Maden's "Rockcliffe Canning" (Vol. 59).

Won in 1914 by Mr. C. W. Kellock's "Jack Tar" (115987).

Won in 1915 by Mr. C. W. Kellock's "Jack Tar" (115987).

1916-19—Not competed for

Won in 1920 by Capt. Hon. E. A. Fitzroy's "John Wild Eyes" (Vol. 65).

Won in 1921 by The Hon. Mrs. Bruce Ward's "Godinton Grand Duke" (Vol. 67).

Awarded to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, near Manchester, "Musbury Magnate"
Reserve—THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., Knowsley, Prescott, "Knowsley
 Carol Dolphin" (157018.)



MUSBURY MAGNATE.

Colour, roan, born February 21st, 1921 breeder, Exhibitor, sire, Redgorton Guardian (151419),
 dam, Auchmacree Lady V, sire of dam, Auchmacree Rajah (194744)
 Winner of the "Derby" Challenge Cup for the Best Bull, also of the "Makant" Challenge Cup
 for the Best Yearling Bull (bred by the Exhibitor), Preston Guild Show, 1922
 Exhibitor Oliver W. Porritt, Helmshore.

Champion No. 2.—Best Cow or Heifer in the Show, the "Astley-Bell" Challenge Cup, value £25.

(Presented by the Guild Mayor and Mayors of Preston (Alderman and M. H. Astley Bell)
 1922—First Year offered

Awarded to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, near Manchester, "Hotchley Countess."
Reserve—A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton, Preston, "Princess May"
 (Vol. 63, p. 1061).

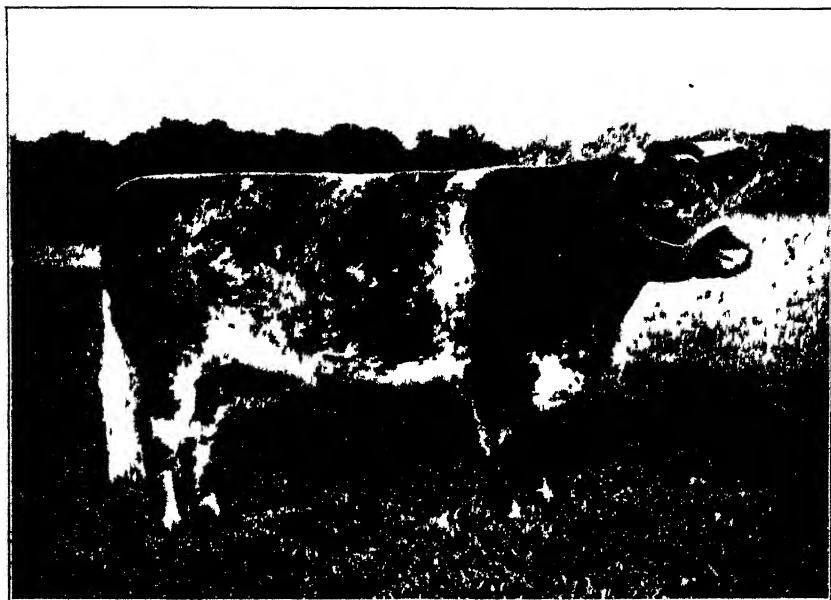
Champion No. 3.—Best Bull, born in the year prior to the Show, bred by the Exhibitor, who must be a Resident in the County of Lancaster, and a Member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society or of the Royal Agricultural Society of England, the "Makant" Challenge Cup, value 40 Guineas.

(Presented by J. W. Makant, Esq., J.P.).

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1920 by Messrs. R. Silcock & Sons "Fylde Forester IV"
 Won in 1921 by Mr O. W. Porritt's "Hotchley Rubran"

Awarded to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, near Manchester, "Musbury Magnate."



HOTCHLEY COUNTESS.

Colour, roan, born September 19th, 1920; sire, Sanguhar Grand Courtier (139193); dam, Gipsy Countess III, sire of dam, Phungask Comet (109627)
 Winner of the "Astley-Bell" Challenge Cup for the Best Cow or Heifer, Preston Guild Show, 1922
 Exhibitors: Oliver W. Porritt, Helmschore

Class 1. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in or before 1919. (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to WM. RICHARDSON, Laverock Bridge, Kendal, "Basing CXXV" (153879). **Second Prize £5**, to THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., Knowsley, Prescott, "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018). **Third Prize £3**, to F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Idsal LXXXVIII" **Reserve**—HAROLD MATHER, Sidegarth, Staveley, Westmorland, "Butterfly Prince" (147719).

Class 2. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1920. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, Helmschore, "Hotchley Rubican." **Second Prize £5**, to F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Basil-don Royalist" (161202). **Third Prize £3**, to THE HON. MRS. BRUCE-WARD, Godinton, Ashford, Kent, "Godinton Grand Duke" (163580). **Reserve**—THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Burythorpe Recruit" (161835).

Class 3. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1921. (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, Helmschore, "Musbury Magnate." **Second Prize £3**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Advocate." **Third Prize £1**, to F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Richford Raider." **Reserve**—MAJOR R. W. COOPER, M.C., Eling House, Hermitage, Berks., "Colescombe Dolphin II." **Highly Commended**—THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Knowsley Carol Dolphin II" (Vol. 688.)

Class 4. SHORTHORN COW, calved in or before 1918, in milk or in calf. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to WILLIAM WOOF, Clawthorpe Hall, Burton, Westmorland, "Rosebud." **Second Prize £5**, to HAROLD MATHER, Sidegarth, Staveley, Westmorland, "Champion Butterfly IV" (Vol. 63, p. 949). **Third Prize £3**, to H. T. WILLIAMS, Warren Hall, Broughton, near Chester, "Rose Grey III" (Vol. 61, p. 910). **Very Highly Commended**—A. N. DUGDALE, Dutton Manor, near Longridge, "Newland Lady Grey" (Vol. 63, p. 1059). **Highly Commended**—F. & F. B. BIBBY, Hardwicke Grange, Shrewsbury, "Rosetta XXX" (Vol. 63, p. 711).

Class 5. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1919, in milk or in calf. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to THE HON. MRS. BRUCE-WARD, Godinton, Ashford, Kent, "Bilsington Alexandrina V" (Vol. 66, p. 1094). **Second Prize £5**, to HAROLD MATHER, Sidegarth, Staveley, "Maid of Strickland" (9490). **Third Prize £3**, to F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Willow Warbler." **Reserve**—THOS. R. WILKINS, The Grove, Longton, near Preston, "Longton Wild Eyes."

Class 6. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1920. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, Helmsore, "Hotchley Countess." **Second Prize £5**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, "Dairy Maid." **Third Prize £3**, to F. & F. B. BIBBY, Hardwicke Grange, Shrewsbury, "Hardwicke Marjorie" (B. 14) (Vol. 67, p. 522). **Reserve**—THOS. R. WILKINS, The Grove, Longton, "Longton Diamond IV." **Commended**—GEORGE ALFRED P. SMITH, Rough Stones Farm, Walsden, "Pearl Princess" (Vol. 67, 12344).

Class 7. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1921. (Open Competition—12 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to JAMES WIGNALL, White House Farm, Hoole, Preston, "Notlaw Bellona XXVI." **Second Prize £3**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, "Musbury Graceful." **Third Prize £1**, to F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Tuxford Waterloo IV." **Reserve**—OLIVER W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Queen III." **Very Highly Commended**—OLIVER W. PORRITT, Helmsore, "Musbury Millicent." **Highly Commended**—THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Nunthorpe Arabis" (Vol. 68). **Commended**—THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Nunthorpe Cornflower" (Vol. 68).

Class 8. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in or before 1919. (County Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018). **Second Prize £4**, to R. A. TATTON, Cuerden Hall, Bamber Bridge, "Royal Guard" (151764). **Third Prize £2**, to A. N. DUGDALE, Dutton Manor, near Longridge, "Roseman" (166613).

Class 9. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1920. (County Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to O. W. PORRITT, Helmsore, "Hotchley Rubican." **Second Prize £4**, to THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Burythorpe Recruit" (161835). **Third Prize £2**, to G. W. ISHERWOOD, Edge Fold Farm, Entwistle, Bolton, "Snowdon Blithesome." **Reserve**—T. E. CLARKE, Challan, Silverdale, "Leek Rosemary's Heir" (164781).

Class 10. SHORTHORN BULL, calved 1921. (County Competition—13 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to O. W. PORRITT, Helmsore, "Musbury Magnate." **Second Prize £4**, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Advocate." **Third Prize £2**, to E. P. BRACKEN, Catterall Hall, near Garstang, "Southley Clipper Star." **Reserve**—JAMES AND JOSEPH KAY, Mushroom Farm, Edenfield, near Manchester, "Mustbury Courtier." **Commended**—WILLIAM DRAPER, Bradley Hall, Eccleston, near Chorley, "Inspector's Stamp" (H.P.E.—C.11).

Class 11. SHORTHORN COW, in milk or in calf, calved in or before 1918. (County Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to A. N. DUGDALE, Dutton Manor, near Longridge, "Newland Lady Grey" (Vol. 63, p. 1059). **Second Prize £4**, to ROBERT COCK, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, "Claras Beauty" (Vol. 65, p. 684). **Third Prize £2**, to JOHN ALMOND, Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham, "Reamhills Beauty" (Vol. 64, p. 679).

Class 12. SHORTHORN HEIFER, in milk or in calf, calved in 1919. (County Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to R. COCK, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, "Rossall Wild Eyes" (Vol. 66, p. 578). **Second Prize** £4, to J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, "Wesham Marigold IX" (4912). **Third Prize** £2, to THOS. R. WILKINS, The Grove, Longton, near Preston, "Longton Wild Eyes."

Class 13. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1920. (County Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, "Hotchley Countess." **Second Prize** £4, to O. W. PORRITT, "Dairymaid." **Third Prize** £2, to J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, "Wesham Timbrel IX" (15047). **Reserve**—THOS. R. WILKINS, The Grove, Longton, "Longton Diamond IV."

Class 14. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1921. (County Competition—16 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to JAMES WIGNALL, White House Farm, Hoole, Preston, "Notlaw Bellona XXVI." **Second Prize** £4, to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, "Musbury Graceful." **Third Prize** £2, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Queen III." **Reserve**—O. W. PORRITT, "Musbury Millicent." **Highly Commended**—GEORGE DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Carmel, "Cark Delphine." **Commended**—THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Nunthorpe Arabis" (Vol. 68), and "Nunthorpe Cornflower" (Vol. 68).

Class 15. SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1921, being the bona-fide property of the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster. (County Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, "Musbury Magnate." **Second Prize** £5, to O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Advocate." **Reserve**—JAMES and JOSEPH KAY, Mushroom Farm, Edenfield, near Manchester, "Musbury Courtier." **First Prize presented by the Shorthorn Society.**

Class 16. SHORTHORN COW, in milk or in calf, bred by the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster, and who is a member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. (County Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £5, ROBERT COCK, Rossall Grange, "Rossall Wild Eyes" (Vol. 66, p. 578). **Reserve**—J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, "Wesham Marigold IX" (4912). **Highly Commended**—THOS. R. WILKINS, The Grove, Longton, "Longton Wild Eyes."

Class 17. SHORTHORN HEIFER, calved in 1921, bred by the Exhibitor residing in the County of Lancaster, and who is a member of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. (County Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to O. W. PORRITT, Helmshore, "Musbury Graceful." **Reserve**—O. W. PORRITT, "Hotchley Queen III."

PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORN CATTLE

JUDGE:—

Mr. W. G. MILLAR, Bampton, Oxon.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 4.—Best Lancashire-bred Exhibit (Bull, Cow, or Heifer) in the Pedigree Dairy Shorthorn Classes, the "Leverhulme" Champion Challenge Cup.

(Presented by the Right Hon. Lord Leverhulme, to commemorate the Society's visit to Bolton, 1920.)

PREVIOUS WINNER.

Won in 1921 by The Earl of Derby, K.G., breeder of "Knowsley Carol Dolphin."

The Challenge Cup to be offered annually for award to the Breeder of the Winning Animal, who must have been an Owner, or Occupier, within the County Palatine at the date of its birth.

The Exhibitor each year of the Winning Animal (in the event of his not being also the Breeder) will receive the Society's Silver Medal, suitably inscribed.

CONDITIONS.

- (a) The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for competition.
- (b) Security will be required from the Winner annually for the safe keeping and return of the Cup.
- (c) Exhibitors must take care to give on their Entry Forms the necessary information re Breeder, to enable the eligibility of animals competing for this Cup to be verified.
- (d) All animals entered in Classes 18 to 24 inclusive, and which have been bred in the County Palatine, must compete for this Cup. Any Exhibitor failing to observe this Condition will be liable to forfeiture of any prize or prizes awarded to him in the aforesaid Classes.

Awarded to THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., Knowsley, "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018). **Reserve**—O. W. PORRITT, Helmsore, "Hotchley Rubican."

Class 18. DAIRY SHORTHORN BULL, calved previous to 1921. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Knowsley Carol Dolphin" (157018). **Second Prize** £5, to W. L. LEA, Bryn Euryr, Colwyn Bay, "Gilmorton Boy Blue" (Vol. 67). **Third Prize** £3, to ALLEN & ROGERS, Halford Farm, Craven Arms, "Wokefield Orange Boy" (160469). **Reserve**—T. E. CLARKE, Chellan, Silverdale, "Leek Rosemary's Heir" (164781). **Commended**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Carperby King."

Class 19. DAIRY SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1921. (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to MRS. FITZ-HUGH, Plas Power, Wrexham, "Lockenham Solus" (Vol. 68). **Second Prize** £5, to MAJOR R. W. COOPER, M.C., Eling House, Hermitage, Berks., "Colescombe Dolphin II." **Third Prize** £3, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Edward Barbon." **Reserve**—THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., "Eaton Diamond Gift" (Vol. 68). **Commended**—HAROLD JACKSON, Oakenclough, Garstang, "Holme Lacy Baron" (P.E.R., C.126).

First Prize presented by the Dairy Shorthorn Association.

Class 20. SHORTHORN DAIRY COW, in milk, calved in or before 1918. (Open Competition—16 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton, near Preston, "Princess May" (Vol. 63, p. 1061). **Second Prize** £5, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, Newland Hall, near Lancaster, "Cockerham Barbara" (Vol. 59, p. 895). **Third Prize** £3, to THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., "Spency Rose XIII" (Vol. 64, p. 1054). **Reserve**—H. T. WILLIAMS, Warren Hall, Broughton, near Chester, "Maisie IV" (Vol. 61, p. 571). **Highly Commended**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Cockerham Crannie." **Commended**—THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., "Ilington Lass II" (Vol. 63, p. 938), and CAPTAIN ARNOLD S. WILLS, Thornby Hall, Northampton, "Thurnham Queen III" (Vol. 62, p. 706).

Class 21. SHORTHORN DAIRY COW or HEIFER, in milk, calved in 1919. (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., "Bare Rosette" (3527). **Second Prize** £5, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, Newland Hall, near Lancaster, "Newland Poppy XXXVIII" (6410). **Third Prize** £3, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Rose of Lorn XIV." **Reserve**—R. SILCOCK & SONS, LTD., Thornton Hall Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Fylde Merrythought" (Vol. 66, p. 1009).

Class 22. SHORTHORN DAIRY HEIFER, in milk, calved in 1920. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, Newland Hall, near Lancaster, "Newland Barbara" (16668). **Second Prize £5**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Dainty IX" (16669).

Class 23. SHORTHORN DAIRY COW, in calf, calved in or before 1918. To calve within three months after the Show. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to W. L. LEA, Bryn Eury, Colwyn Bay, "Berth XXIX" (Vol. 65, p. 848). **Second Prize £5**, to JAMES AINSCOUGH, Fairhurst Hall, Parbold, "Fairy Duchess XIV" (Vol. 62, p. 835). **Third Prize £3**, to R. SILCOCK & SONS, LTD., Thornton Hall Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Fylde Valentine XV" (Vol. 65, p. 1100). **Reserve**—H. T. WILLIAMS, Warren Hall, Broughton, "Rose Grey III" (Vol. 61, p. 910). **Very Highly Commended**—H. T. WILLIAMS, "Wallfruit" (Vol. 63, p. 1230), **Highly Commended**—THOMAS MAGEE, Salwick Hall, Salwick, "Sybil XXXIII," and ROBERT COCK, Rossall Grange, "Clara's Beauty" (Vol. 65, p. 684). **Commended**—A. R. FINE, Holme Mead, Hutton, "Spency Rose IX" (Vol. 61, p. 848).

Class 24. SHORTHORN DAIRY HEIFER, in calf, calved in or after 1919. To calve within three months after the Show. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to WM. BATEMAN, Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster, "Clea Primrose III" (Vol. 66, p. 739). **Second Prize £4**, to J. E. IRVING, Town End Farm, Halton, "Lunesdale Crossrigg III." **Third Prize £2**, to R. SILCOCK & SONS, LTD., "Fylde Morwina XXVII" (Vol. 66, p. 1000). **Reserve**—THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., "Knowsley Carolina" (Vol. 67, p. 645). **Highly Commended**—R. SILCOCK & SONS, LTD., "Fylde Stylish" (Vol. 66, p. 1010). **Commended**—J. G. PEEL, Peover Hall, near Knutstord, "Eaton Empress Waterloo" (Vol. 67), and JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby, Yorkshire, "Countess of Wensleydale" (Vol. 67, p. 1195).

NON-PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORN CATTLE

Open only to Animals entered, or accepted for entry, in the Register of the Dairy Shorthorn Association.

Class 25. NON-PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORN COW, in milk, entered or accepted for entry in the Register of the Dairy Shorthorn Association. To be milked in the Ring. (6 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to ALFRED HAWORTH, Ravelstone, Manley, Warrington, "Silverton Pride." **Second Prize £3**, to JOHN HENRY ROBINSON, Watercrock, Kendal, "Primrose" (X5/809).
(First Prize presented by the Dairy Shorthorn Association).

RECORDED DAIRY COWS

(Any Age, Breed or Cross-breed).

JUDGE :

Mr. W. G. MILLAR, Bampton, Oxon.

SPECIAL CONDITIONS.

A Cow entered in the foregoing Classes must have given over 8,000lb. of milk during the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries' year ended October 1st, 1921; an average of 6,500lb. for the two years ended October 1st, 1921; or 8,000lb. during her last lactation period consisting of 45 consecutive

weeks after calving, such period must have taken place during the 18 months preceding the first day of the Show. A Heifer may be entered in the above Classes, provided she has not calved her second calf prior to June 1st, 1922, and has given not less than 5,000lb of milk during her first lactation period of 45 consecutive weeks after calving, which must have taken place during the 18 months preceding the first day of the Show.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 5.—Best Animal Exhibited in the Recorded Cattle Classes (26 to 29), the "Milburn" Challenge Trophy, value 20 Guineas.

(Presented by T. Milburn, Esq., Ph.D., N.D.A., N.D.D.)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1920 by Mr. Mark Walker's "Flower"
 Won in 1921 by Mr. Joseph Easton's "Landsale No. 11"

Awarded to Wm. HOLGATE & SONS, LTD., Bank Top Farm, Sawley, Clitheroe, "Sawley Red Roan" (X4/661) **Reserve**—ROBT WHALLEY, Lodge Farm, Lytham, "Lodge Champion"



SAWLEY RED ROAN (X4/661).

Colour, red roan, born 1916

Winner of the "Milburn" Challenge Cup for the Best Animal in the Recorded Cattle Classes, Preston Guild Show, 1922

Exhibitors: Wm. Holgate & Sons, Ltd., Bank Top Farm, Sawley

(The First Prizes in Classes 26 and 27 were very kindly presented by the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society, and the whole of the Prizes in Class 28 by Mr. T. B. Silcock, J.P.)

Class 26. COW, in milk, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society. (4 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "Rose" (X5/522). **Second Prize £5**, to COMMITTEE OF VISITORS, Lancashire County Asylum, Winwick, "Dent III" (X23/10). **Third Prize £3**, to COMMITTEE OF VISITORS, Lancashire County Asylum, Whittingham (X4/556).

Class 27. COW, in calf, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society, to calve within three months after the Show. (17 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to W.M. HOLGATE & SONS, LTD., Bank Top Farm, Sawley, "Sawley Red Roan" (X4/661). **Second Prize £5**, to JAMES AINSCOUGH, Fairhurst Hall, Parbold, "Fairy Duchess XIV" (Vol. 62, p. 835). **Third Prize £3**, to GEO. COCKS, Shard Bridge, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Hambleton Sybil" (X6/155). **Fourth Prize £2**, to JOHN ALMOND, Ream Hills, Weeton, "Privet III." **Reserve**—T. STUART, New Hall, Sowerby (X4/027). **Very Highly Commended**—W.M. HOLGATE & SONS, LTD., "Sawley Roan" (X5 864). **Highly Commended**—HAROLD JACKSON, OakencloUGH, Garstang, "Lily," and J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Gem" (X2/488). **Commended**—HENRY IRETON CARTER, Little Carr Side Farm, Bryning, "Carr Side Filpail" (X6/118).

Class 28. HEIFER, in milk, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society. (10 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to GEO. COCKS, Shard Bridge, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Hambleton Dewdrop" (X5075). **Second Prize £5**, to JOHN ALMOND, Ream Hills, Weeton, "Salwick." **Third Prize £3**, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "May" (X6/232). **Fourth Prize £2**, to T. STUART, New Hall, Sowerby, "Sowerby Carnation" (X4/871).

Class 29. HEIFER, in calf, belonging to a Member of the Lancashire Milk Recording Society, to calve within three months after the Show. (10 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to ROBERT WHALLEY, Lodge Farm, Lytham, "Lodge Champion." **Second Prize £5**, to J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Golden Butterfly" (X6/149). **Third Prize £3**, to R. SILCOCK & SONS, LTD., Thornton Hall Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Fylde Valentine XV" (Vol. 65, p. 1100). **Fourth Prize £2**, to J. H. PORTER, "Marguerite" (X4/813). **Reserve**—MARK WALKER, College Farm, Hothersall, "College Gilmore." **Highly Commended**—N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "Snowdrop" (X6/069). **Commended**—T. E. CLARKE, Challan, Silverdale, "Plaspower Rosebud" (Vol. 65, p. 770), and G. W. ISHERWOOD, Edge Fold, Entwistle, Bolton, "Reamhills Rose" (Vol. 65, p. 568).

DAIRY CATTLE

ANY AGE, BREED OR CROSS-BREED.

Class 30. DAIRY COW, in milk (any weight). (Open Competition—23 Entries). **First Prize £12**, to A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton, "Princess May" (Vol. 63, p. 1061). **Second Prize £5**, to CAPTAIN ARNOLD S. WILLS, Thornby Hall, Northampton, "Thurnham Queen III" (Vol. 62, p. 706). **Third Prize £3**, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "Buttercup." **Fourth Prize £2**, to J. G. PEEL, Peover Hall, near Knutsford, "Golden Ruby" (Vol. 64, p. 1119). **Reserve**—TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, "Marigold." **Very Highly Commended**—N. HARDMAN, "Clitheroe." **Commended**—WILLIAM G. WILSON, Westwood Mill, Beverley, and GEO. COCKS, "Hambleton Sybil."

Class 31. DAIRY COW, in calf, to calve within three months after the Show (any weight). (Open Competition—28 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, Preston. **Second Prize £5**, to N. HARDMAN, "Dolly." **Third Prize £3**, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping. **Fourth Prize £2**, to N. HARDMAN. **Reserve**—T. STUART, New Hall, Sowerby (X4/027). **Very Highly Commended**—WM. HOLGATE & SONS, LTD., Bank Top Farm, Sawley, Clitheroe, "Sawley Roan." **Highly Commended**—J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Gem" (X2/488). and W. H. GRACE, The Court, Halewood, "Dairymaid." **Commended**—J. E. IRVING, "Lunesdale Crossrigg III."

Class 32. DAIRY COW, in milk, over 11cwt. (County Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton, near Preston, "Princess May" (Vol. 63, p. 1061). **Second Prize £5**, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "Buttercup." **Third Prize £2**, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, near Longridge, "Marigold." **Fourth Prize £1**, to J. T. KAY, The Nook, Ingol, Preston, "Nita." **Reserve**—N. HARDMAN, "Clitheroe."

Class 33. DAIRY COW, in milk, not exceeding 11cwt. (County Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping. **Second Prize £5**, to W. H. NELSON, The Launds, Cockerham. **Third Prize £2**, N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton.

Class 34. DAIRY COW, in calf, to calve within three months after the Show, any weight. (County Competition—30 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, Preston. **Second Prize £4**, to N. HARDMAN, "Dolly." **Third Prize £2**, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping. **Fourth Prize £1**, to N. HARDMAN. **Reserve**—T. STUART, New Hall, Sowerby (X4/027). **Very Highly Commended**—W. H. GRACE, The Court, Halewood, "Dairymaid." **Highly Commended**—JOHN ALMOND, Ream Hills, Weeton, "Privet III," and J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Gem" (X2/488). **Commended**—HENRY IRETON CARTER, Little Carr Side Farm, Bryning, near Kirkham, "Carr Side Blossom."

Class 35. DAIRY HEIFER, in milk, not having more than six broad teeth. (County Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House Farm, Chipping, "Betty." **Second Prize £3**, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton. **Third Prize £2**, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, Newland Hall, near Lancaster, "Newland Poppy XXXVIII" (6410). **Fourth Prize**, J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Golden Butterfly" (X6/149). **Highly Commended**—HERBERT H. OWTRAM, "Newland Dainty VIII" (6406).

BRITISH FRIESIAN CATTLE

JUDGE:

Mr. JOHN BROWN, Hedges Farm, St. Albans, Herts.

(£23 towards these Prizes was kindly contributed by the British Friesian Cattle Society, and £9 by the North-Western British Friesian Club).

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 6.—Best Female Animal competing in the British Friesian Classes at the Show, the "Horridge" Challenge Cup, value Fifty Guineas.

(Presented by John Horridge, Esq., JP, Bolholt House, Burton, and Plas Llanur, Llanur Park, Anglesey)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor whose absolute property it then becomes.

1922—*First Year offered*

Awarded to LT.-COL. W. E. HARRISON, Wychnor Park, Burton-on-Trent, "Wychnor Lornus" (Vol 11) **Reserve**—LONGFORD FARMS, LTD., Longford Hall, Derby, "Chaddesley Peggy" (37788)

**WYCHNOR LORNUS (Vol. 11).**

Colour, black and white, born January 13th, 1921, breeder, Exhibitor, sire, Wychnor Fritz (7215); dam, Colton Lornus (32634), sire of dam, Terling (imported) Vio Bertus (4541). Winner of the "Horridge" Challenge Cup for the Best Female in the British Friesian Classes, Preston Guild Show, 1922.

Exhibitor, Lieut.-Col. William Edward Harrison, Wychnor Park, Burton-on-Trent.

Class 36. BRITISH FRIESIAN BULL, any age. (Open Competition—12 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to G. B. RADCLIFFE, Pool Bank, Tarvin, Cheshire, "Tarvin (imported 1922) Mazzeppa." **Second Prize £5**, to COMMANDER H. DEWHURST, Daleford, Sandiway, Cheshire, "Sudbourne Bertus VI" (15423). **Third Prize £2**, to FRANK W. GILBERT and GEORGE WOODFIELD, Weston Hall, Weston-on-Trent, near Derby, "Hedges Friesland Champion" (14273). **Reserve**—GEORGE MERCER, Oak Tree, Goosnargh, "Draycott Alfred" (11465).

Class 37. BRITISH FRIESIAN COW, in milk or in calf, calved in or before 1918. (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £10**, G. B. RADCLIFFE, Pool Bank, Tarvin, "Tarvin Garland" (31048). **Second Prize £5**, to DAVID MOSELEY, Smithy Farm, Buglawton, Congleton, "Kingswood Gem" (25202). **Third Prize £2**, to LT.-COL. C. W. BIRKIN, Lamcote, Radcliffe-on-Trent, "Bladen Gadabout" (23528).

Class 38. BRITISH FRIESIAN HEIFER, in milk or in calf, calved in 1919 or 1920. (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to LONGFORD FARMS, LTD., Longford Hall, Derby, "Chaddesley Peggy" (37788). **Second Prize £5**, to G. B. RADCLIFFE, Pool Bank, Tarvin, Cheshire, "Tarvin (imported 1922) Janke." **Third Prize £2**, to LT.-COL. WILLIAM EDWARD HARRISON, Wychnor Park, Burton-on-Trent, "Felhampton Joukje" (45036). **Reserve**—FRANK W. GILBERT and GEORGE WOODFIELD, Weston Hall, Weston-on-Trent, "Wychnor Heart II" (50058). **Highly Commended**—LT.-COL. C. W. BIRKIN, Lamcote, Radcliffe-on-Trent, "Lamcote (imported) Alberta Yne I."

Class 39. BRITISH FRIESIAN HEIFER, calved in 1921. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to LT.-COL. WILLIAM EDWARD HARRISON, Wychnor Park, Burton-on-Trent, "Wychnor Lornus" (Vol. 11). **Second Prize £5**, to JOHN HORRIDGE, Plas Llanfair, Llanfair, P.G., Anglesey, "Rhyd Lilac II." **Third Prize £2**, to C. W. H. GLOSSOP, Lund, near Beverley, "Lund (imported 1922) Sheltered Vale Blanche XXII." **Reserve**—W. ARGYLL BROCKLEHURST, Henbury Park, Macclesfield, "Henbury Bonnie Square Measure" (53548), and JOHN NICKOLS, Mill Hill Farm, Rothwell, near Leeds, "Mill Hill Roberts Hilda" (55260).

JERSEY CATTLE

JUDGE:

Mr. W. E. BUDGETT, Henbury, near Bristol.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Special No. 7.—The "Blythwood" Perpetual Challenge Bowl. A Silver Bowl (weighing 73 ounces) to be awarded by inspection. To be held one year by the Exhibitor of the Best Animal among the Jersey Cows or Heifers in Milk competing in any of the Jersey Classes at the Show.

(Offered by the Right Hon. Lord Blyth, of Blythwood).

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1914 by Mr. Jersey de Knoop's "*Calieley Marchioness*" (Vol. 25).

Won in 1915 by Mrs. Evelyn's "*Lady May*" (Vol. 22).

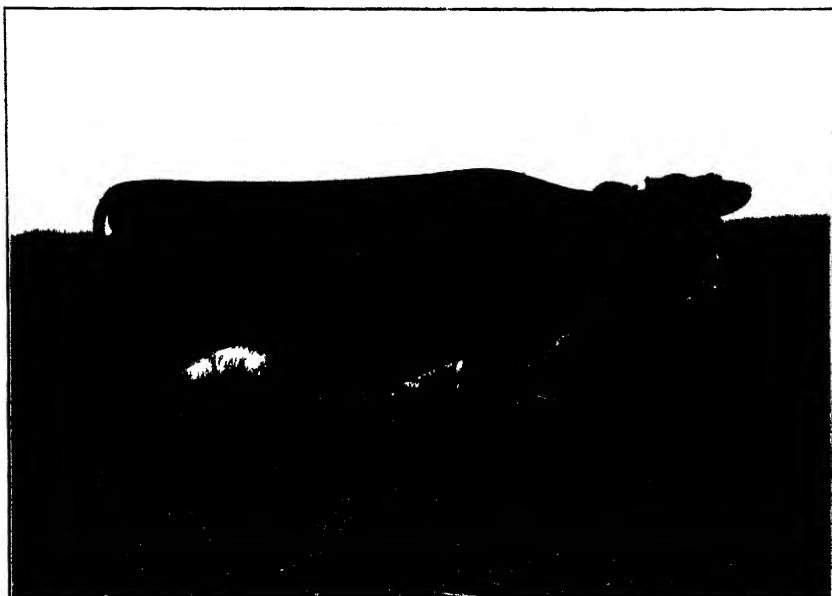
1916-19—Not competed for.

Won in 1920 by Mrs. Rudd's "*Noted Fern*."

Won in 1921 by Mrs. Rudd's "*Noble Strain*."

Awarded to MRS. EVELYN, Wotton House, Dorking, "Dahlia IV" (Vol. 27, p. 254). **Reserve**—COL. L. G. GIBBORNE, C.M.G., Lingen Hall, Brampton Bryan, Herefordshire, "Somerley Ceres" (Vol. 32, p. 453).

Class 40. JERSEY BULL, calved in or before 1920. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £3**, to ALFRED ERNEST BOND, Wannerton Farm, near Kidderminster, "Italicus" (5818). **Second Prize £4**, to ISAAC BARKER WILSON, Hawthorne Cottage Farm, Grange-over-Sands, "Broughton General." **Third Prize £2**, to ISAAC BARKER WILSON, "Hawthorne."

**DAHLIA IV (Vol. 27, p. 254).**

Colour, whole, born October 25th, 1912, breeder, A. W. Ruggles, Brice, sire, Midsummer (11064), dam Dahlia II (Vol. 1, p. 260), sire of dam, Chorister (6815).
 Winner of the "Blithwood" Perpetual Challenge Bowl for the Best Jersey Cow or Heifer in milk, Preston Guild Show, 1922.
 Exhibitor Mrs. Evelyn, Wotton House, Dorking

- Class 41. JERSEY COW, in milk or in calf, calved in or before 1918.** (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to MRS. EVELYN, Wotton House, Dorking, "Dahlia IV" (Vol. 27, p. 254). **Second Prize £4**, to COLONEL L. G. GIBBORNE, C.M.G., Lingen Hall, Brampton, Bryan, Herefordshire, "Donna Ypres" (Vol. 30, p. 265). **Third Prize £2**, to ALFRED ERNEST BOND, Wannerton Farm, near Kidderminster, "Frontieres Maid" (Vol. 32, p. 331). **Reserve**—C. R. BARON, "Goddington Franchise IV" (12416).
Class 42. JERSEY HEIFER, calved in 1919 or 1920. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to COLONEL L. G. GIBBORNE, C.M.G., Lingen Hall, Brampton Bryan, "Somerley Ceres" (Vol. 32, p. 453). **Second Prize £4**, to ISAAC BARKER WILSON, Hawthorne Cottage Farm, Grange-over-Sands, "Broughton Rose." **Third Prize £2**, to MRS. HUNTER, Westfields, Newnham, Daventry, "Peace Surety."
Class 43. JERSEY HEIFER, calved in 1921. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to MRS. EVELYN, Wotton House, Dorking, "Wotton Sand Cloud" (33). **Second Prize £3**, to ALFRED ERNEST BOND, Wannerton Farm, near Kidderminster, "Wannerton Pretty Maid" (Vol. 33). **Third Prize £2**, to C. R. BARON, Brooklands, Broughton, "Brookland's Maid." **Reserve**—W. J. WALMSLEY, Bartle Hall, near Preston, "Bartle Flavia." **Highly Commended**—Mrs HUNTER, West Fields, Newnham, Daventry, "Bath Brack."

MILKING TRIALS

OPEN TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

CONDITIONS.

Animals provendered and milked dry at 5 p.m. on Thursday, Sept. 7th, at an appointed place, in the presence of the Stewards, who gave a certificate to that effect (to be produced when required), and the milk of the next 24 hours was taken for the trials.

Any animal milked prior to instructions to be disqualified.

Every Cow or Heifer must be milked by the Herdsman leading her in the Ring.

A time limit of twenty minutes each animal fixed for milking in the Ring.

The Prizes in Classes 33 and 34 were awarded according to the following scale of Points:—

One point for every One pound of milk.

One point for every completed ten days since calving, deducting the first forty days.

Maximum points for lactation, 12.

Four points for every one per cent. of fat shown on the average of the two milkings.

Cows whose milk showed less than an average of 3 per cent. of fat on the two milkings to be disqualified.

Fractions of pounds of milk, percentage of fat, and incomplete periods of less than ten days, to be worked out in decimals, and added to the total points.

SEE TABULATED PARTICULARS ON PAGE 91.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 8.—Best Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cow on points in Class 44, the "Allerton" Challenge Cup.

(Presented by some Residents in the Allerton District of Liverpool.)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1914 by Mr. Robert Cock's "Rossall Queen IV" (Vol. 58).

Won in 1915 by Lord Lucas's "Charity XXIII" (Vol. 58).

1916-19—Not competed for.

Won in 1920 by Messrs. C. & E. Stephenson, Ltd.'s "Rosannah VI." (Vol. 58).

Won in 1921 by Mr. Eustace A. Smith's "Cathorpe Seraphina" (Vol. 60).

Awarded to THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., Eaton Hall, Chester, "Illington Lass II" (Vol. 65, p. 938). Reserve—CAPTAIN ARNOLD S. WILLS, Thornby Hall, Northampton, "Thurnham Queen II" (Vol. 62, p. 706).

Class 44. Competition limited to Animals exhibited in the Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cattle Classes (20 to 22). (Open Competition—13 Entries). First Prize £10, to THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., Eaton Hall, Chester, "Illington Lass II" (Vol. 65, p. 938). Second Prize £5, to CAPTAIN ARNOLD S. WILLS, Thornby Hall, Northampton, "Thurnham Queen III" (Vol. 62, p. 706). Third Prize £3, to A. R. FISH, Home Mead, Hutton, "Princess May" (Vol. 63, p. 1061). Fourth Prize £1, to HERBERT H. OWTRAM, Newland Hall, near Lancaster, "Cockerham Barbara" (Vol. 59, p. 895). Reserve—THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., "Spency Rose XIII" (Vol. 64, p. 1054).

Class 45. Competition limited to any other Animals already entered in the Cattle Section and not eligible to compete in Class 44. (Open Competition—19 Entries). First Prize £10, to WM. HOLGATE & SONS, LTD., Bank Top Farm, Sawley, Clitheroe. Second Prize £5, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "Clitheroe." Third Prize £3, to MRS. EVELYN, Wotton House, Dorking, "Dahlia IV" (Vol. 27, p. 254). Fourth Prize £1, to ALFRED ERNEST BOND, Wannerton Farm, near Kidderminster, "Cowslip's Hussy" (Vol. 32, p. 300). Reserve—ALFRED ERNEST BOND, "Frontier's Maid" (Vol. 32, p. 331).

For Tabulated Particulars of Milk Yield in Classes 44 and 45, see next page.

CATTLE SECTION, PRESTON SHOW, 1922

DETAILS OF POINTS GAINED IN THE MILKING TRIALS

CLASS 44.—Competition Limited to Animals exhibited in the Pedigree Shorthorn Dairy Cattle Classes (20 to 22)

Catalogue No. of Cow.	Owner's Name.	Name of Cow.	Date of Calving.	YIELD OF MILK.			PERCENTAGE OF FAT IN MILK.			POINTS AWARDED.			TOTAL NUMBER OF POINTS AWARDED.	REMARKS.	
				Morning		Evening	Total.	Morning.	Evening.	True Average.	Milk Yie d.	Lac- tation.			Butter Fat.
				lbs. ozs	lbs. ozs	lbs. ozs									
93	A. R. Fish	Princess Mary ...	Aug. 31	28 10	24 4	52 14	3 50	3 70	3 59	52 87	—	14 36	67 23	THIRD.	
95	H. H. Owtinam	Cockerham Barbara	Aug. 27	26 14	22 6	49 4	3 20	4 70	3 88	49 25	—	15 52	64 77	FOURTH	
96	J. G. Peel	Golden Ruby ...	July 17	24 0	19 7	43 7	3 90	4 00	3 94	43 43	1 30	15 76	60 49	—	
99	The Duke of Westminster, G.C.V.O.	Illington Lass II.	Aug. 12	31 14	26 0	57 14	2 70	3 80	3 19	57 87	—	12 76	70 63	FIRST & winner of Allerton Cup	
100	The Duke of Westminster, G.C.V.O.	Spency Rose XIII	Aug. 29	27 10	19 1	46 11	4 00	4 10	4 04	46 68	—	16 16	62 84	RESERVE.	
101	H. T. Williams	Maiae IV.....*	June 17	23 6	18 7	41 13	2 10	2 80	2 41	41 81	4 30	—	—	1st below Standard.	
103	Capt Arnold S. Willis	Thurnham Queen III	Aug. 5	30 0	25 1	55 1	2 40	4 20	3 22	55 06	—	12 88	67 94	SECOND.	

CLASS 45.—Competition Limited to any other Animals already entered in Cattle Section but not eligible to compete in Class 44

167	N. Hardman	Cuthroe	Sept. 5	31 8	23 0	54 8	4 30	5 30	4 72	54 50	—	18 88	73 38	SECOND
168	Wm. Holgate & Sons, Ltd.	Cowslip's Hussy	July 26	35 0	24 14	59 14	3 80	4 70	4 17	59 87	0 40	16 68	76 95	FIRST.
239	A. B. Bond	Frontiers Maid...	July 10	23 0	18 8	41 8	3 20	4 50	3 78	41 50	2 00	15 12	58 62	FOURTH.
240	A. B. Bond	Dahlia IV.	May 2	13 4	10 14	24 2	5 00	5 70	5 31	24 12	8 90	21 24	54 26	RESERVE.
241	Mrs. Evelyn	Peace Surety	June 4	26 4	18 10	44 14	3 40	4 50	3 85	44 87	5 60	15 40	65 87	THIRD.
247	Mrs. Hunter		July 31	11 7	10 7	21 14	3 80	7 00	5 33	21 87	—	21 82	43 19	—

(Signed) S. H. RENSCHAW, Senior Cattle Steward.
R. RICHARDSON, Milk Expert.

HUNTERS

JUDGES.

Captain T. L. WICKHAM-BOYNTON, Estate Office, Burton Agnes, Yorks.

The Hon. Mr. JUSTICE WYLIE, St. Brendans, Sandymount, Dublin.

Champion No. 9.—Best Mare or Gelding in the Hunter Riding Classes. The "Kenyon" Challenge Cup, value £25.

(Presented by Geoffrey Kenyon, Esq.)

A—The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won five times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1914 by Mr. B. Bates Bishop's "Goldmine"
1915-1921—(up not offered).

Awarded to W. J. STRAITON, Mere Hall Stables, Knutsford, "Wilkinstown."
Reserve—FRED R. MITCHELL, Fairfield House, Cockermouth.

(Offered by the Hunter Improvement and National Light Horse Breeding Society)

Special No. 10.—A Gold Medal, or £5 and a Bronze Medal, for the Best Hunter Brood Mare with Foal at Foot.

Awarded to SAMUEL LUNT, Walton Hall, Walton-le-Dale, Preston, "Ruby."
Reserve—G. GUNTER, Wetherby, "Castaway."

Special No. 11.—A Silver Medal or £1, for the Best Hunter Filly by a Thoroughbred Horse or Registered Hunter Sire, not exceeding three years old.

Not Awarded.

Class 46. THOROUGHBRED STALLION or REGISTERED HUNTER SIRE.

The Society's Gold Medals were awarded by the Judges to the following Stallions which were in their opinion suitable for getting Hunter Stock. H. L. STOREY, Bailrigg, Lancaster, "Rathurde"; BUXTON LIME FIRMS' Co., LTD., "Fitz Richard"; JAMES FLOWES, Fairfield Stud Farm, Buxton, "Tates"; BUXTON LIME FIRMS Co., LTD., Fairfield Stud Farm, Buxton, "Carnation."

Class 47. HUNTER MARE, with her own Foal at foot. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £15, to WILLIAM H. SHIERS, Needwood House, Burton-on-Trent, "Clematis" (5764). **Second Prize** £10, to SAMUEL LUNT, Walton Hall, Walton-le-Dale, Preston, "Ruby." **Third Prize** £5, to G. GUNTER, Wetherby, "Castaway." **Reserve**—GEORGE DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel, "The Pullett."

Class 48. HUNTER FOAL, in Class 47. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to WILLIAM H. SHIERS, "Sunflower." **Second Prize** £2, to GEORGE DICKINSON, "Cark Silver Square." **Third Prize** £1, to SAMUEL LUNT. **Reserve**—W. F. WITHAM.

Class 49. HUNTER FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1919. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £7, to WALTER LOFTHOUSE, Bishopthorpe Hall, Yorks. **Second Prize** £3, to MORDEN RIGG, High House, Kendal, "Prize Court." **Third Prize** £2, to SAMUEL LUNT, Walton Hall, Walton-le-Dale, "Eloper." **Reserve**—GEORGE DICKINSON, Cark Mills, "Cark Silver Dawn."

Class 50. HUNTER FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1920. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize** £7, to MORDEN RIGG, High House, Kendal, "Courtly." **Second Prize** £3, to GEORGE DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel, "Cark Court Maid."

Class 51. HUNTER FILLY, GELDING or COLT, foaled in 1921. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to GEORGE DICKINSON, 'Cark Mills, 'Cark-in-Cartmel, "Cark Carlton Grill." **Second Prize £3**, to WILLIAM H. SHIERS, Needwood House, Burton-on-Trent, "Tinkerbell" (6046). **Third Prize £2**, to W. F. WITHAM, Fir Grove, Burnley, "Lady Frances." **Reserve**—EDWARD S. JACKSON, M.D., Robin Hill, Carnforth.

Class 52. HUNTER MARE or GELDING, 4 years old and upwards, capable of carrying 14st. 7lb. or over to hounds (shown in saddle). (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to W. J. STRATTON, Mere Hall Stables, Knutsford, "Wilkinstown." **Second Prize £10**, to GEOFF. KENYON, Plainville, York. **Third Prize £5**, to E. S. JACKSON, M.D., Bridget. **Reserve**—D. G. WHEELWRIGHT, Lower Hey, Rishworth, near Halifax, "Ballinea."

Class 53. HUNTER MARE of GELDING, 4 years old and upwards, capable of carrying not less than 12 stone, and not eligible for previous Class (shown in saddle). (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £15**, to GEOFF. KENYON, Plainville, York, "Diana." **Second Prize £10**, to E. JOHNSON, Greaves Farm, Lancaster. **Third Prize £5**, to ERNEST TAYLOR, The Mount, Tarvin, "All Black." **Reserve**—JAMES MITCHELL, Greengill, Penrith, "Ravencrag."

Class 54. NOVICE HUNTER, MARE or GELDING, four years old and upwards, to carry 12 stone and upwards, and to have never won a First Prize at any Show or Sale prior to 1st January, 1922 (shown in saddle). Open Competition—16 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to W. J. STRATTON, Mere Hall Stables, Knutsford, "Wilkinstown." **Second Prize £5**, to GEOFF. KENYON, Plainville, York, "Diana." **Third Prize £2**, to E. JOHNSON, Greaves Farm, Lancaster. **Reserve**—D. G. WHEELWRIGHT, Lower Hey, Rishworth, near Halifax, "Ballinea."

Class 55. HUNTER MARE or GELDING, four years old, any weight (shown in saddle). (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to FRED R. MITCHELL, Fairfield House, Cockermouth. **Second Prize £4**, to JAMES MITCHELL, Greengill, Penrith, "Ravencrag." **Third Prize £2**, to GEOFF. KENYON, Plainville, York. **Reserve**—E. BASIL B. BERRY, Lostock Grove, Leyland, "Diana."

CHILDREN'S RIDING CLASSES

JUDGE:

Lieut.-Col. H. M. HARDCASTLE, J.P., Bradshaw Hall, Bolton-le-Moors.

Class 56. PONY, not exceeding 14 hands (Hackneys debarred). To be ridden by a Boy, not over 15 years of age (14 last birthday). (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to STRICKLAND FOLTON, The Grange, Escrick, York, "Betty." **Second Prize £3**, to C. COLLINSON, Barker, Goosnargh, "Tommy."

(Prizes kindly presented by Mrs. Mucklow)

Class 57. PONY, not exceeding 14 hands (Hackneys debarred). To be ridden by a Girl, not over 15 years of age (14 last birthday). (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to MISS BETTY WHITTAKER, Rivenhall, Church Stretton, "Music Hall." **Second Prize £3**, to MISS P. SMOCK, Warton Hall, Lytham, "Jerry."

(First Prize kindly presented by Mr. Francis Ellis, F.S.I.)

HACKNEYS

JUDGE:

Mr. C. E. E. COOKE, The Close, Biggleswade, Bedfordshire.

CHAMPION AND SPECIAL PRIZES.

Each Challenge Cup to be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

Champion No. 13.—Best Hackney Stallion in the Show, the "Ainscough" Gold Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

(Presented by Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough, Burscough, Ormskirk.)

PREVIOUS WINNERS

Won in 1911 by Sir Walter Gilbey's "*Flash Cadet*" (10203).
 Won in 1912 by Mr. W. W. Kycroft's "*Admiral Cluquot*" (11667).
 Won in 1913 by Sir Walter Gilbey's "*Antonius*" (10559).
 Won in 1914 by Mr. W. W. Kycroft's "*Hopwood King*" (11 04).
 1915-1919—Cup not offered.
 Won in 1920 by Mr. H. Hinrichsen's "*Bertrano*."
 Won in 1921 by Mr. Walter Briggs' "*Adbolton King-Maker*"

Awarded to WALTER BRIGGS, Linden Hall, Borwick, Carnforth, "Adbolton Kingmaker" (12274). **Reserve**—MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Majesty" (11967).

Champion No. 14.—Best Hackney Mare or Filly in the Show, the "Royds" Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

(Presented by the late Colonel Sir Clement M. Royds, C.B., Greenhill, Rochdale.)

(The original "Royds" Cup was won outright in 1903, and renewed by the late Col. Sir Clement M. Royds C.B. in 1904 and 1911).

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1911 by Mr. W. W. Kycroft's "*Beckingham Casaria*" (20518).
 Won in 1912 by Mr. Chas. Clark's "*Dashing Dunham*."
 Won in 1913 and 1914 by Mr. H. Gilding's "*Beckingham Lady Grace*."
 1915-1919—Cup not offered.
 Won in 1920 and 1921 by Sir Lees Knowles, Bart.'s "*Slashing Dorothy*."

Awarded to SIR LEES KNOWLES, Bt., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester, "Slashing Dorothy" (23769). **Reserve**—W. J. TENNANT, Carleton, Pontefract, "Beauty of Carleton" (24889).

Champion No. 15.—Best Hackney or Pony Mare, Filly or Filly Foal, registered or eligible for registration in the Hackney Stud Book. The Hackney Horse Society's Silver Medal.

(Presented by the Hackney Horse Society.)

Awarded to SIR LEES KNOWLES, Bt., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester, "Slashing Dorothy" (23769). **Reserve**—SIR LEES KNOWLES, Bt., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester.

Champion No. 16.—Best Hackney or Pony Stallion, Entire Colt, or Colt Foal, registered or eligible for registration in the Hackney Stud Book. The Hackney Horse Society's Silver Medal.

(Presented by the Hackney Horse Society.)

Awarded to WALTER BRIGGS, Linden Hall, Borwick, Carnforth, "Adbolton Kingmaker" (12274). **Reserve**—SIR LEES KNOWLES, Bt., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester, "Salford Doron" (13701).

- Class 58. HACKNEY STALLION, foaled in or before 1919.** (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to WALTER BRIGGS, Lunden Hall, Borwick, near Carnforth, "Adbolton Kingmaker" (12274). **Second Prize £7**, to MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Majesty" (11967).
- Class 59. HACKNEY STALLION, foaled in 1920.** (Open Competition—4 Entries) **First Prize £8**, to SIR LEES KNOWLES, Bt., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester, "Salford Doron" (13701). **Second Prize £4**, to W. J. TENNANT, Carleton, Pontefract, "Fashion of Carleton" (13934). **Third Prize £2**, to JOSEPH R. BROWN, High Roans Farm, Strensall, York, "Roans Leopold." **Reserve**—WILLIAM WRIGHT, Bridge Farm, Chapel Lane, Longton, near Preston, "Longton Mathias."
- Class 60. HACKNEY STALLION, foaled in 1921.** (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to H. E. STUBBINS & SONS, Thornton Melbourne, York, "Hall Garth Statesman" (13955). **Second Prize £4**, to A. E. SHAW, Highfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde.
- Class 61. HACKNEY BROOD MARE, with her own foal at foot.** (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to SIR LEES KNOWLES, Bt., C.V.O., Westwood, Pendlebury, "Slashing Dorothy" (23769). **Second Prize £7**, to THEO. HIGNETT, St. Ives, Sandfield Park, West Derby, "Marjorie Joan" (24304). **Third Prize £3**, to F. A. WARING, Homesefton, Sefton Park, Liverpool, "Sprightly Clara" (21041).
- Class 62. FOAL in last Class (by registered sire).** (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £3**, to SIR LEES KNOWLES, Bt., C.V.O. **Second Prize £2**, to F. A. WARING. **Third Prize £1**, to THEO. HIGNETT.
- Class 63. HACKNEY FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1919 (by registered sire).** (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to W. J. TENNANT, Carleton, Pontefract, "Beauty of Carleton" (24889). **Second Prize £3**, to MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Express" (25024). **Third Prize £2**, to PHILIP SMITH, Haddon House, Ashton-on-Mersey, "Haddon Easter Egg." **Reserve**—H. E. STUBBINS & SONS, Thornton Melbourne, York, "Hall Garth Princess" (Vol. 36).
- Class 64. HACKNEY FILLY or GELDING, foaled in 1920 (by registered sire).** (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to JOSEPH R. BROWN, High Roans Farm, Strensall, York, "Roans Chance." **Second Prize £3**, to W. T. CARTMELL & SONS, Hill House Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde, "Wyreside Violet." **Third Prize £2**, to WALTER WOODHOUSE, Hacking House Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn, "Balderstone Eclipse."
- Class 65. HACKNEY FILLY, foaled in 1921 (by registered sire).** (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Birthday" (25773). **Second Prize £3**, to R. B. & J. A. EDDLESTON, Wycollar, Blackburn, "Eastern Princess" (25711).

SHIRES

JUDGES:

Mr. F. W. GRIFFIN, Boro' Fen, Peterborough.
Mr. J. R. JONES, Garthmyl, Trysilwelyn.

CHAMPION AND SPECIAL PRIZES.

Each Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

Champion No. 17.—Best Shire Stallion in the Show, the "Kenworthy" Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas.

(Presented by J. W. Kenworthy, Esq., J.P.)

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1920 by Messrs. H. & R. Ainscough's "Burscough Ironclad."

Won in 1921 by Messrs. Jas. Forshaw & Sons' "March King" (34055).

Awarded to JAS. FORSHAW & SONS, Carlton-on-Trent, Newark, "Wyresdale Draughtsman" (34481).

Reserve—J. Q. ROWETT, Ely Place, Frant, Sussex, "Sundridge Nulli Secundus" (36952).

Second Reserve—J. M. BELCHER, Tibberton Manor, Newport, Salop, "Tibberton Blood Royal" (38580).



WYRESDALE DRAUGHTSMAN (34481).

Colour, brown; born 1915; breeder, Lieut.-Col. Peter Ormrod; sire, Monnow Drayman (28500); dam, Blackpool Bramble (85946); sire of dam, Kedlington Prince Albert (21583). Winner of the "Kenworthy" Challenge Cup for the Best Shire Stallion, Preston Guild Show, 1922. Exhibitors: James Forshaw & Sons, Carlton-on-Trent, Newark.

Champion No. 18.—Best Mare or Filly exhibited in the Shire Classes, the "Greenall" Challenge Cup, value £50.

(Presented by Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart., C.V.O.)

(The original Cup was won outright in 1898, again in 1905, 1909, and 1913, being on each occasion replaced by Sir Gilbert Greenall, Bart., C.V.O.).

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1914 by Messrs. W. & H. Whitley's "Lorna Doone" (64248).

Won in 1915 by Mr. J. G. Williams, "Halstead Duchess VII," (67223).

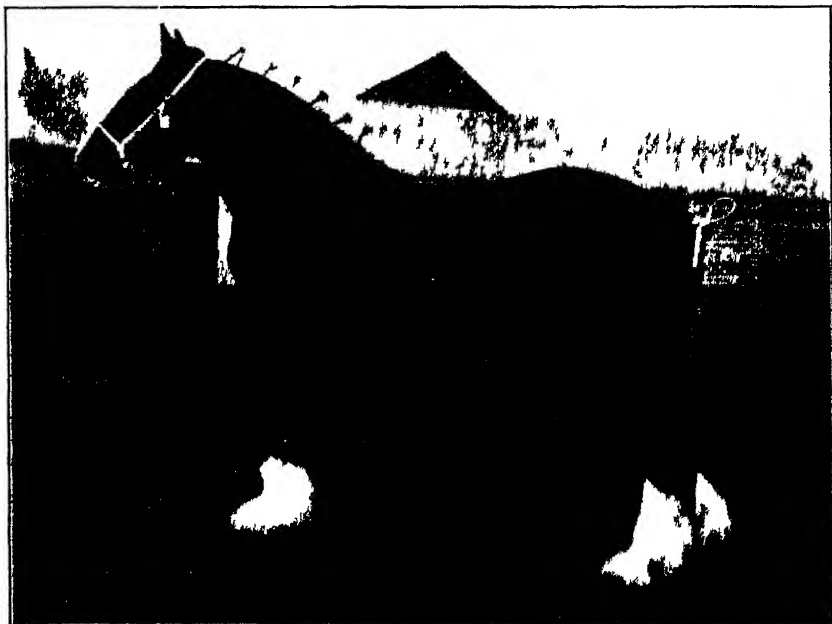
1916-19—Not competed for.

Won in 1920 and 1921 by Sir Berkeley Sheffield's "Cippenham Monica."

Awarded to SIR ARTHUR NICHOLSON, Highfield Hall, Leek, "Leek Pearl" (Vol 44)
Reserve—T S FRECKLETON, Narboro Wood House, Enderby, Leicester, Pendley Lady (99552)

CONDITIONS (KENWORTHY and GREENALL CHALLENGE CUPS)

- (a) The Challenge Cup will be offered annually, but won three times by the same Exhibitor whose absolute property it then becomes
- (b) Competition confined to animals entered or eligible for entry in the Shire Horse Stud Book
- (c) Security will be required from the successful Exhibitor or Exhibitors for the safe return of the Cup. The holders each year will receive a Silver Miniature of the Cup



LEEK PEARL (112124).

Colour bay, born 1921, breeder Exhibitor, sire Champion's Goalkeeper (80296), dam, Leek Despany (85005), sire of dam, Coronation VII (29263)
 Winner of the Greenall Challenge Cup for the Best Mare or Filly, Preston Guild Show, 1922
 Exhibitor Sir Arthur Nicholson, Highfield Hall, Leek

Special No. 19.—Best Stallion or Entire Colt exhibited in the Shire Classes, bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine. Gold Medal or £10.

(Presented by the Shire Horse Society)

Awarded to Exors of H STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Mythop King's Choice" (37691)

Reserve—H & R AINSOUGH, Burscough, "Burscough Ironclad" (37194)

Class 66. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in or before 1918. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £20, to JAMES FORSHAW & SONS, Carlton-on-Trent, "Wyresdale Draughtsman" (34481). **Second Prize** £10, to J. Q. ROWETT, Ely Place, Frant, Sussex, "Sundridge Nulli Secundus" (36952). **Third Prize** £5, to H. & R. AINSCOUGH, Burscough, "Burscough Ironclad" (37194).

Class 67. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in 1919. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £15, to THOMAS EWART, Dunsmore Stud Farm, Rugby, "Dunsmore Special" (38183). **Second Prize** £9, to EXORS. of H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Mythop King's Choice" (37691). **Third Prize** £5, to JOHN WHITTAKER KENWORTHY, Castle Hill, Kelsall, near Chester, "Delamere Full Back" (37295). **Reserve**—JOHN ANWYL, Preston Hall Farm, Preston, Brookhurst, Shrewsbury, "Brookhurst Gladiator" (Vol. 44). **Highly Commended**—J. & A. BOND, Shawes Shire Stud, Anderton, near Chorley, "Quenby Matchless" (37756, Vol. 42).

Class 68. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in 1920. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £12, to J. MORRIS BELCHER, Tibberton Manor, Newport, Salop, "Tibberton Blood Royal" (38580). **Second Prize** £8, to J. H. APPELEY & SONS, Steed Farm, Tixall, Stafford, "Bradgate Viscount" (38054). **Third Prize** £4, to JOHN & HENRY GARNETT MACKERETH, Low Hall, Whittingham, Kirby Lonsdale, "Wheeler II" (38623).

Class 69. SHIRE STALLION, foaled in 1921. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to J. MORRIS BELCHER, Tibberton Manor, Newport, Salop, "Tibberton Leader" (Vol. 44). **Second Prize** £6, to ARTHUR LINDLEY, Shire Stud, Sheepridge, Huddersfield, "West Riding Masterpiece" (Vol. 44). **Third Prize** £3, to Samuel Wood, The Firs, Leyland, "Leyland Coming King." **Reserve**—H. W. KEARNS, Boothroyd, Brooklands, Manchester, "Pendle Forest Viking" (Vol. 44).

Class 70. SHIRE BROOD MARE, foaled in or before 1919, with her own foal at foot. (Open Competition—16 Entries). **First Prize** £20, to F. S. FRECKELTON, Narboro' Wood House, Enderby, Leicester, "Pendley Lady" (99582). **Second Prize** £10, to SIR ARTHUR NICHOLSON, Highfield Hall, Leek, "Leek Queen" (98929). **Third Prize** £5, to Messrs. C. N. and R. I. Trappes-Lomax and Peel's "Clayton Mimi" (8944). **Reserve**—EXORS. of H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Tilton Musical" (100507). **Highly Commended**—ARTHUR LINDLEY, Shire Stud, Sheepridge, Huddersfield, "Kirkdale Nan" (93917), and W. & J. SUMNER, Shire Bank Farm, Fulwood, Preston, "Haseley Briar Rose" (98465).

Class 71. SHIRE COLT FOAL, in Class 70. (Open Competition—0 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to SIR ARTHUR NICHOLSON. **Second Prize** £3, to T. M. WATSON. **Third Prize** £2, to EXORS. of H. STUART. **Reserve**—DAVID SIMPSON.

Class 72. SHIRE FILLY FOAL, in Class 70. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to MAJOR G. R. BENSON, "Lutwyche Liberty" (Vol. 44). **Second Prize** £3, to A. E. PENNY, "Lund Gipsy Love." **Third Prize** £2, to ARTHUR LINDLEY. **Reserve**—JOHN PENDLEBURY, "Horwich Choice II."

Class 73. BARREN MARE, any age. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £8, to C. R. BARN, Brooklands, Broughton, Preston, "Beddingfield Pride" (87305). **Second Prize** £5, to R. T. CUNNINGHAM, Forest Hill, Sandiway, Cheshire, "Maria Monk" (99119). **Third Prize** £3, to CHARLES STONES, JUN., The Hollies, Crowle, via Doncaster, "Marnham Lady Tandridge" (99150). **Reserve**—EDWARD L. LAW, Sharneyford, Bacup, "Walgherton Chessie" (106269). **Commended**—JOSEPH DRAFER, Slack House Farm, Ormskirk, "June Rose" (93867).

Class 74. SHIRE FILLY, foaled in 1919. (Open Competition—11 Entries).

First Prize £10, to J. MOFFAT, Spital, Kendal, "Pendley Vanity" (104918).
Second Prize £7, to J. Q. ROWETT, Ely Place, Frant, Sussex, "Princess Childwick of Sundridge" (105084). **Third Prize £4**, to W. & J. SUMNER, Shire Bank Farm, Fulwood, Preston, "Hawton Ashleaf" (103520). **Reserve**—HENRY WHITTINGHAM & SONS, Throstle Nest, Winmarleigh, "Throstle May Queen" (105996). **Highly Commended**—C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX and PEEL, Salesbury Hall, Ribchester, "Clayton Princess" (107475). **Commended**—C. R. BARON, Brooklands, Broughton, "Brooklands Baroness" (101913).

Class 75. SHIRE FILLY, foaled in 1920. (Open Competition—5 Entries).

First Prize £8, to A. H. CLARK & SON, Moulton Eaugate, Spalding, "Moulton Messenger's Princess" (109180). **Second Prize £5**, to HARRY JACKSON, Bank House, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Medlar Choice." **Third Prize £3**, to HENRY WHITTINGHAM & SONS, Throstle Nest, Winmarleigh, "Throstle Rosette" (110276). **Reserve**—C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX and PEEL, "Clayton Duchess" (107473).

Class 76. SHIRE FILLY, foaled in 1921. (Open Competition—10 Entries).

First Prize £8, to SIR ARTHUR NICHOLSON, Highfield Hall, Leek, "Leek Pearl" (Vol. 44). **Second Prize £5**, to J. F. NELSON, Cockerham Hall, near Garstang, "Cockerham Princess" (Vol. 44). **Third Prize £3**, to J. MOFFAT, Spital, Kendal, "Meteor" (Vol. 44). **Reserve**—H. & R. AINSCOUGH, Burscough, "Burscough Berenice." **Commended**—C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX and PEEL, "Clayton Songstress."

AGRICULTURAL HORSES

ANY BREED.**JUDGES :**

Mr. F. W. GRIFFIN, Boro' Fen, Peterborough.

Mr. J. R. JONES, Garthmyl, Trystlelwyn, Mont.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 43.—Best Draught Gelding in the Show, the "Hulbert" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

(Presented by John Hulbert, Esq.).

Awarded to MILTON SCHOFIELD, Moss Farm, Alkrington, Middleton Junction, "Alkrington Darkie."

Reserve—WILLIAM T. ROBERTS, "Haywood," 83, Bedford Street South, Liverpool, "Rags."

Class 77. GELDING, any breed, foaled in or before 1919. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize 1 £5**, to MILTON SCHOFIELD, Moss Farm, Alkrington, Middleton Junction, "Alkrington Darkie." **Second Prize £10**, to WILLIAM T. ROBERTS, "Haywood," 83, Bedford Street South, Liverpool, "Rags." **Third Prize £5**, to GEO. G. MARSH & SON, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool, "Captain." **Reserve**—GEO. G. MARSH & SON, "Prince." **Highly Commended**—LIVERPOOL CORPORATION VETERINARY DEPARTMENT, 30, Hatton Garden, Liverpool.

DRIVING CLASSES

JUDGE.

Mr. C. E. E COOKE, The Close, Biggleswade, Beds.

Class 78. HARNESS NOVICE MARE or GELDING, exceeding 15 hands, to have never won a First Prize at any show prior to 1st January, 1922 (Sales excluded). (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £10**, to WILLIAM S. MILLER, Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, "Knight Templar" (G 156). **Second Prize £6**, to ENOCH GLEN, Kaim Park, Bathgate, Scotland, "Dark Romance." **Third Prize £3**, to ROBERT BLACK, The Grove, Osbaldwick, York, "Netherland." **Reserve**—MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, "Angram Victory" (G 51). **Highly Commended**—THOMAS EVANS, Danycoed, Blackpill, Glamorgan, "Danum Iris" (24476), and MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, "Angram Bountiful" (25781).

Wednesday, September 6th.

Class 79. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, not exceeding 14 hands. (Open Competition—6 Entries). Wednesday, September 6th. **First Prize £15**, to C. F. KENYON, Steele, Whitchurch, Salop, "Axholme Venus" (24335). **Second Prize £10**, to WILLIAM S. MILLER, Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, "Miss Freda" (25730). **Third Prize £5**, to SAM HOLDSWORTH, 9, Stanmore Place, Lidgett Green, Bradford, "Naughty Princess" (25580). **Reserve**—C. H. HANDFORTH, Carlton House, Kew Gardens, Southport, "First Edition."

Class 80. HARNESS PAIR of GELDINGS or MARES, or Gelding and Mare (any height). (Open Competition—3 Entries). Wednesday, September 6th. **First Prize £12**, to WILLIAM S. MILLER, Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, "Knight Errant" (G 165) and "Knight Templar" (G 156). **Second Prize £8**, to ENOCH GLEN, Kaim Park, Bathgate, N.B., "Dark Legend" and "Dark Romance."

Class 81. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, over 14 and not exceeding 15 hands. (Open Competition—12 Entries). Thursday, September 7th. **First Prize £15**, to WILLIAM S. MILLER, Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, "Charm" (25396). **Second Prize £10**, to JOHN HIGGET, Wardhead, Stewarton, "No Trumps" (23699). **Third Prize £5**, to J. W. WOODHOUSE, Hacking House Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn, "Arley Bother'em" (24430). **Reserve**—W. E. BOTT, The Oaks, Rock Lane E., Rock Ferry. **Highly Commended**—THEO. HIGNETT, St. Ives, Sandfield Park, West Derby, "Capenor Fortsquirely" (24790). **Commended**—THOMAS FLETCHER, 854, Manchester Road, Castleton, near Manchester, "Joy Bells" (25035).

Class 82. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, under 14-2 hands. (County Competition—6 Entries). Thursday, September 7th. **First Prize £8**, to C. H. HANDFORTH, Carlton House, Kew Gardens, Southport, "First Edition." **Second Prize £4**, to A. R. FISH, Holmes Mead, Hutton." **Third Prize £2**, to A. E. SHAW, Highfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Verdun" (25328).

Class 83. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, over 15-2 hands. (Open Competition—12 Entries). Thursday, September 7th. **First Prize £15**, to WILLIAM S. MILLER, Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, "Gondolier" (G 177). **Second Prize £10**, to WALTER BRIGGS, Linden Hall, Borwick, near Carnforth, "Albin Queen Mary" (24955). **Third Prize £5**, to ROBERT BLACK, The Grove, Osbaldwick, York, "Netherland." **Reserve**—MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Bountiful" (25781). **Commended**—THOS. STEPHENSON, West View, Goodmanham, Market Weighton, "Whitsun Maid" (25332), and THEO. HIGNETT, St. Ives, Sandfield Park, West Derby, "Enchanter."

Class 84. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, 14-2 hands and over. (County Competition—10 Entries). Thursday, September 7th. **First Prize £8**, to WALTER BRIGGS, Linden Hall, Borwick, near Carnforth, "Albin Queen Mary" (24955). **Second Prize £4**, to A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton. **Third Prize £2**, to J. W. WOODHOUSE, Hacking House Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn, "Arley Bother'em" (24430). **Fourth Prize £1**, to F. A. WARING, Homesefton, Sefton Park, Liverpool, "Palmrya." **Reserve**—EDWARD L. LAW, Sharneyford, Bacup, "Hunston Pandora." **Highly Commended**—STRIVENS & BOND, Further Heights Farm, Rochdale. **Commended**—THOMAS FLETCHER, 854, Manchester Road, Castleton, Manchester, "Joy Bells" (25033).

Class 85. HARNESS TANDEM TEAM, Mares or Geldings, or Gelding and Mare (any height). (Open Competition—2 Entries). Thursday, September 7th. **First Prize £12**, to ENOCH GLEN, Kaim Park, Bathgate, N.B., "Dark Romance" and "Dark Legend."

Class 86. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, over 15 and not exceeding 15-2 hands. (Open Competition—7 Entries). Friday, September 8th. **First Prize £15**, to ENOCH GLEN, Kaim Park, Bathgate, N.B., "Dark Legend." **Second Prize £10**, to RICHARD BELCHER, High Street, West Bromwich, "Knight Commander." **Third Prize £5**, to MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Victory" (G51). **Reserve**—EDWARD L. LAW, Sharneyford, Bacup, "Hunston Pandora."

Class 87. HARNESS NOVICE MARE or GELDING, not exceeding 15 hands, to have never won a First Prize at any Show prior to January 1st, 1922 (Sales excluded). (Open Competition—8 Entries). Friday, September 8th. **First Prize £10**, to JOHN HIGHER, Wardhead, Stewarton, "No Trumps" (23699). **Second Prize £6**, to JAMES WRIGHT, Southland Farm, Chapeltown, Leeds, "Oakwood Beauty" (26279). **Third Prize £3**, to THEO. HIGNETT, St. Ives, Sandfield Park, West Derby, Liverpool, "Capenor Fortsquirely" (24790). **Reserve**—W. E. BOTT, The Oaks, Rock Lane E., Rock Ferry.

Class 88. HARNESS CONSOLATION CLASS, MARE or GELDING, any height, which has competed in any of the Harness Classes (78 to 87) without gaining a money prize. Friday, September 8th. Entries received by the Stewards at the Show. **First Prize £8**, to THOS. EVANS, Danycoed, Blackpill, Glamorgan, "Danum Iris" (24476). **Second Prize £6**, to MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Bountiful." **Third Prize £3**, to THEO. HIGNETT, St. Ives, Sandfield Park, West Derby, "Enchanter." **Reserve**—W. E. BOTT, The Oaks, Rock Lane E., Rock Ferry. **Highly Commended**—EDWARD L. LAW, Sharneyford, Bacup, "Hunston Pandora."

Class 89. HARNESS, The "Charles Clark" Champion Challenge Cup, value £50. (Presented by the late Charles Clark, Esq.)

Entries received by the Stewards at the Show.

1922—First Year offered.

Awarded to WM. S. MILLER, Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, "Charm" (25396). **First Reserve (receiving £5)**—ENOCH GLEN, Kaim Park, Bathgate, N.B., "Dark Legend."

Second Reserve (receiving £4)—C. F. KENYON, Steele, Whitchurch, "Axholme Venus" (24435).

Third Reserve (receiving £3)—WALTER BRIGGS, Linden Hall, Borwick, "Albin Queen Mary" (24955).

Fourth Reserve (receiving £2)—MRS. FLETCHER & SONS, The Grange, Angram, York, "Angram Bountiful" (25781).

Fifth Reserve (receiving £1)—JOHN HIGHER, Wardhead, Stewarton, "No Trumps" (23699).

CONDITIONS—"CHARLES CLARK" CHALLENGE CUP.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

Class 90. HARNESS, Silver Medal offered by the Hackney Horse Society for the **Best Mare of Gelding** exhibited in single harness. **Awarded** to Mr. W. S. MILLER, Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, "Chaim" (25396).

JUMPING COMPETITIONS

(CATCH WEIGHTS).

OPEN TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Class 91. GELDING or MARE. (Open Competition—28 Entries). Competed for on the First Day of the Show. **First Prize \$25**, to F. W. FOSTER, Marsh Farm, Etwell, Derby. **Second Prize \$10**, to F. V. GRANGE, Alvaston, Nantwich, "Desire." **Third and Fourth Prizes (\$8 total)** divided between F. W. FOSTER and FRANK ALLISON, Newbiggen, Dacre, Penrith, "Temptress." **Fifth Prize \$2**, to F. V. GRANGE, "Always."

Class 92. GELDING or MARE. Competed for on the Second Day of the Show. (28 Entries). **First Prize \$20**, to F. V. GRANGE, "Always." **Second Prize \$10**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, Moss Hall, Stretton, Warrington, "Jimmy." **Third Prize \$5**, to F. W. FOSTER. **Fourth Prize \$3**, to F. W. FOSTER. **Fifth Prize \$2** to W. H. WELLBURN, Skelton Manor, York.

Class 93. GELDING or MARE. Competed for on the Third Day of the Show. (28 Entries). **First Prize \$20**, to FRANK ALLISON, "Temptress." **Second Prize \$10**, to F. V. GRANGE, "Desire." **Third Prize \$5**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Jimmy." **Fourth Prize \$3**, to J. NORBURY, Heathside, Knutsford, "Peacock." **Fifth Prize \$2**, to T. & H. MONKS, Cop House Farm, Scarisbrick, Ormskirk, "Joe."

Class 94. GELDING or MARE. Competed for on the Fourth Day of the Show. (29 Entries). **First Prize \$20**, to J. M. BETTS, Quarry Farm, Northfield, Birmingham, "Plain Jane." **Second Prize \$10**, to F. W. FOSTER. **Third Prize \$5**, to F. W. FOSTER. **Fourth Prize \$3**, to JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Battle Axe." **Fifth Prize \$2**, to G. & H. TAYLOR, The Launds, Hornby, near Lancaster, "Blue Bell."

Class 94a. GELDING or MARE. Competed for on the Fourth Day of the Show. (29 Entries). **First Prize \$15**, to F. W. FOSTER. **Second and Third Prizes (\$13 total)** divided between W. H. WELLBURN and JOSEPH TAYLOR, "Battle Axe." **Fourth Prize \$3**, to G. & H. TAYLOR, "Blue Bell." **Fifth Prize \$2**, to ERNEST BRADLEY, Newton Grange, Great Ayton, Yorks.

PIGS

ANY PURE BREED provided for in the Schedule.

Class 95. SOW and LITTER OF PIGS, under 8 weeks old on first day of Show. (Open Competition—16 Entries). Judging on points, maximum 25 points for the Sow and 75 points for the Litter. **First Prize \$6**, to ARTHUR COLGATE, The Pole Farm, Antrobus, near Northwich, "Empress of Walton IX" (66734). **Second Prize \$4**, to W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, via Warrington, "Hazel Daisy" (Vol. 38). **Third Prize \$2**, to G. A. TOMLINSON, Clayton Poultry Farm, Newcastle, Staffs., "Egerton Princess V" (68476). **Reserve**—W. HALLAS, "Mary of Helsby II" (68534). **Highly Commended**—REX HOWKINS, Clifton Reynes, Olney, Bedford, "Astwood Pride III" (65518), and LT.-COL. F. D. ROBINSON, The Manor House, Chatburn, Clitheroe "Clitheroe Bluebell III" (21602).

LARGE WHITE PIGS

JUDGE:

Mr. EDMUND WHERRY, Bourne, Lincs.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 21.—For the Best Animal in the Large White Section. Champion Gold Medal, value £5.

(Offered by the National Pig Breeders' Association, who also kindly contributed £15 towards the Class Prizes).

Awarded to ARTHUR COLGATE, The Pole Farm, Antrobus, near Northwich, "Empress of Walton IX" (66734).

Reserve—SIR GILBERT GREENALL, Bt., C.V.O., Walton Hall, Warrington, "Worsley Jay XCIII" (27631).

Class 96. LARGE WHITE BOAR, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to SIR GILBERT GREENALL, Bt., C.V.O., Walton Hall, Warrington, "Worsley Jay XCIII" (27631). **Second Prize** £4, to ROWLAND P. HAYNES, Delves Green Farm, Wednesbury, Staffs., "Banner of Caldmore" (25879). **Third Prize** £2, to L. HARRISON & Co., Limited, Pedigree Live Stock Farms, Coolham, Horsham, Sussex, "Shipley Prince" (Vol. 37, 30401). **Reserve**—ARCHER BELLWOOD, Mount Pleasant, Kirton, Lindsey, Lincs., "Bourne Vulcan IX" (28919). **Highly Commended**—ARTHUR COLGATE, The Pole Farm, Antrobus, near Northwich, "Shipley Baron" (30403).

Class 97. LARGE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to C. W. KING & Co., Ltd., 23, Abington Square, Northampton, "Bourne Baron III" (Vol. 38). **Second Prize** £4, to L. HARRISON & Co., Ltd., Pedigree Live Stock Farms, Coolham, Horsham, "Shipley Bob" (Vol. 38). **Third Prize** £2, to SIR GILBERT GREENALL, Bt., C.V.O., Walton Hall, Warrington, "Brigadier of Walton" (Vol. 39). **Reserve**—JOHN FILLINGHAM, The George Hotel, Grantham, "Grantham Granthamian" (Vol. 39). **Highly Commended**—COMMITTEE OF VISITORS, Winwick Asylum, Warrington, "Tarzan of Winwick" (Vol. 38).

Class 98. LARGE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—15 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, "Menestrel of Hallastone" (Vol. 39). **Second Prize** £4, to ROWLAND P. HAYNES, Delves Green Farm, Wednesbury. **Third Prize** £2, to COMMITTEE OF VISITORS, Winwick Asylum, Warrington, "Winwick Nonsuch" (Vol. 39). **Reserve**—LORD G. GROSVENOR, Ash Grange, Whitechurch, "Brookfield Lion Heart XIV" (Vol. 39). **Highly Commended**—SIR GILBERT GREENALL, Bt., C.V.O., "Lion Heart of Walton IV" (Vol. 39), SIR GILBERT GREENALL, Bt., C.V.O., "Brigadier of Walton III" (Vol. 39), and W. HALLAS, "Blaze of Hallastone" (Vol. 39). **Commended**—JOHN FILLINGHAM, The George Hotel, Grantham, "Magnet of Grantham" (Vol. 39).

Class 99. LARGE WHITE SOW, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to ARTHUR COLGATE, The Pole Farm, Antrobus, Northwich, "Empress of Walton IX" (66734). **Second Prize** £4, to ARCHER BELLWOOD, Mount Pleasant, Kirton, Lindsey, "Bourne Empress LVI" (64984). **Third Prize** £2, SIR GILBERT GREENALL, Bt., C.V.O., Walton Hall, Warrington, "Belton Marigold VII" (46270). **Reserve**—JOHN FILLINGHAM, The George Hotel, Grantham, "Grantham Stormer" (67148). **Highly Commended**—W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, "Victorine of Helsby" (70482).

Class 100. LARGE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., Pedigree Stock Farm, Coolham, Horsham, Sussex, "Shipley Pride XII" (Vol. 38). **Second Prize** £4, to ARCHER BELLWOOD, Mount Pleasant, Kirton Lindsey, "Empress of Kirton II" (Vol. 38). **Third Prize** £2, to ARTHUR COLEGATE, The Pole Farm, Antrobus, near Northwich, "Pole Empress II." **Reserve**—W. HALLAS, "Helsby Sadie" (Vol. 38). **Highly Commended**—ARCHER BELLWOOD, "Empress of Kirton" (Vol. 38). **Commended**—W. HALLAS, "Helsby Sylvia" (Vol. 38).

Class 101. LARGE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—16 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to ARCHER BELLWOOD, Mount Pleasant, Kirton Lindsey, "Kirton Lady" (Vol. 39). **Second Prize** £4, to LORD G. GROSVENOR, Ash Grange, Whitchurch, "Ash Chauntress I" (Vol. 39). **Third Prize** £2, to ROWLAND P. HAYNES, Delves Green Farm, Wednesbury. **Reserve**—ALBERT LAIRD, The Manor, Sundon, Dunstable. **Highly Commended**—W. HALLAS, "Rosebud of Hallastone III" (Vol. 39), and ALBERT LAIRD.

MIDDLE WHITE PIGS

JUDGE:

Mr. R. P. HAYNES, Delves Green, Wednesbury, Staffs.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 22.—Best Animal in the Middle White Section. Champion Gold Medal, value £5.

(Offered by the National Pig Breeders' Association, who also kindly contributed £15 towards the Class Prizes).

Awarded to W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, "Helsby Elizabeth" (73274). **Reserve** to W. B. HILL, Fair View Farm, Wednesfield, Staffs. "Prestwood Combination III" (Vol. 38).

Class 102. MIDDLE WHITE BOAR, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—3 Entries.) **First Prize** £6, to ALBERT LAIRD, The Manor, Sundon, Dunstable, "Sundon Rambler" (32469). **Second Prize** £4, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., Pedigree Stock Farms, Coolham, Horsham, "Shipley Samson" (32383). **Third Prize** £2, to W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, "Watford Councilor" (32527).

Class 103. MIDDLE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to FREDERICK CHARLES CARPENTER, Wyke House, Cloughton, Yorks., "Cloughton Rover" (Vol. 38). **Second Prize** £4, to W. B. HILL, Fair View Farm, Wednesfield (Vol. 38). **Third Prize** £2, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., Pedigree Stock Farms, Coolham, Horsham, "Shipley Snowball" (Vol. 38). **Reserve**—CUTHERBERT C. SMITH, The Grove, Cropwell Butler, "Acrobat of Cropwell" (Vol. 38).

Class 104. MIDDLE WHITE BOAR, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to ALBERT LAIRD, The Manor, Sundon, Dunstable. **Second Prize** £4, to THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, "Bostock Anthony I." **Third Prize** £2, to ALBERT LAIRD, The Manor, Sundon, Dunstable. **Reserve**—L. HARRISON & Co., LTD. **Highly Commended**—MISS SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, O.B.E. Rest Haven, Strensall, Yorks. **Commended**—CUTHERBERT C. SMITH, The Grove, Cropwell Butler, "Cropwell Acrobat" (Vol. 39).

Class 105. MIDDLE WHITE SOW, farrowed previous to 1921. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, "Helsby Elizabeth" (73274). **Second Prize** £4, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., Pedigree Stock Farm, Coolham, Horsham, "Shipley Royal Lady IV" (75364). **Third Prize** £2, to Mrs. JOHN PEEL, Peover Hall, Knutsford, "Histon Welcome XIII" (73462). **Reserve**—THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, "Hazel Lady."

Class 106. MIDDLE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1921. (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to W. B. HILL, Fair View Farm, Wednesfield, "Prestwood Combination III" (Vol. 38). **Second Prize** £4, to W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, "Wiggenhall Pride" (Vol. 39). **Third Prize** £2, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, Helmsford, "Hotchley Mary" (84966). **Reserve**—W. HALLAS, "Peover Honesty" (Vol. 39). **Very Highly Commended**—W. B. HILL, "Prestwood Combination IV" (Vol. 38). **Highly Commended**—Mrs. JOHN PEEL, Peover Hall, Knutsford, "Peover Flighy" (Vol. 38). **Commended**—Mrs. JOHN PEEL, "Peover Welcome II" (Vol. 38).

Class 107. MIDDLE WHITE SOW, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—12 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to W. M. ILIFF, Oaken Manor, Oaken, near Wolverhampton. **Second Prize** £4, to W. HALLAS, Bank House Farm, Helsby, "Model of Hallastone" (Vol. 39). **Third Prize** £2, to Mrs. JOHN PEEL, Peover Hall, Knutsford, "Peover Elizabeth" (Vol. 39). **Reserve**—THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, "Bostock Rosebud II." **Very Highly Commended**—W. M. ILIFF. **Commended**—ALBERT LAIRD, The Manor, Sundon, Dunstable.

LARGE BLACK PIGS

JUDGE:

Mr. S. R. SHERWOOD, Playford, Ipswich.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

No. 23. BEST ANIMAL IN THE LARGE BLACK SECTION. Champion Prize of £5. Offered by the Large Black Society. **Awarded** to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., Pedigree Live Stock Farms, Coolham, Horsham, "Coolham Blackey" (20775). **Reserve**—THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, "Cogshall Victory" (75966).

Class 108. LARGE BLACK BOAR, farrowed previous to 1922. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., Pedigree Live Stock Farms, Coolham, Horsham, Sussex, "Coolham Blackey" (20775). **Second Prize** £4, to G. A. TOMLINSON, Clayton Poultry Farm, Newcastle, Staffs, "Trevellos Laddie III" (17827). **Third Prize** £2, to Lieut.-Col. H. M. STEPHENSON, Betchton Hall, Sandbach, "Kibbear Leader" (17581). **Very Highly Commended**—JAMES HODGSON, Riddings, Longtown, Cumberland, "Vahan Perfection" (18459). **Highly Commended**—ALFRED PLAYLE, Bassingbourn, "Luffenhall Saladin" (19939).

Class 109. LARGE BLACK BOAR, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to Lieut.-Col. H. M. STEPHENSON, Betchton Hall, Sandbach, "Cransford Master" (22141). **Second Prize** £4, to THE BOLD VENTURE LIME Co., LTD., Chatburn, near Clitheroe, "Venture Monarch" (23011). **Third Prize** £2, to THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, "Cogshall Shingay" (22233). **Commended**—F. R. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Ambro Mac" (22087).

Class 110. LARGE BLACK SOW, farrowed previous to 1922. (Open Competition—15 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, "Cogshall Victory" (75966). **Second Prize £4**, to ALBERT LAIRD, The Manor, Sundon, Dunstable, "Bennett's End Primrose I" (23424). **Third Prize £2**, to A. PLAYLE, Bassingbourn, "Bassingbourne Maud II" (24432). **Very Highly Commended**—LT.-COL. F. D. ROBINSON, The Manor House, Chatburn, "Grendon Sunset" (75944). **Highly Commended**—G. A. TOMLINSON, Clayton Poultry Farm, Newcastle, Staffs., "Drayton Lonesome" (47470), G. A. TOMLINSON, "Egerton Princess V" (68476), and SIR JOHN ANDERSON, Bt., Dykehead, Blackford, Carlisle, "West Wrating Lucy" (61860).

Class 111. LARGE BLACK SOW, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—10 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to A. PLAYLE, Bassingbourn, "Saltcote Lady Bird VI" (80830). **Second Prize £4**, to A. PLAYLE, Bassingbourn, "Saltcote Lady Bird V" (80828). **Third Prize £2**, to A. PLAYLE, Bassingbourn, "Saltcote Lady Bird VII" (80832). **Very Highly Commended**—THE BOLD VENTURE LIME CO., LIMITED, Chatburn, "Venture Monica" (83480). **Highly Commended**—THOMAS KEMP, Cogshall Hall, Northwich, "Cogshall Primrose II" (80368), and LT.-COL. H. M. STEPHENSON, Betchton Hall, Sandbach, "Byley Edna I."

GLOUCESTER OLD SPOTS PIGS

JUDGE:

Mr. HENRY MATTHEWS, Down Farm, Winterbourne, Glos.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 24.—For the Best Animal in the Gloucester Old Spots Classes, the "Hamilton" Challenge Cup, value 40 Guineas.

(Presented by Captam H P Hamilton, per the G O S. Society).

PREVIOUS WINNER.

Won in 1921 by The Exors of A. R. Pilkington, "Windle Pride" (4518).

Awarded to Exors. of A. R. PILKINGTON, Rainford Hall Estate Office, St. Helens, "Windle Prim" (13459).

Reserve—OLIVER W. PORRITT, Helmshore, "Hotchley Bashful" (15227).

CONDITIONS

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes

Class 112. G.O.S. BOAR, farrowed previous to 1922. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to Exors. of A. R. PILKINGTON, Rainford Hall Estate Office, St. Helens, "Windle Actor" (3403). **Second Prize £4**, to TOM WALLS, The Manor, Galphay, near Ripon, "Ithells Major VI" (3978). **Third Prize £2**, to F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, Newark, "Hill House Jumbo" (2972). **Reserve**—REGINALD ARTHUR VINTER, Mawcroft, Nether Yeadon, near Leeds, "Rawdon Saturn" (4718).

Class 113. G.O.S. BOAR, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Sherwood Jumbo." **Second Prize £4**, to SIR JOHN ANDERSON, Bt., Harrold Priory, Sharnbrook, Beds., "Sonderna Prince" (4687). **Third Prize £2**, to THOMAS LAWRENSON, Scronkey Farm, Pilling, "Scronkey Major" (Vol. 9).

Class 114. G.O.S. SOW, farrowed previous to 1922. (Open Competition—9 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to EXORS. of A. R. PILKINGTON, Rainford Hall Estate Office, St. Helens, "Windle Prim" (13459). **Second Prize £4**, to REGINALD ARTHUR VINTER, Mawcroft, Nether Yeadon, near Leeds, "Rawdon Harriet." **Third Prize £2**, to L. HARRISON & Co., LTD., Pedigree Live Stock Farms, Coolham, Horsham, "Oakleaze Ella" (1814). **Reserve**—SIR JOHN ANDERSON, BT., Harrold Priory, Sharnbrook, "Sonderna Blossom I" (13322). **Highly Commended**—EXORS. of A. R. PILKINGTON, "Windle Ambition" (6908).

Class 115. G.O.S. SOW, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to OLIVER W. PORRITT, Helmshore, "Hotchley Bashful" (13227). **Second Prize £4**, to TOM WELLS, The Manor, Galphay, near Ripon, "Kitesnest Jill V." **Third Prize £2**, to EXORS. of A. R. PILKINGTON, Rainford Hall Estate Offices, St. Helens, "Windle Amy" (15471). **Reserve**—F. B. WILKINSON, Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, "Sherwood Primrose." **Very Highly Commended**—EXORS. of A. R. PILKINGTON, "Crank Countess" (15470). **Highly Commended**—EXORS. of A. R. PILKINGTON, "Crank Countess" (15469).

CUMBERLAND PIGS

JUDGE :

Mr. J. STEEL, M.R.C.V.S., Southley, Wigton, Cumberland.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

(Offered by the Cumberland Pig Breeders' Association, who also kindly contributed £15 towards the Class Prizes).

Champion No. 25.—Champion Prize of £5 for the Best Pedigree Cumberland Boar, any age.

Awarded to JOHN S. JORDAN, Bowston Farm, Kendal, "Parton Height" (1242). **Reserve**—JOS. STANWAY, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Southley Flash Lord" (3042).

Champion No. 26.—Champion Prize of £5 for the Best Pedigree Cumberland Sow, any age.

Awarded to JOS. STANWAY, 97, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Silvia II" (2152). **Reserve**—JOS. STANWAY, 97, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Sally Glitters."

Class 116. CUMBERLAND BOAR, farrowed previous to 1922. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to JOHN S. JORDAN, Bowston Farm, Kendal, "Parton Height" (1242). **Second Prize £4**, to JOSEPH STANWAY, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Southley Flash Lord" (3042). **Third Prize £2**, to WILLIAM DRAPER, Bradley Hall, Ecclestone, near Chorley, "Jim of Eskrigg" (2969). **Highly Commended**—HUGH B. SIMPSON, Bank Barn Farm, Wardle, "Ashes Trooper" (Vol. 7). **Commended**—WILLIAM JOHNSON, Low Mill, Bootle, Cumberland, "Dundraw" (1742).

Class 117. CUMBERLAND BOAR, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £6**, to JOHN S. JORDAN, Bowston Farm, Kendal, "Bowston Duke." **Second Prize £4**, to JOSEPH STANWAY, 97, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Henhurst Dan" (Vol. 7). **Third Prize £2**, to JOHN S. JORDAN, "Bowston Successor." **Highly Commended**—JAMES COOKSON, Ash Tree Farm, Treales. **Commended**—JAMES COOKSON.

Class 118. GUMBERLAND SOW, farrowed previous to 1922. (Open Competition—14 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to JOSEPH STANWAY, 97, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Silvia II" (2152). **Second Prize** £4, to SIR JOHN ANDERSON, Bt., Dykehead, Blackford, Carlisle, "Dykehead Polly" (3082). **Third Prize** £2, to WILLIAM JOHNSON, Low Mill, Bootle, Cumberland, "Mill St. Rose II" (967). **Reserve**—JAMES COUPE, Syke House, Goosnargh, "Wild Rose" (3225). **Commended**—LOUIS FROST, 8, Out Lane, Croston, "Nell's Favourite" (Vol. 7).

Class 119. GUMBERLAND SOW, farrowed in 1922. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize** £6, to JOSEPH STANWAY, 97, Chapel Lane, Wigan, "Sally Gitters." **Second Prize** £4, to ISAAC GARDHOUSE, Aikton House, Wigton, "Lonning Betty" (Vol. 7). **Third Prize** £2, to JOHN S. JORDAN, Bowston, Kendal, "Lonning Nan." **Reserve**—JAMES COUPE, Syke House, Goosnargh, "Syke House Heroine" (Vol. 7). **Commended**—SIR JOHN ANDERSON, Bt., Dykehead, Blackford, Carlisle, "Standure Nancy II."

WENSLEYDALE SHEEP

JUDGE:

Mr. J. W. GREENSIT, Holme-on-Swale, Thirsk.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

No. 28.—BEST PAIR OF LAMBS, either sex, eligible for entry in the Wensleydale Long-wool Sheep Breeders' Association's Flock Book. Special Prize, value £2 2s. (Presented by T. E. Clarke, Esq.). **Awarded** to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Reserve**—JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby, Yorks.

Class 120. WENSLEYDALE RAM, Two Shear or over. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize** £7, to JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby, "Royal Ringleader." **Second Prize** £4, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth, "Borwick Blue Christopher." **Third Prize** £2, to T. E. CLARKE, Challan, Silverdale. **Reserve**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., Underley Hall, "Prince Pippin" (2396).

Class 121. WENSLEYDALE SHEARLING RAM. (Open Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize** £10, to JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby. **Second Prize** £5, to JOHN A. WILLIS. **Third Prize** £3, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Underley Commander" (2926). **Reserve**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P., "Duke of Underley" (2861). **Highly Commended**—CHARLES GARNETT, Hall Garth, Carnforth, "Hall Garth Perfection."

Class 122. WENSLEYDALE RAM LAMB. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Second Prize** £3, to JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby. **Third Prize** £2, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Reserve**—WILLIAM T. MILNER, Slyne Hall, Lancaster. **Highly Commended**—CHARLES GARNETT, Hall Garth, Carnforth. **Commended**—W. DICKINSON, Ark Bridge, Ark-in-Artmel, and JOHN A. WILLIS.

Class 123. TWO WENSLEYDALE SHEARLING EWES. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £7**, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Second Prize £4**, to JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby. **Third Prize £2**, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Reserve**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Commended**—GEORGE DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel.

Class 124. TWO WENSLEYDALE EWE LAMBS. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to JOHN A. WILLIS, Manor House, Carperby. **Second Prize £3**, to LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Third Prize £2**, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Reserve**—LORD HENRY BENTINCK, M.P. **Highly Commended**—JOHN A. WILLIS.

Class 125. WENSLEYDALE RAM, any age (Shearling and over). (County Competition—8 Entries) **First Prize £4**, to WILLIAM T. MILNER, Slyne Hall, Lancaster. **Second Prize £3**, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Third Prize £2**, to R. H. MILNER. **Reserve**—T. E. CLARKE, Challan, Silverdale. **Highly Commended**—CHARLES GARNETT, Hall Garth, Carnforth, "Hall Garth Perfection."

Class 126. WENSLEYDALE RAM LAMB. (County Competition—8 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Second Prize £3**, to WILLIAM T. MILNER, Slyne Hall, Lancaster. **Third Prize £2**, to R. H. MILNER. **Reserve**—CHARLES GARNETT, Hall Garth, Carnforth. **Highly Commended**—W. DICKINSON, Cark Bridge, Cark-in-Cartmel.

Class 127. TWO WENSLEYDALE SHEARLING EWES. (County Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Second Prize £3**, to CHARLES GARNETT, Hall Garth, Carnforth. **Third Prize £2**, to WILLIAM T. MILNER, Slyne Hall, Lancaster. **Reserve**—GEO. DICKINSON, Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel.

Class 128. TWO WENSLEYDALE EWE LAMBS. (County Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to R. H. MILNER, Borwick Lodge, Carnforth. **Second Prize £3**, to WILLIAM T. MILNER, Slyne Hall, Lancaster. **Third Prize £2**, to T. E. CLARKE, Challan Hall, Silverdale. **Reserve**—CHARLES GARNETT, Hall Garth, Carnforth.

LONK SHEEP

JUDGE:

Mr. J. A. SANDERSON, Tong End Tops, Whitworth, Rochdale.

CHAMPION PRIZE.

Offered through the Lonk S.B.A., by Lieut-Colonel W. R. Peel, Salesbury Hall, Ribchester

Champion No. 27.—For the Best Lamb in the Lonk Section, exhibited by a Member of the Lonk Sheep Breeders' Association. Silver Challenge Cup value 5 Guineas.

1921—First Year offered.

Awarded to JAMES HARDISTY, 141, Mains Street, Addingham, Ilkley, "Pride of the Flock" (12).

Reserve—SIDNEY PICKLES, Intake Farm, Haworth, "Bar-None."

CONDITIONS.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won twice in succession or three times in all by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

Class 129. LONK RAM, any age (Shearling and over). (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to THOMAS LORD, Hill Top Farm, Littleborough. **Second Prize £4**, to Edward Smith, Summerhouse Farm, Cowling, near Keighley, "Summerhouse Member." **Third Prize £2**, to JOHN TOPHAM, Stud Farm, Wardle, "Wardle Wonder." **Reserve**—C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX and PEEL, Salesbury Hall, Ribchester.

Class 130. LONK RAM LAMB. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to JAMES HARDISTY, 141, Mains Street, Addingham, Ilkley, "Pride of the Flock" (12). **Second Prize £2**, to SIDNEY PICKLES, Intake Farm, Haworth, "Bar-None." **Third Prize £1**, to THOMAS LORD, Hill Top Farm, Littleborough. **Reserve**—HARRY O. MITCHELL, Blackmoor Farm, Oxenhope, near Keighley, "Blackmoor Pat."

Class 131. TWO LONK SHEARLING EWES. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to JAMES TAYLOR, Brown Wardle.

Class 132. TWO LONK EWE LAMBS. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to HARRY O. MITCHELL, Blackmoor Farm, Oxenhope, near Keighley. **Second Prize £2**, to SIDNEY PICKLES, Intake Farm, Haworth. **Third Prize £1**, to C. N. & R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAX and PEEL.

SCOTCH-HORNED SHEEP

JUDGE: Mr. J. W. GREENSTT.

Class 133. SCOTCH-HORNED RAM, any age (Shearling or over). (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to THOMAS SALISBURY, Eccles Farm, Barnacre. **Second Prize £2 10s.**, to A. N. DUGDALE, Dutton Manor, near Longridge (438).

Class 134. TWO SCOTCH-HORNED SHEARLING EWES. (Open Competition—1 Entry). **First Prize £4**, to JAMES DEWHURST, Huds Brook, Cloughton-on-Brock.

GREY-FACED SHEEP

JUDGE: Mr. J. W. GREENSTT.]

Class 135. TWO GREY-FACED SHEARLING EWES. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to WM. RICHARDSON, Laverock Bridge, Kendal. **Second Prize £2 10s.**, to WM. RICHARDSON. **Third Prize £1 10s.**, to WM. RICHARDSON. **Reserve**—THOMAS CROSKELL, Bank House, Glasson Dock.

Class 136. TWO GREY-FACED GIMMER LAMBS. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize** £4, to WILLIAM T. MILNER, Slyne Hall, Lancaster. **Second Prize** £2 10s., to WM. RICHARDSON, Laverock Bridge, Kendal. **Third Prize** £1 10s., to WM. RICHARDSON. **Reserve**—WM. RICHARDSON. **Highly Commended**—E. P. BRACKEN, Catterall Hall, near Garstang.

GOATS

JUDGE :

Mr. H. E. HUGHES, Broxbourne, Herts.

Held under the Rules and Regulations of, and recognised by, the British Goat Society.

The Council desire to acknowledge a contribution of £16 10s. from the Lancashire Goat Society (Hon. Sec. Mrs. C. L. PICKARD, Middle Brow Top, Quernmore, near Lancaster), also a part-guarantee of the Prize Money by the British Goat Society (Hon. Sec. Mr. THOS. W. PALMER, 5, Fenchurch Street, London, E.C.3).

SPECIAL PRIZES.

Offered by the British Goat Society, and subject to the Regulations of that Society.

No. 46.—Challenge Certificate for the BEST MALE GOAT, over one year. Awarded to MISS ELEANOR WEARING, Parkfield, Lancaster, "Edenstead Pluck" (3007). **Reserve**—MISS ELEANOR WEARING, "Parkfield Leander" (4873, 8820)

No. 47.—Challenge Certificate for the BEST FEMALE GOAT, over two years old, that has borne a Kid. Awarded to E. A. WALMISLEY, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, near Basingstoke, "Atherstone Faith Q" (H.B. 3338). **Reserve**—MRS. G. M. SOAMES, Long Buckby Wharf, Rugby, "Pythley Cinerella" (H.B. 2768, K.R. 4876).

No. 48.—Challenge Certificate for the BEST FEMALE GOAT, for dual purposes (inspection and milking). Awarded to E. A. WALMISLEY, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, "Atherstone Faith Q" (H.B. 3338). **Reserve**—MISS ELEANOR WEARING, Parkfield, Lancaster, "Tip-Top Uneda" (4501 and 8254).

No. 49.—Breed Challenge Certificate for the BEST ANGLO-NUBIAN FEMALE GOAT that has borne a Kid. Awarded to MISS K. PELLY, Theydon Place, Epping, Essex, "Theydon Annett" (A.N. 1304). **Reserve**—MRS. HAROLD GLADSTONE, 17, Bulk Road, Lancaster, "Sadberge Buzzard" (H.B., and A.N. 923).

No. 50.—Breed Challenge Certificate for the BEST ANGLO-NUBIAN MALE GOAT, over one year. Awarded to MRS. HAROLD GLADSTONE, 17, Bulk Road, Lancaster, "Lunesdale Spurius Lartius" (A.N., H.B. 1420). **Reserve**—MRS. C. L. PICKARD, Middle Brow Top, Quernmore, "Edenbreck Hiawatha" (A.N. 1044).

No. 51.—Ten Guinea Challenge Cup for the BEST SHE-GOAT, over two years. Awarded to E. A. WALMISLEY, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, "Atherstone Faith Q" (H.B. 3338). **Reserve**—MRS. G. M. SOAMES, Long Buckby Wharf, Rugby, "Pythley Cinerella" (H.B. 2768, K.R. 4876).

Class 137. MALE GOAT, ANGLO-NUBIAN, over two years old, entered or eligible for entry in Anglo-Nubian Section of the British Herd Book. (Open Competition—1 Entry). **First Prize** £2 10s., to MRS. C. L. PICKARD, Middle Brow Top, Quernmore, Lancaster, "Edenbreck Hiawatha" (A.N. 1044).

- Class 138. MALE GOAT, any other variety, over two years.** (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to Miss ELEANOR WEARING, Parkfield, Lancaster. "Edenstead Pluck" (3007). **Second Prize £1 10s.**, to Miss MARY HEWITT, Roseneath, Ruff Lane, Ormskirk, "Killerton Magnolia" (S.B. 612, K.R. 3052). **Third Prize 15s.**, to Miss MARJORIE HENDERSON, The Riding, Hexham, "Riding Tipperary" (7983, 4357).
- Class 139. BUCKLINGS, any variety.** (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to Miss ELEANOR WEARING, Parkfield, Lancaster, "Parkfield Leander" (4873, 8820). **Second Prize £1 10s.**, to Mrs. HAROLD GLADSTONE, 17, Bulk Road, Lancaster, "Lunesdale Spurius Lartius" (A.N. H.B. 1420).
- Class 140. MALE KID, ANGLO-NUBIAN.** (Open Competition—4 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to Miss K. PELL, Theydon Place, Epping, Essex, "Nash Rufus" (A.N. 1450). **Second Prize £1 10s.**, to Mrs. C. L. PICKARD, Middle Brow Top, Quernmore, "Sadberge Baliol" (A.N. 1426).
- Class 141. MALE KID, any variety.** (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to Mrs. C. L. PICKARD, Middle Brow Top, Quernmore, "Didge-mere Dick" (H.B. 5485, K.R. 9758).
- Class 142. FEMALE GOAT, ANGLO-NUBIAN, entered or eligible for entry in the Anglo-Nubian Section of the Herd Book.** (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to Miss K. PELL, Theydon Place, Epping, "Theydon Tilda Q*" (A.N. 1163). **Second Prize £1 10s.**, to Mrs. HAROLD GLADSTONE, 17, Bulk Road, Lancaster, "Sadberge Buzzard" (H.B., A.N. 923). **Third Prize 15s.**, to Mrs. HAROLD GLADSTONE, "Sadberge Mavis Q*" (817 H.B. A.N.).
- Class 143. FEMALE GOAT, any variety except ANGLO-NUBIAN.** (Open Competition—19 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to E. A. WALMSLEY, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, near Basingstoke, "Atherstone Faith Q*" (H.B. 3338). **Second Prize £1 10s.**, to Mrs. G. M. SOAMES, Long Buckby Wharf, Rugby, "Pytholey Cinderella" (H.B. 2768, K.R. 4976). **Third Prize 15s.**, to Miss ELEANOR WEARING, Parkfield, Lancaster, "Tip-Top Uneda" (4501 and 8254). **Reserve**—Mrs. JOHN C. STRAKER, "Leazes Fidelia" (4425). **Very Highly Commended**—STEPHEN SIMPSON, Low Abbey, near Lancaster, "Brayton U.C." (S.R. 68), and E. A. WALMSLEY, "Lady Annette" (4453). **Highly Commended**—Miss MARJORIE HENDERSON, The Riding, Hexham, "Riding Topsy II" (7986, 4360); Mrs. G. M. SOAMES, "Mayfield Carmen" (H.B. 2538, K.R. 4290); and Mrs. JOHN C. STRAKER, "Leazes Hackee" (T. 433).
- Class 144. GOATLINGS, ANGLO-NUBIAN, entered or eligible for entry in the Anglo-Nubian Section of Herd Book.** (Open Competition—2 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to Miss K. PELL, Theydon Place, Epping, "Theydon Tangerina" (A.N. 1362). **Second Prize £1 10s.**, to Mrs. REGINALD PEASE, Sledwich, Barnard Castle, "Sadberge Goldfinch" (H.B., A.N. 1346, K.R. 8404).
- Class 145. GOATLINGS, any other variety.** (Open Competition—14 Entries). **First Prize £2 10s.**, to E. A. WALMSLEY, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, near Basingstoke, "Atherstone Madcap" (H.B. 4747). **Second Prize £1 10s.**, to E. A. WALMSLEY, "Atherstone Pandora" (H.B. 4751). **Third Prize 15s.**, to Mrs. REGINALD PEASE, Sledwich, Barnard Castle, "Sadberge Pochard" (H.B. 4608, K.R. 8403). **Reserve**—E. A. WALMSLEY, "Atherstone Collette" (H.B. 4741). **Very Highly Commended**—Miss MARJORIE HENDERSON, The Riding, Hexham, "Riding Treasure" (K.R. 8662, H.B. 4785), and Miss K. PELL, Theydon Place, Epping, "Theydon Prunella" (H.B. 4943). **Highly Commended**—Mrs. C. L. PICKARD, Middle Brow Top, Quernmore, "Rosemary Black Star" (H.B. 4817, K.R. 8721).

Class 146. FEMALE KIDS, ANGLO-NUBIAN, entered or eligible for entry in the Anglo-Nubian Section of Herd Book. (Open Competition—6 Entries). **First Prize \$2 10s.**, to Miss K. Pelly, Theydon Place, Epping, "Theydon Brigitte" (A.N. 1437). **Second Prize \$1 10s.**, to Miss K. Pelly, "Theydon Babette" (A.N. 1436). **Third Prize 15s.**, to Mrs. Harold Gladstone, 17, Bulk Road, Lancaster, "Lunesdale Bramble" (H.B. 1496, H.B.A.N., K.R., 9934). **Reserve**—Mrs. C. Pickard, Middle Brow Top, Quernmore, "Edenbreck Marble" (A.N. 1457, K.R. 9494).

Class 147. FEMALE KIDS, any other variety. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize \$2 10s.**, to Miss K. Pelly, Theydon Place, Epping, "Theydon Peggie" (H.B. 5284). **Second Prize \$1 10s.**, to Miss Eleanor Wearing, Parkfield, Lancaster, "Parkfield Halsyone." **Third Prize 15s.**, to E. A. Walmisley, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, Hants., "Atherstone Snow-flower" (H.B. 5460). **Reserve**—E. A. Walmisley, "Atherstone Margot" (H.B. 5458). **Very Highly Commended**—Miss Marjorie Henderson, The Riding, Hexham, "Riding Thistledown" (9557, 5318). **Highly Commended**—Stephen Simpson, Low Abbey, near Lancaster, "Catherine of the Abbey" (K.R. 9524).

MILKING COMPETITIONS FOR GOATS

(ANY VARIETY).

MILKING COMPETITION REGULATIONS.

- (a) The competing Goats were milked out on the Showground at 6-0 p.m. on Wednesday, 6th September, at an appointed place, in the order arranged by the Steward, and the milk of the next 24 hours taken for the trials. The hours of milking (on Thursday, September 7th) were 9-0 a.m. and 6-0 p.m.
- (b) The Prizes were awarded according to the following Scale of Points:—

For each pound of Milk	One Point.
For each six days the Goat had been in Milk (deducting the first 40 days after Kidding), with a maximum of six points	One-tenth of a point
For each $\frac{1}{16}$ lb. of fat in the Milk	Five Points.
For each $\frac{1}{16}$ lb. of solids, other than fat, in the Milk	One Point.
In cases where the Milk contained less than 3 per cent. of fat one point to be deducted.	
- (c) Period of lactation calculated from the date of Kidding to the first day of the Show.
- (d) Fractions of lbs. of Milk, percentage of fat, and of solids other than fat, worked out in decimals and added to the total points.

Class 148. QUALITY MILKING COMPETITION for First Kidders. (Open Competition—7 Entries). **First Prize \$2 10s.**, to E. A. Walmisley, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, Hants., "Lady Annette" (4455). **Second Prize \$1 10s.**, to Miss Eleanor Wearing, Parkfield, Lancaster, "Tip-Top Uneda" (4501, 8254). **Third Prize 15s.**, to Mrs. John C. Straker, Stagshaw House, Corbridge, Northumberland, "Leazes Benedicta" (T. 456). **Reserve**—Miss Marjorie Henderson, The Riding, Hexham, "Riding Topsy II" (7986, 4360).

Class 149. QUALITY MILKING COMPETITION for Goats not eligible for previous Class. (Open Competition—13 Entries). **First Prize \$2 10s.**, to E. A. Walmisley, Prior's Farm, Mattingley Green, Hants., "Atherstone Faith Q*" (3338). **Second Prize \$1 10s.**, to Stephen Simpson, Low Abbey, near Lancaster, "Brayton U. C." (G.R. 65). **Third Prize 15s.**, to Mrs. Hines, Watley, Twyford, near Winchester, "Beechmead Lillie" (K.R. 6948). **Reserve**—Mrs. Hines, "Beechmead Nellie" (G.R. 200).

GOAT SECTION, PRESTON SHOW, 1922 **CLASS 148.** DETAILS OF POINTS GAINED IN THE MILKING TRIALS

Catalogue No. of Goat.	Owner's Name.	Name of Goat.	Date of Kidding.	MILK YIELD.				PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION				POINTS AWARDED.						REMARKS.						
				Morn.		Even.		Total.	Morning Solids.		Evening Solids.	Milk Yield.		Fat.		Solids.			Total Points obtained.					
				lb.	oz.	lb.	oz.		Fat.	not Fat		Fat.	not Fat	Morn.	Even.	Morn.	Even.			Morn.	Even.			
805	Miss Henderson	.....	Riding Topsy II.	Mar.	8	4	4	3	4	7	8	2.90	8.95	3.70	9.00	4.250	3.250	1.465	2.405	1.521	1.170	2.300	16.361	RESERVE (one point deducted for deficiency in Fat)
815	Mrs. J. C. Straker	...	Leazes Benedicta	Mar.	4	0	2	8	6	8	4.00	8.30	4.30	7.85	4.000	2.500	3.200	2.150	1.328	0.785	2.400	16.363	THIRD.	
816	Mrs. J. C. Straker	...	Leazes Hackee	Mar.	20	4	2	2	14	7	0	3.50	7.65	3.60	7.65	4.125	2.875	2.887	2.070	1.292	0.879	2.100			16.198
817	Mrs. J. C. Straker	...	Leazes Fidelia ...	Mar.	12	4	2	2	14	7	0	3.40	8.10	3.30	7.95	4.125	2.875	2.805	1.897	1.336	0.915	2.300	16.253	
820	E. A. Walmisley	.....	Lady Annette ...	April	12	4	13	3	6	8	3	4.10	8.40	4.30	8.15	4.812	3.375	3.945	2.902	1.616	1.100	1.800	19.550	FIRST.
821	E. A. Walmisley	.....	Atherstone Pamela	Mar.	6	2	15	2	0	4	15	5.70	9.20	7.30	9.17	2.937	2.000	3.348	2.920	1.080	0.733	2.400	15.418	
822	Miss E. Wearing	.....	Tip Top Uncda	Jan.	27	4	13	3	4	8	1	3.40	8.65	3.70	8.80	4.812	3.250	3.272	2.405	1.664	1.144	3.000	19.547	SECOND.

CLASS 149.

802	Miss K. Pelly	Theydon Tilda	May	9	2	13	2	1	4	14	4.20	9.25	4.30	9.10	2.812	2.062	2.362	1.774	1.040	0.750	1.300	12.100	—
806	Mrs. Hines	Beechmead	Mar.	3	4	7	2	12	7	3	3.70	8.30	4.00	8.45	4.437	2.750	3.283	2.200	1.478	0.929	2.400	17.472	RESERVE.
807	Mrs. Hines	Beechmead	June	3	4	13	3	4	8	1	4.30	8.25	4.10	8.30	4.812	3.250	4.136	2.665	1.587	1.079	0.900	18.491	THIRD.
810	Stephen Simpson	Brayton Rose	Feb.	7	2	11	1	12	4	7	4.40	8.30	4.80	8.35	2.687	1.750	2.364	1.680	0.882	0.584	2.800	12.757	—
811	Stephen Simpson	Brayton U.C.	July	23	5	10	3	14	9	8	3.80	8.35	4.30	8.10	5.625	3.875	4.275	3.332	1.878	1.255	0.100	20.340	SECOND.
812	Mrs. G. M. Soames	Pyehley Cherrila	Mar.	13	4	4	2	14	7	2	3.90	8.40	3.70	8.22	4.250	2.875	3.315	2.127	1.428	0.945	2.300	17.240	—
813	Mrs. G. M. Soames	Mayfield Carmen	Mar.	6	3	6	2	11	6	1	4.20	8.85	4.70	8.58	3.375	2.687	2.835	2.525	1.194	0.922	2.400	15.988	—
819	E. A. Walmisley	Atherstone Bath.	April	17	6	1	4	10	11	4.20	8.45	4.80	8.70	6.082	4.625	5.092	4.440	1.609	1.700	25.576	FIRST.	—	

DUAL PURPOSES.—Special Prize No. 48

819	E. A. Walmisley	Atherstone Faith	Points.	35.576
822	Miss Wearing	Tip-top Uncda	Points.	26.547

(Signed) JAMES N. PICKARD, Assistant Steward of Goats,
R. RICHARDSON, Milk Expert.

LANCASHIRE CHEESE

JUDGE:

Mr. JAS. W. HASLAM, 39, Knowsley Street, Bolton.

CHAMPION PRIZES.

No. 35. For the BEST LANCASHIRE CHEESE IN THE SHOW. The "Elkington" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas. (Presented by Messrs. Elkington & Co., Limited, Silversmiths to the Society, 27 and 29, Lord Street, Liverpool). **Awarded** to JOHN SHORROCK, Stanley Farm, Roseacre, Kirkham. **Reserve**—F. J. MASON, Manor House, Barton, near Preston.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won by the same Exhibitor twice in succession, or three times in all, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS:

Won in 1910 by Mr. William Kirby, Catforth Hall near Preston.
Won in 1911 by Mr. William Knowles, Higher Park Head, Myerscough.
Won in 1912 by Mr. Arthur Ross, School Farm, Great Eccleston.
Won in 1913 by Mr. T. Hesketh, Greenlands Farm, Nateby, Garstang.
Won in 1914 by Mr. Mark Proctor, Alston.
Won in 1915 by Mr. John Wilson, Brooksfields, Cottam.
 1916-19—Not competed for.
Won in 1920 by Mr. Samuel Marquis, Treales Moor Side, near Kirkham.
Won in 1921 by Mr. T. H. Hesketh, Greenlands Farm, Nateby, Garstang.

No. 36. For the RESERVE TO THE CHAMPION CHEESE. The "Lancaster" Silver Challenge Cup, value 10 Guineas. (Presented by the Lancaster Local Committee, in connection with the Royal Lancashire 1909 Dairy Show). **Awarded** to F. J. MASON, Manor House, Barton, near Preston. **Reserve**—SHORROCK BROS., Shorrocks Farm, Wharles, near Kirkham.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS:

1909 and 1910—Mr. William Knowles, Latus Hall, Goosnargh.
 1911—Not competed for.
Won in 1912 by Mr. James Cowpe, Fir Trees, Goosnargh.
Won in 1913 by Mr. T. Hesketh, Greenlands Farm, Nateby, Garstang.
Won in 1914 by Mr. John Lee, Goosnargh.
Won in 1915 by Mr. Hugh Almond, Mellings Farm, Catforth.
 1916-19—Not competed for.
Won in 1920 by Mr. James Cookson, Arbour Farm, Salwick.
Won in 1921 by Mr. F. J. Mason, Charity Farm, Elston, Grimsargh.

Class 150. THREE LANCASHIRE CHEESES, about 120lb., made in 1922, on a Farm exceeding 100 acres. (Mr. Alfred Smetham, F.C.S., F.L.C., Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist, kindly contributed £10 10s. towards these Prizes). (County Competition—20 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to JOHN SHORROCK, Stanley Farm, Roseacre. **Second Prize £4**, to SHORROCK BROS., Shorrocks Farm, Wharles. **Third Prize £3**, to RICHARD COLLINSON, Wood-acre-hall, Barnacre. **Fourth Prize £2**, to JOHN HESKETH, Cardwell's Farm, Treales. **Fifth Prize £1**, to WM. STUART, Sowerby Hall, Garstang. **Reserve** EDWARD SUDELL, Lower House Farm, Freckleton.

Class 151. THREE LANCASHIRE CHEESES, about 120lb., made in 1922, on a Farm not exceeding 100 acres, but over 50 acres in extent. (County Competition—23 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to F. J. MASON, Manor House, Barton. **Second Prize £4**, to T. A. HESKETH, Greenlands Farm, Nateby. **Third Prize £3**, to JOSEPH EXTON, Hoole Farm, Nateby. **Fourth Prize £2**, to THOMAS SANDERSON, Manor House, Treales. **Fifth Prize £1**, to GEORGE COLLINSON, Jack Nook Farm, Barton. **Reserve**—HERBERT PROCTOR, Lane-side Farm, Alston, Grimsargh.

Class 152. THREE LANCASHIRE CHEESES, about 120lb., made in 1922, on a Farm 50 acres or under in extent. (County Competition—16 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to C. HARRISON, Bailey Hey, Bleasdale, Garstang. **Second Prize £4**, to JAS. FISHER, Gardener's Farm, Goosnargh. **Third Prize £3**, to BLE BROS., Greenfields Farm, Goosnargh. **Fourth Prize £2**, to JOHN FISHER, Thorne Platt, Alston, Grimsargh. **Fifth Prize £1**, to ARTHUR ROSS, Curtis House Farm, Thornley.

Class 153. THREE LANCASHIRE CHEESES, not exceeding 12lb. each, made in 1922. (County Competition—28 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to THOMAS SANDERSON, Manor House, Treales. **Second Prize £4**, to SHORROCK BROS., Shorrocks Farm, Wharles. **Third Prize £3**, to T. H. HESKETH, Greenlands Farm, Nateby. **Fourth Prize £2**, to JAMES RICH, Loud Mythone, Leagram. **Fifth Prize £1**, to EDWARD SUDELL, Lower House Farm, Freckleton. **Reserve**—THOMAS LEACH, Home Farm, Kirkland.

BUTTER

JUDGE:

Professor R. J. DRUMMOND, The Dairy School, Kilmarnock.

Class 154. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to MRS. L. R. MILDON, Mead Devon, Rackinford, N. Devon. **Second Prize £3**, to MRS. JOHN WAY, West Bridge, Bishopsnympton, South Molton, N. Devon. **Third Prize £2**, to W. G. M. TOWNLEY, Hard Cragg, Grange-over-Sands. **Reserve**—W. C. DUNKERLEY, Bowden View Farm, Mere, Knutsford. **Highly Commended**—MRS. JOHN ARMSTRONG, New Hall, Staveley, Kendal.

Class 155. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted, made from milk that has been drawn from Cows other than Channel Islands, Devon, or South Devon, and their crosses. (Open Competition—11 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to MRS. L. R. MILDON, Mead Devon, Rackinford, N. Devon. **Second Prize £3**, to MRS. W. RAMSHAW, Low Farm, Redcar. **Third Prize £2**, to MRS. H. PENDLEBURY, Brook Fold Farm, Harwood, near Bolton. **Reserve**—MRS. JOHN ARMSTRONG, New Hall, Staveley, Kendal. **Highly Commended**—MRS. J. B. GREAVES, Fell Gate, Under-Barrow, near Kendal.

Class 156. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted, made from milk that has been drawn from Cows other than Channel Islands, Devon, or South Devon, and their crosses. (County Competition—12 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to MRS. HOLDEN, The Farm, Four Lane Ends, Bolton. **Second Prize £3**, to MRS. H. PENDLEBURY, Brook Fold Farm, Harwood, near Bolton. **Third Prize £2**, to MISS DAWSON, Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton. **Reserve**—F. FARE, Fir Tree Farm, Crossmoor, Kirkham. **Highly Commended**—M. TAYLOR, Brooks Farm, Bleasdale, near Garstang.

Class 157. Four Half-Pounds FRESH BUTTER, slightly salted. (Limited to bona-fide Farmers—11 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to MRS. HOLDEN, The Farm, Four Lane Ends, Bolton. **Second Prize £3**, to MRS. H. PENDLEBURY, Brook Fold Farm, Harwood, near Bolton. **Third Prize £2**, to M. TAYLOR, Brooks Farm, Bleasdale, near Garstang. **Reserve**—MISS DAWSON, Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton. **Highly Commended**—F. FARE, Fir Tree Farm, Crossmoor, Kirkham.

WORKING DAIRY

BUTTER MAKING COMPETITIONS.

Under the auspices of the Lancashire County Council.

JUDGES:

Professor R. J. DRUMMOND, The Dairy School, Kilmarnock

CHAMPION PRIZES.

- No. 31. For the BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. The "Preston Guild Commemoration" Gold Challenge Cup, value 50 Guineas. (Open Competition) Awarded to Miss MABEL METCALF, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston.**

PREVIOUS WINNERS:

Won in 1902 by George Haslem, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde
 Won in 1903 by Miss F. M. Stubbs, Highfield, Stafford.
 Won in 1904 by John Wilson, County Council Farm, Hutton, near Preston.
 Won in 1905 by Mrs. N. Comer, Lanchow Farm, Herford.
 Won in 1906 by Miss A. Gerrard, Huddington, Dronwark.
 Won in 1907 by Miss Emily James, Woodale Manor Farm, Bromsgrove.
 Won in 1908 by Miss Isabella White, Oak Hill, Romford, Essex.
 Won in 1909 by Miss M. Howard, Fleetwood.
 Won in 1910 by Miss Hettie Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.
 Won in 1911 by Miss Gertrude Wilcock, The Dairy, Stonyhurst College, nr. Blackburn.
 Won in 1912 by Miss Anne Pritchard, The Village Farm, Upton Warren, Bromsgrove.
 Won in 1913 by Miss Ethel Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.
 Won in 1914 by Miss Isabella Addis, Chilton Madley, Herefordshire.
 Won in 1915 by Miss J. Pritchard, The Village Farm, Upper Warren, Bromsgrove.
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Miss M. K. Payne, County Council Farm, Hutton, near Preston.
 Won in 1921 by Miss R. James, Llanano, near Lsk, Mon.

- No. 32. The "Lancaster County" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas. Presented by the Agricultural Sub-Committee of the Lancashire County Council. (Limited to Residents in the County of Lancaster). Awarded to Miss MABEL METCALF, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.**

PREVIOUS WINNERS:

Won in 1908 by Miss Ruth Percival, Harper Fold, Radcliffe.
 Won in 1909 by Miss M. Howard, Fleetwood.
 Won in 1910 by Miss Hettie Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.
 Won in 1911 by Miss Gertrude Wilcock, The Dairy, Stonyhurst College, nr. Blackburn.
 Won in 1912 by Miss Constance E. Speakman, Cox's Farm, Itherton, Manchester.
 Won in 1913 by Miss Ethel Parker, Old Holt's Farm, Harwood, Bolton.
 Won in 1914 by Miss Grace Lewis, Oak Hall Farm, Carniel.
 Won in 1915 by Miss Ada Jackson, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Miss M. K. Payne, County Council Farm, Hutton, near Preston.
 Won in 1921 by Miss Doris Botes, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.

CONDITIONS PRESTON GUILD COMMEMORATION AND LANCASTER COUNTY CUPS.

- The Challenge Cups will be offered annually for Competition.
- The yearly Winner will be debarrd from future Competition for these cups.
- The Cups will be offered in connection with a special class or classes at the Annual Exhibitions, the yearly allocation being left to the Society's Council.
- Security will be required from the successful Competitors for the safe keeping and return of the cups.

SPECIAL PRIZES.

- No. 29. £6 6s. Cash to the Best Competitor in Class 158 who is the Daughter or Wife of a bona-fide Farmer resident in Lancashire. Kindly offered by Mr. C. H. SHARP, 19-20, Miller Arcade, Preston, for award in connection with the Butter-making Competitions. (County Competition). Awarded to Miss MARY FIELDING, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. Reserve—Miss MABEL METCALF, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.**

- No. 30. £3 3s. Cash to the Second-Best Competitor in Class 158 who is the Daughter or Wife of a bona-fide Farmer resident in Lancashire. Awarded to Miss MABEL METCALF, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton, near Preston.**

First Day (WEDNESDAY, September 6th), at 1-30 p.m.

Class 158. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Competition limited to residents within the County Palatine—10 Entries). First Prize Winners in the United Kingdom or County Classes at the Society's previous Shows debarred from competing. **First Prize £4**, to Miss MABEL METCALF, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Second Prize £2**, to Miss ELLEN PENNINGTON, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Third Prize £1**, to Miss EDITH NOBLETT, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Reserve**—Miss MARY E. LOVELADY, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss NORA FIELDING, Knowle Farm, Bispham, Blackpool, and Miss JANIE HARRISON, Mythop Hall, Mythop, Blackpool.

Second Day (THURSDAY, September 7th), at 10-30 a.m.

Class 158a. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Competition limited to residents within the County Palatine—9 Entries). First Prize Winners in the United Kingdom or County Classes at the Society's previous Shows debarred from competing. **First Prize £4**, to Miss MARY FIELDING, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Second Prize £2**, to Miss LYDIA JANE CORDINER, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Third Prize £1**, to Miss N. ROWCROFT, Sandbank Farm, Whittingham. **Reserve**—Miss LIZZIE FISHER, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss ELLEN WALKER, Myerscough Hall Farm, Broughton

Second Day (THURSDAY, September 7th), at 2 p.m.

Class 159. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Open Competition—14 Entries). First Prize Winners in the Class open to the United Kingdom at the Society's previous Shows debarred from competing. **First Prize £4**, to Miss A. J. LIVESSEY, Tokio Creamery, Garstang. **Second Prize £2**, to Miss NORA FIELDING, Knowle Farm, Bispham, near Blackpool. **Third Prize £1**, to Miss J. M. VINCENT, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Reserve**—Miss MARY E. LOVELADY, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss FLORENCE MARY LAYBOURNE, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Highly Commended**—Miss ELLEN PENNINGTON, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Commended**—Miss AMELIA MILLER, Walsh Fold Farm, Turton, near Bolton.

Third Day (FRIDAY, September 8th), at 1-30 p.m.

Class 159a. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Open Competition 15 Entries). First Prize Winners in the Class open to the United Kingdom at the Society's previous Shows debarred from competing. **First Prize £4**, to Miss M. POOLY, Haughton, Shifnal, Shropshire. **Second Prize £2**, to Miss EDITH JAMES, Llancayo, near Usk, Mon., South Wales. **Third Prize £1**, Miss E. WALKER, Myerscough Hall Farm, Broughton, near Preston. **Reserve**—Miss M. K. STRATTON, Charlton, Pershore, Worcestershire. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss M. FIELDING, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Highly Commended**—Miss MABEL S. FOWLER, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Commended**—Miss MURIEL J. FURNESS, Trysull, Wolverhampton.

Fourth Day (SATURDAY, September 9th), at One o'clock p.m.

Class 160. BEST AND LARGEST QUANTITY OF BUTTER MADE IN THE CLEANEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLE. (Championship Competition, open to the United Kingdom). **First Prize £4**, to Miss M. METCALFE, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Second Prize £3**, to Miss A. J. LIVESSEY, Tokio Creamery, Garstang. **Third Prize £2**, to Miss MARY FIELDING, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Fourth Prize £1**, to Miss E. PENNINGTON, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton. **Reserve**—Miss NORA FIELDING, Knowle Farm, Bispham, Blackpool. **Very Highly Commended**—Miss C. PARTALL, Keep Hill, Bromyard, Herefordshire; Miss E. WALKER, Myerscough Hall Farm, Hutton. **Highly Commended**—Miss L. J. CORDINER, L.C.C. Farm, Hutton.

HONEY

JUDGE:

Mr. F. H. TAYLOR, County Bank House, Chorley.

Class 161. 12 SECTIONS 1922 HONEY, approximate weight 12lb. (Open Competition—1 Entry). **First Prize £1 10s.,** to GEO. EVANS, Bromstead, Newport, Salop.

Class 162. 12 JARS 1922 HONEY, approximate weight 12lb. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **Second Prize £1,** to P. J. NORTH, 9, Charles Street, Cambridge. **Third Prize 10s.,** to MRS. LILY BATESON, 95, Main Street, Frodsham.

Class 163. 12 SECTIONS 1922 HONEY, approximate weight 12lb., collected within the County Palatine. 1 Entry. **Second Prize 15s.,** to MRS. EDITH RIGBY, Merigold Cottage, Howick Lane, Penwortham.

Class 164. 12 JARS 1922 HONEY, approximate weight 12lb., collected within the County Palatine. (8 Entries). **First Prize £1,** to A. MAYSON, Cottage Homes, Kirkham. **Second Prize 15s.,** to JAMES ABRAM, Church Lane, Banks. **Third Prize 10s.,** to JOHN WARD, Back Lane, Hesketh Bank.

Class 165. 12 JARS 1922 MEDIUM DARK (not Heather or Heather Blend), approximate weight 12lb. (Open Competition—5 Entries). **First Prize £1,** to MRS. EDITH RIGBY, Merigold Cottage, Howick Lane, Penwortham. **Second Prize 15s.,** to JOHN WARD, Back Lane, Hesketh Bank. **Third Prize 10s.,** to JOHN BIRKETT, Blundell's Lane, Rainhill. **Commended—**JAMES ABRAM, Church Lane, Banks. This Class will be judged by the standard of colours set by the British Bee-keepers' Association.

Class 166. 6 JARS GRANULATED HONEY of any year, approximate weight 6lb. (Open Competition—3 Entries). **First Prize £1,** to GEO. EVANS, Bromstead, Newport, Salop. **Second Prize 10s.,** to JOHN WARD, Back Lane, Hesketh Bank, near Preston.

Class 167. 6 JARS HEATHER OR HEATHER BLEND 1922 HONEY, approximate weight 6lb. (Open Competition—2 Entries). **Second Prize 10s.,** to ARTHUR CRONSHAW, 65, Richmond Terrace, Darwen.

MISCELLANEOUS EXHIBITS IN HONEY SECTION. (Not for Competition—2 Entries). **Highly Commended—**BURTT & SON, Stroud Road, Gloucester, and SEEDS & BEES, LTD., 22, Bolton Street, Liverpool.

SPECIAL PRIZES.

No. 37. Silver Medal to the Exhibitor gaining the highest number of points in the County Palatine Classes. (Presented by the Lancashire Bee-Keepers' Association). **Awarded** to A. MAYSON, Cottage Homes, Kirkham.

No. 38. Bronze Medal to the Exhibitor gaining the second highest number of points in the County Palatine Classes. **Awarded** to JAMES ABRAM, Church Lane, Banks.

No. 38a. A "Smoker" for the Best Exhibit in Class 164. (Presented by Messrs. E. H. TAYLOR, LTD., Beehive Works, Welwyn, Hertfordshire). **Awarded** to A. MAYSON, Cottage Homes, Kirkham.

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CLASSES

COMPETITION LIMITED TO *BONA-FIDE* FARMERS, DEPENDENT ON FARMING, AND NOT REGULARLY ENGAGED IN ANY OTHER BUSINESS OR FOLLOWING ANY OTHER OCCUPATION BUT FARMING.

Such Farmers to occupy not less than two-thirds of their holding within the County Palatine, and to be members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society

CATTLE

JUDGE:—Mr. ALFRED BOFFEY, Wardle Bridge, Nantwich.

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CHAMPION PRIZE.

Champion No. 39.—Best Cow or Heifer. The "John Halsall" Cup, value 25 Guineas.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for Competition.

Won in 1899 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Dr. Jim" (70267)

Won in 1900 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Baron Brudekirk"

Won in 1901 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Senator"

Won in 1902 by Mr. T. Atkinson's "Senator"

Won in 1903 by Messrs. R. & T. Harrison's "Little Meg"

Won in 1905 by Messrs. J. & R. Atkinson.

Won in 1906 by Messrs. G. B. Nelson & Son's "Daisy"

Won in 1904, 1907, 1908, & 1909 by Mr. Thomas Atkinson's "Jenny XIX" (Vol. 51,

p. 641)

Won in 1911 by Mr. C. J. Tong's "Shard Coral."

1912—Not competed for.

Won in 1913 by Mr. Richard Hall, Torrisholme Hall.

Won in 1914 by Reginald Sykes, St. Michael's Hall, Garstang.

Won in 1915 by Mr. W. H. Fielding, Bottoms Farm, Wipshire.

1916-19—Not competed for.

Won in 1920 by Mr. Thomas Stuart's "Somerset Clara."

Won in 1921 by Mr. N. Hardman, Barton.

Awarded to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, near Preston.

Reserve—N. HARDMAN.

Best Non-Pedigree Dairy Cow or Heifer in the Show. The "James Edward and Norman Milne Renshaw" Silver Challenge Cup. (Presented in memory by Mrs. Renshaw). (No. 40). Limited to bona-fide Farmers (resident within the County Palatine), dependent on farming, and not regularly engaged in any other business or following any other occupation but farming. The winning animal must have been in the possession of the Exhibitor for at least three months prior to September 9th.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won by the same Exhibitor twice in succession, or three times in all, whose absolute property it then becomes.

FIRST OFFERED IN 1922.

Awarded to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, near Preston.

First Reserve—N. HARDMAN.

Second Reserve—TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, "Marigold."

Third Reserve—W. H. NELSON, The Launds, Cockerham.

Class 170. PEDIGREE SHORTHORN BULL, calved in 1921. (7 Entries). First Prize £5, to WILLIAM KIRBY, Moorside Farm, Woodplumpton, "Muchoole Leader" (174296). Second Prize £3, to JAMES and JOSEPH KAY, Mushroom Farm, Edenfield, near Manchester. "Musbury Courtier." Third Prize £2, to JOHN ALMOND, Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham, "Fylde Mandarin" (Vol. 68) Fourth Prize £1, to JAMES HILL, Elswick Grange, near Kirkham, "Lund Prince." Reserve—WAREING BROS., Peel Hall, Peel, Blackpool, "Tribune."

Class 171. DAIRY COW, any breed or cross-breed, in calf. (27 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, Preston. **Second Prize** £3, to N. HARDMAN, "Dolly." **Third Prize** £2, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, Preston. **Fourth Prize** £1, to N. HARDMAN. **Reserve**—J. T. KAY, Ingol, Preston, "Hilda." **Very Highly Commended**—T. STUART, New Hall, Sowerby, Garstang. **Highly Commended**—R. COCK, Rossall Grange, Fleetwood, "Clara's Beauty" (Vol. 65, p. 684).

Class 172. DAIRY COW, any breed or cross-breed, in milk. (17 Entries). **First Prize** £8, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, "Marigold." **Second Prize** £4, to W. H. NELSON, The Launds, Cockerham. **Third Prize** £2, to GEO. B. NELSON, Jun., Cockersand Abbey, Glasson Dock. **Fourth Prize** £1, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "Buttercup." **Reserve**—N. HARDMAN, "Clitheroc." **Very Highly Commended**—J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Kitty" X4/689. **Highly Commended**—J. T. KAY, Ingol, "Nita." **Commended**—JOHN ALMOND, Ream Hills, Weeton, "Salwick."

Class 173. HEIFER, calved in 1919. (14 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, near Longridge. **Second Prize** £3, to R. COCK, Rossall Grange, "Rossall Wild Eyes." **Third Prize** £2, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, "Betty." **Fourth Prize** £1, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton. **Reserve**—J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Toulbrick Betty" (X5/600). **Very Highly Commended**—GEO. COCKS, Shard Bridge, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Hambleton Dewdrop" (X5075). **Highly Commended**—WM. BATEMAN, Beaumont Grange, Halton, Lancaster, "Clea Primrose III" (Vol. 66, p. 739).

Class 174. HEIFER, calved in 1920. (11 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to GEORGE ALFRED P. SMITH, Rough Stones Farm, Walsden, near Todmorden, "Pearl Princess" (Vol. 67, 12344). **Second Prize** £3, to WAREING BROS., Peel Hall, Peel, Blackpool, "Wesham Butterfly V" (15039). **Third Prize** £2, to J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, Preston, "Wesham Pauline III" (15045). **Fourth Prize** £1, to JAMES TUNSTALL, Mill Farm, Wesham, near Kirkham, "Golden Dollar Jessamine II" (14357). **Reserve**—N. HARDMAN.

Class 175. HEIFER, calved in 1921. (15 Entries). **First Prize** £5, to JAMES WIGNALL, White House Farm Hoole, near Preston, "Nottan Bellona XXVI." **Second Prize** £3, to JOHN JAMES HAITON, Tucker's Hill Farm, Haigh, "Haigh Mischief." **Third Prize** £2, to JAMES TUNSTALL, Mill Farm, Wesham. **Fourth Prize** £1, to GEORGE ALFRED P. SMITH, Rough Stones Farm, Walsden, "Swinton Lady Mary II" (Vol. 68). **Reserve**—WM. BATEMAN, Beaumont Grange. **Very Highly Commended**—RD. and GEO. NIGHTINGALE, Moss Hall, Much Hoole, "Moss Hall Queen V." **Highly Commended**—JAMES TUNSTALL, "Wesham Butterfly VI." **Commended**—N. HARDMAN and RICHARD MOYERS, Bleak Hill Farm, Windle, near St. Helens, "Bleak Hill Beauty."

SHIRES

JUDGE:—MR. THOMAS EWART, Dunsmore Stud Farm, Rugby.

LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CHAMPION PRIZES.

Champion No. 41.—Best Shire Mare, exceeding three years old. The "John Halsall" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually for competition.

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1899 by Messrs E. & J. Whinnerah's "*Phenomenon III*" (18272)
 Won in 1900 by Messrs E. & J. Whinnerah's "*Wharton Drayman*" (Vol. 23)
 Won in 1901 by Mr. Peter Blundell's "*Medbourne Starlight*" (22145)
 Won in 1902 by Mr. George Holden's "*Lady Harold*"
 Won in 1903 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "*Westby Princess*" (43767)
 Won in 1904 by Mr. Thomas Walsh, Town End Farm, Thornton, Poulton-le-Fylde.
 Won in 1905 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "*Westby Bonny*" (46660)
 Won in 1906 by Messrs G. B. Nelson & Son's "*Frisky*" (41999)
 Won in 1907 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "*Westby Bonny*" (46660)
 Won in 1908 by Mr. Harry Jackson's "*Alston Bluebell*" (43946)
 Won in 1909 by Mr. Harry Jackson's "*Alston Bluebell*" (43946)
 1910—Not competed for.
 Won in 1911 by Messrs. James Crook's "*Wantage Witch*" (40517)
 Won in 1912 & 1913 by Mr. Hugh Brade's "*Ream Hills Daisy*" (61611).
 Won in 1914 by Mr. J. M. Woods' "*Belle Vue*."
 Won in 1915 by The Exors. of H. Stuart's "*Adlington Flower*."
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Exors. of H. Stuart's "*Halstead Lady Redlynch*."
 Won in 1921 by Exors. of H. Stuart's "*Halstead Lady Redlynch*."

Awarded to Exors. of H. STUART's "Tilton Musical" (100507).

Reserve—J. HOGGARTH & SON's "Cotestones Betty" (102383).

Champion No. 42.—Best Shire Filly, not exceeding three years old. The "Smith-Carington" Challenge Cup, value 25 Guineas.

(Presented by the late H. H. Smith-Carington, Esq.)

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor whose absolute property it then becomes.

PREVIOUS WINNERS.

Won in 1903 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "*Westby Princess*" (43767)
 Won in 1904 by The Exors. of R. Aity, Blackmoor, Mawdesley, near Ormskirk.
 Won in 1905 by Mr. Edward Thompson's "*Westby Bonny*"
 Won in 1906 by Mr. Thomas Walsh's "*Thornton Maud*" (49608)
 Won in 1907 by Mr. Thomas Walsh's "*Thornton Maud*" (49608)
 Won in 1908 by Mr. G. B. Nelson's "*Patterson Mother Hubbard*" (51951)
 Won in 1909 by Mr. G. B. Nelson's "*Beauty*" (52964)
 1910—Not competed for.
 Won in 1911 by Mr. Thomas C. Porter's "*Lady of the Manor*" (Vol. 33.
 Won in 1912 by Mr. Henry Whittingham's "*Throsile Beauty*" (68930).
 Won in 1913 by The Exors. of H. Stuart, "*Ragdale Forest Gem*" (72110).
 Won in 1914 and 1915 by Mr. J. W. Marland's "*Rufford Bonny Lass*" (75834).
 1916-19—Not competed for.
 Won in 1920 by Mr. J. B. Jackson's "*Pannal Forest Queen*."
 Won in 1921 by The Exors. of H. Stuart's "*Tilton Musical*."

Awarded to J. F. NELSON's "Cockerham Princess" (Vol. 44).

Reserve—Wm. NEWHOUSE's "Ancliffe Winnie" (106673).

Champion No. 43.—"Hulbert" Challenge Cup for Best Draught Gelding in Classes 77 and 182.

The Challenge Cup will be offered annually until won three times by the same Exhibitor, whose absolute property it then becomes.

1822—First Year Offered.

Awarded to MILTON SCHOFIELD's "Alkrington Dalkie."

Reserve—Wm. T. ROBERTS' "Rags."

SPECIAL PRIZE.

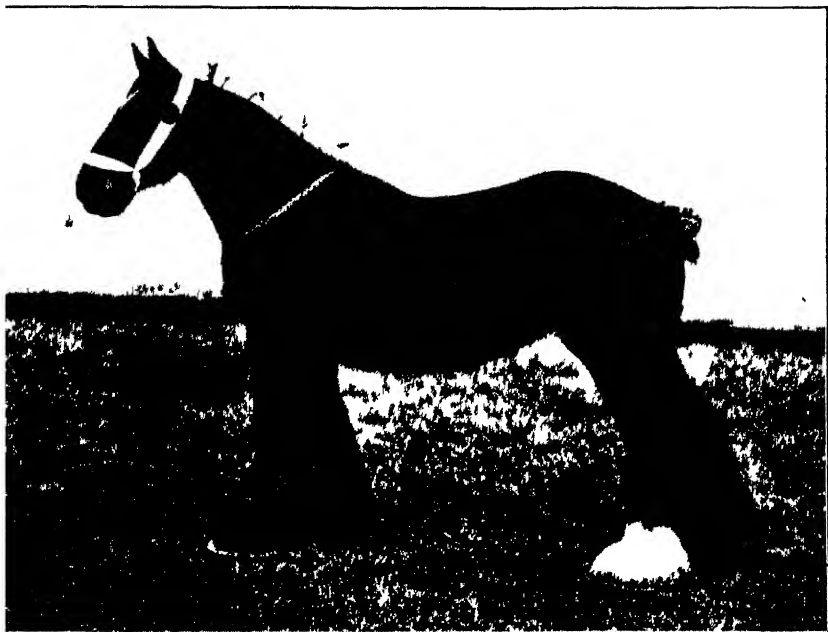
Special No. 44.—Best Mare or Filly exhibited in the Shire Classes, bred by or in the possession of a resident or occupier of agricultural land in the County Palatine. Gold Medal or £10.

(Presented by the Shire Horse Society)

Awarded to C. N. and R. I. TRAPPES-LOMAN & PEEL, Salesbury Hall, Ribchester, "Clayton Mimi" (87944).

Reserve—Exors. of HY. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Tilton Musical" (100507).

No. 45.—£5 to the Breeder of the Winner of previous Special. (Presented by the Shire Horse Society).

**COCKERHAM PRINCESS (111307).**

Colour, bay; born 1921, breeder, Exhibitor, sire, Hallow Prince William (36005), dam, Cockerham Bounce (57967), sire of dam, Duke's Duplicate (31395).
 Winner of the "Smith-Carrington" Challenge Cup for the Best Shire Filly Preston Guild Show, 1922
 Exhibitor J. F. Nelson, Cockerham Hall, near Garstang

- Class 176. BROOD MARE, foaled in or before 1919, with her own Foal at foot.** (20 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to Exors. of the late H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Tilton Musical" (100507). **Second Prize £4**, to J. B. JACKSON & SONS, Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang, "Bonny Fashion" (90785). **Third Prize £2**, to Exors. of the late H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (93425). **Fourth Prize £1**, to T. M. WATSON, Whinney Heys Hall, Blackpool, "Whinney Starlight" (106387). **Reserve—**DAVID OSWALD, La Mancha, Halsall, Ormskirk, "Eaton Royal Rose." **Very Highly Commended—**JOHN PENDLEBURY, Breeze Mount, Wilderswood, Horwich, "Horwich Choice."
- Class 177. COLT FOAL.** Entered in Class 176. (11 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to T. M. WATSON, Whinney Heys Hall, Blackpool. **Second Prize £3**, to DAVID SIMPSON, New Hall Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang. **Third Prize £2**, to Exors. of the late H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool. **Fourth Prize £1**, to JAMES PARKINSON, Forty Acre Farm, Thornley, near Longridge. **Reserve—**Exors. of the late H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool.
- Class 178. FILLY FOAL.** Entered in Class 176. (9 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to JOHN PENDLEBURY, Breeze Mount, Wilderswood, Horwich, "Horwich Choice II." **Second Prize £3**, to WILLIAM KIRBY, Moorside Farm, Woodplumpton, near Kirkham. **Third Prize £2**, to WM. STUART, Brook Vale, Sowerby, Garstang, "Brook Vale Electric." **Fourth Prize £1**, to WAREING BROS., Peel Hall, Peel, near Blackpool.

- Class 179. FILLY, foaled in 1919.** (9 Entries) **First Prize £8**, to WILLIAM NEWHOUSE, Anchiffe Hall, Slyne, near Lancaster, "Anchiffe Diay Lass" (101033). **Second Prize £4**, to ANTHONY D BUTLER, Clifton Gank, Great Plumpton, Kirkham, "Queen's Choice" (109611) **Third Prize £2**, to HENRY WHITTINGHAM & SONS, Throstle Nest, Winmarleigh, Garstang, "Throstle Mav Queen" (105996). **Fourth Prize £1**, to R. & G NIGHTINGALE, Moss Hall, Much Hoole, near Preston, "Florence."
- Class 180. FILLY, foaled in 1920.** (8 Entries) **First Prize £8**, to WILLIAM NEWHOUSE, Anchiffe Hall, Slyne, near Lancaster, "Anchiffe Winnie" (106673). **Second Prize £4**, to GEORGE WARBRICK, Birks Farm, near Lytham, "Peg's Jewel" (Vol 44). **Third Prize £2**, to THOMAS BUTLER Hales Hall, Out Rawcliffe, near Garstang, "Lady" (Vol 43, 108699). **Fourth Prize £1**, to J. & P. MOYERS, Sefton Fold Farm, Billinge Wigan, "Victoria II" (110422). **Reserve**—HENRY WHITTINGHAM & SONS, Throstle Nest, Winmarleigh, Garstang, "Throstle Rosette" (110276).
- Class 181. FILLY, foaled in 1921.** (6 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to J. F. NELSON, Cockerham Hall, near Garstang, "Cockerham Princess" (Vol 44) **Second Prize £4**, to T. M. WATSON, Whinney Heys Hall, Blackpool **Third Prize £2**, to CHARLES WALSH, Town End Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde, "Thornton Blustress." **Fourth Prize £1**, to STANLEY DEAN, Hill Farm, Heaton, Bolton, "Tarnacre Diadem."
- Class 182. GELDING, for Draught Purposes, foaled in or before 1918.** (6 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to GEO. G. MARSH & SON, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool, "Captain." **Second Prize £4**, to GEO. G. MARSH & SON, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool, "Prince." **Third Prize £2**, to MILTON SCHOFIELD, Moss Farm, Middleton Junction, "Alkington Hero" **Fourth Prize £1**, to GEO. G. MARSH & SON, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool.
- Class 183. BARREN MARE, for Draught Purposes, foaled in or before 1918.** (10 Entries). **First Prize £8**, to J. HOGGARTH & SON, Manor House, Slyne, near Lancaster, "Cotestones Betty" (102385). **Second Prize £4**, to T. H. SELLEN, Poulton View Farm, Carleton, Poulton-le Fylde. **Third Prize £2**, to WARING BROS., Peel Hall, Peel, near Blackpool, "Nuneham Annette" (94719). **Fourth Prize £1**, to T. M. WATSON, Whinney Hey Hall, Blackpool, "Tollemache Lady" (110313). **Reserve**—JOSEPH DRAPER, Slack House Farm, Ormskirk, "June Rose" (93867). **Very Highly Commended**—THOMAS A. WATERWORTH, Lower Manor Farm, Garswood, near Wigan, "Lady Mary" (89226), Vol. 30). **Highly Commended**—WILLIAM STUART, Sowerby Hall, Garstang, "Sowerby Greta" (Vol. 44) **Commended**—J. HOGGARTH & SON, Manor House, Slyne, near Lancaster, "Belle" (96b16)

AMATEUR JUDGING COMPETITIONS

Limited to Young Men (not exceeding 25 years of age) resident within the County Palatine of Lancaster, who had never previously acted as Judge at any Show or Sale

CONDITIONS

- 1—In the case of each Competition, the Classes to be judged to be selected by the Stewards on the morning of the event
- 2—The selected Classes to be brought before the Competitors in the Collecting Ring, prior to being Judged by the Society's appointed Judges
- 3—Each Competitor to be provided with a Judging Book, with the Classes and Numbers inserted, and at the conclusion of the inspection he must hand the marked perforated slip from his Judging Book to the Steward in Charge
- 4—The Classes to be judged immediately afterwards in the Large Ring by the Society's appointed Judges, whose decisions shall be final
- 5—The Awards to be decided by means of a scale of points, which ensured the Competitors who showed best all-round merit being adjudged the winners

Class 184. (Competition A.) SHIRE HORSE SECTION, on Wednesday, September 6th, the First Day of the Show. (31 Entries). **Equal Firsts**, each receiving 17/6 and one-fourth share of total entry fees:—**ROBERT STUART**, Sowerby Hall; **THOS. PEARSON**, New Hall Farm, Pilling; **J. B. CLARKE**, Fairfield Farm, Singleton; and **WILLIAM WALKER**, Myerscough Hall, Myerscough. **Reserve**—**ARTHUR ROBINSON**, Old Dodd's Farm, Mellor. **Very Highly Commended**—**JOHN WILSON**, New House, St. Michaels.

Class 185. (Competition B.) DAIRY CATTLE SECTION, on Thursday, September 7th, the Second Day of the Show. (38 Entries). **First Prize £2 and share of entry fees**, to **PETER PEARSON**, New Hall Farm, Pilling. **Second Prize £1 and share of entry fees**, to **EDWARD COCK, Jun.**, College Farm, Rossall. **Third Prize 10s. and share of entry fees**, to **WILLIAM WALKER**, Myerscough Hall, Myerscough.

HORSE SHOEING AND HORSE SHOE MAKING COMPETITIONS

JUDGES :

(Classes 186—188 :—

Mr. C. M. HOLMES, A.F.C.L., Forge House, Totteridge.
Mr. CHAS. MORRIS, A.F.C.L., Birmingham.

Class 189 :—

Mr. H. ASPIN, and Mr. R. ASPIN, A.F.C.L., Cantorbury Place, Blackburn.

CONDITIONS.

- 1.—The Competition to commence at 10 a.m. each day.
- 2.—All work to be carried out on the most scientific lines.
- 3.—Competitors may, if they so desire, bring their own tools, but must provide their own assistance.
- 4.—Iron and Nails provided, and the following Tools available :—Hand hammers; one pair of heating tongs for each fire; anvils; and striking hammers.
- 5.—No Flatteners, Tongued Swages, or other mechanical aids to Fullering or Stamping permitted, and no filing allowed, but the heels might be hot rasped.
- 6.—Each Competitor allowed 50 minutes for the forging of the two Shoes, and for the fitting and nailing on of the Fore Shoe. Any Competitor exceeding this time to be disqualified.
- 7.—Any Competitor not attending and answering to his name punctually at the time fixed for the commencement of the Class in which he was entered for competition to be disqualified from competing.
- 8.—Competitors wishing to compete for the "Capewell" Open Championship must compete in Classes 186, 187, and 188. Cup to be awarded to the Competitor gaining the highest aggregate of points in these three Classes.
- 9.—Security to be required from the successful exhibitors for the safe return of the Challenge Cups.
- 10.—The Registration Committee of the Farriers' Company will admit to the Official Register, on the necessary application being made to the Company in the prescribed form, all Competitors who duly satisfied the Judges of their efficiency, on payment of the usual fees.

The Society desires to acknowledge the assistance kindly given by the following Firms in connection with the Horse Shoeing Competitions :—Messrs. James Keith & Blackman Co., Ltd., supply of Electric Blowers; Messrs. Wm. Park & Co., supply of Iron; and Messrs. W. Moxham & Sons, supply of Coke Breeze.

Class 186. First Day.—To Shoe one Foot and make Hind Shoe with Heel for Cart Horses for Agricultural purposes. 50 minutes allowed. (47 Entries). **First Prize, "Hothersall's" Silver Challenge Cup** (presented by E. G. Hothersall, Esq., J.P., F.A.I.), to be held for one year, **Gold Medal and £3**, to ROGER WILSON, 56, Moor Lane, Clitheroe. **Second Prize £2 and Silver Medal**, to D. E. TUKE, Tosside, Long Preston, Yorks. **Third Prize £1**, to G. WALMSLEY, Albion Forge, Clayton-le-Moors. **Fourth Prize 10s.**, to SIDNEY R. PLANT, 10, Aldergate, Tamworth. **Reserve**—H. W. BEEKS, 26, Maxwell Street, Crewe. **Very Highly Commended**—JOSEPH WELDEN, Hawnly, near Helmsley, Yorks. **Highly Commended**—FRED. CORBRIDGE, 245, Preston Road, Longridge, and G. H. SIBCEY, Bridge Street Shoeing Forge, Church.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

For Best Prepared Foot. Awarded to JAMES DAVIS, NARROW MOSS, Scarisbrick.

Class 187. Second Day.—To Shoe one Foot and make Hind Shoe Heel and Feather to be Fullered for Carriage Horses. 50 minutes allowed. (36 Entries) **First Prize, "Dales" Silver Challenge Cup** (presented by Messrs. Alfred Dales & Co., Manchester), to be won outright, and **£3**, to J. WALTERS, Boss Shoeing Forge, Ale Street, Llanelly. **Second Prize £2 and a Silver Medal**, to G. WALMSLEY, Albion Forge, Clayton-le-Moors. **Third Prize £1**, to HENRY DAVIS, Bescar Lane, near Ormskirk. **Fourth Prize 10s.**, to G. H. SIBCEY Bridge Street Shoeing Forge, Church. **Special and Reserve**—J. BEARDSWORTH, Albion Forge, Clayton-le-Moors. **Very Highly Commended**—CHARLES HOLDEN, 15, Walpole Street, Wolverhampton, and ROGER WILSON, 56, Moor Lane, Clitheroe. **Highly Commended**—H. W. BEEKS, 26, Maxwell Street, Crewe, and JAMES LEE, c/o R. LEE, Hesketh Bank, Preston. Silver Medals for Classes 186 and 187 were generously provided by the Worshipful Company of Farriers.

Class 188. Third Day.—To make Rocker Bar and Shoe for Strained Tendon (Patten Shoe). 60 minutes allowed. (31 Entries). **First Prize, "Mustad" Challenge Cup** (presented by Messrs. Mustad Horse Shoe Nail Co., Ltd., Bristol), to be held for one year, **Gold Medal and £3**, to ROGER WILSON, 56, Moor Lane, Clitheroe. **Second Prize £2 and a Silver Medal**, to G. WALMSLEY, Albion Forge, Clayton-le-Moors. **Third Prize £1**, to D. E. TUKE, Tosside, Long Preston, Yorks. **Fourth Prize 10s.**, to JOHN TOMLINSON, High Street Shoeing Forge, Morley, near Leeds. **Reserve**—ARTHUR DAVIS, 7, Walsall Street, Wolverhampton. **Very Highly Commended**—JOHN LOYNES, 25, Newton Street, Clitheroe. **Highly Commended**—PETER HAYTHORNTWHAITE, Hopwood Street, Bamber Bridge, and CHARLES HOLDEN, 15, Walpole Street, Wolverhampton.

The "Capewell" Open Championship Challenge Cup (to be held for one year), presented by the Capewell Horse Nail Co., Ltd., London, for the best competitor taking part in Classes 186, 187, and 188. **Awarded** to ROGER WILSON, 56, Moor Lane, Clitheroe. **Reserve**—G. WALMSLEY, Albion Forge, Clayton-le-Moors.

Class 189. Fourth Day.—Final for the Lancashire Championship under the direction of the Lancashire Demonstration Committee. **LIGHT SHOE MAKING.** (Limited to Members of the N.M.F.A., or Workmen's Societies situated in Lancashire—29 Entries). **First Prize, "Capewell" Challenge Cup** (presented by the Capewell Horse Nail Co., Ltd., London), to be held for one year, **Gold Medal and £3**, to D. E. TUKE, Tosside, Long Preston, Yorks. **Second Prize, £2 and a Silver Medal**, to R. RAWSTHORNE, Church Street, Slaidburn, near Clitheroe. **Third Prize £3**, to E. BRINDLE, Starkie Street Forge, Blackburn. **Fourth Prize 10s.**, to JAMES GREGSON, 1, Blackburn Road, Wheelton. **Reserve**—JOHN LOYNES, 25, Newton Street, Clitheroe. **Highly Commended**—JAMES YATES, 384, Wigan Road, Deane, Bolton. **Commended**—RICHARD ASHCROFT, 7, Daisy Street, Elton, Bury.

PRESTON AND DISTRICT CLASSES

COMPOSITION LIMITED TO RESIDENTS WITHIN A RADIUS OF TWELVE MILES OF PRESTON TOWN HALL, INCLUDING ANY FARM, OF WHICH THE HOME FIELDS AND NOT LESS THAN TWO THIRDS OF THE HOLDING ARE WITHIN THE RADIUS.

CATTLE

JUDGE —Mr. ALFRED BOFFEY, Wardle Bridge, Nantwich

Class 325. PEDIGREE DAIRY SHORTHORN BULL, any age. Entered, or his Pedigree accepted for entry, in Coates's Herd Book. (5 Entries) First Prize £5, to RICHARD DILWORTH, Cogie Hill Farm, Winmarleigh, near Garstang, "Rhybon of Dalton" Second Prize £3, to JAMES HILL, Elswick Grange, near Kirkham, "Lund Prince" Third Prize £2, to WAREING BROS, Peel Hall, Peel, Blackpool, "Tribune"

Class 326. SHORTHORN BULL, any age (not eligible for Class 325). (5 Entries) First Prize £5, to MARK WALKER, College Farm, Hothersall, Longridge, "Natland Duke" (157957) Second Prize £3, to WILLIAM KIRBY, Moorside Farm, Woodplumpton, near Kirkham, "Muchoole Leader" (174296) Third Prize £2, to WILLIAM DRAPER, Bradley Hall, Eccleston, near Chorley, "Inspector's Stamp" (H P E CII) Fourth Prize £1, to MARK PROCTER, Bolton Fold, Alston, "Prince Smiling." Reserve—E. P. BRACKEN, Catterall Hall, near Garstang, "Southley Clipper Star."

Class 327. SHORTHORN COW or HEIFER, any age. (7 Entries). First Prize £5, to JAMES WIGNALL, White House Farm, Hoole, "Nottaw Bellona XXVI" Second Prize £3, to WAREING BROS., Peel Hall, "Wesham Butterfly V" (15039, Vol. 67, p. 857). Third Prize £2, to JAMES TUNSTALL, Mill Farm, Wesham, "Golden Dollar Jessamine II" (14357). Fourth Prize £1, to J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, Preston, "Wesham Timbrel IX" (15047). Reserve—T. R. WILKINS, The Grove, Longton, "Longton Wild Eyes." Very Highly Commended—J. R. LAWSON, "Wesham Marigold IX" (4912)

SPECIAL PRIZE.

Class 328. BEST PAIR OF SHORTHORN HEIFERS, not having more than four broad teeth, bred by the Exhibitor, who must be solely dependent on farming for his livelihood. "The Preston Guardian" Silver Cup, value £20. (Presented by Messrs Geo Toulmin & Sons, Ltd) (5 Entries)

Awarded to J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, "Wesham Timbrel IX" (15047), and "Wesham Pauline III" (15045).

Reserve—N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton.

Class 329. DAIRY COW, in Calf, over 12cwt., to calve within three months after the Show. (10 Entries). First Prize £5, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton Preston. Second Prize £3, to N. HARDMAN, "Dolly." Third Prize £2, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, Fourth Prize £1, to N. HARDMAN. Reserve—J. T. KAY, The Nook, Ingol, "Juanita."

Class 330. DAIRY COW, in Milk, over 11cwt. (8 Entries). First Prize £5, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping, near Longridge, "Marigold." Second Prize £3, to N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, "Buttercup." Third Prize £2, to N. HARDMAN, "Litheroe." Fourth Prize £1, to J. T. KAY, The Nook, Ingol, Preston, "Nita."

Class 331. DAIRY COW, in Calf, not exceeding 12cwt., to calve within three months after the Show. (7 Entries). First Prize £5, to J. T. KAY, Ingol, "Hilda." Second Prize £3, to J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Marguerite" X4,813. Third Prize £2, to WILLIAM MARSDEN, Moor Nook Farm, Brockholes.

Class 332. DAIRY COW, in Milk, not exceeding 11cwt. (9 Entries). First Prize £5, to TIMOTHY PROCTER, Brick House, Chipping. Second Prize £3, to J. H. PORTER, Toulbrick, Hambleton, "Kitty" (X4/689). Third Prize £2, to J. T. KAY, Ingol, "Doreen." Fourth Prize £1, to N. HARDMAN.

DRIVING CLASSES

JUDGE:—Mr. C. EDWARD E. COOKE, The Close, Biggleswade, Beds.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

No. 64.—Silver Cup, value £10 10s., for the Best Exhibit in Classes 333 and 334.
(Presented by Mr. and Mrs. A. R. M. Camm).

Awarded to J. W. WOODHOUSE, Hacking House Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn, "Arley Bother 'em" (24430).

Reserve—A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton.

Class 333. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, 14 hands and over. (11 Entries).
First Prize £5, to J. W. WOODHOUSE Hacking House Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn, "Arley Bother 'em" (24430). Second Prize £3, to A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton. Third Prize £2, to A. E. SHAW, Highfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde, "Lady Verdun." Fourth Prize £1, to JAMES HORROCKS, Grafton House, Ribbleson, Preston. Reserve—GEO. COUNSELL & SONS, 20/22 Darwen Street, Blackburn, "King's Choice." Very Highly Commended—J. W. WOODHOUSE, Hacking House Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn, "Pious Princess" (23728). Commended—ROBERT WILKINSON, 103, Broughton Street, Preston, "Nancy."

Class 334. HARNESS MARE or GELDING, under 14 hands. (5 Entries). First Prize £5, to A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton. Second Prize £3, to SMITH FIELDEN, Southport Road, Chorley, "Frank." Third Prize £2, to ALFRED BENNETT, 47, Cunliffe Street, Chorley, "Lucy."

LOCAL TRADESMEN'S and FARMERS' TURN-OUTS

JUDGE:—Mr. C. EDWARD E. COOKE, The Close, Biggleswade, Beds.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

No. 65. Silver Cup, value £10 10s., for the Best Exhibit in Classes 335 and 337.
(Presented by Col. the Hon. G. F. and Lady Beatrix Stanley).

Awarded to WILLIAM DEAN, Higher Barn Farm, Samlesbury.

Class 335. TRADESMAN'S TURNOUT (Horses over 14-2 hands), regularly used for Trade purposes for not less than one month previous to the first day of the Show (licensed vehicles not eligible to compete). (12 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to J. W. WOODHOUSE, Hacking House Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn, "Arley Bother 'em" (24430). **Second Prize £3**, to SMITH FIELDEN, Southport Road, Chorley, "Strongboy." **Third Prize £2**, to JAMES HORROCKS, Grafton House, Ribbleson. **Fourth Prize £1**, to J. W. WOODHOUSE, Hacking House Farm, Mellor, "Pious Princess" (23728). **Reserve**—RALPH LOWE, 9, Orchard Street, Preston. **Commended**—N. HARDMAN, The Elms, Barton, and ROBERT WILKINSON, 103, Broughton Street, Preston, "Nancy."

Class 336. TRADESMAN'S TURNOUT (horse not exceeding 14-2 hands) regularly used for Trade purposes for not less than one month previous to the first day of the Show (licensed vehicles not eligible to compete). (2 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to SMITH FIELDEN, Southport Road, Chorley, "Lady Gay." **Second Prize £3**, to SMITH FIELDEN, "Frank."

Class 337. FARMER'S TURNOUT, with kit, regularly used for conveying milk for not less than one month previous to first day of Show. (7 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to WILLIAM DEAN, Higher Barn Farm, Samlesbury, near Mellor Brook, Blackburn. **Second Prize £3**, to THOS. CORNALL, Place House Farm, Elston, Grimsargh, "Kitty." **Third Prize £2**, to JOHN CARTMELL, Witton Eyes Farm, Blackburn. **Fourth Prize £1**, to RICHARD GORNALL, Lower House Farm, Goosnargh, "Tom."

NEATEST and CLEANEST HORSES and HARNESS

(SHEWN IN HAND).

JUDGES:

Mr. REG. BARNETT, 2, Strand Street, Liverpool.
Mr. E. T. BRADLEY, Ardwick Hall, Manchester.
Mr. T. EATON JONES, F.C.V.S., Liverpool.
Alderman WM. MUIRHEAD, J.P., Liverpool.

Prizes paid to the Attendants.

Harness and Gears to have been regularly used.

Value of Horse not taken into consideration.

Class 338. BEST-GROOMED LIGHT HORSE AND CLEANEST HARNESS.
Patent blacking, wreaths and flowers debarred. (4 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to RALPH LIVESEY, LIMITED, 6, Liverpool Street, Preston, "May." **Second Prize £3**, to GEO. COUNSELL & SONS, 20/22, Darwen Street, Blackburn, "King's 'choice."

Class 339. BEST-GROOMED DRAUGHT HORSE AND CLEANEST GEARS.
Black varnish, patent leather, wreaths and flowers debarred. (18 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to BIRKAORE BLEACHING CO., LTD., Birkaore Bleach Works, Chorley, "Prince." **Second Prize £3**, to WIGAN COAL AND IRON CO., LTD., 114, Fishergate, Preston, "Tommie." **Third Prize £2**, to The Exors. of the late THOMAS CROOK, Lower Audley Coal Wharves, Blackburn, "Dan." **Fourth Prize £1**, to WIGAN COAL AND IRON CO., LTD., 114, Fishergate, Preston, "Loftie." **Reserve**—WIGAN COAL AND IRON CO., LTD., 114, Fishergate, Preston, "Flower." **Very Highly Commended**—THE WALLPAPER MANUFACTURERS, LTD., Baron Mill Farm Branch, Hollins, Darwen, "Llewellyn." **Highly Commended**—WIGAN COAL AND IRON CO., LTD., Longton Branch, near Preston.

BEST DECORATED HORSES

JUDGES :

THE GUILD MAYORESS OF PRESTON (Mrs. H. Astley-Bell).
Mrs. ALEX. FOSTER, Tinniswood, Ashton-on-Ribble.
Assisted by the Judges of Classes 338 and 339.

Class 340. DECORATED SINGLE HORSES. (15 Entries.) **First Prize, Silver Cup, value £10 10s.** (presented by Stanley Eteson, Esq.) and **£5**, to J. H. MARTIN, Deepdale Junction, Skeffington Road, Preston. **Second Prize £4**, to WILLIAM and JAMES GOODIER, Rose Street, Preston, "Prince." **Third Prize £3**, to WILLIAM and JAMES GOODIER, "Captain." **Fourth Prize £2**, to WIGAN COAL AND IRON CO., LTD., 114, Fishergate. **Fifth Prize £1**, to J. H. MARTIN. **Reserve**—The Exors. of the late THOMAS CROOK, Lower Audley Coal Wharves, Blackburn, "Dan." **Very Highly Commended**—MATTHEW BROWN & CO., LTD., The Brewery, Pole Street, Preston, "Captain." **Highly Commended**—BLAINSCOUGH COLLIERY CO., Ribbleson Lane, Preston, "Duke." **Commended**—BLAINSCOUGH COLLIERY CO., "Beauty."

DRAUGHT HORSES

(ANY BREED).

JUDGE:—Mr. THOMAS EWART, Dunsmore Stud Farm, Rugby.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

No. 66. Silver Cup, value £10 10s., for the Best Exhibit in Classes 341—352.

(Presented by John Hulbert, Esq., Middleton.)

Awarded to Exors. of the late H. Y. STUART, "Tilton Musical" (100507).

Reserve—THE WALLPAPER MANUFACTURERS, LTD., Earon Mill Farm, Darwen, "Llewellyn."

Class 341. BROOD MARE, 16 hands and over, with Foal at foot, or to have had a Foal in 1922 (not eligible to compete in Classes 345, 347, 349, or 350. (11 Entries.) **First Prize £5**, to Exors. of the late H. STUART, Mythop Grange, Blackpool, "Tilton Musical" (100507). **Second Prize £3**, to J. B. JACKSON & SONS, Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang, "Bonny Fashion" (97085). **Third Prize £2**, to Exors. of the late H. Y. STUART, "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (93425). **Fourth Prize £1**, to J. & J. SINGLETON, Fir Tree Farm, Salwick, Preston, "Salwick Fuchsia" (100009). **Reserve**—ALFRED E. PENNY, Oakfield, Salwick, Preston, "Reynes Lady Love III." (105247). **Very Highly Commended**—A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton, near Preston, "Claydon Gipsy" (92247).

Class 342. BROOD MARE, under 16 hands, with Foal at foot, or to have had a Foal in 1922 (not eligible to compete in Classes 345, 347, 349, or 350). (4 Entries) **First Prize £5**, to JAMES STUART, Manor House, Sowerby, near Garstang, "Jewel" (108623). **Second Prize £3**, to WILLIAM STUART, Brook Vale, Sowerby, Garstang, "Cockerington Electric" and "Brookvale Electric."

Class 343. COLT FOAL, in Class 341 or 342. (6 Entries.) **First Prize £3**, to DAVID SIMPSON, New Hall Farm, Winmarleigh. **Second Prize £2**, to Exors. of the late H. Y. STUART. **Third Prize £1**, Exors. of the late H. Y. STUART.

- Class 344. FILLY FOAL, in Class 341 or 342.** (9 Entries). **First Prize £3**, to WILLIAM KIRBY, Moorside Farm, Woodplumpton. **Second Prize £2**, to ALFRED E. PENNY, Oakfield, Salwick, "Lund Gipsy Love." **Third Prize £1**, to WM. STUART, Brook Vale, Sowerby, "Brook Vale Electric." **Reserve**—WAREING BROS., Peel Hall, Peel. **Highly Commended**—JAMES STUART, Manor House, Sowerby.
- Class 345. MARE, four years old or upwards, 16-2 hands and over.** (4 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to WILLIAM STUART, Sowerby Hall, "Sowerby Greta" (Vol. 44). **Second Prize £3**, to R. & G. NIGHTINGALE, Moss Hall Farm, Much Hoole.
- Class 346. GELDING, four years old or upwards, 16-2 hands and over.** (1 Entry). Absent.
- Class 347. MARE, four years old and upwards, under 16-2 hands.** (4 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to WAREING BROS., Peel Hall, Peel, "Nuneham Annette" (94719). **Second Prize £3**, to THOMAS GOODIER, Old Hall Farm, Lea, "Savick Rose" (Vol. 41, 100032). **Third Prize £2**, to A. R. FISH, Holme Mead, Hutton, "Eccleston Queen" (77785).
- Class 348. GELDING, four years old and upwards, under 16-2 hands.** (1 Entry). **First Prize £5**, to THE WALLPAPER MANUFACTURERS, LTD., Baron Mill Farm, Hollins, Darwen, "Llewellyn."
- Class 349. MARE or GELDING, three years old.** (10 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to H. & R. AINSCOUGH, Parbold, "Burscough Boadicea." **Second Prize £3**, to H. & R. AINSCOUGH, Parbold, "Burscough Ambrosial." **Third Prize £2**, to HENRY WHITTINGHAM & SONS, Throstle Nest, Winmarleigh, Garstang, "Throstle May Queen" (105996). **Fourth Prize £1**, to R. & G. NIGHTINGALE, Moss Hall Farm, Much Hoole, near Preston, "Florence."
- Class 350. MARE or GELDING, two years old or under.** (10 Entries). **First Prize £4**, to H. & R. AINSCOUGH, Parbold, "Burscough Berenice." **Second Prize £3**, to GEORGE WAREING, Birks Farm, near Lytham, "Peg's Jewel" (Vol. 44). **Third Prize £2**, to HENRY WHITTINGHAM & SONS, Throstle Nest, Winmarleigh, Garstang, "Throstle Rosette" (110276). **Fourth Prize £1**, to REUBEN RUSS, Arbour Farm, Thornley, Longridge, "Belle" (Vol. 34).
- Class 351. PAIR OF DRAUGHT HORSES, four years old and upwards.** (3 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to EXORS. of the late H. STUART, Mythop Grange, "Tilton Musical" (100507), and "Halstead Lady Redlynch" (93425). **Second Prize £3**, to CHRIS. MILLER, Mona Place, Croft Street, Preston. **Third Prize £2**, to CHRIS. MILLER.
- Class 352. DRAUGHT GELDING, any age, any height, which has been regularly used (within 12 miles of the Town Hall, Preston), for town work, from January 1st, 1922, or earlier.** Animals entered in Classes 341 to 352 must be the property of, and have been in the possession of, the Exhibitor for not less than one month prior to the 9th September, 1922. (9 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to THE WALLPAPER MANUFACTURERS, LTD., Baron Mill Farm, Hollins, Darwen, "Llewellyn." **Second Prize £3**, to THE EXORS. of the late THOMAS CROOK, Lower Audley Coal Wharves, Blackburn, "Dan." **Third Prize £2**, to WIGAN COAL AND IRON CO., LTD., 114, Fishergate, Preston, "Tommie." **Fourth Prize £1**, to BIRKAERE BLEACHING CO., LTD., Birkaere Bleach Works, Chorley, "Prince."

DRAUGHT HORSES

(TURNOUTS).

JUDGE:—MR. THOS. EWART, Dunsmore Stud Farm, Rugby.

- Class 353. TEAM OF TWO HORSES.** (3 Entries). **First Prize £5**, to WIGAN COAL & IRON CO., 114, Fishergate, Preston, "Tommie." **Second Prize £4**, to CHRIS. MILLER, Mona Place, Croft Street, Preston. **Third Prize £3**, to CHRIS. MILLER.

Class 354. MARE or GELDING. (11 Entries). **First Prize \$4**, to THE WALL-PAPER MANUFACTURERS, LTD., Baron Mill Farm, Hollins, Darwen, "Llewellyn." **Second Prize \$3**, to BIRKACRE BLEACHING CO., LTD., Birkacre Bleach Works, Chorley, "Prince." **Third Prize \$2**, to WIGAN COAL & IRON CO., LTD., 114, Fishergate, Preston, "Flower." **Fourth Prize \$1**, to J. H. MARTIN, Deepdale Junction, Skeffington Road, Preston. **Reserve**—WIGAN COAL & IRON CO., LTD., "Tommie." **Very Highly Commended**—MATTHEW BROWN & Co., LTD., The Brewery, Pole Street, Preston, "Captain." **Highly Commended**—J. H. MARTIN.

BREEDERS' PRIZES

In the Open Shorthorn, Pedigree Dairy Shorthorn, Hunter, Hackney and Shire Sections, **Special Prizes of \$5** were offered to Exhibitors who were also the Breeders of the First, Second, and Third Prize-winning Animals in each Class, provided that such were bona-fide Farmers in Lancashire and Members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society. The following obtained Breeders' Prizes under this scheme :—

Shorthorns—

J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham, Preston. (Two Awards).

Pedigree Dairy Shorthorns—

J. E. IRVING, Town End Farm, Halton, Lancaster.

G. B. NELSON, Cockersand Abbey, Glasson Dock, near Lancaster.

Hunters—

SAMUEL LUNT, Walton Hall Farm, Walton-le-Dale, nr. Preston. (Two Awards).

Shires—J. F. NELSON, Cockerham Hall, near Garstang.

SAMUEL WOOD, The Firs, Leyland.

In the Lancashire Farmers' Section, the following Exhibitors, being the Breeders of their Prize-winning Animals, received an additional **Prize of \$1** for each win :—

A. D. BUTLER, Clifton Bank, Great Plumpton.

J. R. LAWSON, Chapel Farm, Wesham.

J. F. NELSON, Cockerham Hall, near Garstang.

WM. NEWHOUSE, Ancliffe Hall, Slyne, Lancaster. (Two Awards).

R. & J. NIGHTINGALE, Moss Hall, Much Hoole, Preston.

CHARLES WALSH, Town End Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde.

PROCEEDINGS AT COUNCIL AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS, 1922

MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, HELD AT DERBY HOUSE, PRESTON, ON WEDNESDAY,
DECEMBER 14TH, 1921, AT 11-30 A.M.

PRESENT :—Mr. J. W. Kenworthy (voted to the Chair pro tem.), Mr. Windham E. Hale.

VICE-PRESIDENTS :—Messrs. R. B. Neilson, Robert Parkinson, and S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION :—Messrs. John Blundell, Gerald Gaiuett, Richard Hall, T. B. Silcock, Thomas Stuart, J. Marcus Rea. Ernest Threlfall, and Edmond Whinnerah.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. E. G. Howson, Geo. Mather, John Taylor, E. A. Walker, and John Winder.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. Robert Anderson, James Hamilton, James O. Platt, A. S. Robson, Thos. Smith, and John Whittaker.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. H. L. Storey, W. Fitzherbert Brockholes, Francis Ellis, T. D. Harrison, W. G. M. Townley, Edmund Berry, Thomas A. Crook, J. M. Woods, and Alfred Smetham.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Unanimously resolved that Mr. Windham E. Hale be re-elected Chairman of the Council (Mr. Hale thereupon took the Chair.)

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Unanimously resolved that Mr. J. W. Kenworthy be appointed Vice-Chairman of the Council.

APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES FOR THE ENSUING YEAR

Finance and General Purposes Committee :—Members re-elected as for past year, and Mr. John Whittaker put on to fill the vacancy for the Western Division created by the death of Mr. Richard Ainscough.

Showyard and Prize List Committee :—**NORTHERN DIVISION** :—Re-elected as for the past year, with Mr. Thomas Stuart appointed to fill the place of the late Mr. Richard Thornton. **EASTERN DIVISION** :—Re-elected as for past year, with Mr. Joseph Kershaw appointed to fill the place of the late Mr. Jas. Hough. **WESTERN DIVISION** :—Re-elected as for past year, with the addition of Mr. A. S. Robson.

Judges' Selection Committee :—Re-elected as for past year, with substitution of Mr. T. B. Silcock for Mr. Kenworthy (now an ex-officio Member).

Works Committee :—Re-elected as for past year, with addition of Mr. A. S. Robson and Mr. E. A. Walker.

Catering Committee :—Re-elected as for past year with substitution of Mr. Ernest Threlfall for Captain W. O. Smethurst, and addition of Mr. Robert Anderson and Mr. John Winder.

APPOINTMENT OF SOCIETY'S REPRESENTATIVES ON COUNTY COUNCIL COMMITTEES FOR THE ENSUING YEAR :—

Representatives on County Council Committees were appointed as follows :—

ONE Representative on the Lancashire Education Committee—Mr. James Hamilton.

FIVE Representatives on the Lancashire Agricultural Education Subcommittee—Messrs. Edmund Berry, R. B. Neilson, Jas. O. Platt, Thomas Smith, and J. W. Kenworthy (the latter in place of Mr. W. O. Smethurst).

THREE Representatives on the Lancashire Agricultural Committee—Messrs. E. G. Howsin, R. B. Neilson, and Thomas Smith.

APPOINTMENT OF SENIOR STEWARDS FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW. Senior Stewards for the various departments were appointed as follows:—Cattle, Mr. S. H. Renshaw; Light Horses, Mr. R. B. Neilson; Heavy Horses, Mr. Jas. O. Platt; Sheep, Mr. Jno. Blundell; Pigs, Mr. J. M. Woods; Working Dairy, etc., Mr. Francis Ellis; Horticulture, Mr. Gerald Garnett; Poultry, Mr. W. G. M. Townley; Dogs, Mr. Ernest Threlfall; Finance, Mr. C. E. Linaker; Grand Stand, Mr. A. S. Robson; Implements, Mr. John Whittaker; Staff Steward, Mr. Frederic Huntington; Manager of the Horticultural Section, Mr. Peter Blair.

REPORT RE ACCEPTANCES OF JUDGING INVITATIONS. The list of acceptances of Judging Invitations was read, and a number of nominations of Judges for vacant Sections, put forward by Senior Stewards, were approved.

ELECTION OF NEW VICE-PRESIDENTS, LIFE, AND ANNUAL MEMBERS. Three Vice-Presidents, One Life, and Nine Annual Members were proposed and elected.

RE CLASSES FOR BEST CULTIVATED FARMS AND FOR GOATS. Recommendations put forward that in connection with the Preston Show there should be prizes for Best Cultivated Farms, and also for Goats were referred to the Showyard and Prize List Committee.

FIRST MEETING OF NEW COMMITTEES. Unanimously resolved, that a Meeting of each of the Society's Committees should be called for a day in January (not later than the 21st) in order that their Chairman might be appointed and other necessary business transacted.

MEETING OF THE SHOWYARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, HELD AT
DERBY HOUSE, PRESTON, ON WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 18TH, 1922, AT
2 P.M.

PRESENT:—Mr. R. B. Neilson (in the Chair), Messrs. Jos. Kershaw, Geo. G. Marsh, Geo. Mather, Jas. O. Platt, T. B. Silcock, Thos. Smith, Thos. Stuart, A. S. Robson, W. G. M. Townley, Jno. Whittaker, and J. M. Woods.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. H. L. Storey, Windham E. Hale, F. N. Blundell, John Blundell, Thos. A. Crook, E. G. Howsin, Jas. Hamilton, T. Eaton Jones, T. D. Harrison, and S. H. Renshaw. On the motion of Mr. Platt, seconded by Mr. Smith, it was unanimously agreed to send letters to Messrs. Crook, Eaton Jones, and Renshaw, expressing the Committee's sympathy with them respectively in the cause of absence (illness).

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. Resolved unanimously: That Mr. J. W. Kenworthy be re-appointed Chairman of the Committee.

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN. Resolved unanimously: That Mr. R. B. Neilson be re-appointed Vice-Chairman.

PRIZE LIST FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW. The Prize List for the Preston Guild Show was gone into at great length. The Finance Committee's resolution that the amount of money to be offered in prizes be £3,500 was reported, it being explained that it was intended rather to see whether the necessary increase of Prize Money could be kept within this sum than to bind the Committee down to it in a hard and fast manner. Amendments and additions of Prize Money were then decided upon for recommendation.

RE ENTRY FEES. The recommendation of the Finance Committee that the entry fees for Cattle and Horses be reduced by one-third was unanimously endorsed.

FORAGE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PRESTON SHOW. Unanimously agreed to again leave the procuring of supplies of Fodder for Live Stock exhibits in the hands of Mr. Thomas Stuart.

FIRE PROTECTION ARRANGEMENTS. Resolved that the Secretary approach Messrs. Merryweather & Sons, Limited, with regard to the arrangements for Fire Protection of the Showyard.

JUDGES FOR THE PRESTON SHOW. A complete list to date of the Judges who had accepted office in connection with the Preston Show was read and approved.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE SECRETARY OF THE SHOW JUMPING ASSOCIATION A Communication was read from the Secretary of the newly-formed Show Jumping Association asking the Society to give financial support as a Patron, and enclosing recommended Rules for Jumping Competitions.—Deferred pending receipt of further particulars.

**MEETING OF THE SHOWYARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, HELD AT
THE TOWN HALL, LIVERPOOL, ON WEDNESDAY, 15TH MARCH, 1922
AT 11 A.M.**

PRESENT: Mr. R. B. Neilson (Vice-Chairman) in the Chair, Messrs. John Blundell, Windham E. Hale, Thos. Stuart, and Edmond Whinnecrah (Northern Division); S. H. Renshaw and George Mather (Eastern Division); John Almond, F. N. Blundell, James O. Platt, A. S. Robson, John Whittaker, and J. M. Woods (Western Division).

APOLOGIES REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. J. W. Kenworthy, H. L. Storey, C. E. Linaker, J. S. Gaskell, Francis Ellis, and W. G. M. Townley.

RE RADIUS FOR COUNTY CLASSES. A letter was read asking if the Society could extend its boundaries for the County Competition so as to include a Lancashire Exhibitor's Farm, which was just over the boundary in Yorkshire. After consideration, it was unanimously decided to reply regretting that the radius of the Society's District could not be altered in the manner suggested.

COUNTY CLASSES FOR HARNESS HORSES. Correspondence was read from a large number of exhibitors in the Harness Horse Section advocating the putting on of a couple of classes for Harness Horses limited to the County Palatine. Resolved unanimously: To recommend that the suggestion be carried into effect and that classes for under 14.2 hands and 14.2 and over be provided, with prizes of £8, £4, £2, and £1 in each.

SUGGESTION TO PROVIDE CLASSES FOR LIGHT HORSES SUITABLE FOR SADDLE OR HARNESS. A letter was read putting forward a number of suggested additions and alterations to the Light Horse classification. After going through the same, however, the Committee regretted they could not see their way to adopt any.

SHEEP SECTION. A report was made by the Senior Steward of Sheep with regard to the result of his conference with representatives of the Wensleydale Longwool Sheep Breeders' Association, also his recommendation re allocation of Prize Money in the Section; and the same was unanimously approved.

CLASSES FOR GOATS. A report was made with regard to the suggested inclusion of classes for Goats, and it was unanimously decided to provide classes in accordance with same.

HONEY CLASSES. A similar Resolution was passed with regard to classes for Honey.

HORSE SHOING COMPETITIONS. The Secretary stated that he had been approached with regard to Shoeing Competitions, and it was unanimously resolved to recommend that arrangements be made for the same.

COMPETITIONS FOR FARM CROPS AND BEST-MANAGED FARMS. The report of the Special Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of arranging competitions for Farm Crops and Best-Managed Farms was read and the recommendations contained therein unanimously approved.

GRANT OF SOCIETY'S SILVER MEDALS FOR COMPETITION AT LOCAL AGRICULTURAL SHOWS. Unanimously agreed to renew the usual offer of the Society's Silver Medals for Young Stock exhibited by Farmer Members of the Society at Local Agricultural Shows during the coming season.

GRANT OF MEDALS, ETC., TO THE LIVERPOOL MAY DAY PARADE. A request from the Liverpool May Day Parade Committee for the grant of a Challenge Cup replica and three Silver Medals in connection with their forthcoming Parade was unanimously assented to.

RE AMATEUR JUDGING COMPETITIONS. Mr. Thomas Stuart put forward a proposal that there be classes for Amateur Judging in connection with the Preston Guild Show, and it was resolved to recommend to the Council that such Competitions be instituted, and that a Special Committee, to consist of the Senior Stewards of each Section, be deputed to draw up suitable Conditions.

MEETING OF THE COUNCIL HELD AT THE TOWN HALL, LIVERPOOL, ON
WEDNESDAY, 15TH MARCH, 1922, AT 11.30 A.M.

The Chair at the commencement of the proceedings was taken by the Lord Mayor of Liverpool (Alderman Chas. H. Rutherford) who welcomed the Council to the Town Hall and expressed his best wishes for the success of the forthcoming Guild Show.

PRESENT:—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair).

VICE-PRESIDENTS:—Messrs. F. N. Blundell, R. B. Neilson, Robert Parkinson, and S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION:—Messrs. John Blundell, Windham E. Hale, J. Marcus Rea, Thos. Stuart, and Edmond Whinnerah.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION: Messrs. E. G. Howsin, George Mather, John Taylor, F. A. Walker, and John Winder.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. John Almond, Edmund Berry, James Hamilton, James O. Platt, A. S. Robson, John Whittaker, and J. M. Woods.

APOLOGIES REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. H. L. Storey, C. E. Linaker, J. S. Gaskell, Robert Anderson, Francis Ellis, W. G. M. Townley, and W. H. Edge.

The Chairman made very feeling reference to the recent removal by death of three prominent supporters of the Society. In the late Mr. Thomas A. Crook, of Chesham House, the Council had lost one of their Colleagues whose place it would be difficult to fill. Mr. Crook was regarded as one of the best agriculturists in the Fylde; his association with the Society went back for a long period, and his interest in its work had been manifested in many ways of practical service. The late Sir Harcourt Clare, who had been one of their Vice-Presidents ever since the last Preston Guild, always took a very keen interest, not only in the work of

the Society, but in Agriculture generally throughout Lancashire, and his death would be a very great loss to the County. Another Vice-President taken from them recently was Mr. Walter Cunningham, who had formerly been closely identified with the Meetings and Annual Exhibitions of the Society. It was fitting that they should convey to the relatives of each of these gentlemen their sympathy with them in their bereavement, and votes of condolence were accordingly passed in silence by the Members present, all standing.

The Secretary reported that on behalf of the Council he had forwarded a telegram of congratulation and good wishes to H.R.H. Princess Mary on the occasion of her marriage, and in reply had received the following message:—"Princess Mary sends her grateful thanks to the Council and Members for their congratulations which she deeply appreciates.—Dorothy Yorke, Lady-in-Waiting."

MINUTES OF PREVIOUS COUNCIL AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS. Minutes were read and unanimously confirmed for the following Meetings:—(a) Council, 14th December, 1921; (b) Works Committee, 18th January, 1922; (c) Catering Committee, 18th January, 1922; (d) Finance Committee, 18th January, 1922; (e) Showyard and Prize List Committee, 18th January, 1922.

PRIZE LIST FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW. Unanimously resolved that the amount to be offered in prizes at the Preston Guild Show be £449 additional to the sum offered at Oldham the previous year.

There was displayed on the table an exceptionally handsome silver challenge cup, value 50gns., presented to the Society by Mr. John Horridge, J.P., of Bolholt House, Bury, and Plas-Llanfair, Llanfair, P.G., Anglesey. The senior steward of cattle (Mr. S. H. Renshaw) explained that this trophy was to be offered for the best female animal competing in the British Friesian classes at the Society's annual shows, and to be won three times by the same exhibitor before becoming his absolute property. It was also reported that Mrs. Renshaw, of Shard House, Poulton-le-Fylde, had offered to present a challenge cup in memory of her husband, the late Mr. James Ed. Renshaw, and of their son, Norman, to be offered for the best non-pedigree dairy cow or heifer in the Show. Competition would be limited to bonafide farmers, resident in the County Palatine, dependent on farming, and not regularly engaged in any other business or following any other occupation but farming; with a further stipulation that the winning animal should have been in the exhibitor's possession for at least three months prior to the Show. Hearty votes of thanks were passed to the donors of these valuable additions to the Society's list of challenge cups.

The list of special contributions towards the Prize List was read and it was unanimously resolved that the Society's thanks be tendered in each instance.

APPOINTMENT OF SENIOR STEWARD FOR THE GOAT SECTION. In connection with the institution of classes for Goats at the forthcoming Show, it was unanimously decided to request Mr. T. B. Silcock to act as the Senior Steward of the Section.

HORTICULTURAL SECTION. Terms of amalgamation with the Preston and Fulwood Horticultural Society were recommended as follows:—

"That for every £1 ls. subscription paid by the Members of the Preston and Fulwood Society, the R.L.A.S. receive 16s., and in return give to the Preston and Fulwood Society 5% on the takings in the Horticultural Section, and to each Guinea Member of the Preston and Fulwood Society a Season Ticket admitting to the Show Ground and the Horticultural Section."

After some little discussion it was resolved that these terms be approved.

NOMINATIONS OF ASSISTANT STEWARDS FOR THE PRESTON SHOW. Nominations (submitted by Senior Stewards) of Assistant Stewards for their respective Sections were unanimously approved.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. The following two gentlemen were proposed by the Chairman as New Vice-Presidents, and unanimously elected:—Mr. Percy L. Birley, Wrea Green, near Kirkham; and Mr. G. H. Pilkington, Huyton. Eighteen Annual Members were also proposed and elected.

LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEE AND VOLUNTARY REGISTRATION OF BULLS. A communication was read from Dr. Milburn stating that the County Live Stock and Horse Breeding Sub-Committee were appointing a Joint Committee to draw up a scheme for the Voluntary Registration of Bulls and the elimination of the Scrub Bull, and inviting the Society to nominate three members to represent it. In view of possible changes in the constitution of the Agricultural Committee of the County Council, it was decided to defer the nomination for a month, but if, in the meantime, it should be found necessary, the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Council were authorised to select the three representatives.

RE AMATEUR JUDGING. Mr. Thomas Stuart brought forward his suggestion that there be Amateur Judging Competitions at the Preston Show, which was unanimously adopted.

MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, HELD IN THE TOWN HALL, MANCHESTER, ON
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 26TH, 1922, AT 2-30 P.M.

PRESENT:—Mr. R. B. Neilson (in the Chair). Mr. S. H. Renshaw (Vice-President).

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. Francis Ellis, George Mather, W. H. Edge, Joseph Kershaw, E. A. Walker, and John Winder.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. T. Eaton Jones, A. S. Robson, John Whittaker, Edmund Berry, and Geo. G. Marsh.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO BE PRESENT were sent by The Deputy Lord Mayor of Manchester, and Messrs. W. E. Hale, W. Fitzherbert-Brockholes, H. L. Storey, Chas. E. Linaker, Robert Anderson, Major John S. Gaskell, Thomas Stuart, E. G. Howsin, Gerald Garnett, W. G. M. Townley, J. Marcus Rea, Edmond Whinnerah, T. D. Harrison, John Almond, James Hamilton, John Taylor, and Alfred Smetham (Society's Analytical Chemist).

REPORTS RE GENERAL PROGRESS. Reported that the work of fitting up the Showyard was far in advance of the corresponding period last year. Practically the whole of the timber required had been purchased, and the contract for hire of canvas had been let.

RE ALLOCATION OF CUBICLES IN STEWARDS' BUNGALOW. Unanimously agreed to leave in the hands of the Works Committee the allocation of the sleeping cubicles in the Steward's Bungalow and Secretary's Cottage for the Show period.

RE BANK OVERDRAFT TO MEET BILLS FOR PURCHASE OF TIMBER. Reported, that the Society's Bankers were prepared to allow an overdraft up to £10,000, if necessary, for the purchase of Timber, &c., at Bank Rate (minimum 4 per cent.), subject to the Show "Gate" being insured and the passing of the following Resolution:—"That any Deeds and Securities belonging to the Society, which may, from time to time, be in the hands of the Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Company, Limited, are to be considered as cover for any overdraft for the time being on the Society's account, and that the Secretary be instructed to write to the Bank to this effect."

These terms were unanimously approved and the Resolution required by the Bank confirmed.

RE GATE (WET WEATHER) INSURANCE. The question of effecting Wet Weather Insurance was left to the Chairman of the Council, the Vice-Chairman, and the Secretary.

FINAL CONSIDERATION OF PRIZE LIST FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW. Proof copies of the Draft Prize List had been sent to members previous to the Meeting, and were now gone through page by page.

In connection with the classes for Recorded Heifers in Milk, it was decided to put forward a recommendation to the Lancashire Milk Recording Society that the qualifying records should be exactly the same as stipulated by the Dairy Shorthorn Association, viz. :—(1) Cows, four years old and upwards at date of calving, 8,000lb. ; (2) Cows, over three years and under four at date of calving, 6,000lb. ; (3) Heifers, three years and under at date of calving, 5,000lb.

In connection with the Open Class for Draught Geldings, any breed, it was decided to increase the prizes to £15, £10, and £5, and to approach the Shire Horse Society with a request for a Special Prize for the Best Shire Gelding, by a registered sire, exhibited in this class.

In connection with the regulation *re* Vetting of Horses entered in the Breeding Classes, it was decided not to require Veterinary examination of animals entered in the Lancashire Farmers' Classes on the last day (apart from the winners of Shire Horse Society's Medals).

The draft Prize List was then unanimously approved.

RE ENTRY FEES. The Secretary suggested that the revising of the entry fees called for further consideration to what had already been given to the question and the matter was left for the Secretary to adjust, on the principle that in the case of an animal being entered in more than one class, the fees for the second and subsequent entries should be at half-rates only.

ADDITIONAL OFFERS OF CHALLENGE CUPS. In addition to the Challenge Cups already announced, the Secretary reported that the following trophies had been promised :—25gs. Challenge Cup (to replace the "Derby" Cup, which was won outright in 1921), presented by the Guild Mayor and Mayoress of Preston (Mr. and Mrs. Astley-Bell), for the Best Cow or Heifer in the Show ; a 25gs. Cup, given by Mr. John Hulbert, Middleton, for the Best Draught Gelding ; a 10gs. Cup, by Colonel the Hon. G. F. and Lady Beatrice Stanley ; and a 10gs. Cup by Mr. and Mrs. Camm, for competition in the Local Classes. It was also expected that Challenge Cups would be offered in the Horse Shoeing Competition. On the motion of Mr. Renshaw, seconded by Mr. Walker, cordial thanks were passed to the donors of the Cups.

SUPPER AND ENTERTAINMENT FOR HERDSMEN AND GROOMS. In accordance with the custom for some years past it was decided to provide a Supper and Entertainment for the Herdsmen and Grooms at the Preston Guild Show.

GRANT OF FREE TICKETS OF ADMISSION to the Preston Guild Show was approved for the Agricultural Students of the Harris Institute, Preston, and the County Council Farm.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. Two Vice-Presidents (Messrs. Geo. Penny, Brooklands, Garstang, and R. T. Cunningham, Forest Hill, Sandiway, Cheshire), were proposed and duly elected.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE PRESTON AND COUNTY OF LANCASTER ROYAL INFIRMARY. The Secretary of the Board of Management of the Preston and County of Lancaster Royal Infirmary wrote asking for permission to have a small building on the Showground at which particulars of the Infirmary work might be exhibited and some nursing services rendered. The opportunity to sell emblems in aid of the Infirmary funds was also desired. It was decided to accede to the request for a Stand, but to stipulate that the sale of emblems should be restricted to this stand.

The Meeting terminated with the passing of votes of thanks to the Lord Mayor of Manchester for granting the use of the Meeting Chamber, and to the Chairman for presiding over the proceedings

MEETING OF THE SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE, HELD ON
THE SHOW GROUND, MOOR PARK, PRESTON, ON WEDNESDAY, JULY 12TH,
1922, AT 2-30 P.M.

PRESENT:—Mr. R. B. Neilson (in the Chair). Messrs. W. E. Hale, S. H. Renshaw, F. N. Blundell, John Blundell, Francis Ellis, Richard Hall, T. D. Harrison, T. Eaton Jones, J. O. Platt, Arthur S. Robson, Thomas Smith, W. G. M. Townley, and John Whittaker.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. C. E. Linaker, J. S. Gaskell, John Almond, George Mather, and Edmond Whinnerah.

CLASSES FOR LOCAL COMPETITION. A Report was made with respect to the offering of prizes for Local Competition, and unanimously approved.

REPORT RE LOCAL FUND. Reported that an exceedingly good start had been made with the Preston Local Fund, which stood at £4,376 before the issue of a general appeal

COUNTY COUNCIL GRANTS. Reported that the Agricultural Sub-Committee of the County Council has renewed their usual grants and facilities in connection with the forthcoming Preston Guild Show.

RE GARAGE ARRANGEMENTS. The Secretary reported that use of a piece of Corporation land almost opposite the front entrance of the Show was being obtained for the Society's Garage. It was unanimously decided that enquiry should be made as to what was done at other prominent out-door events to insure against liability for fire or theft in connection with the running of a Garage.

GRAND STAND ARRANGEMENTS. The Senior Steward of the Grand Stand (Mr. Arthur S. Robson) made a full report with regard to the Grand Stand. Seating accommodation was being provided for 2,250 on three stands (two wing stands are 140ft., and centre stand of 320ft.). The prices proposed for the ordinary seats on the centre stand were 5/- on the first day, and 4/- on each of the remaining three days of the Show. Two sections of the centre stand, one on each side of the President's Box, would be reserved. The "A" block reserved seats would be offered for sale at a charge of 2/6 additional. A number of the "B" block reserved seats would also be on offer at 5/- each extra. It was proposed to present tickets for seats in this block to the subscribers of £100 to the Preston Local Fund, as a token of the Society's appreciation of their generosity.

On the motion of the Chairman, the Grand Stand Steward's report and recommendations were approved unanimously.

Several queries in connection with the proposed entering of Live Stock exhibits for the Show were considered, and decisions given.

CONSIDERATION OF PROGRAMME FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW. It was unanimously resolved to leave in the hands of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman, and Senior Stewards, the settlement, after entries had closed, of the Order of Judging and Ring Time Table, together with a suggestion which had been made that the hour for commencement of judging in the Horse Sections should be 10 a.m. instead of 9-30.

It was unanimously resolved to invite the Guild Mayor of Preston to pay an official visit, with his party, to the Show at 1-15 p.m. on the first day.

The arrangements for presentation of Challenge Cups on the several days of the Show were left in the hands of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman.

SHOWS FOR 1923 AND 1924. It was unanimously resolved to recommend that a deputation from the City of Liverpool be invited to attend the Preston Guild Show for the purposes of laying before the Members of the Society an invitation to visit that city next year.

An informal discussion also took place as to the venue for the 1924 Show.

MEETING OF THE SHOW YARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE. HELD AT
THE SHOW YARD, PRESTON, ON MONDAY, AUGUST 21st, 1922, at 2 p.m.

PRESENT.—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair). Messrs. Jno. Almond, F. N. Blundell, Wm. Dagger, T. Eaton Jones, Richard Hall, Geo. Mather, Joseph Kershaw, John S. Gaskell, Geo. G. Marsh, Thos. Smith, A. S. Robson, W. G. M. Townley, J. C. Waddington, Jno. Whittaker, and Jas. M. Woods.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. R. B. Neilson, H. L. Storey, S. H. Renshaw, T. B. Silcock, Edmond Whinnerah, J. O. Platt, and Lieut.-Col. H. M. Haicrastle.

MINUTES OF MEETING held on March 15th were read. An amendment to the proceedings therein recorded was made by Mr. A. S. Robson, Steward of the Grand Stand, viz., that the charge for reserved seats on block "A" portion of the centre stand should be 5/- per seat, instead of 2/6. This was unanimously agreed to, and with this alteration the Minutes were unanimously approved.

GARAGE INSURANCE. The question of insuring the cars in the Society's Garage against fire, damage, and theft was again considered, and after a lengthy discussion it was decided not to take any steps to insure against these risks.

LIST OF ENTRANTS FOR THE LANCASHIRE FARMERS' CATTLE AND HORSE CLASSES. The list of entrants for the Lancashire Farmers' Cattle and Horse Classes was gone through, and approved.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR AMATEUR JUDGING. Unanimously resolved to appoint Messrs. W. F. Toon and H. H. Cottrill, of the Derby Estate Office, as Assistant Stewards of the Amateur Judging Competitions.

CONSIDERATION OF POINTS CONNECTED WITH ENTRIES FOR THE PRESTON GUILD SHOW:—

(a) FARROWING CONDITIONS. A report by the Senior Steward of Pigs, re a little difficulty which had arisen in connection with the interpretation of the Breeding Sow Regulation, and his decision in the matter was read, and his action was unanimously approved.

(b) *Re* HEAVY AND LIGHT-WEIGHT DAIRY COWS. It was reported that several exhibitors had difficulty in deciding which of the two Dairy Cow-in-milk Classes their in-calf cows would be eligible for after calving. The Secretary was empowered to make any necessary transfers from Light to Heavy-weight Classes, or *vice versa*, the cows to be weighed before entering the judging ring.

With regard to the two Shorthorn Classes in the Local Schedule, it was decided that it must be compulsory under Society's General Regulation 36, page 28, of the Prize List, for such to be entered or eligible for entry in Coates' Herd Book.

(c) PRIZES FOR STOCK ATTENDANTS. It was unanimously agreed that the prizes for Stock Attendants should be of the value of 10/- each, and that a number should be allocated to the Goat Section.

WIDTH OF WATER JUMP. The Secretary reported that many competitors in the Leaping Competition complained that the width of the Society's Water Jump was excessive. Unanimously resolved to leave this matter with the Senior Steward of the Ring.

RE APPOINTMENT OF LOCAL STEWARDS Unanimously resolved to leave the appointment of Local Stewards in the hands of the Senior Stewards of the various sections.

RE VISIT TO LIVERPOOL, 1923 An informal discussion took place with regard to the question of securing the amalgamation of Local Societies in the Liverpool district in connection with the proposed visit to Liverpool next year, particularly of the Woolton and Prescot Shows, and the Liverpool May Day Praade. It was unanimously resolved that steps should be taken to see if this was possible.

**MEETING OF THE COUNCIL HELD ON THE SHOWYARD, MOOR PARK, PRESTON,
ON MONDAY, THE 28TH AUGUST, 1922, AT 12 O'CLOCK NOON.**

PRESENT:—The President (Mr. R. A. Tatton) occupying the Chair; Mr. Windham E. Hale (Chairman of the Council).

VICE-PRESIDENTS:—Messrs. R. B. Neilson, S. H. Renshaw, A. R. Fish, F. N. Blundell, and Major J. R. Aspinall.

REPRESENTATIVE MEMBERS:—Messrs. John Almond, Robert Anderson, John Blundell, W. H. Edge, Richard Hall, James Hamilton, T. Eaton Jones, F.R.C.V.S., Geo. Marsh, Joseph Kershaw, Geo. Mather, Jas. O. Platt, M.R.C.V.S., J. Marcus Rea, A. S. Robson, Thos. Stuart, Thos. Smith, T. B. Silcock, C.C., W. G. M. Townley, J. M. Woods, Edmond Whinnerah, and E. A. Walker.

APOLOGIES FOR INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. W. Fitzherbert Brockholes, R. C. Assheton, Chas. E. Linaker, H. L. Storey, F. W. Smalley, Francis Ellis, E. G. Howsin, T. D. Harrison, Gerald Garnett, John Whittaker, and Alfred Smetham (Society's Analytical Chemist).

At the opening of the proceedings, the Chairman of the Council made reference to the recent deaths of Mr. George Singleton (an Hon. Life Vice-President), Mr. Charles Clark (a Vice-President), and Mr. Philip Park (formerly a very active Vice-President Member of Council and Committees), and a vote of condolence with their relatives was passed in silence.

MINUTES OF PREVIOUS MEETING held on April 26th, 1922, were read and confirmed.

Reports were made by the Chairmen of the Works and Catering Committees as to satisfactory progress towards completion of arrangements in their respective departments. The draft Programme for the forthcoming Show was carefully considered and after some slight amendments finally passed for issue.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. Two Vice-Presidents, 7 Life and 245 Annual Members were proposed and duly elected.

RE INSURANCE OF GATE AGAINST WET WEATHER. The Chairman of the Council brought up the question of Wet Weather Insurance for the Show. This matter had been left to a Special Committee of three, but it had finally devolved upon the Secretary and himself to obtain terms. Terms had been submitted, but they were not in his opinion satisfactory from the Society's point of view, and he desired the opinion of the Council as to what steps should be taken.

Mr. Robson supported the view that the terms already proposed were unsatisfactory, and brought forward a scheme which had been submitted by Lloyds, dependent solely on the falling of a certain amount of rain without any relation whatever to the takings at the Gate, etc., each Show day to be a separate Insurance.

The question was discussed at considerable length and it was finally agreed to leave the matter, with full power to act, in the hands of Mr. Hale, Mr. Robson, and Mr. Renshaw.

MEETING OF THE SHOWYARD AND PRIZE LIST COMMITTEE HELD AT DERBY HOUSE, PRESTON, ON MONDAY, OCTOBER 16TH, 1922, AT 2 O'CLOCK P.M.

PRESENT :—Mr. R. B. Neilson (in the Chair), Mr. Jno. Almond, Mr. John Blundell, Major J. S. Gaskell, Mr. Geo. G. Marsh, Mr. S. H. Renshaw, Mr. A. S. Robson, Mr. Thos. Smith, Mr. Thos. Stuart, Mr. W. G. M. Townley, and Mr. J. M. Woods.

APOLOGIES REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. Windham E. Hale, C. E. Linaker, F. N. Blundell, Richard Hall, T. E. Jones.

Correspondence was read from the National Union of Farmers in respect of the Committee's decision in a matter which had arisen at the Preston Guild Show. The replies made thereto were confirmed.

A number of protests and matters affecting awards made at the Preston Show were dealt with.

RE SELECTING OF JUDGES OF PIGS FOR THE LIVERPOOL SHOW. The Senior Steward of Pigs requested and was unanimously granted authority to approach the respective Pig Breed Societies with a view to obtaining from them their special nominations of the gentlemen most qualified to adjudicate at the Liverpool Show.

RE BREEDS OF SHEEP. The Secretary was directed to get in touch with the Kerry Hill and Ryeland Sheep Breed Societies and ascertain whether any inducement would be offered to put on classes for these Breeds at the Liverpool Show.

MEETING OF THE COUNCIL HELD AT DERBY HOUSE, PRESTON, ON MONDAY, NOVEMBER 20TH, 1922, AT 2 O'CLOCK P.M.

PRESENT :—Mr. Windham E. Hale (in the Chair).

VICE-PRESIDENTS :—Messrs. W. F. Herbert Brockholes, Major John S. Gaskell, E. B. Neilson, and S. H. Renshaw.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION :—Messrs. John Blundell, Richard Hall, J. Marcus Rea, Thos. Stuart, Ernest Threlfall, W. G. M. Townley, and Edmond Whinnerah.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. W. H. Edge, E. G. Howsin, Jos. Kershaw, Geo. Mather, Jno. Taylor, and E. A. Walker.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION :—Messrs. T. Eaton Jones, Jas. Hamilton, Thos. Smith, A. S. Robson, John Whittaker, and J. M. Woods.

APOLOGIES REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. C. E. Linaker, Gerald Garnett, Robert Anderson, Edmund Berry, Francis Ellis, J. O. Platt, J. C. Waddington, H. L. Storey, and Alfred Smetham.

MINUTES OF PREVIOUS MEETING held on the 21st August, 1922, were read and confirmed.

SHOWYARD COMMITTEE'S REPORT. Minutes of Meeting of the Showyard and Prize List Committee held on 16th October, read and confirmed. Arising out of the reference contained therein to a protest and the Committee's request to the objectors to produce evidence in support of their allegations, it was reported that they were not prepared to do so, or to appear before the Committee, and had requested that the protest should be withdrawn. It was unanimously decided that the two protest fees deposited should be forfeited, and the hope was expressed that it would be impressed on all persons who might lay similar protests in future that they must be prepared to produce substantiative evidence.

WORKS COMMITTEE'S REPORT.—The Chairman of the Works Committee reported that the transfer of the Society's plant to the site of next year's Show, Wavertree Playground, Liverpool, was already in progress, and that the Works Yard was in progress of erection.

CATERING COMMITTEE'S REPORT. The Catering Committee's Statement of Receipts and expenditure for the Preston Guild Show was submitted and approved.

FINANCE COMMITTEE'S REPORT. The following matters were reported on behalf of the Finance and General Purposes Committee :—

The Committee having received with very great pleasure the announcement that the amount handed over to the Society from the Preston Local Fund was the record sum of £7565 lls. 1d., unanimously recommend :—

“ That the Council mark their appreciation of eminent services rendered in connection with the raising of this Fund, and in promoting generally the success of the Visit to Preston, by conferring the Hon. Life Vice-President Membership of the Society upon the Guild Mayor of Preston (Alderman H. Astley-Bell, J.P., Chairman of the Local Committee), and Alex. Foster, J.P. (Vice-Chairman of the Local Committee).”

“ That the Hon. Life Membership of the Society be conferred upon a Member of the Council—Mr. James O. Platt, M.R.C.V.S.—who was a representative member at the last Guild and had so remained continuously since then.”

The foregoing Resolutions were unanimously and very heartily confirmed.

INVESTMENT OF SURPLUS BALANCE. After careful consideration, the Council unanimously decided to invest the sum of £6,000 in 5% War Loan, 1929-47.

APPROXIMATE STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE. The Secretary read in detail an approximate statement of income and expenditure for the year, showing surplus receipts of £15,381. This was received with the greatest satisfaction and unanimously approved.

DRAFT ANNUAL REPORT TO THE MEMBERS. A draft Annual Report to the Members was submitted, and after a few verbal amendments was approved for issue.

REPORT OF THE JUDGES SELECTION COMMITTEE. The Selection Committee presented a list of gentlemen recommended as Judges in the principal Live Stock Sections which they had drawn up in conjunction with the Senior Stewards of the Sections. This list was unanimously approved.

ELECTION OF NEW VICE-PRESIDENTS AND OTHER MEMBERS. One Life Vice-President, 8 Vice-Presidents, 5 Life, and 88 other Members were duly proposed and elected.

POULTRY, PIGEON, AND DOG SECTIONS. Authority was unanimously given to the Senior Stewards in the Poultry, Pigeon, and Dog Sections to confer with representative Exhibitors in these departments and make preliminary arrangements.

RE LOCAL SHOWS IN THE LIVERPOOL DISTRICT. The question of the withholding for the following year of Local Shows in the Liverpool District was referred to, and it was arranged that the Chairman of Council should, immediately after the next Council Meeting, summon a Conference at Liverpool of representatives of such Local Shows (to which the Liverpool District Members of the Council should also be invited), when the whole subject could be discussed.

NATIONAL HORSE ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN. A communication was read from the Secretary (pro. tem.) of the National Horse Association of Great Britain inviting the Lancashire Society to appoint a Representative at a Conference to be held in London on December 7th. Unanimously decided to appoint Mr. Edmond Whinnerah, who signified his willingness to act.

A very cordial vote of thanks to the Chairman for his conduct of the Council's proceedings during the year concluded the Business.

MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, HELD IN THE TOWN HALL, LIVERPOOL, ON
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 12TH, 1922, AT 11 A.M.

PRESENT:—Mr. R. B. Neilson (in the Chair pro. tem.); afterwards Mr. Windham E. Hale.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:—Messrs. John S. Gaskell, Robert Parkinson, and T. B. Silcock.

REPRESENTING NORTHERN DIVISION:—Messrs. John Blundell, Thomas Stuart, James Stuart, Edmond Whinnerah, Edward Cock, Harry Jackson, and Gerald Garnett.

REPRESENTING EASTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. Francis Ellis, T. D. Harrison, John Winder, E. G. Howsin, and Joseph Kershaw.

REPRESENTING WESTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. John Almond, Robert Anderson, Edmund Berry, James Hamilton, T. Eaton Jones, George G. Marsh, A. S. Robson, James O Platt, Thomas Smith, John Whittaker, J. M. Woods, and Alfred Smetham (Society's Analytical Chemist.)

APOLOGIES REGRETTING INABILITY TO ATTEND were sent by Messrs. W. Fitzherbert Brockholes, Charles E. Linaker, S. H. Renshaw, H. L. Storey, Alex Foster, W. G. M. Townley, Richard Hall, J. Marcus Rea, and E. A. Walker.

APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN FOR THE ENSUING YEAR. On the motion of Mr. Platt, seconded by Mr. Hamilton, it was unanimously resolved that Mr. Windham E. Hale be re-appointed Chairman of the Council for the ensuing year. Mr. Hale hereupon took the Chair.

Before the next item on the Agenda was proceeded with, Mr. T. B. Silcock requested permission to address the meeting direct, instead of through the Chair. He had been asked, he explained, to perform what was to him a very pleasing duty, namely, to remind the Council that Mr. Hale had been their Chairman since 1909, and during the intervening period the Society had made great strides, and grown in importance. No one would dispute the fact that to-day it stood higher than ever before in prestige with agriculturists, in financial position and in organisation. For all this a very large share of the credit was due to their Chairman, Mr. Hale. (Hear, hear.) During the 13 years he had held the position Mr. Hale had given his time and energies without stint, and in every possible direction. He had never begrudged any effort he could put forth in order to further their interests. One great requisite in the Chairman of a Society such as theirs was that he should know the County from end to end. He (the speaker) had grounds for believing that there was

not a single road in Lancashire which Mr. Hale had not traversed—a record which he fancied few in that room could equal—and this meant a great deal. They all knew that he was a strong Chairman, and indeed what they wanted was a strong Chairman. Whilst ever ready to give careful consideration to all proposals brought forward in a proper manner, he at the same time was firm in his ruling, and kept them to the point. With regard to the Show itself, he could only say that it was one of Mr. Hale's happiest traits that he seemed able to pick up the best men fitted for their work; in every department he had men well qualified to carry out their duties. Mr. Hale was at their beck and call at the time of stress during the Show Week whenever his advice was asked for, but he never interfered and he never dictated—a very happy but rather rare quality in a Chairman. He was confident they would all agree that this service of arduous work ought to be acknowledged in some way, especially after the most successful show in the history of the Society.

In connection with the proposal he was about to submit he would like to remind them that Mr. Hale's father, the late Mr. G. C. Hale (who was Chairman of the Council at the time of the Preston (Guild Show of 1882) had in 1901 been created an Hon. Life Vice-President. The same honour was conferred after the 1902 Guild Show upon their late Chairman, Mr. John White. He (Mr. Silcock) felt that to bestow the Hon. Life Vice-Presidentship upon Mr. Hale would be a richly-merited compliment. He would like to propose that this should be done, also that they present him with an illuminated address on a suitable occasion.

In concluding, Mr. Silcock remarked that frequently such an honour was conferred upon a man when retiring from office, but he knew he was expressing the opinion of all when he hoped that Mr. Hale would for many years to come continue to preside over their deliberations.

Mr. R. B. Neilson (Liverpool) seconded, and the motion on being put was carried with acclamation.

Mr. Hale, responding with evident feeling, said that he was not going to say a great deal then, but he thanked them very much for the honour they had done him. Following in his father's footsteps, he had, like him, simply tried to do all he could for the Society, and he cherished the hope that his father's labours and his own had not been in vain. To-day they could congratulate themselves on their standing as a Society, and that so far at least as Lancashire was concerned they were filling adequately the position they ought to fill. (Applause.)

APPOINTMENT OF VICE-CHAIRMAN OF COUNCIL FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

On the motion of Mr. A. S. Robson, seconded by Mr. Hamilton, it was unanimously resolved to appoint Mr. J. W. Kenworthy and Mr. R. B. Neilson jointly as Vice-Chairman of the Council for the ensuing year.

PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

The announcement was made that the Right Hon. Lord Stanley, M.P., had expressed his willingness to accept the Presidency of the Society for the Liverpool Show, and on the motion of Mr. Hale, seconded by Mr. Thomas Smith, it was unanimously and enthusiastically resolved that his Lordship be elected to the position.

APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

Finance and General Purposes Committee. The following members were appointed:—

NORTHERN DIVISION:—Messrs. Gerald Garnett, J. Marcus Rea, T. B. Silcock, and W. G. M. Townley.

EASTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. Francis Ellis, E. G. Howsin, S. H. Renshaw, and J. C. Waddington.

WESTERN DIVISION:—Messrs. Robert Anderson, James Hamilton, A. S. Robson, and John Whittaker; with the addition of Mr. C. E. Linaker, and the usual ex-officio Members.

Showyard and Prize List Committee. The following were appointed:—

NORTHERN DIVISION.—Messrs. John Blundell, Edward Cock, Jno. S. Gaskell, Richard Hall, Harry Jackson, Thos. Stuart, James Stuart, W. G. M. Townley, and Edmond Whinnerah.

EASTERN DIVISION.—Messrs. Francis Ellis, Lt. Col. H. M. Hardcastle, T. D. Harrison, Jos. Kershaw, George Mather, Robert Parkinson, S. H. Renshaw, J. C. Waddington, and John Winder.

WESTERN DIVISION.—Messrs. Robert Anderson, John Almond, F. N. Blundell, T. Eaton Jones, Geo. G. Marsh, James O. Platt, A. S. Robson, Thomas Smith, John Whittaker, and J. M. Woods, together with the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Council, and the Chairmen of all Standing Committees as ex-officio Members.

Judges Selection Committee. The following were appointed:—

The Chairman of the Council, the Vice-Chairmen of the Council, Messrs. T. Eaton Jones, Mr. Thomas Stuart, and Mr. Edmond Whinnerah. Senior Stewards also entitled to attend Meetings.

Works Committee. The following were appointed:—

The Chairman of the Council, the Chairman of the Showyard Committee, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, the Chairman of the Catering Committee, Messrs. A. S. Robson, and E. A. Walker.

Catering Committee. The following were appointed:—

The Chairman of the Council, the Vice-Chairmen of the Council, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, Messrs. John Almond, Edmund Berry, W. H. Edge, E. A. Walker, and John Winder.

Representatives on County Council Committee. The Society's representatives on County Council Committees were re-appointed, viz. —

LANCASHIRE EDUCATION COMMITTEE.—Mr. James Hamilton.

JOINT AGRICULTURAL SUB-COMMITTEE.—Messrs. Edmund Berry, R. B. Neilson, J. W. Kenworthy, James O. Platt, and Thomas Smith.

SENIOR STEWARDS FOR THE LIVERPOOL SHOW. It was unanimously resolved that (with the exception of the Senior Steward for the Finance Department), the whole of the 1922 Senior Stewards be re-appointed, and that the Chairman of the Finance Committee, whoever should be appointed as such, be ex-officio Senior Steward of Finance.

APPOINTMENT OF HORTICULTURAL MANAGER. Resolved unanimously to re-appoint Mr. Peter Blair as Manager of the Horticultural Section in connection with the Liverpool Show.

REPORT RE NATIONAL HORSE ASSOCIATION. Mr. Harry Jackson, who had taken Mr. Whinnerah's place as representative of the Society at the first Conference of the National Horse Association, made a report as to the proceedings at the same, and it was unanimously resolved to subscribe Two Guineas to the funds of the Association.

RE LOCAL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES IN THE LIVERPOOL DISTRICT. The following were appointed a Special Committee to confer with representatives of the various Agricultural Societies in the Liverpool District with a view to, if possible, arranging with them to withhold their Shows in 1923, and co-operate with the County Agricultural Society:—

Messrs. R. B. Neilson, T. Eaton Jones, J. M. Woods, Thomas Smith, Robert Anderson, George G. Marsh, the Senior Steward of Cattle, and the Senior Steward of Heavy Horses.

ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS. Twelve Annual Members were duly proposed and elected.

A vote of thanks to the Lord Mayor of Liverpool for the use of the Meeting Room terminated the proceedings.

ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS

30TH NOVEMBER, 1922.

The Annual Meeting of the Members of the Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society was held in the Guild Hall, Preston, on Thursday afternoon, November 30th, 1922. Mr. R. A. Tatton, D.L., President, presided, and there were also present Mr. Windham E. Hale, C.C. (Chairman of the Council), Alderman Astley-Bell, J.P., and Mr. Alex. Foster, J.P., Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Local Committee: Messrs. R. B. Neilson, J.P., S. H. Renshaw, O.B.E., J.P., J. Toulmin, J.P., and Major Gaskell, Vice-Presidents; Messrs. John Almond, John Blundell, Wm. Dagger, W. H. Edge, Francis Ellis, Gerald Garnett, Rd. Hall, Jas. Hamilton, J.P., E. G. Howsin, J.P., T. Eaton Jones, Jos. Kershaw, G. G. Marsh, Arthur S. Robson, Thos. Smith, J.P., Thos. Stuart, W. G. M. Townley, E. A. Walker, Edmond Whinneyah, John Whittaker, and John Winder, Members of the Council.

The large attendance also included:—Messrs. J. Ainsworth, J. Allsup, J. Bargh, J. Battersby, R. Battersby, R. Batty, C. Billington, W. J. Bennett, R. Blacoe, J. Smith (Bleasdale), E. P. Bracken, J. Broughton, H. Brown, A. D. Butler, R. Capstick, H. Carter, R. Chambers, R. Charnley, H. Charnock, E. Coar, G. Cocks, W. Dagger, jun., R. G. Eccles, J. Ewan, M. Faraday, R. Fearnhead, J. Fenton, H. Fielding, S. Foster, R. Gifford, W. Gorse, E. Hall, P. Halliday, N. Hardman, R. Hargreaves, J. Harrison, R. Harrison, A. Heald, W. Heald (Poulton), H. Heaton, J. Hill, W. Hodge, H. Holderness, J. Hull, E. Huntington, J. Jackson (Fulwood), J. B. Jackson, G. Jamson, J. Kellett, E. Kirby, M. Kirkham, J. Loxham, Dr. H. Lake, M. Lutener, H. Mackereith (Scotforth), J. Makinson, T. B. Marsh, E. Martindale, W. H. Masters, W. F. Moorhouse, J. R. Nelson, J. Oliver, Alderman W. E. Ord, W. M. Pearson, E. F. Peat, J. H. Peck, W. B. Porter, T. Procter, W. Pye, R. G. Radcliffe, W. B. Ray, J. Rigby, R. Rogerson, W. Rowlandson, T. H. Sellen, J. Shorrook, R. Singleton, W. B. S. Smith, J.P., W. Stirzaker, R. Stuart, W. Stuart, R. Sudell, W. Sudell, R. Swarbrick, H. Swift, Capt. T. Tatton, S. E. Thompson, J. T. Thompson, R. Thompson, R. G. Thompson, E. Threlfall, J. Tomlinson, M. Tomlinson, R. Tomlinson, Dr. Livesey Tong, C. Walsh, T. Wareing, W. Winnerah, J. Wilson, J. Winchester, J. C. Wilson, J. Winstanley, E. E. Wood, Councillor W. N. Wood, W. Woods, and S. Wren.

COUNCIL'S REPORT AND BALANCE SHEET.

The adoption of the Annual Report and Balance Sheet, which showed a profit on the year of £15,187, was moved by Mr. Windham Hale, who said he desired to take that opportunity of expressing the appreciation of the Council and the Members of the work of the Guild Mayor and the Local Committee, and of the many gifts of cups and special prizes received for the last Show. The generous support indicated wide public interest in the welfare of the County Society. He desired to point out, however, that although the membership was very largely increased compared with a few years ago, there was still great room for improvement. The majority of the Members were not directly interested in Agriculture, which pointed to the fact that those engaged in the industry should give greater support than at present. Liverpool had invited the Society to visit that city next year, and had placed at their disposal one of the finest Show Grounds in England—The Wavertree Playground—which, like the 1922 site, was one of the most perfect.

Following a reference to the loss the Society had sustained by the death of many Members who had taken a long and keen interest in the work, Mr. Hale directed attention to the Balance Sheet, which showed that they had had a very

satisfactory year, enabling them to carry forward a very fine balance. Many people had asked why they required to make money. His reply was that the Society was not always able to hold a Show in a town like Preston, or at a time when such large numbers of people were gathered, as during Guild Week. In the next few years they would visit towns where there was not the same population to draw upon, and the Society would be faced with serious loss, even if fine weather were assured. He should like to see the time when the Society had £100,000 invested as its capital, and they could go into any town in the County, however small, where good could be done, without feeling they were jeopardising the future usefulness of the Society. (Applause.)

The various paragraphs in the Report were considered seriatim, and concerning the Farm and Crop Competitions Mr. Hale emphasised the indebtedness of the Society to Mr. John Blundell and Mr. W. H. Edge, Members of the Council, for the manner in which they had performed the long and arduous duties of Judges. He added that mention ought to be made of the fact, which had been inadvertently omitted from the list of donors of special prizes, that Mr. E. G. Hothersall presented a cup for the Horse Shoeing Competitions.

Councillor W. N. Wood said that the Preston and Fulwood Horticultural Society co-operated in the effort to make the Guild Show a success, and he appealed to the County Society to make as generous a contribution as possible to help them in re-establishing the Annual Flower Shows, which were important annual features in the town until the war suspended operations.

Mr. E. G. Hothersall, J.P., seconded Mr. Hale's resolution, and the Report and Balance Sheet were adopted.

DATES FOR THE LIVERPOOL SHOW.

Thursday, Friday, Saturday, and Monday, August 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 6th, the dates recommended by the Council for next year's Show at Liverpool, were approved, on the motion of Mr. T. Eaton Jones, seconded by Mr. Thomas Smith (Bold).

VOTE OF THANKS TO THE RETIRING PRESIDENT.

Mr. S. H. Renshaw, proposing a vote of thanks to the retiring President, said the Society showed a great deal of discretion when they asked Mr. Tatton to undertake the duties of this office for the Guild Show. He was most assiduous, attended the Show every day, was very generous in his gifts, and did everything he possibly could. He (Mr. Renshaw) specially desired to thank Mr. Tatton for his gift of Herdsmen's Prizes, which did a great deal of good and helped the Stewards in getting the very best out of the men who coveted these honours. The fact that the President took a lively interest in those matters went a long way to contribute to the success of the Show.

Mr. E. G. Howsin, in seconding, said that history told them that Mr. Tatton's ancestors acted in a most interesting manner in support of Preston Guild very many years ago, and they would agree that the retiring President had upheld the traditions of his family. (Hear, hear.)

Mr. Tatton, in reply, said the Society did him a great kindness by electing him to the Presidency, and he felt he had got more out of the Show than anything he had done for it. It was certainly the most delightful Show he ever attended. It was a great pleasure to him to have had some official association with the Guild Week, which established a link with the past, inasmuch as his grandfather was Guild Mayor in 1862. That link had been further strengthened by the election of himself and two sons as burgesses of the borough.

VOTE OF THANKS TO THE PRESTON LOCAL COMMITTEE AND HON. OFFICIALS.

In moving a vote of thanks to the Local Committee and Honorary Officials, the retiring President said he could hardly thank them sufficiently. The sum of £7,565 which had been handed over to the Society was a truly noble gift. On behalf of the Society he presented to Ald. Astley-Bell, J.P., and Mr. Alex. Foster, J.P., the engrossed and framed Resolutions of the Council conferring upon them the Honorary Vice-President Life Membership of the Society "in appreciation of the eminent services which, as Chairman and Vice-Chairman respectively of the Local Committee, they rendered to the Society."

Ald. Astley-Bell said the honour conferred was the more appreciated because it was so closely and jealously guarded. He admitted that when he essayed the task of beating, if possible, the records of Bolton and Oldham, he had serious misgivings, but he met with such wholehearted and enthusiastic support that, so far from his task being difficult, it really became comparatively easy. He and Mr. Foster put on paper the names of 20 individuals whom they knew could afford to give £100 each, and they interviewed every one of them, and finally secured 31 donations of £100 each. He had only one refusal, and that was from a gentleman who had since given him considerably over £1,000 for other objects. While they were able to present a record cheque, the town had every reason to be grateful to the Society for a Show which contributed in a very large degree to the success of the Guild Week. It was one of the features which the people felt bound to see whatever else they attended. The Honorary Life Vice-Presidency of the Society he sincerely appreciated, and to him that presentation would be treasured amongst the memorable functions in a splendid year. (Applause.)

TOWN AND COUNTRY INTERESTS.

Mr. Alex. Foster, who, like the Guild Mayor, had a cordial reception, said it was always very gratifying to be associated with success. Those who undertook the responsibility of raising the local fund knew that if they could get the people of Preston to realise that the honour of the town was involved in the success of the Show, local patriotism and civic pride in the traditions of the town would make the apparently heavy task a comparatively light one. The balance sheet presented that day indicated that the Guild Mayor's confidence in his fellow townsmen was certainly not misplaced. Several factors from a local point of view led up to this success. Firstly, they had a splendid lead from the Guild Mayor. Secondly, their thanks were due to the higher officials of the Preston Corporation, who loyally and most ungrudgingly placed their services, those of their staffs and the resources of the town, at the disposal not only of the Local Committee but of the Society generally, and he was glad to have the public opportunity of acknowledging their very great services. Their thanks were also due to the Society's able Secretary, Mr. Bradbury, for his unflinching courtesy and that notwithstanding the work he had to do in other directions he never failed to respond whenever there was occasion to call upon him for help. One aspect of the Society's work was not fully realised in the industrial areas of the County. The Guild Mayor and he often heard it said that the work they were doing was principally for the farming classes only. In his opinion that was a superficial, parochial, and mistaken view. (Hear, hear.) If the Society's work meant anything at all it must result in increased production in the agricultural industry of the County, and however much the gain the farmers received the industrial classes derived infinitely more, especially in these times when it was so frightfully difficult to keep up the export trade by which the payment for imports of foreign food was made. (Hear, hear.) For this reason, amongst others, he hoped it would be possible to maintain the activities of the Society and if possible increase them. Concluding, Mr. Foster observed, "I hope that by conferring this honour upon me it does not mean you are relegating me to a safe

and comfortable seat in the House of Lords—(laughter)—but that some time in the future I may be given the opportunity of taking some part in the work which you are doing for all classes in the County.” (Applause.)

ELECTION OF OFFICIALS.

The following officials were unanimously re-elected:—Mr. John Hammill, C.A. (St. Helens), Auditor; Mr. Alfred Smetham, F.C.S., F.I.C. (Liverpool), Analytical Chemist; Mr. J. Stewart Remington, F.L.S., F.R.M.S. (Grange-over-Sands), Consulting Botanist; and Mr. T. Eaton Jones, F.R.C.V.S. (Liverpool), Hon. Consulting Veterinary Surgeon.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.

In the Eastern Division Messrs. Francis Ellis, T. D. Harrison, Geo. Mather, and J. C. Waddington, and in the Western Division, Messrs. John Almond, Robert Anderson, Jas. Hamilton, and Thos. Smith, all retiring members of the Council, were re-elected without opposition. In the Northern Division there were seven nominations for four seats, namely, Messrs. E. Threlfall, Lancaster, and Edmond Whinnerah, Warton, retiring members; Edward Cock, College Farm, Rossall; Harry Jackson, Bank House, Hambleton; James Stuart, Manor House, Sowerby; John H. Thornton, New House Cottage, Winmarleigh; and T. M. Watson, Whinney Heys, Blackpool. The voting resulted in the election of Messrs. Whinnerah, Cock, Jackson, and Stuart.

The fixing of the approximate sum to be offered in Prizes and the revision of the Rules and Prize List for the next Show were deputed to a Committee.

The President then distributed the Prizes and Diplomas awarded for the best-managed Farms and Crops in the 1922 Competitions. There were 60 winners of prizes and diplomas, nearly all of whom were in attendance.



REPORT OF THE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY

TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF MEMBERS, 1922.

Your Council present their usual Annual Report to the members with the gratifying knowledge that the Preston Guild Show has eclipsed all records previously made by the Society, and are able to announce that a most satisfactory profit has been made on the year's working.

Many causes have contributed to this happy result, but in the first place chief recognition must be given to His Worship the Guild Mayor of Preston (Mr. Alderman Henry Astley-Bell, J.P.), and his able and enthusiastic colleague, Mr. Alex. Foster, J.P., for their untiring energy and zeal in sparing no effort to raise a record Local Fund. No less a sum than £7,621 2s. 6d. was collected, of which (owing to the economy practised by the Local Hon. Secretary, Mr. Alfred Howarth, the Town Clerk, and the Local Hon. Treasurer, Mr. Allison Davies, the Borough Treasurer, whose joint services cannot be too highly appreciated), £7,565 11s. 1d. has been handed over to the Society. The Local Committee, formed of gentlemen of the town and district, were extremely enthusiastic in their endeavours to make the Show worthy of such a great occasion as Preston Guild, and the Corporation Officials by their energy and courtesy contributed in no small degree to the successful result attained.

The Show was favoured with exceptionally and unexpectedly good weather, and this, in conjunction with the fact that it was held during the celebration of the ancient Guild Merchant festival, assured the wonderful success it achieved. Your Council cannot speak too highly of the valuable services rendered by the Police, whose duties were considerably lightened by the splendid demeanour of the crowds who visited the Show in such large numbers.

The venue of the Show was at Moor Park, a portion of which, 66 acres in extent, was loaned to the Society by the Corporation, who also generously undertook the sanitary arrangements, and laid on water and electricity free of charge, in addition to carrying out the floral decorations in front of the bungalows adjoining the Main Entrance.

Mr. R. A. Tatton, D.L., of Cuerden Hall, Preston, was President for the year, and carried out his duties with enthusiasm, visiting the Show each day, and attending the Herdsmen's Supper and Entertainment, at which he presented the Prizes so generously provided by himself.

The decision of your Council to increase the Prize Money and to decrease the Entry Fees proved fully justified, record entries being obtained in many sections. New features in the form of a Goat Section and a Horse Shoeing Competition were introduced, and were very successful.

During the year Prize Competitions were arranged for best-managed (mixed) farms, and for crops of cereals, roots, and potatoes. The entry in most of the classes was very satisfactory, and £91 was awarded in prizes. Towards the cost of these competitions, £28 16s. 9d.—the balance of prize funds raised in 1919 for similar purposes—was kindly handed over by representatives of the late Preston War Agricultural Committee. Messrs. John Blundell and W. H. Edge acted as the adjudicators, and at the Special Meeting of Members in the Preston Showyard, when the results were announced, were accorded a very hearty vote of thanks for their invaluable services.

The Society's thanks are accorded to the following for special contributions to the Guild Show:—

The Guild Mayor and Mayoress of Preston (Mr. and Mrs. H. Astley-Bell), 25gs. Challenge Cup for Best Cow or Heifer in the Show; Mr. John Horridge, J.P., Bury (50gs. Challenge Cup for British Friesian Cattle); Mrs. Renshaw, Poulton-le-Fylde (Challenge Cup for Lancashire Farmers' Dairy Cattle); Col. the Hon. G. F. and Lady Beatrix Stanley (Silver Cup, value 10gs., for Local Turnouts); Mr. and Mrs. A. R. M. Camm (Silver Cup, value 10gs., for Local Harness Horses); Messrs. Wm. Huntington & Sons, Liverpool (£25 towards General Prize List); Mr. T. B. Silcock, J.P., C.C. (£20 Class Prizes for Recorded Heifers in Milk); Mr. John Taylor, Oldham (£15 Class Prizes for Lancashire Farmers' Brood Mares); Messrs. Geo. Toulmin & Sons, Limited (Silver Cup, value £20, for District Shorthorn Heifers); Mr. E. G. Hothersall, J.P., F.A.I. (Silver Challenge Cup for Horse Shoeing Competition); Mr. Alfred Smetham, F.C.S. (£10 10s. towards prizes for Lancashire Cheese); Mr. C. H. Sharp, Preston (£9 9s. Special Prizes in connection with the Working Dairy Competitions); Mrs. Edward Mucklow, Mr. Francis Ellis, F.S.I., and Captain W. O. Smethurst (Prizes for Children's Riding Pony Classes); Mr. G. D. Penny, Garstang (£10 for Mastiffs); Mr. Stanley Eteson (Silver Cup, value 10gs., for Local Decorated Horses); Lt.-Col. W. R. Peel (Silver Challenge Cup for Lonk Sheep); Mr. T. E. Clarke (Special Prize for Wensleydale Lambs); also the Lancashire County Milk Recording Society, and numerous Breed Associations.

The further thanks of your Council are also due to the Preston Gas Co. for valuable services rendered in connection with the laying on of Gas; to Messrs. Waring & Gillow, of Lancaster, for their generosity in decorating and furnishing with such excellence the Chairman's Pavilion; and to Messrs. Little & Ballantyne, and Messrs. Saul, of Preston, for floral decorations on the Showyard.

Your Council also wish to mark their appreciation of the kindness of the Lancashire County Council in again providing cream, &c., for the competitions, for the admirable manner in which the arrangements for the Working Dairy were carried out, and for their generous grant of £25 towards the expenses of the same.

On the second day of the Show a Special Meeting of Members was held on the Showyard, when an influential deputation from the Corporation of Liverpool, headed by the Right Honourable the Lord Mayor of Liverpool (C. H. Rutherford, Esq.), attended and extended a hearty invitation to hold the next Show in that City, and the same was most unanimously accepted. The Show will be held on the Wavertree Playground, which offers many facilities, and is readily accessible by rail or tiam. The Show was last held in Liverpool in 1914, and your Council look forward with pleasurable anticipation to another visit to such an important city.

Your Council greatly regret to have to again announce the decease of several of the Society's members and supporters, including:—

Sir Harcourt Clare, Sir W. H. Tate, Bt., Mr. Charles Clark, Mr. Walter Cunningham (Vice-Presidents); Mr. George Singleton (an Hon. Life Vice-President); Mr. Thos. A. Crook (a Representative Member of Council for the Northern Division); and Lady O'Hagan, Sir Edward Tootal-Broadhurst, and Mr. William Whittaker (Chorley). || | |

The membership of the Society is now 2,810, but your Council would again urge that all steps should be taken to still further increase this number, which is small in proportion to the agricultural position of the County. Thirteen Vice-Presidents, 12 Life Members, and 386 Annual Members have been added during the past year, and 159 Members have been lost through death, resignation, and lapsing.

ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st OCTOBER, 1922. PART ONE.

1922.		£	s.	d.	EXPENDITURE.		£	s.	d.
To Annual Subscriptions and Arrears	£2,687	8	4		By Prizes Awarded and Paid in Cash	£1,156	19	3	
" Subscriptions of Life Members	172	10	0		" Medals, Cups, and Plate	107	3	2	
" Chlet Rents—Property in Manchester				2,839	" Fitting up Show Yard, including Pavilions, Grand Stand, Canvas Covering, Sleeper Roads, &c.			4	264
" Interest on Mersey Docks and Harbour Board Bonds and Stock, Canadian Northern Pacific Railway Debentures, and War Loan Stock				10	" Hay, Straw, Corn, &c.			10	372
" Special Donations to Prize List				407	" Judges at Show Yard and for Crop, &c., Competitions			17	9
" Preston Local Committee's Contributions				382	" Stewards at Show Yard			23	11
" Special Donations to Society's Funds				7,565	" Entertainment of Deputations, &c.			149	5
" Entrance Fees—Implements				100	" Supper to Horsemen and Grooms			51	9
" Do.—Live Stock				1,995	" Refreshments and Special Meetings on Show Yard, Luncheon, &c.			11	12
" Admission to Show Yard—1st Day				4,890	" Council, and Officials			392	10
" Do.—2nd Day				6,233	" Working Dairy Filings, &c.			71	18
" Do.—3rd Day				3,945	" Advertising in Newspapers			359	17
" Do.—4th Day				3,090	" Bill Posting			312	18
" Do.				2,655	" Stamps, Telegrams, &c.			333	16
" Receipts at Grand Stand—1st Day				16,925	" Printing and Stationery			884	8
" Do.—2nd Day				4,483	" Labourers, Watchmen, &c.			194	11
" Do.—3rd Day				408	" Money Takers, &c., at the Show			146	7
" Do.—4th Day				323	" Police, Ambulance, &c., Services at the Show			338	7
" Do. Reserved Seats				349	" Travelling Expenses (Secretary and Staff)			138	8
" Receipts at Horticultural Pavilion—1st Day				62	" Salaries—Secretary, Auditor, Consulting Chemist, Consulting Botanist, and Clerk of Staff			794	10
" Do.—2nd Day				1,626	" Subscriptions to Breed Societies, and Contribution to Live Stock Defence Fund			77	3
" Do.—3rd Day				419	" Bank Charges, Interest on Overdraft, and Cheque Books			1,458	10
" Do.—4th Day				395	" Annual Journal (Cost of Producing, less Advertisement Receipts)			113	13
" Do.				225	" Insurances, including Wet Weather Policy, Guarantee Premiums, House, Third Party Risks at Show, &c.			47	19
" Season and other Tickets to Show and Grand Stand				118	" Cleaning of Offices (Derby House)			203	15
" Receipts at Entrance to Dog Show				815	" Rates, &c. (Derby House)			647	13
" Premiums for Right of taking charge of Lavatories and Parcel Room, also for Garage Supply Rights				418	" Telephones at Office and Show Yard (also Trunk Fees) and provision of Post and Telegraph facilities			113	5
" Catalogue Receipt (less cost of Printing, &c.)				162	" Sundry Expenses (unappportionable)			91	3
" Balance from Catering Committee's Account				263				46	0
				70				22,295	5
				494				15,187	5
				420				7,108	0
				15,187				15,187	5
				3				3,915	3
				0				7,108	0

PART TWO.

1922.		£	s.	d.	EXPENDITURE.		£	s.	d.
To Balances from Part One				15,187	By Depreciation written off Works Plant			927	1
" INCOME.				5	" Balance carried to Statement of Liabilities and Assets			14,860	15
				15,187				15,187	17
				5				17	5

ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

STATEMENT OF LIABILITIES AND ASSETS, 31st OCTOBER, 1922.

LIABILITIES.		£	s.	d.
To Sundry Creditors		1,936	15	6
" Balance in favour of Society at date { as per 1921 Balance Sheet	£19,237	4	3	
add Balance from Part Two	14,880	15	11	
		34,158	0	2

ASSETS.		£	s.	d.
By Cash to the Credit of the Society's General Account, Manchester and Liverpool District Bank, Preston, 21st November, 1922		15,474	19	4
" Cash Invested, as per 1921 Balance Sheet		9,430	7	3*
" Derby House, including Furniture, Fittings, &c., as per 1921 Balance Sheet		4,540	0	0
" Value of Society's Plant and Stock at Show Yard, Moor Park, Preston, and Waverley Playground, Liverpool—				
As per 1921 Balance Sheet	£9,270	15	2	
Less 10% Depreciation written off by Works Committee	327	1	6	
		2943	13	8
Add New Stock purchased 1922	75	0	0	
Value of Timber in Stock		3,018	13	8
" Sundry Debtors		2,440	0	0
" Gold Medal presented to the Society in 1855		1,180	18	5
		10	0	0

* VIZ.—		£	s.	d.
5% War Loan, 1922-1947 (Nominal amount, £2,245)		2,132	15	3
Mercy Docks and Harbour Board Bonds		1,500	0	0
8% Bond. Amt. Repayable. Int. %				
180/42 ... £500 ... Sept., 1925 ... 75				
101/68 1/2 ... £500 ... Sept., 1925 ... 75				
96/031 ... £500 ... Sept., 1926 ... 74/15				
Mercy Docks and Harbour Board 3 1/2% Debenture Stock (nominal amount £3,589 11s. 8d.)		3,500	0	0
Canadian Northern Pacific Railway 4 1/2% First Mortgage Guaranteed Debenture Stock (nominal amount £2,200)		1,896	14	0
Chief Rents on Property in Stretford, Manchester		394	18	0
		£9,430	7	3

NOTE.—THE SOCIETY ALSO POSSESSES CHALLENGE CUPS 10
THE PRE-WAR VALUE OF £835.

£36,094 15 8

£36,094 15 8

I have examined the foregoing Statement of Accounts, together with the Books and Vouchers of the Society, and certify the same to be correct as shown by the said books. I have also verified the Securities. The Plant and Stock have been verified and the Timber in stock valued, by the Works Committee, JOHN HAMMILL (Society's Auditor), Chartered Accountant, Bank Chamber, St. HELENS, November 22nd, 1922.

TABULATED STATEMENT

GIVING THE

Number of Persons Admitted to the Show Yard for the Years 1902, 1920, 1921 & 1922.

	PRESTON, 1902				BOLTON, 1920				OLDHAM, 1921				PRESTON, 1922			
	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.	First Day.	Second Day.	Third Day.	Fourth Day.
10 a.m.	791	533	1060	777	418	642	581	555	280	396	412	1377	534	2385	2799	3295
11 a.m.	1348	812	3296	2135	2196	2785	2548	2771	1368	2519	1896	4343	1918	7116	8228	8556
12 noon	1902	1884	5403	3844	3798	5125	4594	5552	2968	5181	4048	7702	5264	12104	13401	12090
1 p.m.	2208	4323	10125	6197	4763	6317	7524	7619	4189	7011	5825	10968	11427	18129	16381	14670
2 p.m.	2778	23147	16089	8921	6015	7279	9733	10802	5412	9355	8052	18526	18238	24689	22026	17207
3 p.m.	4175	26879	22200	11407	7656	8888	16234	15595	7459	11976	10086	34011	23190	30728	28000	21350
4 p.m.	4666	28533	31124	13515	8352	9532	25914	18803	8443	13810	11630	40529	24871	32780	30904	24665
5 p.m.	4876	28762	32141	14021	8500	9722	28687	19256	8643	14370	12053	42601	25206	33316	31488	26626
Total Paid for Admission up to 6 p.m.	4902	29013	34277	14191	8541	9829	29432	19516	8713	14603	12287	43256	25296	33450	31765	27362
7 p.m.	—	—	—	—	—	—	29928	19622	8747	14785	12604	43580	—	33505	31853	27473
8 p.m.	—	—	—	—	—	—	30075	19718	8747	14797	12654	43617	—	33535	—	—
Total Paid for Admission up to 8-30 p.m.	4902	29013	34277	14191	8541	9829	30075	19718	8747	14797	12654	43617	25296	33535	31853	27473
Number Admitted by Ticket	2774	9693	7030	3273	5360	5542	6156	6344	6024	9003	7203	6694	8771	9825	8956	6947
Total Number Admitted to the Show	7676	38706	41307	17464	13901	15371	36231	26062	14771	23800	19857	50311	34067	43360	40808	34320

PARTICULARS OF ENTRIES IN THE VARIOUS SECTIONS AT THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL SHOWS FOR THE YEARS 1909, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1920, 1921, & 1922.

(1910 and 1916—1919 Shows withheld).

SECTION.	SOUTH- PORT, 1909.	BURY, 1911.	PRESTON, 1912.	BURNLEY, 1913.	LIVERPOOL, 1914.	BLACK- BURN, 1915.	BOLTON, 1920.	OLDHAM, 1921.	PRESTON, 1922.
Cattle	282	346	—†	277	351	277	263	259	461
Light Horses	292	303	388	252	259	107	170	163	345
Shires, &c.	103	82	104	77	102	75	55	67	95
Sheep	79	86	—†	64	84	51	50	59	96
Goats	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	94
Pigs	158	161	—†	141	130	59	114	122	226
Cheese	73	50	107	45	43	48	36	34	87
Butter and Dairy	158	138	127	94	121	77	70	85	107
Bread	78	77	147	173	138	—*	405	—*	—*
Dogs	1435	1150	1194	1130	1596	1370	—*	1151	1214
Poultry	1216	1047	1057	994	942	749	461	671	884
Pigeons	379	323	379	363	373	465	240	214	326
Honey	58	71	67	58	102	—*	5	—*	24
Eggs	72	44	84	64	62	49	50	49	98
Lancashire Farmers' & Local (1 day) Exhibits	89	174	82	232	284	186	274	217	386
Sheep Dog Trials, &c.	32	—*	16	15	15	12	20	16	14
Poultry Trussing	330	250	384	306	245	214	88	304	262
Horticulture	—*	—*	—*	—*	—	—*	18	—*	—*
Bacon and Hams	—*	—*	—*	—*	—	—	—	—	—
Lancashire Village Industries	—*	—*	—*	—*	623	371	—*	—*	—*
Horse-Shoeing	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	143
Amateur Judging	—*	7	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	69
Implement Stands....	4834 254	4309 235	4136 226	4285 219	5470 269	4110 162	2319 237	3411 198	4931 287
Total	5088	4544	4362	4504	5739	4272	2556	3609	5218

*—No Classes.

†—Section cancelled on account of outbreak of Foot and Mouth Disease.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

OF

SHOW-YARD RECEIPTS, PRIZES AWARDED, LOCAL COMMITTEES' DONATIONS, AND ENTRIES FOR EXHIBITION,
(No Shows—1910, 1916, 1917, 1918, and 1919).

FROM 1897 TO 1922, INCLUSIVE.

PLACE OF ANNUAL SHOW AND YEAR	Barrow-in- Furness 1897	Blackburn, 1898.	Liverpool, 1898.	Reeddale, 1900.	St. Helens, 1901.	Preston, 1902.	Manchester, 1903.	Southport, 1904.	Liverpool, 1905.	Lancaster, 1906.	Bolton, 1907.
Show-yard Receipts	21411 18 0	25208 18 8	25710 19 7	20204 1 3	22102 2 3	26447 18 7	23988 7 6	23756 12 3	25050 6 2	22875 8 0	26505 4 2
Amount Subscribed by Local Committee	1053 9 0	972 7 7	1510 1 0	785 1 9	822 1 6	1984 9 9	2458 0 6	1340 14 8	1957 12 9	1512 9 9	2252 10 7
Amount Awarded in Prizes	2078 16 6	2181 10 0	3233 12 11	2108 10 0	2232 19 5	3118 6 6	3490 11 6	3022 11 6	3579 13 0	3125 10 2	3253 1 4
ENTRIES.											
Live Stock	831	829	971	723	699	834	1071	1120	1203	1389	1077
Roots, Cheese, Grain, and Butter	252	47	394	246	338	430	349	382	391	368	393
Implement, &c.	971	1338	2300	1529	1595	1975	2104	1893	2373	1941	1968
Poultry	911	1074	1348	1063	1124	1545	2092	2331	2818	2388	2625
Total Entries for Shows	3065	3488	5013	3561	3756	4804	5706	5726	6885	6096	6063
PLACE OF ANNUAL SHOW AND YEAR	Manchester, 1908.	Southport, 1909.	Blackburn, 1910.	Bury, 1911.	Preston, 1912.	Burnley, 1913.	Liverpool, 1914.	Blackburn, 1915.	Bolton, 1920.	Oldham, 1921.	Preston, 1922.
Show-yard Receipts	27420 0 3	23449 5 9		2978 2 1	22590 10 2	27921 12 9	23880 3 11	23502 18 8	210240 10 5	212045 16 5	20210 0 0
Amount Subscribed by Local Committee	2474 1 11	1370 9 3	The Society withheld its Annual Show	1743 17 2	1032 0 3	2146 12 6	1597 6 4	1310 5 0	432 3 8	5505 0 8	7565 0 0
Amount Awarded in Prizes	3927 9 1	3464 6 0	on account of the visit of the Royal Agricultural Society of England to Liverpool.	3571 5 6	2499 13 3	3140 7 10	3500 18 6	2171 18 7	3018 15 4	3002 18 0	4264 0 0
ENTRIES.											
Live Stock	1113	1003		1189	574	1041	1210	755	928	887	1703
Cheese, Butter, & Produce	605	554		572	618	602	481	186	604	184	330
Implement, &c.	2293	2160		1949	1911	1894	2388	1571	2104	1758	2444
Poultry and Dogs	2844	3030		2490	2630	2487	2911	2384	701	2036	2424
Horticulture and Village Industries	363	376		250	384	306	868	585	88	304	47
Total Entries for Shows	7188	7123		6450	6117	6330	7858	5681	4423	5169	7475

NOTE.—The amount subscribed by the Local Committee does not actually show their contribution, as in most cases they also provided a Site for the Show with water laid on, and the necessary water fittings, free of charge.

LIST OF PREVIOUS SHOWS OF THE SOCIETY

Since the union, in 1847, of

THE MANCHESTER AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,	}	under the title of "THE MANCHESTER AND LIVERPOOL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY."
Instituted 1767, and		
THE LIVERPOOL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,		
Instituted 1830,		

In 1874 the further amalgamation with the above of THE ROYAL NORTH LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY—instituted 1847—gave the Society the title of "THE ROYAL MANCHESTER, LIVERPOOL, AND NORTH LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY," which was borne until its re-constitution, in 1893, as "THE ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY."

1847—1873—MANCHESTER & LIVERPOOL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Town Visited.</i>	<i>President</i>
1848	Manchester	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1849	Liverpool	Lord de Tabley.
1850	Warrington	John Wilson-Patten, Esq., M.P.
1851	Manchester	Earl of Wilton.
1852	Liverpool	Earl of Sefton.
1853	Warrington	Wm. Tatton Egerton, Esq., M.P.
1854	Altrincham	Earl of Stamford and Warrington.
1855	St. Helens	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1856	Wigan	Col. The Hon. James Lindsay, M.P.
1857	Warrington	Col. Wilson Patten, M.P.
1858	Manchester	Samuel Brooks, Esq.
1859	Liverpool	Earl of Sefton.
1860	Bolton	Viscount Newport, M.P.
1861	Ashton-under-Lyne..	F. D. P. Astley, Esq.
1862	Warrington	Col. Wilson-Patten, M.P.
[1862	<i>Preston Guild Show of the</i>	<i>Royal North Lancashire Agricultural Society (Instituted 1847).]</i>
1863	Birkenhead	Earl Grosvenor, M.P.
1864	Knutsford	Lord de Tabley.
1865	Oldham	Hon. Algernon Egerton, M.P.
1866	Fixed for Southport but abandoned owing to Cattle Plague	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1867	Manchester	14th Earl of Derby, K.G., and Lord Egerton of Tatton.
1868	Southport	Lord Stanley, M.P.
1869	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Manchester).
1870	Wigan	Major-General Lindsay.
1871	Liverpool	15th Earl of Derby.
1872	Bolton	Earl of Bradford.
1873	Chester	Marquis of Westminster, K.G.

1874—1892—ROYAL MANCHESTER, LIVERPOOL, AND NORTH LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>Town Visited.</i>	<i>President.</i>
1874	Stalybridge	Earl of Stamford and Warrington.
1875	Preston	Lord Winmarleigh.
1876	Southport	Lord Skelmersdale.
1877	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Liverpool), Earl of Sefton.

1874—1892—ROYAL MANCHESTER, LIVERPOOL, AND NORTH LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY (*Continued*).

<i>Year</i>	<i>Town Visited.</i>	<i>President</i>
1878	Lancaster	Lord Winmarleigh.
1879	Manchester	3rd Earl of Ellesmere.
1880	Crewe	Hon. Wilbraham Egerton, M.P.
1881	Blackburn	Major General Feilden, M.P.
1882	Preston (Guild)	Lord Winmarleigh.
1883	Liverpool	15th Earl of Derby.
1884	Stockport	Lord Egerton of Tatton.
1885	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Preston), Lord Winmarleigh.
1886	Chester	Duke of Westminster, K.G.
1887	Manchester	15th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1888	Lancaster	Lord Winmarleigh.
1889	Wigan	Earl of Crawford.
1890	Crewe	Colonel Cotton Jodrell, M.P.
1891	Bury	15th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1892	Liverpool	15th Earl of Derby, K.G.

1893—RE-CONSTITUTION OF SOCIETY AS THE ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Town Visited</i>	<i>President</i>
1893	Blackpool	Viscount Cross, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.
1894	Bolton	16th Earl of Derby.
1895	Preston	16th Earl of Derby, G.C.B.
1896	Southport	1st Earl of Lathom.
1897	Barrow-in-Furness ..	Victor C. W. Cavendish, Esq., M.P.
1898	Blackburn	Colonel le Gendre N. Starkie.
1899	Liverpool	16th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1900	Rochdale	Colonel C. M. Royds, M.P.
1901	St. Helens	Sir David Gamble, Bart.
1902	Preston (Guild)	16th Earl of Derby, K.G.
1903	Manchester	Sir Humphrey F. de Trafford, Bart.
1904	Southport	Sir Charles Scarisbrick.
1905	Liverpool	6th Earl of Sefton.
1906	Lancaster	Herbert L. Storey, Esq., D.L.
1907	Bolton	3rd Earl of Ellesmere.
1908	Manchester ..	1st Earl Egerton of Tatton.
1909	Southport	2nd Earl of Lathom.
1910	Show withheld	(R.A.S.E. Visit to Liverpool) 2nd Earl of Lathom.
1911	Bury	17th Earl of Derby.
1912	Preston	Col. the Hon. George F. Stanley, M.P.
1913	Burnley	Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.
1914	Liverpool	6th Earl of Sefton.
1915	Blackburn	R. A. Yerburch, Esq., M.P.
1916	No Show	R. A. Yerburch, Esq., M.P.
1917	No Show	R. A. Yerburch, Esq., M.P.
1918	No Show ..	Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.
1919	No Show	Sir John O. S. Thursby, Bart.
1920	Bolton ..	Lord Leverhulme.
1921	Oldham ..	Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G.
1922	Preston	R. A. Tatton. Esq., D.L.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

PERMANENT PRESIDENTS.

The Right Hon. THE EARL OF DERBY, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Knowsley, Prescott	50	0	0
<i>His Grace</i> THE DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE, K.G., G.C.V.O., Devonshire House, Piccadilly, London, W.			LIFE.
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF SEFTON	10	0	0
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF ELLESMERE, M.V.O., Worsley, Manchester	10	0	0
The Right Hon. THE EARL OF CRAWFORD & BALCARRES, P.C., Haigh Hall, Wigan	5	0	0

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

(Note.—The letters V.P.L.M. denote Vice-President Life Member.)

ABBATT, FRANK, Esq.,	The Manchester and Liverpool District Banking Co., Ltd., Preston	5	0	0
AINSCOUGH, JAMES, Esq.,	Fairhurst Hall, Parbold	5	0	0
ASHTON, The Right Hon. LORD	Rylands, Lancaster	5	0	0
ASPINALL, Major J. R., J.P.	Standen Hall, Clitheroe	5	0	0
ASSHETON, R. C. Esq., D.L., C.A.	Downham Hall, Clitheroe	V.P.L.M.		
BENTINCK, LADY HENRY	Underley Hall, Kirkby Lonsdale	5	0	0
BIRLEY, PERCY L., Esq.,	Wrea Green, Kirkham	5	5	0
BIRTWISTLE, WM., Esq.,	Alston Hall, Preston	5	5	0
BLACKBURN, Col. ROBT. IRELAND, C.B., D.L., Hale Hall, Liverpool		5	0	0
BLUNDELL, Major CUTHBERT L. B. H.	Halsall House, near Ormskirk	5	0	0
BLUNDELL, Captain F. N., M.P.	Crosby Hall, Blundellands, near Liverpool	5	5	0
BREARLEY, FRED W., Esq.,	Hillside, Newport Street, Oldham	5	5	0
BROCKLEBANK, HAROLD, Esq.,	Grizedale Hall, Hawkshead	5	0	0
BULLOUGH, Sir GEORGE, Bart.	Kinloch Castle, Isle of Rum, Scotland	V.P.L.M.		
CLARK, C. F., Junr., Esq.,	29, York Street, Manchester	5	0	0
CLIFTON, JOHN TALBOT, Esq.,	Lvtham Hall, Lytham, Lancs.	5	0	0
COULTON, THOMAS, Esq.,	Rigg Lane, Ormskirk	5	5	0
CRAWSHAW, The Right Hon. LORD, D.L.	Crawshaw Hall, nr. Rawten-tall	5	0	0
CROSS, CARLTON, Esq., J.P.,	Wyke Hall, Gillingham, Dorset	5	0	0
CUNNINGHAM, R. T., Esq.,	Forest Hill, Sandiway, Cheshire	5	5	0
DE HOUGHTON, Sir JAMES, Bart., D.L.	Houghton Tower, near Preston	5	0	0
DE TRAFFORD, Sir HUMPHREY F., Bart.	Hill Crest, Market Harborough	V.P.L.M.		
DIXEY, A. C. N., Esq.,	Bank Buildings, Lancaster	5	5	0
DIXON, W. N., Esq.,	The Hollies, Bramhall Lane, Davonport, Cheshire	5	5	0
DODD, WM., Esq.,	Keldwith, Windermere	5	5	0
ECCLES, Captain JOSEPH	Bilsborrow Hall, near Preston	5	0	0
EGERTON OF TATTON, the Rt. Hon. The EARL Tatton Park, Knutsford		5	5	0
EMMOTT, The Right Hon. LORD, G.C.M.G.	30 Ennismore Gardens, London, S.W.	5	5	0
FEILDEN, Major JAMES	Witton Park, Blackburn	5	0	0
FERMOR-HESKETH, Major T., J.P.	Rufford Hall, near Ormskirk	5	0	0
FARINGTON, H. NOWELL, Esq.,	Worden Hall, Leyland, Lancs.	5	0	0
FISH, ARTHUR R., Esq., J.P.	Holme Mead, Hutton, nr. Preston	V.P.L.M.		
FITZHERBERT-BROCKHOLES, W. Esq., D.L., C.B.E., Claughton-on-Brook, Garstang.		5	0	0
FLEETWOOD-HESKETH, Major CHAS. H., D.L.	The Rookery, Southport	5	0	0
GASKELL, Major JOHN S.,	97, Avenham Lane, Preston	V.P.L.M.		
GREENALL, Sir GILBERT, Bart., C.V.O.	Waltton Hall, Warrington	5	0	0
HEATON, JOHN, Esq.,	The Whins, Lostock, Bolton	5	0	0
HIBBERT, PERCY, J., Esq., J.P., D.L.	Hampstead, Grange-over-Sands	5	0	0
HIGNETT, THEO., Esq.,	"St. Ives," Sandfield Park, West Derby, Liverpool	5	0	0
HINRICHSSEN, H., Esq.,	Grotto House, Over Peover, Knutsford	5	0	0
HOLDEN, F. O., Esq.,	38, Osborne Road, Oldham	5	0	0
HOLLINGWORTH, EDWARD, Esq., C.B.E., J.P.	Moordale, Dobcross, via Oldham	V.P.L.M.		
HOLLINS, Sir FRANK, Bart., J.P.	Grevfriers, Preston	5	0	0
HOTHERSALL, E. G., Esq., J.P.	Whitburn, Garstang Road, Preston	10	10	0
HULTON, Sir EDWARD	51, Great Cumberland Place, London, W.	5	0	0
HYDE, WM., Esq., J.P.	West Lynn, Colne	5	5	0
INCE-ANDERTON, Lieut.-Col. WM. ARTHUR, A.J., J.P., Euxton Hall, Chorley		5	0	0
JACKSON, HAROLD, Esq.,	Oakenclough, Garstang	5	5	0
JACKSON, ED. E., Esq.,	Withnell House, Withnell, Chorley	5	5	0
JACOB, A. E., Esq., J.P., C.C.	Brentwood, Grassendale Park, Liverpool	5	5	0
JACOB, A. MAITLAND, Esq.,	Hollinside, Huyton, nr. Liverpool	5	5	0
JACOB, Capt. C. W.	The Round House, Blundellsands, Liverpool	5	5	0
KENWORTHY, JOHN W., Esq., J.P., C.C.	Hurst Hall, Ashton-under-Lyne	5	0	0
KENYON, C. F., Esq.,	Steele, Whitchurch, Salop	V.P.L.M.		

		f	s.	d.
KNOWLES, Sir LEES, Bart., C.V.O., T.D., D.L.	Westwood, Pendlebury, Manchester	5	0	0
LEGH, Captain, The Hon. R. W. D.	Lyme, Stockport	5	0	0
LEVERHULME, The Right Hon. VISCOUNT	The Hill, Hampstead Heath, North End, London, N.W.3	5	0	0
LILFORD, The Right Hon. LORD	Lilford Hall, Oundle	5	0	0
LINAKER, ELLIS EDWARD, Esq.	Charlesby, Ormskirk	V.P.L.M.		
LYON, Colonel CHAS.	Appleton Hall, Warrington	5	0	0
MUSPRATT, J. P., Esq., M.A.	Avenham Lodge, Preston	5	0	0
NEILSON, R. B., Esq., J.P.	Palatine Club, Bold Street, Liverpool	5	0	0
NOBLE, HERBERT, Esq., J.P.	Higher Trapp, Simonstone, Burnley	5	0	0
O'NEILL, ADOLPHUS G., Esq., J.P.	Marland Grange, Rochdale	10	0	0
OPENSHAW, JAMES, Esq., J.P., D.L.	Hothesall Hall, Ribchester	5	0	0
ORMROD, A. L., Esq.	Stirk House, Gisburn	V.P.L.M.		
PARR, ROGER C., Esq., J.P., D.L.	Grappenhall Heyes, Warrington	V.P.L.M.		
PARKE, T. L., Esq.	Withnell Fold, Chorley	5	5	0
PARKINSON, Sir A. L.	Royal Bank, Marton, Blackpool	V.P.L.M.		
PATON, Sir JAMES W., J.P.	Kingwood, 13, Westcliffe Road, Birkdale	5	0	0
PENNY, A. E. Esq.	Oakfield, Salwick, nr. Preston	5	0	0
PENNY, GEORGE, Esq.	"Brooklands," Garstang	5	5	0
PILKINGTON, G. H., Esq.	Wheatthill, Huyton, Liverpool	5	5	0
POTTER, ALFRED W., Esq.	Nateby Lodge, Garstang	5	0	0
POTTS, WALTER, Esq., J.P.	Lane Cottage, Grotton, via Oldham	5	5	0
REDDAWAY, FRANK, Esq., J.P.	Winnarleigh Hall, Garstang	5	0	0
RENSHAW, S. H., Esq., O.B.E., J.P.	Myerscough House, Garstang	5	0	0
ROTHWELL, R. R., Esq., J.P.	Morebath Manor, Bampton, North Devon	5	5	0
RUSHTON, JAMES LEVER, Esq., J.P., C.C.	Barnacre, Garstang	5	0	0
SALISBURY, The Most Hon. The MARQUESS OF	Hatfield, Herts.	V.P.L.M.		
SANDEMAN, Major THOS. GLAS	Ellel Grange, Lancaster	5	0	0
SCARISBRICK, Sir TALBOT, Bart.	Greaves Hall, Banks, Lancashire	5	5	0
SHARMAN, JAS. B., Esq.	13, Yarrow Place, Bolton	5	0	0
SHARMAN, CHARLES, Esq.	"Southwood," Church Road, Lytham	5	0	0
SHUTTLEWORTH, The Right Hon. Baron	Gawthorpe Hall, Padiham	5	0	0
SILCOCK, T. B., Esq., J.P., C.C.	Arthfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde	5	0	0
SMALLEY, FREDK. W., Esq.	Hawthorns, 193, Clapham Road, London, S.W., 9.	5	0	0
SMITH, F. W., Esq.	Woodville, Longridge, nr. Preston	5	0	0
SMITH, W. B., Esq.	Newsam House, Broughton, Pres- ton	5	5	0
STANLEY, Lieut.-Col. The Hon. GEO. F., C.M.G.	Sibbertoft Manor, Market Harborough	5	5	0
STANLEY, The Right Hon. Lord, M.P.	Knowsley, Prescott	5	5	0
STANSFIELD, JAMES, Esq.	88, Werneth Hall Road, Oldham	5	5	0
STARKIE, E. A. LE GENDRE, Esq., J.P.	Huntroyde, Padiham	5	0	0
STONES, WILLIAM, Esq.	Northwood, Old Trafford, Man- chester	5	0	0
STOREY, HERBERT L., Esq., D.L.	The Manor House, Malmesbury, Wilts.	V.P.L.M.		
TATTON, R. A., Esq., D.L.	Cuerden Hall, near Pre ton	5	0	0
THORPE, JESSE, Esq.	Blenheim, Queen's Road, Oldham	5	0	0
TOULMIN, JOHN, Esq., J.P.	48, West Cliff, Preston	5	0	0
TOULMIN, JOHN HY. Esq.	56, West Cliff, Preston	5	0	0
TRUSTEES OF THE TOWNLEY KNOWLES ESTATE :-				
DICKSON, A. C., Esq.	17, Winkley Street, Preston	5	5	0
DICKSON, A. E., Esq.	Woodville, Lytham	5	5	0
RIGBY KNOWLES, T., Esq.	Townley Lodge, Goosnargh, Preston	5	5	0
TRAVIS-CLEGG, JAMES TRAVIS, Esq., D.L., C.A.	Whalley Abbey, Whalley, nr. Black- burn	5	0	0
WAVERTREE, The Right Hon. LORD	Horsley Hall, Gresford, Denbighshire	5	0	0
WELD, F. J., Esq.	30, Weld Road, Birkdale, Southport	5	5	0
WILLIS, Major R. A. DE ANYERS, J.P., C.C.	Halsnead Park, Prescott	5	0	0
WILSON, Lt.-Col. HAROLD	Hopton Court, Mirfield, Yorks	5	5	0
WORSLEY-TAYLOR, Sir H. W. Bart. K.C. D.L.	Moreton Hall, Whalley	5	5	0

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENT LIFE MEMBERS.

H. ASTLEY-BELL, Esq., J.P.	Sullom End, Garstang
EDWARD BOHANE, Esq., C.B.E.	Simmon Court House, Donnybrook, Dublin
ALEX. FOSTER, Esq., J.P.	Tinniswood, Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston
WINDHAM E. HALE, Esq., C.C.	Mowbreck Hall, Kirkham
Colonel GEORGE HESKETH, V.D., J.P.	Linwood, Astley Bridge, Bolton
Sir HENRY F. HIBBERT, Bart. LL.D., F.R.G.S., M.P.	Dalegarth, Chorley
Sir EDWARD HOLT, Bart., J.P.	Woodthorpe, Prestwich, Manchester
R. J. HOWARD, Esq.	Witton Estate Offices, Blackburn
ELIJAH KEIGHLEY, Esq., J.P.	Park View, Manchester Road, Burnley
JOHN LEA, Esq., J.P.	Linwood, Mossley Hill, Liverpool
CHARLES E. LINAKER, Esq., J.P., F.S.I.	Estate Offices, Frodsham, Warrington
ROBERT PARKINSON, Esq.	East Bank, Castle Street, Bolton

HONORARY LIFE MEMBERS.

EARDLEY, WILMOT	Wistaston House, Nantwich
c*PLATT, JAS. O., M.R.C.V.S.	Penwortham Lodge, Cambridge Road, Southport
SMITH, J. T.	34, John Dalton Street, Manchester
HICK, Miss A.	Mytton Hall, Whalley
SHIPLEY, G. H.	The Mount, Lincoln

ORDINARY MEMBERS.

Note.—The letter (c) denotes Representative Member of Council, and the letters L.M. Life Member.*

	A	2 s. d.
Abbott, Richard, B.	17, Manor Avenue, Fulwood, Preston	1 1 0
Abbott, O. P.	Cinnamon House, Ince, Wigan	1 1 0
Abbott, V. F.	Cinnamon House, Ince, Wigan	1 1 0
Abbott, William	Grey House Farm, Crank, near St. Helens	0 10 6
Abraham, Jonathan	Elms Farm, Thornton, Liverpool	1 1 0
Abraham, Thomas	Burrows Lane Farm, Eccleston, Prescot	1 1 0
Adamson, Major John, M.C., M.R.C.V.S.	Bradshawgate, Bolton	1 1 0
Ainscough, James	Brookfield Farm, Banks, near Southport	0 10 6
c*AINSCOUGH, JOHN	Burscough Mills, near Ormskirk	1 1 0
Ainsworth, A. W. J.P.	Ridgemount, Horwich, Lancashire	L.M.
Ainsworth, Captain Charles	The Higher House, Holcombe, near Bury	1 1 0
Ainsworth, John	Land House, Churchtown, Garstang	1 1 0
Ainsworth, Percy	Lynton Croft, Clitheroe	1 1 0
Ainsworth, Thos. S.	Showley Fold, Clayton-le-Dale, Blackburn	1 1 0
Airey, Tom	Rosarion, Newton-le-Willows	1 1 0
Airey, W. S., C.C.	Whalley, near Blackburn	1 1 0
Akkrig, William	White House Farm, Cressington, near Liverpool	1 1 0
Albrecht, M.	2, Seedley Terrace, Pendleton, Manchester	1 1 0
Alker, Thomas	New Fold Farm, Orrell, near Wigan	1 1 0
Alker, Wm.	Pear Tree Farm, Haydock, St. Helens	1 1 0
Allen, Henry	Firwood Hall, Bolton	1 1 0
Allen, Robert	Franks Farm, Culceth, Warrington	L.M.
Allsup, James	Whittingham Hall, Whittingham	0 10 6
Almond, Hugh	Smith's Farm, Catforth, near Preston	0 10 6
c*ALMOND, JOHN	Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham	L.M.
Almond, Mrs. John	Ream Hills, Weeton, Kirkham	1 1 0
Almond, R. F.	The Wraikes, Thornton, via Crosby, Liverpool	L.M.
Almond, William Rothwell	Buckley Hill, Sefton, via Blundellsands, Liverpool	L.M.
Alston, M., & Sons	Hill Farm, Ribby, Kirkham	1 1 0
Altham, Thomas	Clifton Arms, Little Marton, Blackpool	0 10 6
Alt, Fred	Village Farm, Pilling, Garstang	1 1 0
Alt, Rd.	Calderbank Farm, Charnock Richard, near Chorley	1 1 0
Anderson Hugh	Wellfield, Manchester Road, Bury	L.M.
Anderson, Sir J., Bart.	Harrold Priory, Sharnbrook, Beds.	1 1 0
c*ANDERSON, ROBERT	Knowsley, Prescot	1 1 0
Auderton, Sydney F.	Norris House, Aughton, Ormskirk	1 1 0
Andrew, E. J.	30, Winckley Square, Preston	1 1 0
Andrew, W.	Glencairn, Junction Road, Deane, Bolton	1 1 0
Anthony, H. S.	Home Farm, Euxton, Chorley	0 10 6
Appleby, Edgar I., Esq.	Thurleston Grange, Rugby	1 1 0
Appleby, John H.	Tixall, Stafford	1 1 0
Appleton, Joseph	Moss Lane Farm, Crank, St. Helens	1 1 0
Archer, W.	Matts Head Farm, Cloughton-on-Brock, Garstang	1 1 0
Armitage, T. C.	Windsor Road, Chorley	1 1 0
Armitstead, Reg.	2, Victoria Chambers, Penny Street, Lancaster	1 1 0
Armour, John	"Rowallen" Regents Road, St. Helens	1 1 0
Armstrong, Dr.	Garstang	
Armstrong, Fredk. G., M.R.C.V.S.	George Hotel, Penrith	1 1 0
Armstrong, R. A.	Peat Moss Litter Supply Co., Ltd., Thorne Wharf, Commercial Road, Blackfriars, London, S.E.	1 1 0
Ascroft, Philip	Meadow Lane, Mawdsley, Ormskirk	1 1 0
Ascroft, P. H.	The Hawthorns, Orrell, Seaforth, Liverpool	1 1 0
Ascroft, W. Alfred	The Old Hall, 3, Merton Road, Bootle, Liverpool	1 1 0
Ashley, Frederick	Oakfield Farm, Irlam, Manchester	1 1 0
Ashton, Allan	Stanought Farm, Bispham, Parbold	1 1 0
Ashton, Percy	Pack Horse Inn, Fallsworth	1 1 0
Ashton, Thomas	Thompson House Farm, Standish, Wigan	0 10 2
Ashworth, Edmund Hick	Egerton House, Egerton, Bolton	1 1 0
Ashworth, Joseph	226, Walmersley Road, Bury	1 1 0
Ashworth, Major John	Royal Hotel, Bury	1 1 0
Ashworth, Percy	Ollerton Bank, Eagley, Bolton	1 1 0
Ashworth, Robert	Windy Harbour, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1 1 0
Ashworth, Walter	John Street, Norden, Rochdale	1 1 0

		£	s.	d.
Ashworth, W. R.	26, Alexandra Road, Southport	1	1	0
Aspinall, Edmund	Collop Gate Farm, Hopwood, Heywood	1	1	0
Aspinall, H.	Athenaum Hotel, Lancaster	1	1	0
Aspinall, Mrs.	10 Shore Road, Ainsdale Southport	1	1	0
Aspinall, Dr. Thos.	10, Shore Road, Ainsdale, Southport	1	1	0
Aspinall, Thomas	Upton's Farm, Heywood	1	1	0
Aspinall & Sons (Wigan) Ltd., Messrs.				
Thomas	Kenyon Road Works, Wigan	1	1	0
Aspinall, William	Carr's Farm, Latham, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Aspinwall, Thomas	Grange Farm, Bispham, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Asley, J. W.	Brewery, Nelson	L.M.		
Aston, J. G.	Glebe Terrace, Frodsham, via Warrington	1	1	0
Atcherley, Mrs. M. M.	Myrona, Blundellsands, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Atherton, G.	Rose Hill, Aughton, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Atkinson & Co.	Frenchwood Works, Preston	1	1	0
Atkinson, W. E.	40, Lytham Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Ayrton, Fred	125, Gainsboro' Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0

B

Backhouse, H. B.	41, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Backhouse, Mrs. F. M.	41, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Bailey Bros. Messrs.	Poulton Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Bailey, L. L. Crawshaw	Llangorse House, Sefton Park Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bailey, R. J., M.R.C.V.S.	Newton Lea, Kirkham	1	1	0
Baines, Walter	12, Victoria Parade, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Baker, Dr. A. W.	5, Camden Place, Preston	1	1	0
Baker, R. & W.	Boulder Stone Farm, Ulles Walton, Leyland	0	10	6
Balderstone, Joseph	Uplands Farm, Samesbury, near Preston	0	10	6
Baldwin, Albert R.	The Farm, Martin Lane, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Baldwin, Hartley	Winkley Hall, Whalley, Blackburn	1	1	0
Baldwin, James	Bank House, Nelson	1	1	0
Baldwin, R.	Stanley Grange, Treales, Kirkham	1	1	0
Bail, F. A., M.R.C.V.S.	5, Railway Road, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ball, Joshua, J.P.	Southworth Hall, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Ball, Robert	16, Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Ball, Thomas	Clares Farm, Culcheth, near Warrington	0	10	6
Ball, William	School Farm, Inskip, near Preston	0	10	6
Balmer, W.	Fence Gate Farm, Fence, near Burnley	1	1	0
Bamber, Henry	Plane Tree Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Bamber, Richard	81, Wolfenden Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bamber, Thomas	Butler Street, Preston	1	1	0
Banks, George Hildyard, J.P. High Sheriff of Lancashire, 1921	Winstanley Hall, near Wigan	1	1	0
Banks, Jas.	Bull Motor Works, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Banks, Robert	Contractor, Acton Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Barber, Miss J.	23, St. Andrew's Avenue, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Barclay, R. Noton, J.P.	1, Dickinson Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Barclay, Mrs. W. E.	Seedfield Villa, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Barclay, W. S.	Birch Terrace, Lees, near Oldham	1	1	0
Bargh, J. H.	King's Arms, Garstang	1	1	0
Bargh, John	Home Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Bargh, Jno.	Head Nook, Myerscough, Preston	1	1	0
Barker, Harold	"Springfield," Hopwood, Heywood	1	1	0
Barker, James	5, Jackson Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Barker, John, M.R.C.V.S.	41, Carr Road, Nelson	1	1	0
Barker, John Robert, M.R.C.V.S., D.V.H.	41, Carr Road, Nelson	1	1	0
Barlow, Edwin, J.P.	The Mount, Edenfield, near Manchester	1	1	0
Barlow, Jas. & Son	Dearden Gate Farm, Haslingden	1	1	0
Barlow, John	Brownfield Farm, Irlam, Manchester	1	1	0
Barlow, J. R., M.A., J.P.	Greenthorne, Edgworth, near Bolton	1	1	0
Barnard, J.	Tramways Offices, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Barnes, Wm. H.	c/o Follows & Bate, Ltd., Engineers, Gorton, Manchester	1	1	0
Barnett, R. W. G.	20, Promenade, Southport	1	1	0
Baron, C. R.	Brooklands, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Barron, Thos.	The Poultry Farm, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Bartlett, Miss E. D.	Bradstones, Sandfield Park, West Derby, L'pool	1	1	0
Barton, A. E.	Fishwick Hall Farm, near Preston	J.M.		
Barton, Edward	Heath Lane, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Bartum, W. H.	Winchelsea, Hampton Road, Southport	1	1	0
Bason, Mr.	Bason & Condliffe, Knutsford Vale Works, Longsight, Manchester	1	1	0
Bassnett, Jos.	District Valuer, Richmond Terrace, Blackburn	1	1	0
Bateman, William	Beaumont Grange, Hahton, Lancaster	1	1	0
Bates & Scholes, Ltd.	Victoria Iron Works, Denton, Manchester	1	1	0
Bateson, John	Matshead, Brock, near Garstang	1	1	0
Battersby, Charles R.	146, Grange Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		£	s.	d.
Battersby, G. W.	"Luchana," Manchester Road, Fairfield, Manchester	1	1	0
Battersby, John	Corn Mills, Trafford Street, Preston	1	1	0
Battersby, John W.	Haughton Tower, Grimsargh, near Preston	1	1	0
Battersby, Robt.	Church House, Grimsargh, near Preston	1	1	0
Batty & Sons, R.	Grassendale Farm, Aigburth, Liverpool	1	1	0
Baxendale, Hy.	Higginson's Farm, Brindle, near Chorley	1	1	0
Baxendale, Thos.	Higginson's Farm, Brindle, near Chorley	1	1	0
Baxter, Arthur Yates	15, Weld Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Baxter, Ernest	Ashlar Mount, Rainhill	1	1	0
Baxter, J. T., J.P.	Dutton Hall, Preston-Brook, near Warrington	1	1	0
Bayliff, Godfrey	Bull and Wharf Hotel, Church Wharf, Bolton	1	1	0
Bayne, Dr. A. M.	370, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Bazett, Jones, H.	110, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Beardsworth, Jas.	Moss House, Midge Hall, near Preston	0	10	8
Bee, John	Bullsnappe Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Bee, William	George Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Beecroft, T. E.	82, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Belcher, J. M.	Tibberton Manor, Newport, Salop	1	1	0
Beltord, James	Messrs. White, Tomkins & Courage, Edmund Street Mills, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bell, John	Chapel Street Dairy, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Bell Washer Co., The	Feilden Street, Blackburn	1	1	0
Bellwood, Archr.	Mount Pleasant, Kirton Lindsey	1	1	0
Belshaw, Thomas	Colliers' Tenement, Landside, Leigh, Lancs.	0	10	6
Bennett, T. H.	Speke Farm, Speke, Liverpool	L.M.		
Bennett, W. J.	Lowe Cross, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Bennett, Walter	Bruche Hall Farm, near Warrington	L.M.		
Bent, Edward Leigh	The Vulcan, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Bent, Joseph	Oldfield Farm, Glazebury, near Manchester	0	10	6
Bentall & Co., E. H.	Heybridge, Maldon, Essex	1	1	0
Bentham, E.	"Broomfield," Standish, Wigan	1	1	0
c'BERRY, EDMUND	Leyland Lane, Leyland	1	1	0
Berry, Edmund B. B.	Lostock Grove, Leyland, Lancs	L.M.		
Berry, Elias S.	Lostock Grove, Leyland, near Preston	1	1	0
Berry, George	Croft, near Warrington	1	1	0
Bertwistle, W. H.	6, Avenham Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Bethall, Thos. P.	Crown Works, Boundary Place, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bevan, T. Morgan	The Manor House, Marple, near Stockport	1	1	0
Bibby & Sons, J.	King Edward Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Bice, Garfield	1, Harland Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Biddlecombe, Ernest L.	The Quarry, Latham, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Bignell, F. W.	Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Billinge & Winstanley Foal Society (Hon. Secretary, A. Darlington)	Billinge, near Wigan	1	1	0
Billington, Cuthbert	Ratcliffe Farm, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Birch, Alfred	Sefton, via Seaforth, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Birch, Walter de H., F.S.I.	Hoghton Estate Office, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Birchall, Edward	Reed's Brow Farm, Rainford St. Helens	1	1	0
Birchall, Edward W. S.	Moss Nook House, Rainford St. Helens	1	1	0
Birchall, James	Moss Nook House, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Birchall, John	Farmer, Winstanley, near Wigan	0	10	6
Birchall, Robert	Crookhurst, Billinge, near Wigan	0	10	6
Birchall, Thomas, junr.	Lower Billinge Lane Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	0	10	6
Birley, Captain Charles F.		1	1	0
Birley, J. Harold	Cambridge Street, Manchester	L.M.		
Birtwistle, Arthur	Billing Scarr, Blackburn	1	1	0
Birtwistle, Jas. Astley	Spring Mount, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Birtwistle, William	Alston Hall, Preston	L.M.		
Bisset, Eric	Elstrie, Belle Vale, Gateacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Black, Jos.	Makinson's Farm, Blackrod	1	1	0
Blackburn, E. J. P.	Haugh, Bolton	L.M.		
Blackburn, E.	Stile Croft, Castle Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Blackburn, Edward	Cockden, Briercliffe, near Burnley	0	10	6
Blackburn, Ed	10, Walmer Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Blackburn, G. E.	1/3, Beckett Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Blackburn, John	Farm Lea, 140, Marsh Side Road, Southport	1	1	0
Blackburn, J.	c/o H. Mallott, Fishwick Bank, Preston	1	1	0
Blackburn, J.	Crossfields, Ribbleson Avenue, Preston	1	1	0
Blackburn, J. W.	Beech Mount, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	L.M.		
Blackburn, T.	Kibbleson Avenue, Preston	1	1	0
Blackhurst, T. H.	Royal King's Arms Hotel, Lancaster	1	1	0
Blackhurst, Bros	Lea Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Blackhurst, Charles, M.R.C.V.S.	Broughton, near Preston	L.M.		
Blackledge, Jas.	Croftons' Farm, Whitte-le-Woods	1	1	0
Blacoe, Robt.	Warton Hall Farm, Lytham	1	1	0
Blair, James S.	19/27, Great Ancoats Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Blakelock, Joseph	56/58, Chestham Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
Blakemore, Benj., J.P., M.R.C.V.S.	Ingleside, Tyldesley	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Blakemore, Samuel	Rams Head Hotel, Tarleton	0	10	6
Beakley, Jas.	Old Hart's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Beakley, W. R.	62/64, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Bears, John	Oak Bank, Hill Top, Hale, Altrincham	1	1	0
Bearsdale, James Smith	Oak Villa, Garstang Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Bleazard, George	Pool Park, Ruthin	1	1	0
Blundell, Harry J., F.A.I.	219, Marsh Lane, Bootle, Liverpool	0	10	6
BLUNDELL, JOHN	Lower Burrow, Scottforth, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Blundell, Thomas	Higher Green Nook Farm, Longridge, Preston	0	10	6
Blunn, J.	17, Lloyd Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Blyth & Sons, John	Alexandra Mills, Bootle, Liverpool	1	1	0
Boardman, James	Kenyon House, Park Road, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Boardman, James	Northlands, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Boardman, John, J.P.	Murray House, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Boardman, Milton	Brooklands, Park Lane, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Boardman, Walter J.	Kenyon Hall, near Manchester	L.M.		
Boakerman, S. Wm.	Hollin Hey Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Boddington, Humphrey W.	Outgate, Ambleside	L.M.		
Boddington, Robert S.	Strangeways, Manchester	1	1	0
Boffey, Alfred	Wardle Bridge, Nantwich	1	1	0
Bohane, Frank	16, Broadwater Down, Tunbridge Wells	1	1	0
Bolton, Edward	"Barnfield," Bartle, Preston	L.M.		
Bolton, James	Greygarth, Ribblesdale, S.O., Preston	1	1	0
Bond, Augustine	69, Park Place, Cardiff	1	1	0
Bond, A. E.	Lloyd's Bank Chambers, New St., Birmingham	1	1	0
Bond, J. W.	Hurst Bank, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Bond, Samuel	Further Heights Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Bond, W. A.	Shawes, Anderton, Chorley	1	1	0
Booker Bros., McConnell & Co., Ltd.	77, The Albany, Liverpool	2	2	0
Booker, G. H.	Halsnead Farm, Whiston, near Prescot	1	1	0
Booth, John, J.P.	4, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Booth, Robert	Old Cock Inn, Oldham Road, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Booth, Walter	High Bank, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Bottomley, Edgar	Moorside, Huddersfield Road, Stalybridge	1	1	0
Bottomley, H., C.C.	Alexandra Farm, Mellor, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Bottomley, T. J.	Moorside, Huddersfield Road, Stalybridge	1	1	0
Bowdler, R. H., J.P.	Kirkham, near Preston	1	1	0
Bower, Norman	Smeaton Wood, Wrenbury, near Nantwich	1	1	0
Bowler, Jonathan	Moss House Farm, Bradley Fold, Bolton	1	1	0
Bowler, W.	Entwistle Hall, Entwistle, near Bolton	1	1	0
Bowling, Edmund	Stansfield House Farm, Euxton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Bowman, Jonathan	West Lodge, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Boyd, P. R.	Tigne-na Grien, Newcastle, Ireland	1	1	0
Boyes, Wm.	20, Mill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bracewell, Joseph	Manor House, Rishton, Blackburn	1	1	0
Bracken, E. P.	Catterall Hall, Churchtown, near Garstang	1	1	0
Brade, Hugh	Bank View Farm, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Brade, R.	Vicarage Lane, Banks, Southport	0	10	6
Brade, R., junr.	Charnley Lane, Banks, Southport	0	10	6
Bradford, J.	Brook Lane, Agden, Altrincham	1	1	0
Bradford & Co., Thomas	Victoria Avenue, Deansgate, Manchester	1	1	0
Bradley, James	The Grange Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Bradley, Mrs. J. A.	Stanley Bank, Wootton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Bradley, Mrs. Margaret E.	Derby Hill, Weeton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Bradley, Richard	Pilling Lane, Presall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Bradley, William	Mythop Hall, near Blackpool	1	1	0
Bradshaw, T.	Rock Cottage, Ulverston	1	1	0
Braithwaite, A.	Mill Lane Farm, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Bramwell, Wm.	50, Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Brancher, Miss A.	"The Shanty," Mossley Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Brand, Dr. W. Gillon	Adlington, Lancs.	1	1	0
Brandt, Hy. B.	Capenor Nutfield, Surrey	1	1	0
Brandwood, James A.	Pleasant View, Edgworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Bray, Heiy	67a, Promenade, Southport	1	1	0
Bremner, Lieut. Rupert H.	Gateacre House, Gateacre, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Bremner, John	Baldersby Park, Thirsk	L.M.		
Bretherton, Norris, J.P.	Runshaw Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Bretherton, Robert	"Lindenholme," Sandy Lane, Leyland	1	1	0
Brewer, Thos.	Brow Top, Quernmore, Lancaster	1	1	0
Bridge, John	Maldens Bower Farm, Knowsley, Prescot	L.M.		
Bridge, John W.	Cottage Farm, Knowsley, Prescot	L.M.		
Bridge, William, J.P.	Arden House, Manchester Road, Bury	1	0	0
Brierley, H.	83, Rutland Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Brierley, Robt.	30, Middlegate, Garden Suburbs, Oldham	1	1	0
Briggs, Edward	Brownlow House, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Briggs, E.	Ribble Side Farm, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Briggs, Mrs. J. W.	Linden Hall, Borwick, Carnforth	1	1	0
Briggs, Walter	Linden Hall, Borwick, Carnforth	L.M.		

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		£	s.	d.
Briggs, William, J.P., O.B.E., D.L.	The Vale, Lancaster	1	1	0
Brighouse, Henry	Ormskirk	1	1	0
Brighouse, Samuel	County Coroner, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Bright, Herbert	The Cove, Silverdale near Camforth	1	1	0
Brindle, Fred. W., J.P.	Beechurst, Chorley	1	1	0
British Oil and Cake Mills, Ltd., Messrs.	(Hull Branch), Hull	1	1	0
British Petroleum Co., Ltd.	Silk Street, Eccles	1	1	0
British Stable Supply Co. (1917), Ltd.	Alexandra Street, Rochdale Rd., Manchester	1	1	0
Broadbent, Basil	Fairfield, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Brookbank, J. O.	Spring Bank Farm, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Brooklehurst, W.	Argyle, Henbury, Macclesfield	1	1	0
Brogden, Thos.	Auctioneer, Leigh, Lancs.	1	1	0
Bromilow, John H.	7, Bradford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromilow, Joseph	Sefton Fold Farm, Horwich, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Percy F.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Arthur T.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Bromley, Mrs. M. E.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Brooks, John	Aysgarth, Blackburn Road, Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Brooks, —	23, Princes Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Brophy, Rev. Father	County Catholic Club, Preston	1	1	0
Brothers, A.	Denefield, Ellesmere Park, Eccles	1	1	0
Broughton, John	County Offices, Preston	1	1	0
Brown, Andrew	8, Cable Street, Southport	1	1	0
Brown, Arthur	Bank Farm, Brandlesome, Bury	1	1	0
Brown, Fred	Secretary, Sharman's Brewery, Bolton	1	1	0
Brown, George Albert	Rubblestone, Lytham	1	1	0
Brown, Henry	New Hall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Brown, John	Level Crossing, Midge Hall, Preston	0	10	6
Brown, Jos R.	High Roans Farm, Strensall, York	1	1	0
Brown, S. S., J.P.	2, Regent Road, Birkdale, Lancashire	1	1	0
Brown, Thos.	Mull Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Browne, William	Park Hotel, Bowerham Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
Brown & Wilson, Messrs.	10, Market Place, Manchester	1	1	0
Brown, Wm.	69, Green Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Buckley, John, junr.	Gorton Villa, Curzon Road, Southport	1	1	0
Burgess Bros.	15, New Market Place, St. Helens	1	1	0
Burland, R., J.P.	Poolstock House, Wigan	1	1	0
Burrell, W.	Abbott Farm, Leach Lane, St. Helens	1	1	0
Bury, W. N. Broadbent	Cloves Estate Office, Manchester	1	1	0
Butcher, J. C.	Redcliffe, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Butcher, S. F.	"Fairlawn," Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Butler, F. C.	Red Court, Camforth	1	1	0
Butler, A. D.	Clifton Bank, Plumpton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Butler, Matthew	Green Man Inn, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Butler-Cole, Thomas Clarke, J.P.	Moresdale Hall, Kendal	1	1	0
Butler, Thomas	Hales Hall Farm, Out Rawcliffe, Garstang	1	1	0
Butterworth, G.	17, Newmarket Street, Blackburn	1	1	0
Butterworth, H. S.	Highlands House, Shaw, Lancashire	1	1	0
Byrom, James	Woolfold, Bury	1	1	0
Cain, H. C.	Quarry House, Thornton, Great Crosby	1	1	0
Caldwell, John	Norland's House, Farnworth, Widnes	1	1	0
Calrow, Richard	23, Knowsley Street, Bury	1	1	0
Calvert, J. C.	Lane End, Leigh	1	1	0
Camm, A. R. W.	Yew Tree House, Bunbury, Tarporley	1	1	0
Capsick, Robt.	Catterall House Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Cardwell, Robert, J.P.	26, Lancaster Road, Knott End	0	10	6
Cardwell, W.	Lytham Road, Freckleton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Carpenter, F. C.	Wyke House, Cloughton, Yorks.	1	1	0
Carr, Frank	Armet Riding School, Euxton	1	1	0
Carr, Fred	Tower Farm, Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Carr, John	Dunscar Fold Farm, near Bolton	1	1	0
Carr, R. & Sons	Corn Merchants, Market Street, Preston	1	1	0
Carr, William	Oak Farm, Risley, near Warrington	1	1	0
Carter, H. I.	Little Carr Side Farm, Bryning, Kirkham	1	1	0
Carter, J.	Cross House, Myerscough, Garstang	1	1	0
Cartmell, John	Further Lightash, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Cartwright, James	Fern Lea, Hough Green, near Widnes	1	1	0
Cartwright, Joshua	Albion Place, Bury	1	1	0
Cartwright, J. E.	Marklands, Tarbock, Prescot	1	1	0
Cartwright, W. A.	Greyhound Farm, Speke, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Carwin, J. W.	7, Stanley Terrace, Preston	1	1	0
Catterall A. F.	"The Gables," Lockwood Avenue, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Catterall, Richard	Kirkham	L.M.		

		£	s.	d.
Cauce, Hy. Holcrott	Clay Brow Farm, Martin Mere, Burscough	1	1	0
Cavendish, Lieut-Col. Lord Richard, P.C.	Holker, Cark-in-Cartmel	L.M.		
Chadwick, John	Marsh Farm, Hooles, near Preston	1	1	0
Chadwick, J. W.	"The Lindens," 235, Greenmount Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Chadwick, Thos. H.	Heywood Hall, Heywood	1	1	0
Chalmers, Wade & Co.	5, Fenwick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Chamber, Rd.	268, Station Road, Bamber Bridge	1	1	0
Chambers, Jas.	Ivy Cot, Lea Gate, Bradshaw, Bolton	1	1	0
Charnley, R.	Pear Tree Inn, Salwick, near Preston	1	1	0
Charnley, Robert	Plumpton Hall, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Charnock, H.	Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Charnock, William	Norley Hall Farm, Pemberton, Wigan	1	1	0
Chatton, Thos. H.	Glenwood, Blackpool Road, Ansdill	1	1	0
Cheadle, Frank	Mill Hill Farm, Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
Cheetham, A.	33, Bower Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, J.	11, Primrose Bank, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, Jos.	492, Ripponden Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, Jos.	68, Windsor Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Cheetham, Sidney	Albert Street, Mumps, Oldham	1	1	0
Child, Jas.	26, Victoria Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Chinnery, C. F.	Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Chorley, John	Iron Merchant, Warrington	1	1	0
Clarke, Rd.	Warburton Park, Heatley, Warrington	1	1	0
Clark, Wm.	Cranbury Lodge, Wigan	1	1	0
Clark, W. H.	Scotch Green Farm, Inglewhite, Gosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Clarke, Alfred	Brimrod, Rochdale	1	1	0
Clarke, D. H.	Fairfield, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Clarke, Edward George	Solihull, Lancaster	1	1	0
Clarke, John	188, Watling Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Clarke, Rd., Jun.	Moss Brow Farm, Warburton, Warrington	L.M.		
Clarke, T. E.	Challan Hall, Silverdale, Carnforth	1	1	0
Clarkson, John	Woolfall Hall, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Clayton, Geo.	Oaklands, Ribblesdale, Preston	1	1	0
Cleaver, H. W.	County Offices, Preston	1	1	0
Clegg, J. Eric	Starkies, Bury	L.M.		
Clegg, John Henry	Harper's Farm, Smithills, near Bolton	1	1	0
Clegg, Robert J., J.P., C.A.	Rampholme, Storr's Park, Bowness-on-Windermere	1	1	0
Clibran & Sons, William	10 and 12, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Cliff, William	Model Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Cliffe, H.	136, Grange Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Cliffe, William	Patchcroft Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Close, I. I.	Lane House, Galgate, Lancaster	1	1	0
Closes, G.	648, Oldham Road, Failsworth, Manchester	1	1	0
Clowes, G.	251, Windsor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Coar, Edward	Farmer, Grimsargh Hall, Grimsargh	1	1	0
Coar, Harry	Copster Hall, Salesbury, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Coats, R. I.	Lodge Farm, Reedley Hallows, Burnley	1	1	0
COCK, EDWARD	College Farm, Rossall, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Cock, R.	Rossall Grange, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Cocker, Alf.	20, Castle Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cocking, F.	31, Brayley Avenue, Horwich, Lancs.	1	1	0
Cocks, Geo.	Shard Bridge, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Cockrill, W.	103, William Street, Heywood	1	1	0
Cockshott, John James	31, Queen's Road, Southport	1	1	0
Collinson, C., Junr.	Lickhurst, Gosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Collinson, Jonathan	Lingart Poultry Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Collinson, R.	Woodacre Hall, Barnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
Collinson, W.		1	1	0
Collis, Mr.	170, Copster Hill Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Collyer, D. W.	Rothwell Estate Office, Miller Arcade, Preston	1	1	0
Condliffe, Mr.	Messrs. Bason & Condliffe, Knutsford Vale Works, Longsight, Manchester	1	1	0
Constantine & Son, D.	Brightmet Fold Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Cook, Major James W., M.B.	26, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Cook, Walter H.	Messrs. Fastnut Ltd., 115, Newgate Street, London, E.C.	1	1	0
Cook, T.	The Coppice, Cromwell Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Cooke, Martin	Brook's Hall, Higham, near Burnley	0	10	6
Cookson, E. & Sons, Ltd.	33, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Cookson, James	Ash Tree Farm, Treales, Kirkham	1	1	0
Cookson, Thomas	Hunts Brook Farm, Thornton, Blundellsands, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cookson, William	Farmer, Back Lane, Hesketh Bank	0	10	6
Cooney, Colonel J. A.	Summerfield House, 3, College Road North, Blundellsands, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cooper, Edwin	River Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Cooper, Thomas	Cawley Farm, Culceth, near Warrington	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Cooper, Wm.	Clayton House Farm, Burtonwood	1	1	0
Cornell, Thomas	Springfield House, Pilling	1	1	0
Cornall, C.	Stand Old Hall, Whitefield, near Manchester	1	1	0
Cornall, Fred	Lake Hill, Bury	1	1	0
Cornall, Thos.	Broughton Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Cornall, Thos.	Fair View, Catforth, near Preston	0	10	6
Cornall, William	Broad Street, Bury			
Cornelius, Richard	"Bankfields," Eastham, Cheshire	1	1	0
Cornes, Thomas	28, Chapel Chambers, North Liverpool	1	1	0
Cotman, Leonard	8, Lunt Street, Preston	1	1	0
Cottam, Jas.	Railway Hotel, Moses Gate, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Cottam, John	Moor End Farm, Nether Kellet, Carnforth	1	1	0
Cottrell, F.	High View House, Belmont Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Coulton, James	Windmill Bakry, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Coupe, John	Rington, Carleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Coupe, J.	Norwood, Hardhorn, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Coupe, Joseph	Montrose, Chapel Lane, New Longton	1	1	0
Couperthwaite, J.	Moss Side, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Cowburn, James	89, St. John's Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Cowburn, Robert	Stanley Lodge, Wharles, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Cowell, Charles	Higher Alston's, Ribchester, Preston	1	1	0
Cowell, Charles	Nook Fold, Dilworth, Longridge	1	1	0
Cowpe, James	Fir Tree Farm, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Cox, Geo.	Roscoe's Tenement Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Cox, Samuel	6, Haymarket Street, Bury	1	1	0
Crabtree, R. H.	County Brook, Foulridge, via Colne	0	10	6
Crain, Tom	The Causeway Inn Farm, Burnley	1	1	0
Crankshaw, George R.	Park Hotel, Birkdale	1	1	0
Cranshaw, W. J.	Mill Hill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Craven, Charles	11, Walton's Parade, Preston	1	1	0
Craven, S. B.	Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Craven, T.	Dukes' Brow, Blackburn	1	1	0
Craven, T., D.L.	Kirklington Hall, Southwell	1	1	0
Croft & Ewan	29, North Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
Croggon & Co., Limited	9, Redcross Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cromar, A.	291, Windsor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Crombusholme, Joseph, J.P.	The Brewery, Preston	1	1	0
Crompton, Andrew	The Oaks, Upton, Chester	1	1	0
Crompton, E., & Co.	253, Chapel Street, Salford, Manchester	1	1	0
Crompton, G. W.	Westfield, Cottam, near Preston	1	1	0
Crompton, Jas. R.	Brandiesome House, Bury	1	1	0
Crompton, John	Chesham Farm, Brindle, Chorley	1	1	0
Crompton, Ralph, junr.	Elton Paper Mills, Bury	1	1	0
Crompton, Reginald H.	Greenhayes, Banstead, Surrey	1	1	0
Crompton, R. P.	Auctioneer, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, John	Chesham House, near Kirkham	L.M.		
Crook, A. J.	Poplar Grove, Inskip, Kirkham	L.M.		
Crook, Arthur T.	"The Clough," Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, Edward	Watson's Chambers, Nelson Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, James	Shuttleworth Hall, Hapton, Burnley	1	1	0
Crook, John	Poplar Grove, Inskip, Kirkham	1	1	0
Crook, W. H.	Morningside, Wigan Road, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Crook, W. H.	Dumbreeze House, Knowsley, Prescot	1	1	0
Cropper, Tom	8, John Ashworth Street, Hamar, Rochdale	1	1	0
Cropper, Peter	Fleetwood Farm, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Cropper, Richard	Halsall Hall, Halsall, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Cropper, R. B.	54, St. Petersgate, Stockport	1	1	0
Croskell, Thomas	Bank House, Cockerham, via Glasson Dock	1	1	0
Cross, Fred	Windsor Avenue, New Longton, near Preston	1	1	0
Cross, James L.	Catthorpe, Rugby	1	1	0
Crosse, Miss K. M.	The Yew House, Caterham Valley, Surrey	1	1	0
Crossley, F., F.S.I.	Estate Office, Gawthorpe Hall, Burnley	1	1	0
Crowe, John	Woodhouse, Aldford, Chester	1	1	0
Cubbin, Ernest	Durley Dean, 3, West Beach, Lytham	1	1	0
Cubbon, Rd.	11, Cumberland Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Cuenden, D.	Hynthwater, New Hall Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Culshaw, John	Lawrence's Farm, Newburgh, near Wigan	1	1	0
Culshaw, Thomas	The Bungalow, Barbers Moor, Croston, near Preston	1	1	0
Culshaw, William	Red Cot Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Cumber, W. J.	Theale, Berks.	1	1	0
Cummings, Samuel N.	Lerbreck House, Great Eccleston, Garstang	1	1	0
Cupiss, Ltd., F.	The Wilderness, Diss, Norfolk	1	1	0
Curwan, Thos.	2, Hanbury Street, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0

D

De Trafford, Sigismund C., J.P.	Croston Hall, Croston	1	1	0
de DAGGER, WM.	Marsh House, Elston, Grimsargh	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Dagger, W., junr.	Marsh House, Elston, Grimsargh	L.M.		
Dagger, Wm.	White House Farm, Inskip, near Preston	1	1	0
Daglish, Robert S.	Heath Bank, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Dalton, Robt.	138, Old Lane, Chadderton, Oldham	1	1	0
Dalzell, R. C.	25, Holmrook Road, Preston	1	1	0
Dargavel, Thos.	Moss Side, Leyland	1	1	0
Dargue, Jno.	Burnside Hall, Kendal	1	1	0
Darwen & District Agricultural Association (Rd. Leach, Secretary)	26, Railway Road, Darwen	1	1	0
Davies & Son, B.	Shaw Street Works, Bolton	1	1	0
Davies, Major David, M.P., M.F.H.	Broneirion, Llandinam, Co. Montgomery	1	1	0
Davies, Edward	112 and 114, Yorkshire Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Davies, Vincent V.	Birch Dale, Stockton Heath, Warrington	1	1	0
Davis & Co.	75, George Street, Oxford	1	1	0
Davis, Wm.	Newport Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dawson, Fred.	Deaulieu, Leicester Road, Hale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Dawson, L. V.	136, St. George's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Dawson, Thos.	Water Farm, Gigg, Bury	1	1	0
Dawson, William	Nab Gate Farm, Harwood, near Bolton	1	1	0
Daxon, James	Orchard Farm, Risley, near Warrington	0	10	6
Daxon, John	Yew Tree Farm, Risley, Warrington	1	10	6
Day, Rd.	22, Shrewsbury Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Day & Sons (Crewe) Ltd.	Crewe	1	1	0
Day, Son, & Hewitt	Dorset Street, Baker Street, London, W.	1	1	0
Deacon, Henry Wade, J.P., C.A.	8, Ullet Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Deakin, Edward	Egerton Hall, near Bolton	1	1	0
Deakin, E. Carr	Dimple Hall, Egerton, Bolton	L.M.		
Dean, Chas.	Langton House, Hollybrook Road, Birkdale	1	1	0
Dean, Harold	Stone House Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Dean, Norman	Broadgate Farm, Lostock, near Bolton	1	1	0
Dean, P. J.	Tarbock, near Prescot	1	1	0
Dean, Sankey	Hill Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Dean, W. A.	Stonehouse Farm, Greenmount Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Deane, W. W.	2, Argyle Road, Southport	1	1	0
Deans, R. Montgomery	9, Glebe Road, Hose Side, Wallasey, Cheshire	1	1	0
Dearden, T. A.	Quernmore, Lancaster	1	1	0
Derbyshire, James	Springwood, Hall Lane, Headley	1	1	0
Dewhurst, Daniel	Staining, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Dewhurst, George	33, Cedar Street, Southport	1	1	0
Dewhurst, John E.	Staining Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Dickens, F. J., J.P.	Woodlands, Silverdale, Carnforth	1	1	0
Dickinson, D.	Town Hall, Blackpool	1	1	0
Dickinson, George	Cark Mills, Cark-in-Cartmel	1	1	0
Dickinson, Wm.	Cark Bridge Cark-in-Cartmel	1	1	0
Dickson, Brown & Tait	57, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dickson & Robinson	16, Cathedral Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Dicksons, Limited	106 & 108, Eastgate Street, Chester	1	1	0
Dilworth, Rd.	Cogie Hill Farm, Wimarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Dinsdale, Capt. Thos., M.B.E.	78, Watling Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Dixon, Dr.	Watling Street Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Dixon, James C.	Ceylon Buildings, Anglesey Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dixon, John L.	Scale Hall, Lancaster	1	1	0
Dixon, Joseph	Liverpool Road, Ashton-in-Makerfield	0	10	6
Dixon-Nuttall, Major Wm., D.S.O.	Huyton, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Dixon, W. G., M.R.C.V.S.	Hall Street, St. Helens	1	1	0
Dobb, John	Manor House Farm, Knott Lanes, Bardsley	1	1	0
Dobell, Alfred	Liverpool and London Chambers, Liverpool	L.M.		
Dobell & Co., G. C.	9, Rumford Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Dobson, W. H.	Round Moor Farm, near Wigan	1	1	0
Dodd, E. L.	Ravenscroft, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Dodd, John	Lyon Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Dodd, S.	Yew Tree House, Grimsargh, Preston	1	1	0
Dodd, Wm.	Lyon Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Done, H.	Sherdley Home Farm, St. Helens	1	1	0
Dootson, T. R.	Parkfield, Orchard Lane, Leigh	1	1	0
Douglas, Ernest	Bispham Hall, Billinge Wigan	1	1	0
Dowd, Joseph	Gorse Hill Farm, Chester Road, Stretford, Manchester	1	1	0
Downham, T.	100, Newhall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Draper, Geo. H.	Chapel Lane, Coppull, Chorley	1	1	0
Draper, Jos.	Black Horse Farm, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Drayner, Edward	Holker Hall, Cark-in-Cartmel	L.M.		
Drinkwater, J. A.	United Fish Co., Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dronsfield, John	128, Manchester Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Dryden, James	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Dryden, Wm.	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Dryland, Chas. H., Junr.	Orrona, Shore Road, Littleborough	1	1	0
Duckett, Wm.	Ingle Nook, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Dubeld-am, K.	Malkin's Wood Farm, Boothstown, Manchester	1	1	0

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		£	s.	d.
Duckworth, Fred	Astley Gate, Blackburn	1	1	0
Duckworth, Walter B.	Hooton Grange, Hooton, Chester	L.M.		
Duckworth, William, J.P.	Ribby Hall, Ribby-with-Wren, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Duckworth, W. H.	32, Lincoln Road, Blackpool	1	1	0
Dugdale, A. Norman	Dutton Manor, Longridge, Preston	L.M.		
Dugdale, T. W.	Ellergh Lodge, Bentham	1	1	0
Dunderdale, Jas.	Tarnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
Dunderdale, Richard	Moss Side Farm, St. Michael's, Garstang	1	1	0
Dunckerley, Chas. H.	Watersheddings House, Oldham	1	1	0
Dunn, Robert	Brimelow Farm, Gidlow, Wigan	1	1	0
Dutton, Chas. W.	Citifer Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Dutton, F. C.	Market Street, Warrington	L.M.		
Dutton, H.	Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Dutton, P. I.	Winwick Asylum, near Warrington	1	1	0
Dutton, R. Hedley	Parr's Bank, Frodsham	1	1	0
Duxbury, Oliver	Farmer, Entwistle, near Bolton	1	1	0
Duxbury, Norman	"Beechfield," Bury	L.M.		
Dyson, Jos.	Moss Farm, Darwen	1	1	0

E

Eadson, Joseph	1, 3, 5, and 7, Church Street, Burnley	1	1	0
Eatham, Ed.	Almonds Farm, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Eatham, Thos.	2, Pole Street, Preston	1	1	0
Eastwood, A. E.	Solicitor, Wood Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Eastwood, Fred.	6, Chelmsford Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Ratock, Wm. R.	Levland Farm, Hindley, near Wigan	1	1	0
Eaton, Henry	107, Palmerston Street, Manchester, S.E.	1	1	0
Eccles, J.	Bilsborrow Hall, near Preston	L.M.		
Eccles, Captain Joseph	Myerscough House, Garstang	1	1	0
Eccles, R. Gaskell	Derby Lodge, Roseacre, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Eccles, T., J.P.	Brooklands, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Eccleston, R.	Wm. Harding & Co., Old Vicarage, Preston	1	1	0
Eckersall, William	Woodside, Birtle, Bury	1	1	0
Eckersley, N. Harrington, J.P.		1	1	0
Eckersley, Walter H.	Atherton Old Hall, Leigh	1	1	0
Eddleston, John, J.P.	The Cottage, Billington, Whalley, Blackburn	L.M.		
Edelsten, Colonel J. A., C.B., V.D., D.L.	Beech Lawn, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Edelston, J. S.	Whinney Clough, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Edgar, R. A. T.	Whitely Hill Farm, Wigan	1	1	0
Edge, J. Harold	Ivy House, West Beach, Lytham	L.M.		
Edge, James	High Lawn, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Edge, Sir Knowles, J.P.	Great Marld. Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Edge, Lieut. E. K.	Thorn Lea, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Edge, S. F.	Pigfarms Ltd., Coolham, Shipley, Sussex	1	1	0
EDGE, W. H.	Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	6
Edge, Sir Wm., M.P.	"Lyndene," Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		
Edge, Jos. H.	Lever Hall Farm, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Edge, Jas. H.	215, Church Street, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Edwards, Chas. F.	Highfield, Lathom, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Egerton, Major William F., J.P. C.C.	Gawthfield, Ulverston	1	1	0
Elkington & Co., Ltd.	Church Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Ellerbeck Colliery Co.	3, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Elletson, H. Chandos	Parrox Hall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Ellis, C. F.	21, Adelaide Crescent, Hove	L.M.		
ELLIS FRANCIS, F.S.I.	Bast House, Walmersley, Bury	L.M.		
Ellis, J. T.	Lontons House, Whittingham, Preston	1	1	0
Ellison, James	Loud Soles Farm, Chipping, Preston	0	10	6
Elkington, Wm.	Comeville, Frenchwood, Preston	1	1	0
Emberton, William	Doddington Farm, Nantwich	1	1	0
Embery, J.	Vine House, Lea Town, Lea, Preston	0	10	6
Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Limited	129a, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Enderby, J. W.	9, Egerton Road, Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston	1	1	0
Entwistle, Frank W.	Beachfield, Birkdale	L.M.		
Entwistle, J.	Chatsworth Road, Ainsdale, Southport	1	1	0
Entwistle, John	River Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Entwistle, S.	91, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Entwistle, T.	47, Oswald Street, Blackburn	1	1	0
Entwistle, W.	59, Piccadilly, Manchester	L.M.		
Eteson, Arthur, D.O.	Glenhaven, Egerton Road, Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, Fred	Hesketh Arms Hotel, New Hall Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, Stanley	Colbourne Hotel, Preston	1	1	0
Eteson, William Derby	Horns Inn, Churchtown, Garstang	1	1	0
Evans & Co.	6, Canning Place, Liverpool	1	1	0
Evans, T. R.	Murivane, Shrewsbury	L.M.		
Evelyn, Mrs.	Wotton House, Dorking, Surrey	1	1	0

F

		£	s.	d.
Fairclough, Rd.	Higher Farm, Collins Green, Newton-le Willows	1	1	0
Faraday, M.	2, Charles Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Farrar, J. W.	93, Windsor Road, Southport	1	1	0
Farrow, John T.	Glencoe, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Fastnutt, Ltd. (S. Evans)	Beehive Wharf, Brentford, Middlesex	1	1	0
Fair, Arthur E., J.P.	Estate Offices, Haigh Hall, Wigan	1	1	0
Fair, J. Stretton, J.P.	The Birks, Lytham	L.M.		
Fairclough, Wm.	Brown House Farm, Anderton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Fairclough, William, J.P.	Causeway Bridges, Burtonwood, Newton-le Willows	1	1	0
Fairhurst & Higham	Standish, near Wigan	1	1	0
Fairweather, E. C.	Avisford Park, Arundel, Sussex	1	1	0
Falsbaw, William	Furnisses Farm, Birtle, Heywood	1	1	0
Fare, Francis	Fir Tree Farm, Crossmoor, Kirkham	0	10	6
Fare, Thomas	Stag's Head, Gossnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Farnworth, Walter	Rockdene, Preston Road, Blackburn	L.M.		
Farrar, O. W. K.	c/o Mr. Speakman, Cox Farm, Atherton	1	1	0
Farrow, E.	Newbold Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Faulkner, John	Launston, Cheadle Hulme	L.M.		
Fearnhead, R.	41, Mawdsley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fearnley, John	Longley Road, Walkden, Manchester	1	1	0
Fennell, George	12, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Fenton, John	England Hill, Pilling	0	10	6
Fenwick, William	Irwell Mount, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Ferguson, Wm.	Manor Farm, Tytherington, near Macclesfield	1	1	0
Fielden, Smith	Southport Road, Chorley	1	1	0
Fielding, Edgar	Solihull, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fielding, W. H.	Red Cap Farm, Rishton, Blackburn	1	1	0
Fielding, Exors. of Wm.	51, Princes Street, Stockport	1	1	0
Fillingham, John	The George Hotel, Grantham, Lincs.	1	1	0
Finlayson, Wm. L.	Home Farm, Penny Bank, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Firth, Walter	Read, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Fisher, Raworth & Co., Ltd.	Oxford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Fitter, Walter	Sankey, near Warrington	1	1	0
Fitzherbert-Brockholes, Major J., M.C., J.P.	Cloughton Hall, Garstang	1	1	0
Fitzhugh, Mrs.	Plas Power, Wrexham	1	1	0
Fitzpatrick, P.	Queen Square, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fitzroy, Captain, The Hon. A. E.	Fox Hill, West Haddon, Rugby	1	1	0
Fleming, David	57, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Fleming, J. M.	c/o Follows & Bate, Ltd., Gorton, Manchester	1	1	0
Fletcher, A. E.	20, Whitcroft Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Fletcher, Mrs. & Sons	The Grange, Angram, York	1	1	0
Fletcher, Jno.	"Hillborough," Eastbourne Grove, Bolton	1	1	0
Fletcher, H. M.	High Pastures, Mossley Hill, Liverpool	L.M.		
Fletcher, Colonel Philip, J.P.	The Bovey, Worpleston Hill, Woking, Surrey	L.M.		
Fletcher, Samuel	Stoneleigh, Dobcross, Oldham	1	1	0
Flintoff, John	Hollingreave Leather Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Fogg, James	Farmers' Arms, Garstang	1	1	0
Fogg, Rev. N. H.	Hayelden, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Ford, J. L.	Hathershaw Bakery, Oldham	1	1	0
Forrest, T.	Clock House, Ribbleson, Preston	1	1	0
Forshaw, Jas.	North Hall, High Lane, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Forshaw & Sons, James	Carleton-on-Trent, Newark	L.M.		
Foster, John, J.P.	Wynne House, St. Helens	1	1	0
Foster, J.	Greyrigg, Ribbleson Avenue, Preston	1	1	0
Foster, J.	Rose Terrace, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Foster, J. W.	Newstead Farm, Woolton, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Foster, Stanley	Briardale Road, Mossley Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Foulds, G.	42, Yorkshire Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
Four Oaks Spraying Machine Co.	Sutton Coldfield	1	1	0
Fewler, Hugh	Grove Farm, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Fowler, Thomas	Sto ks House Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	0	10	6
Fowler & de la Perrelle	Porter's Lane, near Royal Pier, Southampton	1	1	0
Fox & Sons, J.	Corless Mill, Ellet, Lancaster	1	1	0
Fox & Son, Mrs.	Holleth, Bay Horse, Lancaster	1	1	0
Frances Motors, Ltd.	Hardman Street, Deansgate, Manchester	1	1	0
Frankland, Henry	12, Grand Terrace, Morecambe	0	10	6
Fraser, Edward, L.L.B.	15, Lord Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Fraser, F.	"Uplands," Frenchwood, Preston	1	1	0
Fraser, P., M.D.	Clough House, Leyland, Preston	1	1	0
Fray, Jas.	Bank Top Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Freeman, Frank	Architect, Wood Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Freeman, Major	Ingleholme Estate Offices, Eccleston Park, Prescot	1	1	0
Freeman, Wm. E.	Inglewood, Werneth Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Frost, Jos. C.	Moorland Farm, Higher Cromptall, Manchester	1	1	0

G

		£	s.	d.
Galloway, W. W., J.P.	The Willows, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Gamble, Sir David, Bart., J.P.	Windlehurst, St. Helens	L.M.		
Gardner, Alfred	Duke of Edinburgh Hotel, Oldham	1	1	0
Gardner, Mrs. A.	Duke of Edinburgh Hotel, Oldham	1	1	0
Gardner, John	Crook-a-Breast Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang	0	10	8
Gardner, Mrs. Margaret	Sandside, Cockerham, Garstang	1	1	0
Gardner, Tom	Bowgreave Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Gardener, Walter F.	Welby House, Park Road, Walkden	1	1	0
Garlick, T.	St. David's Road, Preston	1	1	0
Garlick, Thomas	3, Dyer Street, Kirkham	1	1	0
Garnett, Captain B. J. H.	Kendal	1	1	0
Garnett, Charles	Higher Dunscoe, Egerton, Bolton	1	1	0
*GARNETT, GERALD	Rose Cottage, Dolphinholme, Lanraster	1	1	0
Garstang Limited	Mincing Lane Works, Blackburn	1	1	0
Garton, Albert	Maypole Farm, Bold, St. Helens	1	1	0
Garton, Robert	Crow's Nest, Conway	1	1	0
Garton, W. S.	Leach Hall Farm, Sutton, St. Helens	1	1	0
Gartside, T. E., J.P.	Highlands House, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Gask, Sydney	The Hill, Westby, Kirkham	1	1	0
Gaskell, Edward	Walker House Farm, Inskip, Preston	1	1	0
Gaskill, R. R.	Ashfield Farm, Ladyhouse, Milnrow	1	1	0
Gass, Geo. P.	The Hollins, Bolton	1	1	0
Gass, John B., J.P.	Moor House, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Gass, Mrs.	Moor House, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Gater, G. H., M.A.	Loretto Cottage, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Gatty, A. A.	The Hall, Brimfield, S.O., Herefordshire	1	1	0
Gatty, V. H.	Whiteholme, near Preston	1	1	0
Gawne, M.	Kentrough, Isle of Man	1	1	0
Gerrard, Edward	Melbourne House, Edge Fold, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Gerrard, E. G. J.	Melbourne House, Edge Fold, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Gibbins, Benjamin	Four Lane Ends Farm, Risley, Warrington	0	10	6
Gibbins, James	Cinder Lane Farm, Risley, Warrington	0	10	6
Gibbins, Joseph	15, Normandy Street, Daubhill, Bolton	0	10	6
Gifford, Roger F	53, Regent Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Gilbert, C.	5, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Gilbertson, Wm. J. B.	"Alderfield," Marshall Brow, Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
Gilbertson, W. P., L.R.I.B.A.	9, Winckley Street, Preston	1	1	0
Gilding, Henry, J.P.	Rockfield, Gateacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gill, F. W.	6, Fold Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Gill, R. P.	Woodhayes Hall, Ashton-on-Mersey	1	1	0
Gillet, Arnold	Ridgewood, Chorley	L.M.		
Gillett, Reginald, J.P.	Primrose House, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Gillibrand, James	Within's Farm, Brightmet, Bolton	L.M.		
Gillispy, A. H.	56, Harper's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Gillow, Charles R.	Holmere Bank, Yealand Conyers, Carnforth	1	1	0
Gisborne, Col. L. G., C.M.G.	Lingen Hall, Brampton Bryan, Hereford	1	1	0
Gladstone, W. L.	Court Hey, Broad Green, Liverpool	L.M.		
Glaister, Mrs. Eliza H.	168, Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Glaister, Lionel	The Woodlands, Sharples' Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Glaister, Thos.	The Hollins, Brightmet, Bolton	1	1	0
Gleave, Wm.	Heywood Street, Bury	1	1	0
Glen, Knock	Kaim Park, Bathgate, N.B.	1	1	0
Glossop, C. W. H.	Lund, near Beverly, East Yorks.	1	1	0
Glover, Jas.	Edgewood Hall Farm, Orrell, Wigan	1	1	0
Glover, James, M.A. (Cantab.) M.I.C.E.	Lowton House, Lowton, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Godfrey, J.	Central Stalls, Market Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Goodier, T.	Hoghton Arms Farm, Withnell, Chorley	1	1	0
Goodier, Thos.	Old Hall, Lea, near Preston	1	1	0
Goodier, W. & J.	Rose Street, Preston	1	1	0
Gordon, John	Home Farm, Croxteth, Liverpool	1	1	0
Gore, Richard	Hawthornden, Tarleton	1	1	0
Gornall, John	South Planks, Myerscough	1	1	0
Gornall, Joseph	Smallwood Hey, Pilling	1	1	0
Gorse, Wm.	1A, Garstang Road, Preston	L.M.		
Gorst, Miss Isabel	Beechwood, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Gorst, Richard	Beechwood, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Gorton Limited, E.	Paddington, near Warrington	1	1	0
Gould, James	Crouchley, Lynton, Warrington	1	1	0
Gourcock Ropework Co.	14, New Quay, Liverpool	1	1	0
Grace, W. H.	Court Farm, Halewood, Liverpool	1	1	0
Graham, J.	Lytham View, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Graham, William	Eden Grove, Bolton, Penrith	L.M.		
Grandage, L.	Kineton, Warwick	1	1	0
Grant, George	Rowanlee, Liverpool Road, Formby, Liverpool	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Gratrix, Samuel	West Point, Whalley Range, Manchester	1	1	0
Great Harwood Agricultural Society				
(T. Mercer, Secretary)	23, Arthur Street, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Graves, T. H.	4, Knowsley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Greaves, Charles	Richmond House, Micklehurst, Mossley, Manchester	1	1	0
Green, William	Fleet Street, Preston	1	1	0
Greenall, Sir Gilbert, Bart., C.V.O.	Walton Hall, Warrington	L.M.		
Greenall, Lady, J.P.	Walton Hall, Warrington	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, Alfred	Old Hall Farm, Little Heaton, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, C.	Carr Bank, Tottington, near Bury	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, Joseph	Irwell Mount, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, P. W.	High Bank, Huddersfield Road, New Hey, near Rochdale	1	1	0
Greenhalgh, T.	1, Bury New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenhough, Geo.	90, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenough, T. R., M.A., F.I.C.	Beechwood, Leigh	1	1	0
Greenwood, H. F.	"Brierwood," Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Greenwood, Hy. Jos.	Clover Farm, Much Hoole, near Preston	1	1	0
Greenwood, Robin	Edenholme, Clayton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Greenwood, Wm.	Heaton's Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Greg, Lieut.-Col. Ernest W., V.D., J.P. C.A.	Norcliffe Hall Handforth, Cheshire	1	1	0
Gregory, James	Ivy Cottage, Chequerbent, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregory, William Henry	Tarbock Brewery, Tarbock, near Prescott	1	1	0
Gregory, Wm.	368, Lock Lane, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregory, Wm.	Barton Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Gregon, George	Heald House, Leyland	L.M.		
Gregon, G. Ernest, F.S.I.	Westminster Chambers, 106, Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Gregson, Robert	Knowsley Hotel, Bury	1	1	0
Gregson, T. H.	Astley Bank, 45, Scarisbrick New Road, Southport	1	1	0
Grierson, J. Norman	152, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Griffiths, Capt. E. J. M.	Brackendene, Frodsham, via Warrington	1	1	0
Grimshaw, John	Gorsuch Hall, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	L.M.		
Grimshaw, Roger	Ward's Farm, Glazebury, near Manchester	0	10	6
Grisdale, J. C.	Pak House, Hesketh Bank, near Preston	1	1	0
Grundy, Alfred E.	Brynn Hall Collieries, near Wigan	1	1	0
Gunter, G.	Henthwaite Lodge, Wetherby, Yorks.	1	1	0
Gurd, Robert	29, Silverwell Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Guthrie, George	Higher Bridge Street, Bolton	1	1	0

H

Haighs (Oldham) Ltd.	Gobe Iron Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Hacking, J.	South View, Bury	1	1	0
Hacking, James	Sparth, Clayton-le-Moors	1	1	0
Hall, Arthur	Bolton House, Treales, Kirkham	0	10	6
Hall, Crabtree, & Heap	28, Argyle Road, Birkenhead, Liverpool	1	1	0
Hall, Edmund	Torisholme Hall, Morecambe	L.M.		
Hall, Edmund	Ivanhoe, 44, Long Lane, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Hall, Harry	43, Bolton Street, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, John Hargreaves	Marchbank, Walmersley Road, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, J. P.	20, Acrefield, Bolton	L.M.		
Hall, H.	Joiners' Arms Hotel, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Hall, Joshua	Moor Hall, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Hall, Mr.	Franklin Street, Coldhurst, Oldham	1	1	0
HALL, RICHARD.	Torisholme Hall, Morecambe	1	1	0
Hall, Robert	52, Frederick Street, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, Robert	19, Parson's Lane, Bury	1	1	0
Hall, Thomas Inghs		L.M.		
Hallas, W.	Bank House Farm, Helsby, via Warrington	1	1	0
Halliday & Co., R.	Royal Horticultural Works, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Halliday, Peter	Ivy Dene, Much Hoole, near Preston	1	1	0
Halliwel, Herbert	112, High Street, Atherton, Manchester	1	1	0
Halliwel, S. G.	8, Birch Avenue, Hollin's Estate, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Hallwood, J.	Stamford Building Co., Dukinfield, Manchester	1	1	0
Halsall, F. W.	12, Church Street, Prescott	1	1	0
Halstead, John	Hollin Hey Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Halstead, William	Town House Farm, Nelson	1	1	0
Halton, John Jas.	Tucker's Hill Farm, Haigh, Wigan	1	1	0
Hamer, Ernest, J.P.	Alum Scar, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Hamilton, Captain	Breinton House, Hereford	1	1	0
HAMILTON, JAMES, J.P.	Old Garswood, near Wigan	1	1	0
Hammik, John, J.P.	Bank Chambers, St. Helens	L.M.		

		£	s.	d.
Hampshire, F. H.	Upperthong, Holmfirth, Huddersfield	1	1	0
Hampson, Frank S.	Mount Electric Theatre, Bolton	1	1	0
Hampson, James F.	Garden House, Ellerbeck, Duxbury, Chorley	1	1	0
Hampson, Robert Allen	Orrell House Farm, Orrell, Wigan	1	1	0
Hampson, William	Moss House Farm, Boothstown, Manchester	1	1	0
Handforth, C. H.	Carlton House, Kew Gardens, Southport	1	1	0
Hankinson, Joseph	Springfield Farm, Croft, Warrington	1	1	0
Hanson J. S. E.	Mercer Street, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Hanson, Miss E.	40, Kensington Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Hanson, Mrs. S. A.	40, Kensington Road, Werneth, Oldham	1	1	0
Harbottle, D. L.	Town Hall, Blackpool	1	1	0
Harcourt, E. & Co., Ltd.	21, Lime Grove, London, W.12	1	1	0
Hardcastle, G. L.	Long Knowle, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
*HARDCASTLE, Colonel H. M., J.P.				
D.L.	Bradshaw Hall, Bolton	L.M.		
Hardman, J. R.	Oak Cottage, Radcliffe, near Manchester	1	1	0
Hardman, John	Supt. of Markets, Preston	1	1	0
Hardman, Mark S.	Newton Lodge Farm, Hardhorn, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Hardman, Nathan	The Elms, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Hardman, W. K.	1, Silverdale Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Hargreaves, James	Mytton Fold Farm, Billington, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Hargreaves, John J.	Five Barred Gate, Samsbury, Preston	0	10	6
Hargreaves, Richard	39, Clitheroe Road, Brierfield	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Robt.	Slater House, Denton Lane, Ribbleson, Preston	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Roger	281, Manchester Road, Burnley	1	1	0
Hargreaves, Thos.	Boyses Farm, Ribbleson, Preston	1	1	0
Harmood-Banner, Sir J. S., M.P.	Harrington Chambers, 24, North John Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrington, Fredk. T.	90, Parliament Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrison, Ed.	Brabner Farm, Grimsargh, near Preston	1	1	0
Harrison, Gilbert H.	Strawberry Farms, Fazackerley, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrison, Captain Holford	10, Rumford Place, Liverpool	1	1	0
Harrison, James	Carr Moss Lane, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Harrison, Jas.	Cromwell Road, Ribbleson Avenue, Preston	1	1	0
Harrison, F. J., A.A.I.	County Square, Ulverston	1	1	0
Harrison, John	Roseacre Hall, near Kirkham	L.M.		
Harrison, R. & T.	Manor House, Much-Hoole, Preston	1	1	0
*HARRISON, T. D., J.P.	Albion Ironworks, Leigh	1	1	0
Harrison, William, J.P.	57, Hanover Gate Mansions, Park Road, London, N.W.	2	2	0
Harrison, Lt.-Col. W. E.	Wychnor Park, Burton-on-Trent	1	1	0
Hart, J. H.	Pendlebury's Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Hart, J. W.	Egerton Road, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Hart, Wm. T.	46, Venice Street, Rumworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Hartley, B. B.	Bounty Farm, Upholland, Wigan	1	1	0
Hartley, Capt., M.C.	Crabtree House, Brindle, near Chorley	1	1	0
Hartley, Jos.	Atlas Foundry, Bolton	1	1	0
Hartley, Thomas	Prince of Wales Hotel, Nelson	1	1	0
Hartley, Walter	Malwa Cottage, Simonstone, near Padiham, Lancs.	L.M.		
Hartley, William Harry	Fencegate, Burnley	1	1	0
Hartley, Rd.	13, St Paul's Road, North Shore, Blackpool	1	1	0
Harvey, Wm.	Leaman's Hill Farm, Tottington, Bury	1	1	0
Harwood, Charles E.	14, Bury New Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Harwood, John	Woodsleigh, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Haselden, L.	Overdene, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, Fred	Lower Tones, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, Jethro	Oxshutt Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Haslam, Samuel	Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Hatch, Horace W.	Lord Street, Southport	1	1	0
Hatchwell Co., The	Clarendon Street, Preston	1	1	0
Haworth, Mrs. F. E.	"Oakleigh," Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Haworth, Gordon	Brick House, Stalmine, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Haworth, H.	Blue Bell Inn, Cowhill, Chadderton	1	1	0
Haworth, Herbert	The Farm, Harrocks Hill, Mawdesley	1	1	0
Haworth, John	35, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Haydock, Jas.	New Inn Farm, Wigan Road, Leyland, Lancs.	1	1	0
Hayes, Frank	Westbourne Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Haygarth, R.	Chestnuts Farm, Ribbleson, Preston	1	1	0
Hayhurst, John A.	The Lindens, Nooklands, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Hayhurst, Thomas	Green Edge, Whittingham, Preston	0	10	8
Hayhurst, W.	Carrside, Thornley, Chipping, Preston	1	1	0
Haynes, Rowland P.	Delves Green Farm, Wednesbury	1	1	0
Heald, Abraham	Pressall House Farm, Knott End, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Heald, John	Bourles Hall Farm, Pressall, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Heald, William	Village Farm, Pressall, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Heald, William	34, Irving Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Healey, Albert Edward, J.P.	Calder House, Garstang	1	1	0
Healey Bros., Ltd.	Cartridge Ropery, Heywood, Lancs.	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Healey, Davis	Hazelhurst, Heywood	1	1	0
Heap, Charles	Caldershaw, Rochdale	1	1	0
Heath, Herbert	Bradshaw Hall Farm, Cheddle, Cheshire	1	1	0
Heath, Jos.	22, Chadderton Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Heaton, Henry	Architect, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Heaton, Jno. R.	Mill Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Heaton, Mrs. M.	Mill Yard, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Heaton, Mrs. S.	Fern Hill Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Helme, J. R.	Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Hesbert, Robert, M.R.C.V.S.	44, Milnrow Road, Rochdale	1	1	0
Hesford & Co., Charles M.	Moorgate, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Hesketh, John	Cardwell's Farm, Treales, Kirkham	1	1	0
Hesketh, Peter	Higher End Farm, Bickersstaffe, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Hesketh, Thomas	Oliver's Farm, Eaves, Woodplumpton, Preston	0	10	6
Hesketh, T.	Greenland Farm, Nately, Garstang	0	10	6
Hesketh, Thomas	26, Addison Road, Preston	0	10	6
Hetherington, Jas.	291, Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Hewetson, H. G., M.R.C.V.S., F.E.V.M.S.	26, Princes Street, Southport	1	1	0
Hewitt, J. W.	"Muirston," Belmont Road, Hale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Hewkin, W.	Hollybank Poultry Farm, Hesketh Bank, near Preston	1	1	0
Hewlett, Gerald	"Highfield," Standish	1	1	0
Hawthorne & Co., Ltd., F.	70, Finsbury Pavement, London, E.C.	L.M.		
Heyes, J. J.	Moss House, Victoria Park, Liverpool	1	1	0
Heyes, P. W.	Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Heyes, Walter	Dearden Fold Farm, Ainsworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Heyes, W. & J. E.	Leftwich Heyes, Davenham, Northwich	1	1	0
Heyes, Henry, J.P., C.C.	Hawthorne House, Stacksteads, Bacup	1	1	0
Heywood, Walter	Independent Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Hibbert, Alf. M.	"Holmswood," Longton, near Preston	1	1	0
Higham, F. C.	Glengarry, Lytham	1	1	0
Hignett, Theo.	"St. Ives," Sandfield Park, West Derby, Liverpool	L.M.		
Hill, James	Elswick Grange, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Hill, J. W.	Woodside, Starling, Radcliffe	L.M.		
Hill, John	Bridge Inn, Freetown, Bury	1	1	0
Hill, Canon J. C.	The Rectory, Bury	1	1	0
Hill, W. B.	Vauxhall, The Scotlands, Wolverhampton	1	1	0
Hillis, F.	62, Sharoe Green Lane, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Hind & Lund, Ltd.	Atlas Works, Preston	1	1	0
Hindle, Arthur, M.I.C.E., F.R.S.I.	5, Cedar Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Himmers, Joseph	Cleveland Lodge, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Hirst, Tom G.	Anchor Brass Works, Leigh	1	1	0
Hitchen, G. H.	Hoghton Bank, near Preston	1	1	0
Hitchon, Giles	Low Moor House, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Hodge, Wm.	Kimberley House, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Hodgkinson, Henry	Old Hall Farm, Bold, near Widnes	1	0	0
Hodgkinson, Peter	Town Hall Sale Rooms, Chorley	1	1	0
Hodge, Charles	Redrock Farm, Haigh, Wigan	1	1	0
Hodgson, H. C.	High Foulshaw, Milnthorpe	1	1	0
Hodgson, Thos.	Hare and Hounds Hotel, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Hoggarth, John	Manor House, Slynne, Lancaster	1	1	0
Holcroft, William	Back Moss Lane, Burscough, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Holdcroft, W. H.	Adderley, Market Drayton	1	1	0
Holden, Alfred	"The Farm," Four Lane Ends, Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, A. W.	Oakwood, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, Edmund	Hillcot, Princess Road, Lostock Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, Edward	Meadow Croft Farm, Turtun, near Bolton	1	1	0
Holden, G.	Bankfield Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Holden, Henry	Daisey Hill, Westthoughton	1	1	0
Holden, Sir J. H., Bart., J.P.	"The Firs," Leigh	1	1	0
Holden, James	Aspinall Farm, Guide, Blackburn	1	1	0
Holden, James	Park Hill, Barrowford, Nelson	1	1	0
Holden, Robert	64, Napier Street East, Oldham	L.M.		
Holden, Thomas M.	Nixon's Farm, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Holderness, Harold	"Guardian" Offices, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Holdsworth, Robert J.	110, Chorley New Road, Bolton	L.M.		
Holgate, Arthur	59, Old Hall Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Holgate, J. Wilcock	Wilmar Lodge, Blackburn	1	1	0
Hollingworth, Miss	The Oaks, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Hollis, Robert	201, Back Lane, Bolton	L.M.		
Holme, John	62, Livesey Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Holmes, A. S.	The Thorns, Astley Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Holmes, E. B.	High Croft, Duffield, Derby	1	1	0
Holt, Edward	Broadhagh, Rochdale	1	1	0
Holt, F. A.	Noon Sun House, Rochdale	1	1	0
Holt, H.	Wharf Mill, Bury Bridge, Bury	1	1	0
Holt, J. W.	Sunny Bank, Woolfold, Bury	1	1	0
Holt, Lieut. Lannon	7, Russell Square, Chorley	L.M.		

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		£	s.	d.	
Holt, Major P. D.	Sibbersfield Hall, Churton, Cheshire	1	1	0
Holt, Rd.	The Bungalow, Greenmount, Tottington, near Bury	1	1	0
Hooce, Joseph	Smithy Lane Farm, Wimarleigh, Garstang	0	10	6
Hookey, Terah F.	Dry Dravton, near Cambridge	1	1	0
Hopgood, J. T.	Rainford, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Hopper, Lieut. H. R.	Greenwich Road, London, S.E.	1	1	0
<i>Hornby, The Venerable Archdeacon</i>	The Vicarage, St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	L.M.		
Hornby, Hugh Phipps, J.P.	St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	1	1	0
Hornby, H. Russell	Barraclough, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Hornby, Sir William Henry, Bart., D.L.	Pleasington Hall, Blackburn	1	1	0
Horridge, John	Bolholt House, Walshaw, Bury	1	1	0
Horricks, Jas.	Grafton House, Rubbleton, Preston	1	1	0
Horsfall, Chadwick	Forest House, Fence, near Burnley	1	1	0
Horsfield, Jos.	Pickering Fold Farm, Tockholes, near Darwen	1	1	0
Horsfield, Thos.	Nickson's Farm, Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Horton, John George	144, Tweedale Street, Rochdale	1	1	0
Hosker, Thomas	251, Deepdale Road, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, Hy.	7, William Street, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, Jas.	36, Addison Road, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, John	Haydock Grange, Cottam, Preston	1	1	0
Hothersall, Thos.	The Poplars, Grimsargh, Preston	1	1	0
Hough, James, junr.	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, John	Hunger Hill Farm, Lostock, Deane, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, Samuel	Lostock Junction Hotel, near Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Hough, Tom</i>	Bradshaw Leech Farm, Pennington, Leigh	L.M.		
Hough, T.	Greenside, 67, Raikes Road, Blackpool	1	1	0
Hough, Thomas	Heathfield Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Hough, William	Atkinson's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Houghton, Captain A. T.	The Stone House, Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Houghton, Alderman	94, Oxford Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Houghton, Geo.	Moor House, Inskip, near Preston	1	1	0
<i>Houghton, S. Myles</i>	Brook House, Netherton, Liverpool	L.M.		
Houghton, T. H.	North Greenhills, Medlar-with-Wesham	1	1	0
Howard, John W.	Dowry House, Green Mount, Tottington, Bury	0	10	6
Howard, Thomas	Moat House Farm, Bold, St. Helens	1	1	0
Howard, William	Witton Park Estate Offices, Blackburn	1	1	0
Howarth, Albert	Lea Gate Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, Alfred	Town Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Howarth, Ellis, J.P.	Greenmount, Pennington, Leigh	1	1	0
Howarth, Joseph	Worthington Hotel, Hindley, Wigan	1	1	0
Howarth, J. P.	13, Lilac Grove, Holme Slack, Preston	1	1	0
Howarth, Robert Rigby	Eatocks Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Howarth, T. N.	"Lyndhurst," Longton, near Preston	1	1	0
Howarth, W.	Springlawn, Chorley New Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Howcroft, J. T.	17, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Howcroft, Thos.	Roacher Hall Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Howe, Thos.	Grasscroft, Brocklebank Road, Southport	1	1	0
Howson, Doctor James	Market Hotel, Titebarn Street, Preston	1	1	0
<i>*HOWSIN, EVELYN GILDON, J.P.</i>	Isles House, Padham	L.M.		
Hoyle, Fred	Shaw Gate Farm, Heap Bridge, near Bury	0	10	6
<i>Hoyle, Edward</i>	Martin Top, Rimington, Clitheroe	L.M.		
Hoyle, Jas.	"Woodsley," 2, Sefton Road, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
<i>Hoyle, Colonel J. Craven, J.P.</i>	Lea Bank, Cloughfold, Manchester	L.M.		
Hoyle, James S.	Bassfield, near Bury	1	1	0
Hoyle, J. W. J.	Bilsborrow, Preston	1	1	0
Hubbertsey, Wm.	Sorbrose House, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Huddleston, William	Roose Cote, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Hudson, G. W.	62, Bennett's Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Hudson, J. C.	Heathfield, Littleborough	1	1	0
Hudson, John	10, Ribblesdale Place, Preston	1	1	0
Hughes, James E.	Lea Hall, Mollington, near Chester	1	1	0
Hulbert, C. O.	"Park Side," Alkington, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hulbert, John	Wood View, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hull, John & Thomas	Pressall, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Hulton, Sir William Rothwell, Bart.	Hulton Park, Bolton	1	1	0
Hunt, Geoffrey	Bankscroft, Heywood	1	1	0
Hunt, James	Bankscroft, Heywood	1	1	0
Hunt, John Wm.	The Home Farm, Garswood, near Wigan	0	0	0
Hunt, John	Silversmith, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Huntington, Ed.	Brookholme, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, Frederic	Thetis House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, Mrs. Frederic	Thetis House, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, Thos.	Lowfield, Bay Horse, Lancaster	1	1	0
Huntington, F. Walter	Thornfield, Lancaster	1	1	0
Hurst, John	Stanley Bank, Blackbrook, St. Helens	1	1	0
Hurst, Stephen	The Mickering, Aughton, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Huston, Tom	Pig Dealer, Ormskirk	1	1	0
<i>Hutchence, John, J.P.</i>	York Villa, Caton, near Lancaster	L.M.		

		£	s.	d.
Hutchinson, W. A.	Peel House, Leyland	0	10	6
Hutton, Myles	Stewner Park, Marton, Ulverston	1	1	0
Hutton, W. L., J.P., C.A.	"Advertiser" Office, Ormskirk	1	0	0
Huyton, Robt.	Windle House Farm, St. Helens	1	1	0
Hyde, Lees, J.P., F.A.I.	19, Hyde Road, Denton, Manchester	1	1	0
Hyde, Thomas	Queen's Brewery, Brook's Bar, Manchester	1	1	0
Hyde, N. B. & A. B.	Bowlee and Simon Farms, Bowlee, near Middle-town	1	1	0

I

Ibbotson, Robert	The Hawthorns, Knowle, Warwickshire	1	1	0
Ibson & Sons, Richard	Nook Farm, Sowerby, Broughton, near Preston	1	1	0
Iddon, Ernest	Freckleton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Iddon, James	5, Elizabeth Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Illingworth, E. & F.	Greenhead Farm, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Illingworth, Walter	The Woodlands, Blackburn	1	1	0
Imperial Live Stock Insurance Co., Ltd.	Imperial House, 27, Cavendish Square, London, W.1	1	1	0
Ingham & Son, Arnold	Paddington House, St. Michaels-on-Wyre, Garstang	1	1	0
Ingram, John	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Ingham, W. O.	Stanley Lodge, Forton, Garstang	1	1	0
Inman, Thomas	Brunswick Cottage, Poulton-le-Flyde	1	1	0
Irving, J. E.	Town End Farm, Halton, Lancaster	1	1	0
Isherwood, F. G., Alderman	Westfield, Colwyn Bay	1	1	0
Isherwood, Mrs. G. W.	Edge Fold, Entwistle, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, Ltd., J.	8 and 10, Bentley Road, Edgworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, G. W.	Edge Fold, Entwistle, Bolton	1	1	0
Isherwood, Colonel James	Crimble Cottage, Bamford, Rochdale	1	1	0
Isherwood, James	Little Oake Farm, Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Isles, William	Gorst's Farm, Great Eccleston, Garstang	0	10	6

J

Jackson, Edward S., M.B.E., M.D.	Robin Hill, Carnforth	L.M.		
Jackson, Ernest	"Beechwood," Middleton Road, Higher Crumpsall, Manchester	1	1	0
Jackson, Frederick	Woodlands, near Garstang	L.M.		
Jackson, F. B.	Bryning Lane, Wrea Green	L.M.		
Jackson, George	Westwood, Lancaster	1	1	0
JACKSON, HARRY	Bank House, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Flyde	L.M.		
Jackson, Henry	Clayton-le-Dale, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Jackson, J.	Fulwood Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Jackson, James	Sharples' Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Jackson, Major J.	New Park, Hartford, Cheshire	1	1	0
Jackson, J. B.	11, St. Leonard's Road, St. Ann's-on-Sea	1	1	0
Jackson, J. B.	Little Eccleston Hall, near Garstang	1	1	0
Jackson, J. P. T., J.P.	Wheaton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Jackson, Maurice	98, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Robert, F.S.I.	Estates Office, 36, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Jackson, Robt.	Mayfield Terrace, Samlesbury, near Preston	0	10	6
Jackson, Stafford, M.R.C.V.S.	70, Low Hill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jackson, Sydney N.	c/o The Royal Insurance Co., Preston	1	1	0
Jackson, Thos.	Helle Vue, Out Rawcliffe, Garstang	1	1	0
Jackson, Thomas	Market Place, Kirkham	1	1	0
Jackson, Thomas	Hall-ith-Wood	1	1	0
Jackson, Thos. T.	98, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Tom, J.P.	Waterfoot, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Jackson, Thomas	Hall 'th Wood, Bolton	1	1	0
Jacob & Co., Ltd., W. & R.	286/304, Scotland Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jagger, Charles	Brownhill Farm, Norden, Rochdale	1	1	0
James, John	Trapp Farm, Carleton, Poulton-le-Flyde	1	1	0
James, John	Market Place, Warrington	1	1	0
Jay, George	Rawson Street, Farnworth, near Bolton	1	1	0
Jemson, Geo.	Curwen's Hill, Freesall, Poulton-le-Flyde	1	1	0
Jemson, William	South Lawn, Poole Lodge Avenue, Carleton, Poulton-le-Flyde	1	1	0
Jenkins, William	77, Queen's Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Jennison & Co.	Belle Vue, Manchester	1	1	0
Jeyes Sanitary Compounds Co., Ltd.	64, Cannon Street, London, E.C.4.	1	1	0
Jobling, Colonel A.	Brandon, Burnley	1	1	0
Jobling, John, J.P.	The Grange, Cliviger, near Burnley	1	1	0
Johnson, Henry	Hooles Lane, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Johnson, Henry	1, Glodwick Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Johnson, James	Motor and Agricultural Engineer, Rixton	1	1	0
Johnson, Job	Mireside, Cark-in-Cartmel	0	10	6

		f	s.	d.
Johnson, John	Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Johnston, John D.	"Norwood," Albert Avenue, Sedgley Park, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
Johnstone, D. W.	97, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jolly, George	Cottam Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Jolly, J. B.	Mayor Farm, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Jolly, Lieut.-Colonel T. R., V.D., J.P.	Harris Institute, Preston	1	1	0
Jones, A.	78, Hulton Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, David	21, The Esplanade, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jones, Frank	Swan Farm, Rainhill, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jones, J.	Empress Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Mrs. J.	Empress Hall, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Henry	25, Brunswick Square, Penrith	0	10	6
Jones, James M.	Ribbleside Villa, Riverside, Preston	1	1	0
Jones, James	Riverside, Broadgate, Preston	1	1	0
Jones, John Henry	Industrial School, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Captain S. Heywood	White House, Bunbury, Tarporley	2	2	0
Jones, R.	78, Deane Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Jones, Rd.	20, Hesketh Street, Liverpool	L.M.		
*JONES, T. EATON, F.R.C.V.S.	Hatton Gardens, Liverpool	1	1	0
Jones, William Charles	Lyme Green, near Macclesfield	1	1	0
Jopson, Daniel	Goff Nook, Nelson	1	1	0
Jordan, John S.	Bowston, Kendal	1	1	0
Jowett, Samuel	Burscough Junction, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Jukes, James	Prospect House, Longridge	1	1	0

K

Kain, Edward	203, Corporation Street, Preston	1	1	0
Kane, James	Cattle Dealer, Cadley, near Preston	1	1	0
Kay, H.	Redva es Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Kay, Master H.	Redvales Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Kay, James	Mushroom House Farm, Edenfield	0	10	6
Kay, Major James Stanley	39, West Cliff, Preston	1	1	0
Kay, John T.	The Nook, Ingol, near Preston	1	1	0
Kay, Samuel, J.P.	"Chesham Fields," Central Drive, Ansdell, Lytham	1	1	0
Kearns, H. W., J.P.	Boothroyd, Brooklands, near Manchester	1	1	0
Kelly, Sydney A.	136, The Albany, Old Hall Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Kemp, Joseph	Bank Hall, Sawley, near Clitheroe	1	1	0
Kennedy, Myles, J.P., <i>High Sheriff of Lancashire 1922</i>	Stone Cross, Ulverston	1	1	0
Kenyon, Chas.	Kenyon & Sons, Ltd., Darlington St., Wigan	1	1	0
Kenyon, Geoffrey	Plainville, Wiggington, York	1	1	0
Kenyon, H.	Horrobin Lodge, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Kenyon, Harold M.	Brynabella, Rawtenstall	L.M.		
Kenyon, Harry	94, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Kenyon, Hy	Kenyon & Sons, Ltd., Darlington St., Wigan	1	1	0
Kenyon, James, J.P.	Walshaw Hall, Bury	1	1	0
Kenyon, James, Junr.	Storner Hill, Tottington, Bury	1	1	0
Kenyon, Lieut. Myles Noel	Woodbank, Bury	1	1	0
Kenyon, Percy	Messrs. Wm. Kenyon & Sons, Ltd., Chape Field Works, Dukinfield	L.M.		
Kenyon & Sons	Marsh Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Kenyon, William	34, 36, and 38, Soh Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Kenwright, Miss Mary	17, Leigh Stanley Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	0	0
Kerfoot, James	Darland Hall, Rossett, near Chester	1	1	0
Kershaw, Alfred J., M.R.C.V.S.	100, Tulketh Street, Southport	1	1	0
Kershaw, J. L.	44, John William Street, Huddersfield	1	1	0
Kershaw, John	Cunliffe Farm, Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		
*KERSHAW, JOSEPH	Great Lever Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Kershaw, Jos. Hy.	Alma House, Church Road, Bolton	L.M.		
Kershaw, Norman	Grundy's Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Kershaw, W. H.	Dean Mills Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Kershaw, G.	Haslam's Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
	Commercial Hotel, New Road, Middleton, Man- chester	1	1	0
Kettle, Samuel H.	Oldfield Road, Salford, Manchester	1	1	0
Kewley, T. C.	"Heathgates," Pres, Whitburch, Salop	1	1	0
Kinch, Walter S., J.P., C.C.	Fair Limes, Wigan	1	1	0
Kirby, Edward	South Greenhills, Medlar-with-Wesham, Kirkham	1	1	0
Kirby, William, J.P.	Moorside, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Kirkham, Chas. W.	82, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Kirkham, E. H.	Highfield, Turner Bridge, Tonge Moor, Bolton	1	1	0
Kirkham, Jack	Meadow Cot, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Kirkham, John	Peel, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Kirkham, Matthew, J.P.	The Oaks, Ballam, near Lytham	1	1	0
Knagg, R. C.	24, Victoria Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Knap, John	Bank Top Carriage and Motor Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Knowles, Geo.	Rowe Green Farm, Fishwick, Preston	1	1	0
Knowles, J. J.	Rowe Green Farm, Fishwick, Preston	1	1	0
Knowles, Miss Margaret	Chipping Dairy, Longridge	L.M.		
Knowles & Sons, Messrs William	Latus Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Knowles, Wm.	Lane Bottom, Walsden, Todmorden	1	1	0
Kopke, C. N.	2, Rangoon Street, Crutched Friars, London, E.C.	L.M.		

L

Laird, A.	The Manor, Sundon, Dunstable, Beds.	1	1	0
Lake, A. Holt	80, Brookdale Road, Sefton Park, Liverpool	1	1	0
Lake, Dr. G.	Garstang Road, Preston	1	1	0
Lamb, William	Pike Low, Brinscall, Chorley	1	1	0
Laidlaw, Thos.	9, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Lambert, Charles	Ashlar House, Fence, Burnley	1	1	0
Lambert, Herbert	Poole Fold Farm, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Lancashire Beekeepers' Association	(J. Wildman, Hon. Sec.), Forton, Garstang	1	1	0
Lancashire County Milk Recording Soc.				
(Geo. Bibby, Secretary)	9, Topping Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Lancashire, Wm.	c/o A. C. Hanson, Ltd., 81, Union St., Oldham	1	1	0
Lancaster, R. & Sons	Knowsley Farm, Thornton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Lancaster, John	Beechwood, Bilsborough, near Preston	0	10	6
Lancaster, Thomas	Walsh Fold Farm, Turton, near Bolton	0	10	6
Lane, H. P. P., M.V.O.	Ellel Hall, near Lancaster	1	1	0
Langdon, H. T.	The Grange, Brimstage, Birkenhead	1	1	0
Law, Edward L.	Willow House, Waterfoot, near Manchester	1	1	0
Law, Richard	Bold Arms Hotel, Churchtown, Southport	1	1	0
Lawes, Algernon, Ltd.	203, Hornsey Road, London, N. 7	1	1	0
Laurence, Arnold	Ellerton Hall, Newport, Salop	L.M.		
Lawrenson, James	Silver Vat Hotel, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Lawson, George	Newsham Hall, Woodplumpton, near Preston	1	1	0
Lawson, J. R.	Chapel Farm, Wesham, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Lawton, John J.	Suffield Street, Middleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Lea, Wm. L.	Bryn Eury, Colwyn Bay	1	1	0
Leach, Samuel	Warshaw Farm, Shaw, near Rochdale	1	1	0
Ledson, D.	Leigh Sewage Farm, Leigh	1	1	0
Ledson, Henry	Moss Farm, Melling Road, Aintree, Liverpool	L.M.		
Leech, George H.	Greave House, Rochdale	1	1	0
Lee, G.	High Lee, Lytham	1	1	0
Lee, J. W.	Yarrow Saw Mills, Chorley	1	1	0
Lee, R. F.	Willicote House, Stratford-on-Avon	1	1	0
Lees, Butler	Oak Farm, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Lees, Wm.	Vale House, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Leigh, Adam	Westleigh, Lea, near Preston	L.M.		
Leigh, F.	83, Devonshire Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Leigh, James	Walton-c-Dale, near Preston	1	1	0
Leigh, John	Westleigh, Lea, near Preston	L.M.		
Leighton, Wm. Leighton	The Hermitage, Hightown, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Lever, Mrs.	49, Knowsley Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lewis, John	Limes Farm, Standish, near Wigan	1	1	0
Lewis, John	Hollands Farm, Blackrod, Chorley	1	1	0
Lewtas, Matthew	The Cottage, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Lewtas, Robert	The Grang, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	L.M.		
Leyland, Herbert	St. John's Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Leyland, William	74, St. John's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lightfoot, S. E.	Pitville Farm, Allerton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Linaker, Charles E., junr., F.A.I.	The Nook, Sutton Weaver, Warrington	1	1	0
Linaker, S. W.	Bold Hote, Southport	1	1	0
Linaker, T. C. S.	The Nook, Sutton Weaver, Warrington	L.M.		
Linaker, Capt. Wm. Geo.	Estate Offices, Frodsham, Warrington	1	1	0
Lindley, Arthur	Shire Stud, Sheepridge, Huddersfield	1	1	0
Lissett, James	20, Vicarage Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Live Stock Remedy Co., Ltd., The	New York Street, Brunswick Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Littler, John	5, Lansdown Road, Southport	1	1	0
Littler, W. B.	Railway Hotel, Garswood, Wigan	1	1	0
Livesey, E.	Cooper Tenement, Ribbleson, Preston	1	1	0
Livingston, Chas.	16, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Lloyd, Frank	Eyton House, near Wrexham	1	1	0
Locke, G. Harry, M.R.C.V.S.	Crosvenor Street, Oxford Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Loftus, Frank	Presse Hall, Weeton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Lomas, Alfred	Sutton Hall, Sutton Weaver, Warrington	1	1	0
Lomas, A. E.	90, Windsor Road, Southport	L.M.		
Lomas, J. Barber	106b, Castle Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Lomax, Jas. W.	Newstead, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lomax, John	Cheswardine, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Lomax, Joseph	Ardna Craig, Rainhill, Prescot	1	1	0
Longworth, James	Park Villas, Manchester Old Road, Middleton	1	1	0

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		f	s.	d.
Longworth, Thos.	Park Villas, Middleton, Lanes.	1	1	0
Lonsdale, H.	Sutton House Farm, Adlington, Chorley	1	1	0
Lord, A. Hampson	"Arden Lea," Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Lord, G. S.	Egerton Road, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Lord, Thomas	Hill Top Farm, Littleborough, Lanes	1	1	0
Lord, Thos.	66, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lord, Mrs. Thos.	66, Radcliffe Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Lord, W. Greaves, K.C., L.L.D.	44, Cambridge Road, Southport	1	1	0
Low, W. S.	Ashton-on-Ribble, Preston	1	1	0
Lowcock, Richard	Allerton Grange, Knutsford	1	1	0
Lowe, Mrs. A.	Bradshaw Head Farm, Bradshaw, via Tottington	1	1	0
Lowe, F. Percy	"Inglewood," Heywood	1	1	0
Lowe, John	277, Bolton Road, Atherton	1	1	0
Lowe, Thomas	Grange Farm, Worsley, Manchester	L.M.		
Loxam, John	Carus Farm, Halton, near Lancaster	L.M.		
Lucas, W. & Sons	119, Church Street, Preston	1	1	0
Lumb, Tom G., J.P., A.M.I.C.E.	26, Birley Street, Blackpool	1	1	0
Lumb, Fred	35, Plungington Road, Preston	1	1	0
Lunt, Samuel	Walton Hall Farm, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Lunt, T. I.	Hooton, Birkenhead	1	1	0
Lutener, M.	Leyland Road, Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
Lyles, D. O.	Bank House, Ashton Road, Lancaster	1	M	
Lyon, John	Maddock's Farm, Crawford, near Wigan	1	1	0
Lythgoe, Joseph	Morley's Hall, Astley, near Manchester	1	1	0

M

Maclef, John W., J.P.	Rowton Hall, Chester	L.M.		
Macgregor, Duncan, M.R.C.V.S.	3, Chapel Walks, Preston	1	1	0
Macell, Major	The Hall, Penny Bridge, Ulverston	1	1	0
Mack, Isaac	Manhattan, Ballio Road, Bootle, nr. Liverpool	1	1	0
Mackenzie, John A., M.D.	Woodthorpe, Padham	1	1	0
Mackereth, Henry	Brookdale, Scotforth, Lancaster	L.M.		
Mackereth, Henry	Low Hall, Whittington, Kirby Lonsdale	L.M.		
Mackereth, J. & H. G.	Low Hall, Whittington, Kirby Lonsdale	1	1	0
Macleane, W. J.	34, Retford Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Magee, Joseph, J.P.	Marylands, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Magee, Thomas, J.P.	Lower House, Chorley New Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Magnull, Nathan	126, Church Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Maguire, D. P.	Broughton House Farm, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Mainwaring, John	Bridge Street, Warrington	1	1	0
Makbar, Ltd.	Pryme Street Mills, Chester Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Makinson, Joseph	Shard Farm, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
"Manchester Guardian" Office	Manchester	1	1	0
Mandleberg, Colonel S. L.	"Birchfield," Rusholme, Manchester	1	1	0
Manley, Henry, & Sons	Auctioneers, Crewe	1	1	0
Mansergh, Thos. E.	Barlow Street, Bury	1	1	0
Maples, C. E., J.P.	The Elms, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Markham, T. E.	Atlas Mills, Levenshulme	1	1	0
Markland, John, Junr.	33, Homer Street, Bolton	L.M.		
Markland, Thos.	Woodfold Estate Office, Eanam, Blackburn	1	1	0
Markland, Walter	Burscough, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Marsden, Richard Stout	Pendle Hotel, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Marsden, Thos.	Ollerton Fold, Withnell, near Chorley	1	1	0
Marsden, W. H.	Drive House, Lytham	L.M.		
Marsden, Win.	Moor Nook Farm, Brockholes, Preston	1	1	0
Marsh, Edward	Bradley Hall, Grappenhall, Warrington	1	1	0
"MARSH, GEO. G.	Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Marsh, Robert	Hurst House, Heskin, near Chorley	0	10	6
Marsh, W.	289, Rice Lane, Liverpool	1	1	0
Marshall, John	Mount Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Marshall, R.	Clifton Lodge, near Preston	1	1	0
Marshall, Sons, & Co., Ltd.	Gainsborough	1	1	0
Marshall T.	54, King Street West, Manchester	1	1	0
Martin, L. J.	124, Minories, London, E.1.	1	1	0
Martindale, Edward	Lodge Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Martindale, J. D.	Avenham Hall, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Martland, Thos.	Moss Farm, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Masheer, Thomas	Layton Villa, Westcliffe Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Mason, Geo.	The Mount, Briardcliffe, near Burnley	1	1	0
Massey, N.	Martinscroft, near Warrington	1	1	0
"MATHER, GEORGE, J.P.	Cinnamon Brow Farm, Poulton-with-Fearnhead, near Warrington	1	1	0
Mather, Harold	Arncliffe, St. Anne-on-Sea	L.M.		
Mather, R. S.	Reform Club, Preston	1	1	0
Matthew, Councilor Fredk.	19/22, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Maud, Jos. Thwaite	Oak Lea, Barksdale, Halifax	1	1	0
Maudsley, J.	Langthwaite House, Lancaster	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Mawdsley & Son, James	Liverpool	1	1	0
Mawdsley & Sons, Mrs. E.	13, Haigh Road, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Maxwell, J. H.	21, Mawdsley Street, Bolton	1	1	0
May, Fredk.	Ridge Hall, Macclesfield	1	1	0
Mayhew, P. S.	Duxbury Park, Chorley	1	1	0
Mayor, Alfred	118, Standishgate, Wigan	1	1	0
Mayor & Son	6, Wharf Street, Preston	1	1	0
Mayor, Thomas	Arley Hall Farm, Blackrod, Chorley	1	1	0
Mayor, Walter Thos.	Whitley, Wigan	L.M.		
McAnulty, N.	41, Grimshaw Lane, Newton Heath, Manchester	1	1	0
McDonnell, Wm.	Cambridge Road, Southport	1	1	0
McGoffe, Jas.	51, Old Hall Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
McKenna, The Rev. Father	Sacred Heart Presbytery, Preston	1	1	0
McLaren, Charles	"Dormi," Blundellsands, Liverpool	L.M.		
McLaren, Hugh	54, Werneth Hall Road, Oldham	1	1	0
McMillin, W. J.	Fairholme, Ainsdale, Southport	1	1	0
McNab, R. A.	"St. Fillan's," Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
McWilliam, George	Bradford Hotel, Bradford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Meadowcroft, E. E.	Westfield, Cottam, Preston	1	1	0
Meadowcroft, R.	George and Dragon Hotel, Oxford Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Mealor & Sons, J.	Neston, Cheshire	1	1	0
Medington, Captain A. C. P., M.A., C.D.A.				
P.A.S.I.	Oriel Chambers, Water Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Melling, J. J.	Mason's Arms, Preston	1	1	0
Melling, John	Maych Farm, Entwistle, Bolton	1	1	0
Melling, Samuel	The Sycamores, Wigan	1	1	0
Melling, Thos.	Moss Side Farm, Heaton, Lancaster	1	1	0
Melling, W.	Royal Oak Hotel, Garstang	L.M.		
Mellodew, James Arthur	"Westleigh," Moorside, Oldham	L.M.		
Mellodew, J. H.	Hillcrest, Moorside, Oldham	1	1	0
Mellodew, Wm.	Fair Bank, Moorside, Oldham	1	1	0
Mellor, Jas. J.	Belmont House, Nile Street, Oldham	L.M.		
Mellor, John Wm.	28, Belmont Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Mellor, Thomas	New Inn Hotel, Elton, Bury	1	1	0
McVillie, H. Beresford	Broome Cottage, Appleton, Warrington	1	1	0
Merror, C.	Hollins Ironworks, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Meroer, James	Red Brow, Kirkby, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Meroer, John	Halewood, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Merchant, Fred.	Bank Chambers, Preston	1	1	0
Merchant, John L.	Bank Street, Bury	1	1	0
Merryweather & Sons	Greenwich Road, London, S.E.10	1	1	0
Metcalf, Rd.	44, Frenchwood Street, Preston	1	1	0
Metcalf & Sons, John	26, Marsden Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Middleton Agricultural Society	62, Ulundi Street, Radcliffe	1	1	0
Middleton, A. T.	Beechfield, Leyland	1	1	0
Middleton, P. E.	Fisher House, Rivington, Bolton	1	1	0
Middleton, F. P.	Appenzell, Adlington, Chorley	1	1	0
Midwood, G. Norris	The Grange, North Rode, Congleton	1	1	0
Milburn, Thomas, Ph.D., N.D.A., N.D.D.	Midland Agricultural College, Sutton Bonnington, near Derby	L.M.		
Mill, Miss J.	Kents Bank, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Miller, F.	La Belen, Clifton Road, Birkenhead	1	1	0
Miller & Ball	80, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Miller, Chris.	Mona Place, Croft Street, Preston	1	1	0
Miller, John T.	Oak House, Midge Hall, Preston	1	1	0
Miller, Mrs. T. H.	Singleton Park, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Miller, Wm. S.	Balmanno Castle, Bridge of Earn, N.B.	1	1	0
Mills, Edmund	Hardman Fold Farm, Great Lever, near Bolton	1	1	0
Milne, James	2, Chapel Street, Preston	1	1	0
Milner, R. H.	Borwick Lodge, Carnforth	1	1	0
Milner, Wm.	White House, Inskip, Preston	1	1	0
Milner, Wm. T.	Slyne Hall, Lancaster	1	1	0
Milnes, Edmund	Seedfield, Bury	1	1	0
Milton, G. C.	Lynwood, Chamber Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Minoprio, F. C.	28, Alexandra Drive, Liverpool	1	1	0
Milton, W. J.	Golden Lion Hotel, Foregate Street, Chester	L.M.		
Mitchell, E.	Southall Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Mitchell, J.	Green Gill, Penrith, Cumberland	1	1	0
Mitton, Rev. W. T., M.A.	The Rectory, Kirkham	1	1	0
Moat, A.	Higher Market Street, Farnworth	1	1	0
Moffatt, J.	Spital, Kendal	1	1	0
Molassine Co. (1907) Ltd.	Greenwich, London, S.E.	1	1	0
Monaghan, James	323, Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Moncrieff, Lieut. Thomas	Laffak Farm, Carr Mill, near St. Helens	1	1	0
Monks, E. H.	Cheese Factor, Wallgate, Wigan	1	1	0
Monks, James	Cliff House, Shuttleworth, near Manchester	1	1	0
Monks, John	Parkside Road, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Monks, John	94, Railway Road, Leigh	1	1	0
Monks, Thos.	Beneface Farm, Croft, Warrington	0	10	6

	£	s.	d.
Montgomery, J. & Co.	1	1	0
Moore, J. E.	1	1	0
Moore, Robert	1	1	0
Moore, Thos.	1	1	0
Moorhouse, W. F.	1	1	0
Morgan, R. H.	1	1	0
Morgan, Thomas	1	1	0
Morgan, W. H.	1	1	0
Morphet, John	1	1	0
Morris, E.	1	1	0
Morris, J. A.	1	1	0
Morris, Wm.	1	1	0
Morrison, R. G.	1	1	0
Mortimer, H. P.	1	1	0
Mortimer, Nathan	1	1	0
Morton, Wm.	1	1	0
Moss, Thomas	1	1	0
Mosley, Miss M. A.	1	1	0
Mosley, R.	1	1	0
Moyers Bros.	10	0	6
Moyers, Edward	1	1	0
Moyers, Richard	1	1	0
Mucklow, Geo. D.	L.M.		
Murphy, Hargreaves.	L.M.		
Murray, Walter	1	1	0
Musker, Percy	1	1	0
Musson, Mrs. M. A. B.	1	1	0
Musson, R. D.	1	1	0

N

Nall, John M.	1	1	0
Nall, Major Jos., D.S.O., M.P.	1	1	0
National Gas Engine Co., Ltd.	1	1	0
Naylor-Leyland, Sir Edward, Bart.	2	2	0
Neale, John	1	1	0
Needham, Robert	1	1	0
Neilson, W. F.	1	1	0
Nelson, Geo. B.	1	1	0
Nelson & Co., J. F.	1	1	0
Nelson, William	1	1	0
Nelson, W. H.	1	1	0
Nevett, T. C.	1	1	0
Newcastle, Her Grace the Duchess of	1	1	0
Newhouse, William	1	1	0
Newton, Arthur	1	1	0
Newton, Chambers & Co., Ltd.	1	1	0
Newton, J. T.	1	1	0
Nichol, Robert	1	1	0
Nicholson, Sir Arthur	1	1	0
Nickson, John	1	1	0
Nightingale, Richard & Geo.	1	1	0
Noble, Herbert, J.P.	L.M.		
Noble, T.	1	1	0
Noblet, Hy.	1	1	0
Noblett, A.	1	1	0
Norbury, Ralph	1	1	0
Norcott, Wm.	L.M.		
Norcott, Thos.	L.M.		
Norris, Rd.	1	1	0
North, Col. B. N., C.B., M.V.O.	1	1	0
Nuttall, David	1	1	0
Nuttall, Frank	1	1	0
Nuttall, H. Dickson	1	1	0
Nuttall, James	1	1	0
Nuttall, John	L.M.		
Nuttall, W. H.	1	1	0
Nuttall, W. S.	1	1	0

O

O'Connor, Rev. E., S.J.	1	1	0
Ogden, A.	1	1	0
Ogile, Harold	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
O'Kane, John	Oxford House, Garstang Road, Preston	1	1	0
"Old Calabar" Biscuit Co.	28, Chapel Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Oldham, Hugh, F.C.R.A., F.A.A.	Newgate, Rochdale	1	1	0
Oliver, J. G.	21, Houghton Street, Southport	1	1	0
Olympia Co., Ltd.	Selby	1	1	0
Openshaw, O. B.	Preese Hall, Weeton, Kirkham	1	1	0
Ord, W. E., J.P.	9, Friargate, Preston	1	1	0
Ormerod, Geo. H.	Inglewood, Chorley	1	1	0
Ormerish, James	Great Radburn Farm, Brindle, Chorley	1	1	0
Orr, William	"Veronica," Silverdale, Carnforth	1	1	0
Orrell, John	Rosebank Farm, Fazakerley, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Oseman, Wm.	69, Rochdale Road, Bury	1	1	0
Oswald, David	Glebe Farm, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Owen, Donald	24, Fairholm Road, Greenhill, Harrow	1	1	0
Owen, Mrs. M. A.	Cherry Tree, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Owen, S.	31, Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Owen & Sons, Ltd., Joseph	Stanley Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Owen, S. F.	Cherry Tree, near Blackburn	1	1	0
Owtram, H. H.	Newland Hall, Ellel, Lancaster	1	1	0

P

Packman, Walter, M.R.C.V.S.	The Wyldes, Bury	1	1	0
Page & Taylor	The Docks, Preston	1	1	0
Paiget, Leopold C.	Middlethorpe Hall, York	1	1	0
Pain, H. D.	Bigland Hall, near Ulverston	1	1	0
Palatine Rubber Co.	63, Market Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Palmer, Morewood, R. C.	Alfreton Park, Derbyshire	1	1	0
Panting, J. T.	13, Chester Street, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Park, Dr. Glen	Folds House, Bolton	1	1	0
Park & Co., Wm.	Wigan	1	1	0
Park, Mrs.	Halecat Farm, Witherslack, Grange	1	1	0
Parker, Chas.	Carlisle Fold Farm, Deane, near Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, C. H.	Penketh, Warrington	1	1	0
Parker, Harold, J.P.	Ivy Cottage, Walton-le-Dale	1	1	0
Parkes, Major H. A.	Hartshill, Upton, Birkenhead	1	1	0
Parker, John A., F.R.H.S.	232, St. George's Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, J. H.	17, Links Gate, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Parker, Mrs. L.	Old Holts Farm, Harwood, Bolton	0	10	6
Parker, Samuel	Town Clerk, Bolton	L.M.		
Parker, Thomas	Holme Fold Farm, Middle Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Parker, John R.	Sport Fold, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkes, H. C.	Hendham Vale Works, Manchester	1	1	0
Parkinson, C. L.	Wreaksend House, Broughton-in-Furness	1	1	0
Parkinson, Jas.	Forty Acre Farm, Thornley, Longridge, near Preston	1	1	0
Parkinson, Matthew, junr.	Tongue's Farm, Preesall, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Parkinson, Mrs. R.	East Bank, Castle Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Parkinson, Richard	Pasture Farm, Wesham	1	1	0
Parkinson, Thomas	Bibby's Farm, Pilling	1	1	0
Partington, A.	Leigh's Tenement Farm, Horwich Junction	1	1	0
Patchett, J., L.R.C.P.E., L.F.P. & S.G.	St. Hubert's Lodge, Great Harwood	1	1	0
Paterson, G. H.	"Avondale," Maghull, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pateson, Frank E.	4, Avenham Place, Preston	1	1	0
Patterson, E. H.	468, Tonge Moor Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Patterson, The Executors, of John R.	Hall Beck, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Patterson, P. M.	Bencorrum, South Drive, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Pawson, Robert		1	1	0
Payne, C. W.	Kentdale, Euston Road, Morecambe	1	1	0
Peacock, James	Town Farm, Speke, Liverpool	1	1	0
Peak & Co., Jno.	Chemical Works, Wigan	1	1	0
Pearson, Dr.	Ribbleson Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Pearson, Mrs.	Cromwell Road, Preston	1	1	0
Pearson, W.	New Hall, Pilling, Garstang	1	1	0
Peat, Edward F.	Estate Office, Claughton-on-Brock, Garstang	1	1	0
Peck & Co., Ltd., J. H.	Wallgate, Wigan	1	1	0
Peel, B. W.	Ashfield, Lathom, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Peel, Capt. W. R.		1	1	0
Peet, Hy	Park View, Tower Green, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pegram, Stanley	Alton Lodge, Great Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pemberton, G.	Wholesale Newsagent, Preston	1	1	0
Pemberton, J.	Hudson Street, Preston	1	1	0
Pemberton, R.	The Grove, New Brook Road, Chequerbent, Bolton	1	1	0
Pemberton, Thomas	Birks Farm, Lytham	0	10	6
Pendlebury, Gerrard	Lower House Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Hy.	Brook Fold Farm, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, John	Breeze Mount, Wilderswood, Horwich, Bolton	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Pendlebury, John	Clough Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, John R.	Higher Houghfield Farm, Haugh, Wigan	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Samuel	Rants Farm, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Pendlebury, Wm.	Lower House Farm, Heaton, Bolton	L.M.		
Pendlebury, J. H.	Carven Fold Farm, Walton-le-Dale	L.M.		
Pennington, Alfred	The Bungalow, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pennington, F. T.	Arnold House, South Shore, Blackpool	1	1	0
Pennington, J.	Auctioneer, 11, Larch Street, Southport	1	1	0
Pennington, Robert	Sutches Farm, Scarsbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pennington, Thos.	High Bank, Mellor Road, Ashton-under-Lyne	1	1	0
Penny, Miss F. M.	Brooklands, Garstang	1	1	0
Percival, H. N.	Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Percival, Jos.	Moss Side, near Warrington	1	1	0
Petre, George Ernest	Dunkenbaigh, Clayton-le-Moors, Accrington	1	1	0
Phethean, Wm.	Springfield, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Phillipson, Rd.	Fenny Fold Farm, Padham	1	1	0
Phythian, Ernest	Malton House Farm, Garswood, Wigan	1	1	0
Phythian, Moses	Glass House Farm, Pemberton, Wigan	0	10	6
Phythian, William	Hatton House Farm, Goose Green, near Wigan	0	10	6
Pickford, C. H.	"Jesmond," Chamber Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Pickles, A. R.	228, St. Thomas's Road, Preston	1	1	0
Pickup, George	211, Glodwick Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Picton, Wm. Heys	Rookery Farm, Dalton, near Wigan	1	1	0
Pierce, H. G.	The Starkies, Bury	1	1	0
Pike, Robert	90, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Pillington, Arthur R., J.P.	Windle Hall, St. Helens	2	2	0
Pillington, Edward	Clifton House, Manchester	1	1	0
Pilkinson, Geoff. L.	The Grove, Giteacre, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pilkinson, Captain Guy R., D.S.O.	Rainford Hall, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pilkinson, James	Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pilkinson, Mrs. Lee	Norley Bank, Norley, Cheshire	1	1	0
Pilkinson, Colonel Lionel E., C.M.G., C.C.	The Woodlands, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Pilkinson, Ralph W.	Harker's Farm, Halsall, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pilkinson, R. E.	The Croft, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Pilkinson, Lieut.-Col. W. N., D.S.O., J.P.	Rainford Hall, St. Helens	1	1	0
Pillers, Captain A. W. N., F.R.C.V.S.	30, Hatton Garden, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pilling, John T.	Wolverley Court, Wolverley, Worcestershire	1	1	0
Pimbley, John	Kensington Farm, Maghull, Liverpool	1	1	0
Pinswick, T.	Turnover Hall, St. Michaels, Garstang	1	1	0
Pitchfork, W. H.	Prospect Farm, Rixton, Warrington	1	1	0
Platt, John, J.P.	Hynning, Carnforth	1	1	0
Platt, J. W.	Hollingreave Farm, Rixton, near Warrington	1	1	0
Platt, Samuel	Crab Brow Farm, Atherton	1	1	0
Platt, William	Slack Fold Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Playle, Alfred	Bassingbourn, Cambridge	1	1	0
Ponifret, W.	249, Deepdale Road, Preston	1	1	0
Pollard, John	Turf Barn Farm, Crawshawbooth, Rawtenstall	1	1	0
Poole, Edwin	Deane Mills, Bolton	1	1	0
Porritt, Lieut.-Col. A.	The Cliffe, Stubbins Vale, Ramsbottom	L.M.		
Porritt, Major Arnold, M.R.C.V.S.	Avenham Street, Preston	1	1	0
Porter, J. H.	Toulbrack Farm, Hazleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Porter, Robert	Wilson's Farm, Elswick, Kirkham	1	1	0
Porter, William B.	Stanley Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Porter, W. J.	Post Office, Stalmine, Poulton-le-Fylde	0	10	6
Potter, Edmund P., J.P.	Potter's Chemical Works, Little Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Powlett, A.	Grove House, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Prescott, David	Markland Farm, Astley, Manchester	1	1	0
Prescott, Jas.	285, Manchester Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Prescott, Tom	Machine Broker, Leigh, Lancashire	1	1	0
Preston, Miss Margaret	Bolton Hey, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Preston, Peter	Farmer, Euxton, near Chorley	1	1	0
Prestwich, R.	Swau Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Prestwich, W.	Atherton Screw Bolt Works, Atherton	1	1	0
Price, Miss Elizabeth	Hillby, Walton Road, Brooklands Cheshire	1	1	0
Priestley, Sir W. E. B., M.P.	Littledale Hall, Caton, Lancaster	1	1	0
Proctor, Edward	Willacy House, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Procter, H.	Lane Side Farm, Alston, Preston	1	1	0
Procter, H. R.	84, Bolton Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Procter, John	Goosnargh Mill, Goosnargh, Preston	0	10	6
Procter, John	Higher Cock Hill, Hothensall, Longridge	0	10	6
Procter, John	Lane Side Farm, Alston, near Preston	0	10	0
Procter, J.	Brick House Farm, Chipping, Longridge	1	1	0
Procter, Wilkinson	Cragg's Farm, Padham	1	1	0
Profit, H.	6, Ducie Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
Profit, Joseph	Somerses Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Profit, Thos.	Glanrahan, Albert Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Purvis, John & Robert	The Rookery, Wyboston, St. Neots, Hunts.	1	1	0
Pye, Robert	Horne Farm, Glazebrook, Manchester	1	1	0
Pye, W. M.	Cliffdale, Thurnham, near Lancaster	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Pye, Thomas	Hall Lane Farm, Burtonwood, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Pye, William	Oakenclough Farm, Garstang	1	1	0
Pyke, Cuthbert, J.P.	Arthur Street, Preston	L.M.		
Pyke, W.	Halliwell Road, Bolton	1	1	0

R

Radcliffe, Arthur, J.P.		1	1	0
Radcliffe, A. Hugh	Spring Hill, Rochdale	1	1	0
Radcliffe, Mrs. Clara	The Grange, Scalby, Scarborough	1	1	0
Radcliffe, G. B.	Pool Bank, L'arvin, Cheshire	1	1	0
Radcliffe, John	Hesketh Arms, Rufford	1	1	0
Radcliffe, R. George	Limefield, Gores Lane, Freshfield, Liverpool	1	1	0
Radcliffe, Wm.	Creamore, Uppermill, near Oldham	1	1	0
Rainford, Henry	Hill Farm, Little Crosby, Blundellsands, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rainford, T. C.	30, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Rakestraw, Mr.	42, Azelia Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Ramsbottom, Geo. H.	246, Manchester Road, Preston	1	1	0
Ramsden, Herbert	114, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Ramsden, Joseph	The Woodlands, Offerton, Stockport	1	0	0
Ramsden, W. H.	Rostellan, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Rankin, Robert, Captain	Broughton Tower, Broughton-in-Furness, North Lancs.	1	1	0
Ratcliffe, John	19, Church Street, Leigh, Lancs.	1	1	0
Rawcliffe, John	School Lane Farm, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Rawcliffe, Miss N.	The Eaves, Woodplumpton, Preston	1	1	0
Rawstone, The Right Rev. A. G., D.D.	Croston Rectory, Croston	1	1	0
Ray, W. B.	70, Dallas Road, Lancaster	1	1	0
REA, JOHN MARCUS	8, Winckley Street, Preston	1	0	0
Reade Bros. & Co., Ltd.	Cleveland Road, Wolverhampton	1	1	0
Readett, Fred	Millstone Hotel, Bolton	1	1	0
Reddyhough, Exors. of	Cogga Fold Farm, Bradley Fold, Bolton	1	1	0
Redfern, A.	Brooklands Avenue, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Redford, Wm. J.	The Nook, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Redmayne, Hugh, D.L.	Brathay Hall, Ambleside	1	1	0
Renshaw, James	Hope Lodge, Higher Broughton, Manchester	1	1	0
Renshaw, Major John T.	The Headlands, Hilton Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Renshaw, Mrs. M.	Shard House, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Reynolds, Lieut.-Col. Sir J. Philip, Bart.				
D.S.O., D.L., J.P.	Dove Park, Church Road, Woolton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rhoden & Bunnell	Waterworks Farm, Redrock, Wigan	1	1	0
Rhodes, James	Spring Bank Farm, Fence	1	1	0
Richardson, Joseph	Grange Estate, Longton, near Preston	0	10	6
Richardson, Joseph	Guildhall Street, Preston	1	1	0
Richardson, S. B.	Manor Farm, Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Richardson, W.	Laverock Bridge, Kendal	1	1	0
Richardson, William	Bancroft Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	1	1	0
Richardson, Harold R.	North Planks, Myerscough, near Preston	1	1	0
Richmond & Chandler	Globe Works, Southall Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Rideal, W. B., J.P.	Lancashire and Yorkshire Bank, Preston	1	1	0
Rider, Mrs. Lee	Radcliffe	1	1	0
Riding, William	Chapel Lane, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Rigby, Edward M.	Locking Stoop Farm, Kenyon, Manchester	1	1	0
Rigby, H.	Abattoir, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rigby, Hugh	Brookdale Seel Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rigby, Richard	Vicker's Hall Farm, Boothstown, Worsley	1	1	0
Rigby, R. B.	Parson's Lane, Bury	1	1	0
Rigby, Thomas	Hayes Farm, Kenyon Lane, Lowton, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Rigg, Wright	23, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Rigg, Morden	High House, Kendal	1	1	0
Riley, John	King's Guild, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Rimmer, G. H.	Manor Farm, Southbank Road, Southport	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	Roby Farm, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rimmer, John	Greenings Farm, Martin Mere, near Southport	1	1	0
Rimmer, Peter	Berry House Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Rimmer, William	Midge Hall Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Ringer, A. Beverley	Swardston, Norfolk	1	1	0
Ritchie, Thos.	Oak Leigh, St. Helens Rd., Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Ritherdon, F.S.	Yew Tree Farm, Hall-ith-Wood	1	1	0
Ritson, Thos. V.	Wood Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, A. J.P.	Ashbrook, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Roberts, A. E., & Co., Ltd.	49, Lune Street, Preston	1	1	0
Roberts, Harry	Broadgate, Preston	1	1	0
Roberts, J.	Scott Meadow Farm, Middle Hulton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, J.	Elton Grange, Bury	1	1	0
Roberts, Samuel	Puddington, Neston, Cheshire	0	10	6
Roberts, Samuel, Junr.	Moody Fold Farm Deane, Bolton	1	1	0

		f	s.	d.
Roberts, Samuel	Moody Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Roberts, William	Seddon's Farm, Bury	1	1	0
Roberts, W. H.	18, Broadgate, Preston	1	1	0
Roberts, W. T.	83, Bedford Street South, Liverpool	1	1	0
Robertson, B.	37, Union Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. Arthur C.	Westwood, Padiham Road, Burnley	1	1	0
Robinson, C.	Myddleton Hall Farm, Myddleton, nr. Warrington	1	1	0
Robinson, C. J.	Mayfield, Heywood	1	1	0
Robinson, Edwin	"Thornwood," Oakhill Park, Liverpool	L.M.		
Robinson, Francis	16, Cathedral Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Robinson, Lieut.-Col. F. D.	Manor House, Chatburn, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Robinson, Gilbert	Hinwick Hall, Wellingborough	1	1	0
Robinson, J. F. M.	Bold Venture Lime Co., Chatburn, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Robinson, J. H.	Watercrock, Kendal	1	1	0
Robinson, Miss M. J.	Myddleton Hall Farm, Myddleton, nr. Warrington	1	1	0
Robinson, Robert	Burrow Heights, Scotforth, Lancaster	1	1	0
Robinson, Wm.	Tan House Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0
Robinson, William	Banners Farm, Myerscough, Garstang	1	1	0
Robinson, William	Top o' th Carr's Farm, Radcliffe	1	1	0
ROBSON, ARTHUR S.	"Rosslyn," Curzon Road, Southport	1	1	0
Rochdale Agricultural Society	A. Law, Secretary, 2, Quarry Hill, Lower Healey, Rochdale	1	1	0
Rodger, J.	Frederick Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Rodger, J. G.	Beacon Hill, Woolton, near Liverpool	L.M.		
Roedemer, G. S.	Sutton Grange, Speke, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rogers James Taylor	Calder Cottage, Littleborough, Manchester	1	1	0
Rogerson & Sons, K.	Howick Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Rollinson, Albert	101, Market Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Rollinson, Harold	101, Market Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Roccroft, Thomas	1, Easedale Road, Heaton, Bolton	1	1	0
Rosbotham, Richard	Bowyer's Farm, Upholland, Wigan	1	1	0
Rosbotham, S. T. J.P., C.C.	Stanley Farm, Bickerstaffe, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Roscow, I.	9, Mayfield Avenue, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Rose, Geo.	32, Bolton Street, Liverpool	0	10	6
Rose, William	182, Ashley Gardens, London, S.W.	L.M.		
Ross, Arthur	28, Hilltop Avenue, Cheshire Hulme, Cheshire	1	1	0
Ross, Arthur	Curtis House, Thornley, Longridge	0	10	6
Ross Miss Ella S.	Beechfield, Sale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Ross, R. A.	3, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Ross, W. S.	Beechfield, Sale, Cheshire	1	1	0
Rossall, Thomas	Wylde's Farm, Whittingham	0	10	6
Rostron & Sons, Robert	Stanley Street, Bullfield, Bolton	1	1	0
Rostron, Jas. A.	South View, Park Hills Road, Fishpool, Bury	1	1	0
Rotherham, C. E.	Hovis Flour Co., Hovis Mills, Macclesfield	1	1	0
Rothwell, Albert Whowell	185, St. Georges Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Rothwell, Arthur	28, Marsh Side Road, Southport	1	1	0
Rothwell, John	Giants Hall Farm, Wigan	1	1	0
Rothwell, Mrs.	100, Tottington Road, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, Alderman Thos.	44, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Rothwell, W. Carlton	"The Grange," Lostock Junction, Bolton	1	1	0
Rothwell, William	The Grange, Lostock Junction, near Bolton	1	1	0
Rowe, Thos.	2, Manor Road, Church own, Southport	1	1	0
Rowe, Thos.	York House, Clifton Drive, Lytham	1	1	0
Rowett, John Q.	Ely Place, Frant, Sussex	1	1	0
Rowlands, Mrs. Jessie	32, Myers Road, West, Great Crosby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rowlands, Dr. M. J.	Nash Farm, Keston, Kent	1	1	0
Rowson, J. H.	Shaw's Fold Farm, Aspull, near Wigan	1	1	0
Royden, Wm.	21, Ormande Street, St. Helens	1	1	0
Rubin, M.	Dunwood House, 9, Wilmslow Road, Withington	1	1	0
Rudd, Mrs.	Felbridge Park Farm, East Grinstead, Sussex	1	1	0
Rudder, F. W.	Sutherland Street, Aston, Birmingham	L.M.		
Rushton, Robert	28, Mount Pleasant, Waterloo, Liverpool	1	1	0
Rushworth, J. E.	Rakdale, Bargate, Grimsby	1	1	0
Russell, W.	20, Corporation Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Rutherford, Lieut.-Col. Sir John	Reardwood, Blackburn	1	1	0
Ryder, Major Tom	Turner Bridge, Bolton	1	1	0
Ryding, John	Leadbeater Farm, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0
Ryding, Wm.	Spoutfold Farm, Little Hulton, Bolton	1	1	0

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Sagar, John	Anglo Villa, Longton	1	1	0
Sagar, John	14, Wellington Road, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Sagar, Richard	Spring Mount, Wilpshire, Blackburn	1	1	0
Sames, Dr.	Croston, near Preston	1	1	0
Sandbach, Colonel S., J.P.	Hadfodunos, Abergella, North Wales	L.M.		
Sanders, R. H.	c/o Elders & Fyfes, Ltd., Garston, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sanderson, Thomas	Manor House, Treales, near Kirkham	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Sandham, W.	Todderstaffe Farm, Hardhorn, near Poulton...	1	1	0
Sandys, Major G. O.	Graythwaite Hall, Newby Bridge, Ulverston...	1	1	0
Sanket, E. W.	Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Sargeant, J. J.	Cuba House, Cromwell Road, Ribblesdale, Preston	1	1	0
Saul, Robt.	South Meadow Lane Nurseries, Preston	1	1	0
Savage, Misses M. & A.	Cross Lane Farm, Risley, near Warrington	0	10	6
Saxon, Robert	Gristlehurst Birtle, near Heywood	1	1	0
Sayce, Col. G. E.	Bank End Farm, Hale Bank, Widnes	1	1	0
Scarlsbrick, Captain Charles E.	Scarlsbrick Estate Offices, Southport	2	2	0
Scarlsbrick, Lieut. Everard, J.P.	Greaves Hall, Banks, Southport	1	1	0
Scarlsbrick, the Exors. of William	Martin Hall, Burscough	1	1	0
Schofield, B.	9 Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Schofield, F. G.	16, Clegg Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Schofield, J. H.	581, Chorley Old Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Schofield, John	87, Copster Hill Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Schofield, Milton	Moss Farm, Middleton Junction	1	1	0
Schofield, Robert	Poplar Farm, Cop Lane, Penwortham, Preston	1	1	0
Scholes, Alfred	574, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scholes, Chas. C.	Nelson House, Bolton	1	1	0
Scholes, Joseph	29, Sunny Mount, Spring Lane, Radcliffe	1	1	0
Scholes, Peter, J.P.	Rose Cottage, Westhoughton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Schellings, J.	Calder Mount, Garstang	1	1	0
Scott, James	Mill Brow, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Scowcroft, C. I.	Bridge House, Bradshaw, near Bolton	L.M.		
Scowcroft, Chas. Rd.	Mayfield House, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowcroft, Mrs. H. T.	"Woodbourne," Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowcroft, Thomas	Mayfield House, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Scowcroft, Samuel	Meadow Bank Farm, Bradshaw, Bolton	L.M.		
Scowcroft, W.	Longsight Farm, Harwood, Bolton	L.M.		
Seddon, Bros.	Walker Fold Farm, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Charles R.	Beechwood, Whitefield, Manchester	1	1	0
Seddon, Geo. R.	7, Manchester Road, Little Hulton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Seddon, Thomas	Manygate Farm, Churchtown, Southport	1	1	0
Seed, James	The Cottage, Preston Junction	1	1	0
Seel, R. A.	694, Hollins Road, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Sefton, Samuel	27, Kensington Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Segar, E., M.R.C.V.S.		1	1	0
Sellen, T. H.	Heaton Cottage, Fishpool, Bury	1	1	0
Sellers, W.	40, Hive Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Sergeant, John	Lower Brockholes Farm, Samesbury	L.M.		
Seward, J. A.	Avenham Street, Preston	1	1	0
Shanks, H. B.	Oakenrod, Bury Road, Rochdale	1	1	0
Sharp, C. H.	Miller Arcade, Preston	1	1	0
Sharp, W. V.	Tiles Cottage, Treales, Kirkham	1	1	0
Sharpe, Dr. F. A.	Tithebarn Street, Preston	1	1	0
Sharples, Hy.	16, Bushell's Place, Preston	1	1	0
Sharples, Thos.	Wardsley, Lostock Hall, near Preston	1	1	0
Shaw, A. Ed.	Highfield House, Poulton-le-Fylde, Lancs.	1	1	0
Shaw, Frank	Lowton Grange, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Shaw, Harold	9, Clifton Road, Heaton Moor	1	1	0
Shaw, James F.	Oliver Fold, Boothstown Worsley	0	10	6
Shaw, James	113, Bradshawgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, Jno.	Nelson's Farm, Mawdesley, Ormskirk	0	10	6
Shaw, Jno. W.	100, Manchester Road, Bury	1	1	0
Shaw, Samuel	234, Darley Street, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, Wm.	Platt Brow, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Shaw, William	Lowton Grange, Newton-le-Willows	L.M.		
Shawe, Richard, J.P.	Bank House, 24, Derby Street, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Shepherd, R.	Messrs. T. Snape & Co., Printers, &c., Preston	1	1	0
Sherry, James, J.P.	13/16, Queen Street, Deansgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Sherry, M.	191, Park Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Shiers, W. H.		1	1	0
Shilton, W. H.	Mill Lane, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Shorrocks, Hugh	The Moss, Mawdesley, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Shorrocks, Jas.	Barnett House, Mawdesley, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Shorrocks, John	Stanley Farm, Roscaire, Kirkham	1	1	0
Shoubridge, Major-Genl. H.	Westwood House, Clayton Green, nr. Chorley	1	1	0
Shute, Jno. J., D.L.	"Ramond," Derwent Square, Stoneycroft, Liverpool	1	1	0
Shutt, Jonathan	Holme House, Farnington, Preston	1	1	6
Shuttleworth, W. C.	14, Lane Ends, Hapton, Burnley	0	10	0
Sidebottom, Colonel A., V.D., J.P.	"Quigan," North Drive, St. Annies-on-Sea	1	1	0
Sidlow, Richard	Stockswell Farm, Tarbock, Prescot	1	1	0
Silcock & Sons, R.	Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Simmmonds, Hunt & Montgomery, Ltd.	8, Fenwick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Simpson, Chas. C. W.	3, King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Simpson, David	New Hall, Winnareleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Simpson, Hugh B.	Bank Barn Farm, Wardle, Rochdale	1	1	0

		l	s.	d.
Simpson, Thos.	Haynes, Bedford	1	1	0
Simpson, Mrs. N.	Highfield Farm, Lea, near Preston	0	10	6
Sim, F. W.	84, Manley Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Simn, R. T.	Sunnyside, Grafton Road, Ribbleson, Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, Miss E. E., J.P.	Howick House, near Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, Captain John E., K.C., M.P.	Howick House, near Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, Jos.	Bankhurst, Hall Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Singleton, J. & J.	Fir Tree Farm, Salwick	1	1	0
Singleton, Richard	Hill House Farm, Weeton, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, Chas.	Stoneycroft, Derker, Oldham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, G. P.	Rosmead, Moorside, Oldham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, J. B.	"The Gro," Manor Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Sinkinson, J. W.	"Danemount," Park Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Sixsmith, G. B.	Upland, Princess Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Skerrett, W. A.	Longsight House, Harwood, Bolton	1	1	0
Skinner, Board & Co.	Exmoor Street, Bedminster, Bristol	1	1	0
Slinger, Rd., Jun.	Wyresdale House, Barton, Preston	1	1	0
Slinger, Thos.	Lane Ends Farm, Little Hoole, Preston	1	1	0
Smailey, John	Seed House Farm, Samlesbury, Preston	0	10	6
Smailey, Joseph	Norton Grange, Castleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Smart, Gerald	Farley Hill, Kersal, near Manchester	1	1	0
Smellie, J. E.	"Rocklyn," Churchtown, Southport	1	1	0
Smethurst, James F.	Brentwood, Bury	1	1	0
c*SMETHURST, CAPTAIN WM. O., C.C.	Greystoke, Bury	1	1	0
Smith, Allan	Hornby Street, Heywood, Lancs.	1	1	0
Smith, Arthur	The Holmes, Golbourne, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Smith, Cicero, J.P.	23, Park Road, Southport	1	1	0
Smith, Daniel	Lower Eccleshill Farm, Darwen	1	1	0
Smith & Sons, D.	Corn Market, Bury	1	1	0
Smith, Edward	Oliver Fold Farm, Shakerley, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Smith, Edward	Summer House Farm, Cowling, near Keighley	1	1	0
Smith, Edward A.	Billinge Higher End, near Wigan	1	1	0
Smith, Fred	580, Manchester Road, Great Lever, Bolton	L.M.		
Smith, Fred B.	Fold Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, G. A. P.	Rough Stones Farm, Walsden, Todmorden	1	1	0
Smith, James A.	West Derby Sewage Farm, Fazakerley, Liverpool	1	1	0
Smith, Jas.	Pett's Farm, Southport	1	1	0
Smith, John, J.P.	The Willows, Milnrow, Rochdale	1	1	0
Smith, John	Auctioneer, Silk Street, Leigh, Lancs.	1	1	0
Smith, Richard	Regent Road, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, Philib.	Haddon House, Ashton-on-Mersey	L.M.		
Smith, Richard	The Nursery, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Smith, R. J.	Oliver Fold Farm, Shakerley, Tyldesley	1	1	0
Smith, Sydney	32, Delauney's Road, Crumpsall, Manchester	1	1	0
Smith, Sydney	"Limefield," Preston Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
c*SMITH, THOMAS, J.P., C.C.	Old Brook Hall, Bold, near Widnes	L.M.		
Smith, Joseph	Wood Bank Farm, Brantlesome, Bury	1	1	0
Smith, Walter	Bridge Mill, Nelson	1	1	0
Smith, William	Apsley House, Longridge	1	1	0
Smith, William S.	Armathwaite, Cumberland	0	10	6
Snalam, William	Moor Fields, Cottam	0	10	6
Snaddon, C.	Ribby Road, Kirkham	1	1	0
Southern, J. E.	Inglehurst, Whitefield, Manchester	L.M.		
Southern, Henry E.	Manor House, Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Spawer, Arthur	The Warren, Fimmere, Buckingham	L.M.		
Speak, Wm.	Dunkirk, Read, Blackburn	1	1	0
Speakman, I. H.	Cox's Farm, Atherton, near Manchester	1	1	0
Spencer, Charles	St. Stephen's Place, Fleetwood	1	1	0
Spencer, N. O. F.	68, Werneth Hall Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Spencer, T.	Bull Bridge, Aintree, Liverpool	1	1	0
Spencer, Walter F.	Cross Bank Works, Oldham	1	1	0
Stafford, H.	Bridge Street, Warrington	1	1	0
Stafford, John	Wesham Hall, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Stanley, William	Peel Hall Farm, Houghton, Warrington	1	1	0
Stanley, Lieut.-Col. The Hon. Algernon,				
D.S.O.	Horton, Chipping, Sudbury	1	1	0
Stanley, H.	23, Chapel Walks, Preston	1	1	0
Stanway, Jos.	97, Chapel Lane, Wigan	1	1	0
Stapleton-Braitherton, Captain Edmund J.	Marwell Manor, Eastleigh, Hants	L.M.		
Starkie, Mrs. A. C. A.	Speke Hall, Garston, Liverpool	L.M.		
Starkie, Frank	8a, Winckley Square, Preston	1	1	0
Starkie, Gilbert	11, Bank Parade, Preston	1	1	0
Starkie & Son, Ltd., James	Wire Works, Preston	1	1	0
Starkie, James E.	Electricity Works, Burnley	1	1	0
Stephenson, C. & E., Ltd.	Burton House, near Stafford	1	1	0
Stephenson, Lt.-Col. H. M.	Betchton Hall, Sandbach, Cheshire	1	1	0
Stephenson, Jos.	Lodge Farm, Reedley Hallows, Burnley	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Stephenson, Joseph	Middleton Hall, Goosnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Stephenson, F. M., junr.	Derby Road, Huyton, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stewart, A.	Barcroft, Cliviger, Burnley	1	1	0
Stewart, Miss Margaret E.	Old Rectory, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stockley, Ben	Reed's Farm, Rantord, St. Helens	0	10	6
Strizaker, Wm.	Manor House Farm, Little Singleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Stone, Rev. Geo. B.	St. Thomas's Vicarage, Garstang	1	1	0
Stone, John, J.P.	Blacklow, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stone, Robert	Newton Park, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Stone, Tom	Yew Tree, Roby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Stones, Geo. Arthur	94, Granville Road, Blackburn	1	1	0
Stones, H.	Empire Works, St. Peter's Street, Blackburn	1	1	0
Stonex, Harold	Kemp Street, Oldham Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Stopforth, James	Lever Edge Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Stopforth, M. M.	Lever Edge Farm, Great Lever, Bolton	0	10	6
Storey, Lieut. Kenneth L.	Summerhill, Tarporley	L.M.		
Storey, R. H.	Bishopwood, Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire	L.M.		
Stott, Wm. Smith	Westlands, Oldham	1	1	0
Strange, James	Nightingale Farm, Haigh, Wigan	0	10	6
Stuart, Thos. P.	Home Farm, Lytham, Lancs.	L.M.		
Stuart, The Exors. of Henry	Mythop Grange, Blackpool	1	1	0
*STUART, JAMES	Manor Farm, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, Robert	Hamilton House, Kirkland, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart & Son, Richard	Brook Vale, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, Thomas	Norris House, Fulwood, Preston	L.M.		
Stuart, Thos.	Stanley Street, Preston	1	1	0
*STUART, THOMAS, J.P.	New Hall, Sowerby, Garstang	1	1	0
Stuart, William	Sowerby Hall, Garstang	1	1	0
Sudell, Edward	Lower House Farm, Freckleton	0	10	6
Sudell, George	Crow Tree Villa, Bartle, Preston	0	10	0
Sudell, Hy.	6, Ripon Street, Preston	1	1	0
Sudell, John	Ashleigh, Freckleton	0	10	6
Sudell, K.	Willows Farm, Westby, Kirkham	1	1	0
Sudell, Rowland	Pepper Hill, Salwick, Preston	1	1	0
Sudell, William	Ivy House Farm, Salwick, Preston	0	10	6
Sumner, J. E.	Shire Bank Farm, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sumner, Harold	Ashfield House, Standish, Wigan	1	1	0
Sumner, Henry, M.R.C.V.S.	Chapel Court, Vauxhall Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sumner, James, M.R.C.V.S.	Chapel Court, Vauxhall Road, Liverpool	1	1	0
Sumner, James	Brookfield House, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sumner, James	West Cottage, Chorley	1	1	0
Sumner, Leonard	Butt Hill, Prestwich, Manchester	1	1	0
Sumner, William, junr.	Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, A. E., J.P.	Beech House, Bacup	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, F. & H.	Wood Top, Hebden Bridge	1	1	0
Sutcliffe, Jno. G.	349, Colne Road, Heightside, Burnley	1	1	0
Sutton, Rd.	Greenmount, Marshside Road, Southport	1	1	0
Swales, Johnson	Holland House Stud, Upholland, Wigan	0	10	6
Swarbrick, H.	New Hall, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Swarbrick, Richard	37, Newton Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Swift, H.	"Herald" Office, Preston	1	1	0
Swift, Thomas	Crank Hall Farm, St. Helens	1	1	0
Sykes, Reginald	St. Michael's Hall, Garstang	1	1	0

T

Tait, Robert, junr.	57, Cross Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Talbot, Arthur Hervey J.P.	Aston Hall, Prestonbrook	1	1	0
Talbot, W. T. Hawkshead	Thurston, Coniston Lake	1	1	0
Tanburn, H. S.	White Meadow, Ashbourne, Derbyshire	1	1	0
Tattersall, C. H.	Red Barns, Freshfield, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Tattersall, Leonard	The Woodlands Heywood	1	1	0
Tattersall, T. F.	Benarth Hall, Conway	L.M.		
Tatton, Major Thos. A., J.P.	Cuerden Hall, Bamber Bridge, near Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, Albert	Green Lane Cottage, Middleton Junction, Manchester	1	1	0
Taylor, A. S.	West Bank, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, Charles	Blackleyhurst, Billinge, near Wigan	1	1	0
Taylor, Fredk. H.	Manchester and County Bank, Chorley	1	1	0
Taylor, Dr. Hy. J.	13, Starke Street, Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, Jas.	Bryen Hay Farm, Smithills, Bolton	L.M.		
Taylor, Jas.	36, Victoria Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, J. E.	Elmhurst, Garstang	1	1	0
*TAYLOR, JOHN	Britannia Mills, Britannia Street, Bellfield, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Jos.	110, Chapel Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Joseph	"Lodore," Deane, Bolton	1	1	0

LIST OF MEMBERS.

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		f	s.	d.
Taylor, J. L.	42, Russell Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, P. L.	17, Rose Terrace, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Taylor, Robert	South Road, Bretherton	0	10	6
Taylor, Robert, junr.	Clarksfield Villa, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, S. E.	1, Acre Lane, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, T.	134, Drury Lane, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Taylor, Thomas	103, Abbey Road, Barrow-in-Furness	1	1	0
Taylor, W. Augustus, F.R.C.V.S.	Veterinary Infirmary, Brick Street, Manchester	1	1	0
Taylor, William	Blackmoor Hall Farm, Bretherton	0	10	6
Taylor, W. & Sons	Halliwell Siding, Bolton	1	1	0
Taylor, W. E. G.	28, All Saints Road, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Tebay, Adam	Withy Trees Farm, Bamber Bridge	0	10	6
Teltow, A. E.	4, Seymour Street, Hollinwood, Oldham	1	1	0
Tetlow, J. J.	West Cliff, West Cliff Drive, Blackpool	1	1	0
Tetlow, Wm.	30, Grendon Avenue, Oldham	1	1	0
Thexton, Daniel	Lea Hall, Lea, near Preston	1	1	0
Thistlethwaite, Wm.	Bank Hey Farm, Livesey, Blackburn	1	1	0
Thom, Colonel W. J.	Burgh Hall, Chorley	1	1	0
Thomas & Co.	Ceres Works, Liverpool	1	1	0
Thomas, G.	The Causeway, Barwell, Cambs.	1	1	0
Thomas, Philip	Prince Rupert Farm, Bolton	1	1	0
Thompson, D.	Clifton House, Manchester	1	1	0
Thompson, Edward P., J.P.	Whitchurch, Salop	L.M.		
Thompson, Fred	Legs of Man Hotel, Churchgate, Bolton	1	1	0
Thompson, Samuel E.	Fox Lane Ends, Wrea Green	1	1	0
Thompson, T. H., J.P.	Mayfield, Whalley, Blackburn	1	1	0
Thompson, W. Sudell	Mythop Lodge, near Blackpool	1	1	0
Thompson, Chas.	Boundary Farm, Scarisbrick, near Ormskirk	1	1	0
Thompson, J. T.	Messrs. Wm. Huntington & Sons, Moorfields, Liverpool	1	1	0
Thornley, J. M., M.D.	Spennymoor, Ivy Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Thornton, F. H.	Kingsthorpe Hall, Northampton	1	1	0
Thornton, J. H.	Ford Green Cottage, Nately, Garstang	1	1	0
Thornton, Wm.	Bay Tree Farm, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Thorpe, Fred.	The Haven, Greenfield, Saddleworth	1	1	0
Thorne, Jesse	Blenheim, Queen's Road, Oldham	1	1	0
*THRELFALL, ERNEST	"Thornfield," Lancaster	1	1	0
Threlfall, Richard	Sunnyside, Bolton Road, Atherton	1	1	0
Tillotson, John	35, Belgrave Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Timmis, H. Sutton, J.P.	4, Croxteth Road, Liverpool	L.M.		
Titterton, Ed.	Ribbleson Nurseries, Cromwell Road, Preston	1	1	0
Todd, Thos. F.	Yew Tree House, Grimsargh, Preston	1	1	0
Tomkinson, Rd.	Fish Market, Bolton	1	1	0
Tomlinson, G. A.	Clyton Poultry Farm, Newcastle, Staffs.	1	1	0
Tomlinson, James	Marsh Farm, Clifton, Preston	1	1	0
Tomlinson, Matthew	Clifton Trees, Salwick	0	10	6
Tomlinson, Robt. Parkinson, J.P.	Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Tomkinson, F.	Mayfield, Temperley, near Altrincham	L.M.		
Tong, C. J.	Downeyfield, Middleton, Heysham	1	1	0
Tong, Herbert	Heathfield, Great Lever, Bolton	1	1	0
Tong, Dr. Livesey	Glen borne, Green Lane, Bolton	L.M.		
Tong, P.	"South Lawn," Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Tonge, Jas.	17, Silverwell Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Topham, Henry	High Wardle Farm, Wardle, Rochdale	0	10	6
Topping, John	Brick and Tile Works, London Road, Preston	1	1	0
Toulmin, Arthur, F.R.C.S.E.	38, Bairstow Street, Preston	1	1	0
Toulmin, Frank	24, Powis Road, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Toulmin & Sons, Geo., Ltd.	Preston "Guardian," 127, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Towers, Joseph	Camp House, Hornby, Lancaster	1	1	0
Townley, James	78, Deepdale Road, Preston	1	1	0
*TOWNLEY, W. G. M.	Hard Cragg, Grange-over-Sands	1	1	0
Traford, Edwin	182, Newton Road, Lowton, Newton-le-Willows	1	1	0
Trappes-Lomax, C. N.	Clayton Hall, Great Harwood	L.M.		
Trappes-Lomax, Mrs. H.	Clayton Hall, near Accrington	1	1	0
Travers, T. W., J.P.	Barclay House, Eccles	1	1	0
Travis, James	Back Moss Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Travis, J. T.	Orrell Farm, Burscough	1	1	0
Travis, Robert	Edge Moss Farm, Martin Lane, Burscough	1	1	0
Trickett, John	Auctioneer, Wigan	1	1	0
Treasure, Ben	24, Bairstow Street, Preston	1	1	0
Trippier Joseph	Higher House, Livesey, Blackburn	1	1	0
Trubshaw, Wilfrid	County Offices, Preston	1	1	0
Tunnschiffe, A. E.	42, Hesketh Road, Southport	1	1	0
Tunstall, Jas.	Mill Farm, Wesham, near Kirkham	1	1	0
Turnbull, Edward	Fernclough, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Turner, A.	154, Ribbleson Lane, Preston	1	1	0
Turner, Henry	Weathercock Hill Farm, North Ashton, Wigan	1	1	0
Turner, H. F.	Croft Bank, Chadwick Lane, Heywood	1	1	0
Turner, James	Windy Arbour Farm, Winstanley, Wigan	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Turner, J. T.	89, Corporation Street, Preston	1	1	0
Turner, O. C.	Millyard, Lostock, Bolton	1	1	0
Turner, Richard Cave	Wyresdale, Empress Drive, Blackpool	0	10	6
Turner, W. & J.	Fleet Street, Preston	1	1	0
Turville-Petre, Lieut.-Col. O.	Bosworth Hall, Rugby	1	1	0
Tushingham, Thomas	Garston, near Liverpool	0	10	6
Tweedale, Ernest	The Rhyddings, Rochdale	L.M.		
Tweedale, F.	15, Acresfield, Bolton	1	1	0
Tweedale, J. E.	Barcroft, Marland, Rochdale	1	1	0
Tweedale, Samuel	Santridge House, Castleton, Manchester	1	1	0
Twistle, Samuel	Vernon Mill, Folds Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Tyne, Jas. E.	Leigh Arms, Mcree Brow, Tarleton, near Preston	1	1	0

U

Urmson, Joseph, M.R.C.V.S.	14, Great Moor Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Utley, W. B.	Silvermead, St. Annes-on-Sea	1	1	0
Utley, Charles	Pembroke Grove, Leyland	1	1	0

V

Valentine, Dick	Aryefield Farm, Apply Bridge, near Wigan	1	1	0
Varley, Thos.	160, Ellen Street, Preston	1	1	0
Vernon, K. Roy	Boxtree, Overtown, Cowain Bridge, Kirkby Lonsdale	1	1	0
Vickers, James	80, Watling Street, Tottington, Bury	0	10	6
Vinter, R. A.	Mawcroft, Nether Yeadon, near Leeds	1	1	0

W

Waddicor, Jas., senr.	Oak Leigh, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Waddicor, Jas., junr.	Oak Leigh, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Waddington, Chas.	194, Haddon Place, Padiham	L.M.		
Waddington, F. V.	Bishopsgate, Wigan	1	1	0
WADDINGTON, JAS. CHAS.	Imperial Chambers, 2, Grimsshaw St., Burnley	L.M.		
Wadsworth, R. K.	Lostock Hall, Urmston, Manchester	1	1	0
Wainwright, Thos. T.	13, Union Court, Castle Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Walker Bros. (Wigan) Ltd.	Pagefield Ironworks, Wigan	1	1	0
Walker, Col. C. E., D.S.O., T.D.	Lindale Fell, Windermere	L.M.		
WALKER, E. A.	The Laurels, Marland Hill Lane, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, James	Glenburn, Burscough, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Walker, Jas.	Hart Common Farm, Wathoughton, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, Mark	College Farm, Hothersall, Longridge	0	10	6
Walker, Peter	Myerscough Hall Farm, near Preston	1	1	0
Walker, Robert	Eaves Farm, Croft, near Warrington	1	1	0
Walker, T. S.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, Col. W. E.	Rose Hill Tannery, Bolton	1	1	0
Walker, W. Sloane	Orcell Hey, Litherland, Liverpool	1	1	0
Walker, Samuel	Poole Farm, Kearsley, Farnworth	1	1	0
Wallasey Horse Show Society (T.A. Baines, Secretary)	2, St. Winifred Road, Wallasey, Cheshire	1	1	0
Wallace, W. & R.	Dairy Farmers, Knebworth, Herts.	1	1	0
Wallbank, Thomas	Barton Mill, Broughton, Preston	0	10	6
Wallis, John D.	Stanecliff, Disley, Cheshire	1	1	0
Wallpaper Manufacturers, Ltd.	Baron Mill Farm, Branch, Darwen	1	1	0
Walmsley-Cotham, B.	Tilehurst, Ingatstone, Essex	1	1	0
Walmsley, E.	Corn Merchants, Croston	0	10	6
Walmsley, H. P.	Beveler Mount, 251, Wigan Road, Deane, Bolton	L.M.		
Walmsley, J.	New Hall, Waddington, Clitheroe	L.M.		
Walmsley, J.	Smuthy, Grimsargh, near Preston	1	1	0
Walmsley, John R.	Yew Tree Terrace, Grimsargh, Preston	1	1	0
Walmsley, Richard	31, Lulworth Road, Birkdale, Southport	1	1	0
Walmsley, W. J.	Bartle Hall, near Preston	L.M.		
Walsh, C.	Town End Farm, Thornton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Walsh, J. W.	Oaklea, Pleasington, Blackburn	1	1	0
Walsh, Thomas	3, Bridge Street, St. Helens	1	1	0
Warbrick, Geo.	The Birks Farm, Lytham	1	1	0
Warburton, James	South Lane Farm, Bold, near Widnes	1	0	0
Ward, Fred H.	Lever Hall, Manchester Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Ward, Hon. Mrs. Bruce	Godinton, Ashford, Kent	1	1	0
Wardleworth, Miss M.	51, Lunc Street, Preston	1	1	0
Wareing, The Exors. of James	Peel Hall, Little Marton, Blackpool	1	1	0
Wareing, John	Cross House Farm, Gossnargh, Preston	1	1	0
Wareing, Robert	469, Warrington Road, Glazebury, nr. Manchester	1	1	0
Wareing, Albert	Grapes Hotel, Victoria Square, Bolton	1	1	0
Wareing, Fredk. A.	Sandfield Road, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wareing, F. A.	Home Sefton, Sefton Park, Liverpool	1	1	0

		£	s	d.
Wareing, T.	Marsh House Farm, Thornton-le-Fylke	1	1	0
Waterhouse, R. W.	77 & 79, Blackburn Road, Bolton	1	1	0
Waterworth, Edward	Moor Lane Farm, Bryn, Wigan	1	1	0
Waterworth, J. & W.	Stone Hill Farm, Appleby Bridge, Wigan	1	1	0
Waterworth, Thos. A.	Lower Manor Farm, Garswood, Wigan	1	1	0
Watkin, S., junr.	Pale Farm, Huyton	1	1	0
Watkinson, Mr.	17, Sheffield Road, Southport	1	1	0
Watson, Arthur	65, Bolton Road, Farnworth, Bolton	1	1	0
Watson, Duncan	Flin Lodge, Green End, St. Helens	1	1	0
Watson, F.	87, Lancaster Road, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, G.	153, Watling Street Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, H.	155, Watling Street Road, Fulwood, Preston	1	1	0
Watson, John	Swarbrick Hall, Weston, Kirkham	L.M.		
Watson, Robert	Crooked Lane, Preston	L	1	0
Watson, Thos. M.	Whinney Hey, Blackpool	L.M.		
Watson, William	Carleton House, Park Road, Walkden	L	1	0
Webb, B.	The Nurseries, Manor Farm, Hale, near Liverpool	1	1	0
Webb, C. F.	Bulsnap, Wood Cottage, Gnosborough, Preston	1	1	0
Webb, J. S.	Holhouse, Hawkshaw Lane, Burv	1	1	0
Webster, Jonas	Palace Street Works, Bolton	1	1	0
Welster, J. C.	Lower Slace Farm, Padham	1	1	0
Welster, P. T.	39, Whittaker Lane, Heaton Park, Manchester	1	1	0
Welster, R.	Wheat Hill Farm, Grateacre, Liverpool	L	1	0
Welsh, Samuel	Turret Hall, Croft, Warrington	L.M.		
Westhead, Richard	3, Chapel Street, Preston	L	1	0
Whaley, Joseph	Moss Bank, Litherland, Liverpool	L.M.		
Whalley, John	Moss Nook, Rainford, St. Helens	1	1	0
Whalley, R.	Lodge Farm, Lytham	1	1	0
Whalley, Thos.	12, Great George's Crescent, Liverpool	L.M.		
Wherry, Edmund	Bourne, Lincolnshire	1	1	0
Whewell, Walter	5/13, Folds Road, Bolton	L.M.		
WHINNERAH, EDMOND	Warton Hall Farm, Carnforth	1	1	0
Whinnerah, William	The Estate Office, Lytham	1	1	0
Whipp, J. Mercer, J.P., C.A.	Sunnymede, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Whitaker, George	Gibson's Farm, Kirkland, Garstang	1	1	0
Whitaker, Joseph	Barker House, Galsgate, Lancaster	1	1	0
Whitaker, Wm.	2, Brunel Street, Burnley	1	1	0
White, G. A. H.	4, Belvedere Road, Ainsdale, Southport	1	1	0
White, Alderman Wm. Lee, J.P.	18, Park Road, Orrell, Wigan	1	1	0
Whitehead & Furness, Ltd.	Ford Service Dept., Cecil Street, Dukinfield	1	1	0
Whitehead, Frank	Ostrich Hotel, Heaton Park, Prestwich	1	1	0
Whitehead, H.	62, Dale Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Whitehead, John	Chantlers, Bury	1	1	0
Whitehead, Jas. Hy.	Coal Merchant, Turton, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Mrs. Jas. Hy.	Turton, near Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Percy K.	Greenbank, Bury	1	1	0
Whitehead, Ralph	Hesketh Bank	1	1	0
Whitehead, Robert, J.P.	Hargate Hall, Millers Dale, via Buxton	1	1	0
Whitehead, Robt.	292, Oldham Road, Falsworth, Manchester	1	1	0
Whitehead, S.	2, Chapel Street, Preston	1	1	0
Whitehead, Thomas	Brindle Lodge, near Preston	1	1	0
Whitehead, W. M.	Porton Hall, Garstang	1	1	0
Whitehurst, C. E.	Crown St. Corn Mill, Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Whitehurst, H.	Crown St. Corn Mill, Crown Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Whittaker, Geo. O.	Moseley House, Cheadle Hulme	1	1	0
WHITTAKER, JOHN	Kirkless Hall Farm, Aspull, Wigan	1	1	0
Whittingham, Henry	Throstle Nest Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Whittingham, John	Gift Hall Farm, Winmarleigh, Garstang	1	1	0
Whitworth, James	Mareside Farm, Marland, Rochdale	1	1	0
Whitworth, Robert, J.P.	"Southwood," Halifax	1	1	0
Wigan Coal and Iron Co., Ltd.	Wigan	1	1	0
Wigan and District Equitable Co-operative Society, Ltd.	Standish gate, Wigan	1	1	0
Wiggans, Captain D. E.	Moss Grove, Bury, Lancs.	1	1	0
Wiggans, Sol.	The Dimples, Garstang	L.M.		
Wiggans, Wm.	Out Lane, Much Hoole, near Preston	1	1	0
Wignall, Jas.	White House Farm, Hoole, near Preston	1	1	0
Wilcock, T.	43, Queen's Road, Chorley	1	1	0
Wild, Benjamin	Mayfield, St. Annes Road, Blackpool	1	1	0
Wild, Jas., J.P.	104, Waterloo Street, Oldham	1	1	0
Wild, William	289, Manchester Road, Walkden, Manchester	0	10	0
Wilke, Jas. G.	Carberry House, Abbey Hills Road, Oldham	1	1	0
Wilding, H.	Whinseld Lane, Ashton-on-Ribble	1	1	0
Wilding, John	Lower Hall Farm, Porton, Garstang	1	1	0
Wilding, John	Carr House Farm, Catforth, Preston	0	10	6
Wilkie, Thomas	Woodcock Hall, Newburgh, Southport	1	1	0
Wilkins, Thomas R.	The Grove, Longton, Preston	1	1	0
Wilkins, W.		1	1	0
Wilkinson, F. B.	Cavendish Lodge, Edwinstowe, Newark	1	1	0

		£	s.	d.
Wilkinson, John	Barwood House, Ramsbottom	1	1	0
Wilkinson, John	Burrow House, Scottforth, Lancaster	0	10	6
Wilkinson, Mrs. John	Burrow House, Scottforth, Lancaster	0	10	6
Wilkinson, Jos.	Barholm, Wadley Road, Padiham	1	1	0
Wilkinson, Joseph	3, Church Street, Padiham	1	1	0
Wilkinson, Thos.	8, Market Street, Lancaster	1	1	0
Willacy, Jam. s.	Primrose Hill, Nately, Garstang	L.M.		
Willacy, John	Fowler's Farm, Nately, Garstang	L.M.		
Willcox & Co., Ltd., W. H.	38, Southwark Street, London, S.E.1	1	1	0
Willett, J. E., J.P., D.L.	3, Park Road, Southport	1	1	0
Willets, William	Barlow Fold Farm, Blackford, Bury	1	1	0
Williams, Fred	31, Park Road, Blackpool	1	1	0
Williams, H. T.	Warren Hall, Broughton, near Chester	1	1	0
Williams, Joshua A.	Moor Park Harrogate	1	1	0
Williamson, Chas.	Potato Dealer, Pilling	1	1	0
Willis, J. A.	Manor House, Capersby	1	1	0
Willis, J. Deane	Barton Manor, Codford, Wilts.	1	1	0
Will, Capt. A. S.	Thornby Hall, Northampton	0	0	0
Wilson, A. W.	Woodcock Hall, Dolphinhall, Lancaster	L.M.		
Wilson, David	Halkar, Cark in-Cartmel	1	1	0
Wilson, E. T.	Bradleigh Downs, Tiverton, Devon	L.M.		
Wilson, Col. Harold	Hopton Court, Mirfield, Yorks.	L.M.		
Wilson, I. B.	Hawthorn Farm, Cart Lane, Grange-over Sands	1	1	0
Wilson, James	New House Farm, St. Michaels-on Wyre, Garstang	L.M.		
Wilson, James	King Street, Wigan	1	1	0
Wilson, James C.	Robinson House, Bare, Morecambe	1	1	0
Wilson, Jas. & Co., Ltd.	Kemp Street, Oldham Road, Manchester	1	1	0
Wilson, John	Oakfene, Longton, Preston	0	10	6
Wilson, John	Mudge Hall, Preston	0	10	6
Wilson, Jos.	New Cock Inn, Fishergate, Preston	1	1	0
Wilson, P.	Church House Farm, Hoole, Preston	1	1	0
Wilson, R. Muir	Estate Office, Rainford Road, St. Helen's	1	1	0
Wilson, Thomas	28, Brunswick Street, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wilson, Walter	Kidside Farm, Milnthorpe	1	1	0
Wimborne Viscount	Ashby St. Ledger, Rugby	1	1	0
Wimchester, Joseph	Rose Bank, Kirkham	0	10	6
Winder Ambrose Robert	82, Bradford Street, Haugh, Bolton	L.M.		
Winder, Chas. Jas.	The Holt, Barnacre, Garstang	1	1	0
*WINNER, JOHN	Boiling's Corn Mill, Bolton	L.M.		
Wingate, Captain Arthur Wingate	Gisburn, Clitheroe	1	1	0
Winstanley, John	Swarbrick Hall, Weston, Kirkham	L.M.		
Winstanley, Jno. H., Esq.	Swarbrick Hall, Kirkham	1	1	0
Winstanley, Mrs. E. M.	Overleigh Whaley Bridge, Derbyshire	1	1	0
Winterbottom, John	Gerrard Hey Farm, Rochdale	1	1	0
Witham, W. J.	Hir Grove, Burnley	1	1	0
Withington, A. E.	"Brackenhurst," Helsby, Warrington	1	1	0
Womersley, J. H.	Farrier, Bath Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Wonnard, Sidney	92, Green Lane, Hollins Green, Oldham	1	1	0
Wood, Ernest F., M.R.C.V.S.	"Ashfield," Broughton, Preston	1	1	0
Wood, Fred	141, Darwin Road, Bromley Cross, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, H.	Franklin Terrace, Shaw Street, Oldham	L.M.		
Wood, H.	Finch House Farm, West Derby, Liverpool	1	1	0
Wood, Lieut.-Col. J.	Greeba Towers, Crosby, Isle of Man	1	1	0
Wood, Rd.	8, Curzon Road, Southport	1	1	0
Wood, Samuel	Firs Farm, Leyland, Lancs.	1	1	0
Wood, Thos.	Elmfield, Wigan	1	1	0
Wood, Thomas H.	169, Derby Street, Bolton	1	1	0
Wood, Councillor W. N., F.R.H.S.	122, North Road, Preston	0	10	6
Woodcock, Fredk. Arthur	Lower Chesham, Bury	1	1	0
Woodcock, Harold	122, Heywood Street, Bury	1	1	0
Woodcock, Thomas	Moss End, Aughton, Ormskirk	L.M.		
Woodcock, W. S.	The Cottage, Hamber Bridge, near Preston	1	1	0
Woodfield, G.	Weston Hall, Weston-on-Trent	1	1	0
Woodhouse, George	Bank Farm, Hambleton, Poulton-le-Fylde	1	1	0
Woodhouse, J. W.	Hacking House Farm, Mellor, Blackburn	1	1	0
Woods, Frank	New Holme, Tudor Avenue, Bolton	1	1	0
*WOODS, JAMES M.	Gerard Hall, Aughton, Ormskirk	1	1	0
Woods, John	Brightmet Hill, Bolton	1	1	0
Woods, John C.	Sefton Road, Smithills, Bolton	1	1	0
Woods, William, F.R.C.V.S.	Brentwood, Wigan Lane, Wigan	1	1	0
Woods, W. H., J.P.	Moor Park Avenue, Preston	1	1	0
Wooler, Captain J.	India	L.M.		
Wootton, Dr. Jno. Chas.	Haydock Lodge, Newton le-Willows	1	1	0
Worden, J.	Butner, King Street, Blackburn	1	1	0
Worsley Agricultural Society	Elder Bank, Worsley, Manchester	1	1	0
Worsley, D. R.	48, St. Annes Road East, St. Annes-on-sea	1	1	0
Worsley, Ald. Hy., J.P.	Haslingden	1	1	0
Worsley-Taylor, Lt.-Col. J.	Townhead, Clitheroe, Lancs.	1	1	0

LIST OF MEMBERS.

195

		£	s.	d.
Worsley, Edward	Hilton Fold, Green Street, Middleton, Lincs.	1	1	0
Worthington, Edward	30, Fylde Street, Preston	1	1	0
Worthington, F.	Five Lane Ends, Ashton, Preston	1	1	0
Wren, Sydney	Mill Brow Farm, Hutton, Preston	1	1	0
Wright, Albert	Royals Wood, Wrenbury, Nantwich	1	1	0
Wright, Frank	274, Oldham Road, Royton, Oldham	1	1	0
Wright, Mrs. J. G.	Halton Park, Lancaster	1	1	0
Wright, N.	105, Cambridge Road, Southport	1	1	0
Wright, Rd.	Park's Farm, Marsh Lanc, Longton, Preston ..	1	1	0
Wrigley, Chas.	6, Glodwick, Oldham	1	1	0
Wrigley, Fredk., J.P.	Broad Oaks, Dury, Lancs.....	1	1	0
Wykes, W. L.	44, Kenyon Street, Ashton-under-Lyne ...	1	1	0

Y

Yates, Charles	Wine Lodge, Southall Street, Manchester	L.M.		
Yates, Fred	Wilson Street, Bury	1	1	0
Yates, James	School House Farm, Samlesbury, Preston.....	0	10	6
Yates, Joseph	Goodwin Fold Farm, Harwood, near Bolton ..	1	1	0
Yates, Richard	"Lynwood," St. Helens Road, Leigh	1	1	0

Z

Zacharias & Co.	28 and 27, Cornmarket Street, Oxford	1	1	0
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REPRESENTATIVE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.

CHAIRMAN—WINDHAM E. HALE.

VICE-CHAIRMEN { JOHN W. KENWORTHY.
R. B. NEILSON.

Northern Division.

	Retire
J. MARCUS REA, 8, Winckley Street Preston	1923
ERNEST THRELFALL, 78 Penny Street, Lancaster	1923
W. G. M. TOWNLEY, Hard Cragg, Grange- over-Sands	1923
JOHN BLUNDELL, Lower Burrow, Scot- forth, Lancaster.....	1924
GERALD GARNETT, Rose Cottage, Dolphinholme, near Lancaster	1924
RICHARD HALL, Torrisholme Hall, near Morecambe.....	1924
THOMAS STUART, New Hall, Sowerby, Garstang.....	1924
EDWARD COCK, College Farm, Rossall, Fleetwood	1925
HARRY JACKSON, Bank House, Ham- bleton.....	1925
JAMES STUART, Manor House, Sowerby, Garstang	1925
EDMOND WHINNERAH, Warton, Carn- forth	1925

Eastern Division.

	Retire
W. H. EDGE, Trigg's Farm, Wheelton, Chorley	1923
LIEUT.-COL. H. M. HARDCASTLE, Brad- shaw Hall, Bolton	1923
JOSEPH KERSHAW, Alma House, Church Road, Bolton	1923
E. A. WALKER, The Laurels, Heaton, Bolton	1923
E. G. HOWSIN, Huntroyde, Burnley.....	1924
W. O. SMETHURST, Greystoke, Bury.....	1924
JOHN TAYLOR, Britannia Mill, Oldham...	1924
JOHN WINDER, Bolling's Mill, Bolton ...	1924
FRANCIS ELLIS, Derby Estate Office, Bury	1925
T. D. HARRISON, Albion Iron Works, Leigh	1925
GEORGE MATHER, Poulton-with-Fearn- head, Warrington.....	1925
JAMES C. WADDINGTON, 2, Grimshaw Street, Burnley	1925

Western Division.

	Retire
EDMUND BERRY, Leyland Lane, Leyland	1923
GEO. G. MARSH, Mount Pleasant, Speke, near Liverpool.....	1923
JAMES O. PLATT, Penwortham Lodge, Cambridge Road, Southport.....	1923
ARTHUR S. ROBSON, 38, Curzon Road, Southport	1923
JOHN AINSCOUGH, Burscough, near Ormskirk	1924
T. EATON JONES, Queen's Drive, Walton, Liverpool.....	1924
JOHN WHITTAKER, Kirkless Hall Farm, Wigan.....	1924
JAMES M. WOODS, Gerard Hall Farm, Aughton	1924
JOHN ALMOND, Buckley Hill Farm, Sefton, via Blundellsands.....	1925
ROBERT ANDERSON, Knowsley, Prescot	1925
JAMES HAMILTON, Old Garswood Hall, near Wigan.....	1925
THOS. SMITH, Old Brook Hall, Bold, near Widnes	1925

Consulting Analytical Chemist:

ALFRED SMETHAM, F.C.S., F.I.C.,
16, Brunswick Street, Liverpool.

Consulting Botanist:

JOHN STEWART REMINGTON,
British School of Milling and Laboratories of
Cereal Chemistry, Grange-over-Sands

Hon. Consulting Veterinary Surgeon:

T. EATON JONES, F.R.C.V.S., 30, Hatton
Garden, Dale Street, Liverpool.

Auditor:

JOHN HAMMILL, Chartered Accountant,
St. Helens.

Treasurer:

THE MANCHESTER & LIVERPOOL DISTRICT
BANKING COMPANY, Ltd.

Secretary:

REG. O. BRADBURY,
Derby House, Preston.

Assistant Secretary

R. CHAWNER.

NOTE—The Patron, Presidents, President for
the Year, and Vice-Presidents, if owners, residents,
or occupiers within the County, are *ex-officio*
Members of the Council.

COMMITTEES OF THE SOCIETY, AND GENERAL DUTIES.

Finance and General Purposes Committee.

To examine accounts, sign cheques, and consider contracts.

Chairman—A. S. ROBSON
Vice Chairman—JOHN WHITTAKER

NORTHERN DIVISION.

GERALD GARNETT	T. B. SILCOCK
J. MARCUS REA	W. G. M. TOWNLEY

EASTERN DIVISION.

FRANCIS ELLIS	S. H. RENSHAW
E. G. HOWSIN	J. C. WADDINGTON

WESTERN DIVISION.

ROBERT ANDERSON	JAMES HAMILTON
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(together with the Chairman of the Council, the Chairmen of Standing Committees, the Vice-Chairman of the Catering Committee, and C. E. LINAKER)

Accounts Sub-Committee.

To examine accounts before presentation to the Finance Committee.

Chairman—A. S. ROBSON

S. H. RENSHAW	JOHN WHITTAKER
W. G. M. TOWNLEY	

Works Committee

To make arrangements for the annual fitting-up of the Show-yard by the Society.

Chairman:
The Chairman of the Council,
Vice-Chairman: A. S. ROBSON

The Chairman of the Show Yard Committee,
The Chairman of the Finance Committee,
The Chairman of the Catering Committee.
E. A. WALKER

Catering Committee.

To make arrangements for the undertaking of the whole of the Catering in the Show Yard by the Society.

Chairman—EDMUND BERRY
Vice Chairman—E. A. WALKER

The Chairman of the Council,
The Vice-Chairmen of the Council.
The Chairman of the Finance Committee.

JOHN ALMOND	ERNEST THERELFALL
W. H. EDGE	JOHN WINDER

Society's Representatives on the Joint Agricultural

Sub-Committee of the Lancashire Education Committee.

To arrange for Experimental Trial Crops at the County Council Farm, &c.

EDMUND BERRY	R. B. NEILSON
J. W. KENWORTHY	JAMES O. PLATT
THOMAS SMITH	

Show-Yard and Prize List Committee.

To prepare draft prize lists, also lists of Judges and Stewards for the Council's assistance, and generally to consider all matters connected with the annual exhibitions.

Chairman—R. B. NEILSON.
Vice Chairman—JAMES O. PLATT

NORTHERN DIVISION.

JOHN BLUNDELL	JAMES STUART
EDWARD COCK	THOMAS STUART
JNO. S. GASKELL	W. G. M. TOWNLEY
RICHARD HALL	E. WHINNERAH
HARRY JACKSON	

EASTERN DIVISION.

FRANCIS ELLIS	ROBERT PARKINSON.
H. M. HARDCASTLE	S. H. RENSHAW
T. D. HARRISON	J. C. WADDINGTON
JOSEPH KERSHAW	JOHN WINDER
GEORGE MATHER	

WESTERN DIVISION.

ROBERT ANDERSON	A. S. ROBSON
JOHN ALMOND	THOMAS SMITH
F. N. BLUNDELL	JOHN WHITTAKER
T. EATON JONES	J. M. WOODS
GEO. G. MARSH	

together with the following ex officio members :-

The Chairman and Vice-Chairmen of the Council and the Chairmen of all Standing Committees.

Judges Selection Committee.

The Chairman of the Council
The Vice-Chairmen of the Council
T. EATON JONES THOMAS STUART
EDMUND WHINNERAH

Society's Representative on the Lancashire County

Council Education Committee.

JAMES HAMILTON

TERMS AND PRIVILEGES OF MEMBERSHIP.

Every Subscriber of £1 : 1 : 0 per annum, or a Life Composition of £10, is, when proposed and elected at a meeting of the Council or Members, made a Member of the Society.

A Tenant Farmer principally dependent on Farming, whose rent is not more than £100 per annum, is entitled to Membership at half the above rates.

Subscribers of £5 annually, or a Life Composition of £50, become Vice-Presidents ; and (if Owners, Residents, or Occupiers within the County Palatine) are *ex officio* Members of the Council.

Members are entitled :—

- 1.—To the Journal and other Publications of the Society free of expense.
- 2.—To exhibit Live Stock, &c., at the Society's Annual Summer Shows at reduced fees.
- 3.—To two non-transferable Season Tickets to the Show Yard and Grand Stand at the Summer Shows. A Special Dining and Writing Pavilion is also reserved for the use of Members.
- 4.—To receive chemical assistance with regard to Manures Soils, Feeding Stuffs, &c., at reasonable rates.
- 5.—To obtain reports upon examinations of Seeds and Plants at low rates.

Lectures and Demonstrations of a Practical character on Butter-making are given in the Working Dairy at the Society's Summer Shows, and Prizes are also offered for the best and largest quantity of Butter made in the cleanest and most approved style from a given quantity of Cream

The Lancashire County Council have established an experimental Farm at Hutton, near Preston, for the practice and advancement of Agriculture ; and, on the County Council's invitation, Five Members of the Society's Council are acting on the Joint Agricultural Committee.

Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society.

ANALYTICAL DEPARTMENT.

All samples intended for analysis should be securely fastened, and forwarded, together with the fee and a letter of advice, to the Society's Consulting Analytical Chemist.

MR. ALFRED SMETHAM, F.C.S., F.I.C.,

16, BRUNSWICK STREET, LIVERPOOL.

LIST OF FEES TO MEMBERS

Who are not commercially engaged in the Manufacture or Sale of any Article sent for analysis.

	£	s.	d.
Determination of Soluble Phosphate in Superphosphate, &c.	0	5	0
Analysis of Sulphate of Ammonia or Nitrate of Soda, with estimate of value	0	5	0
Determination of Nitrogen equal to Ammonia in Dried Blood, Shoddy, or other Nitrogenous Materials	0	5	0
Analysis of Dissolved Bones, Superphosphate, or other Manufactured Manure	0	10	0
Analysis of Guano, Precipitated Phosphate, Bone Meal, or other Phosphatic Manure	0	10	0
Opinion as to Purity of Bone Dust, &c.	0	2	6
Analysis of Linseed, Cotton, or other Oil Cakes or Feeding Material, with opinion as to its feeding value	0	10	0
Opinion as to Purity of ditto	0	2	6
Analysis of Soil, showing in detail its component parts	1	10	0
Partial Analysis, showing percentage of Organic Matter, Oxide of Iron and Alumina, Lime, Magnesia, and Alkaline Salts	0	10	0
Analysis of Water to determine its adaptability for drinking purposes	1	0	0
Determination of hardness in Water (before and after boiling)	0	5	0
Examination for Poisons	£1 1/-	to	5 5 0

Samples of Linseed or other Feeding Cakes should be obtained by breaking a piece from the middle portion of three of the cakes.

Superphosphate, or other Manure, in bags, should be sampled by taking a handful from every fifth bag, the various portions then mixed well on a clean sheet of paper, and about 8 ounces forwarded in a clean box.

When an estimate of the value of any sample submitted for analysis is required, it is desirable to state the selling price, together with all the conditions of sale.

For the analysis of water intended for drinking purposes half a gallon is required, sent in a perfectly clean bottle. The bottle should be rinsed out several times with the water previous to filling and sealing.

In taking a sample of soil, a box about 9 inches square and 18 inches in depth must be obtained. In a part of the field from which the sample is to be taken the soil is dug so that a portion which will exactly fill the box is left standing, and by inverting the box over it, the soil may be transferred intact.

These privileges are applicable only when the Analyses are for *bona-fide* agricultural purposes, and are required by Members of the Society for their own use and guidance in respect of farms or lands in their own occupation.

The Analyses are given on the understanding that they are required for the individual and sole benefit of the Member applying for them, and must not be used for other persons, or for commercial purposes.



BOTANICAL DEPARTMENT

Samples should be forwarded, together with a letter of advice, to the Society's Consulting Botanist,

JOHN STEWART REMINGTON, M.R.A.C. (Cirencester), F.L.S.,
F.R.M.S., BRITISH SCHOOL OF MILLING AND LABORATORIES
OF CEREAL CHEMISTRY, GRANGE-OVER-SANDS.

LIST OF FEES.

	£	s.	d.
1.—A report on the purity, amount and nature of foreign materials, perfectness, and germinating power of seeds. Each sample	0	4	0
<i>If three or more samples are sent the fee will be reduced to three shillings per sample.</i>			
2.—The same, but omitting the germination test. Each sample	0	2	6
3.—A comparison of seed from the bulk with the original sample	0	3	0
4.—Determination of the species of any weed, with report on its habits, and probable means of extirpation. Each sample	0	2	6
5.—Report on any parasitic disease affecting farm crops	0	7	6
6.—Determination of the species of a collection of natural grasses and herbs, with a report on their habits and pasture value	0	10	0

The kind of examination required should be stated, and its number in the margin quoted. Carriage of parcels must be prepaid.

In sending samples of clovers and grass seed, 2 ozs. are required; and these should be very carefully folded up so as to prevent the possibility of any seed escaping in transit.

Samples should be taken by plunging the hand deep into the sack, or by a grass or clover seed sampler.

The Examination of Seedmen's mixtures will not be undertaken by the Botanists of the Seed Laboratory.

Seed specification forms will be supplied to Members gratis, on application at the Aynsme Agricultural Station, as well as a Botanical pamphlet giving a large amount of valuable information on seeds, methods and systems of germination employed in the Seed Laboratory of the Station, &c., &c.

ALL FREE TO MEMBERS ON APPLICATION.

In sending specimens of weeds the whole plant should be collected—in flower, if possible. The soil should be shaken from the root, and the plant be packed in a light box or in a strong paper parcel.

GENERAL RULES.

SOCIETY'S DISTRICT.

1. The District of the Society shall be confined to be County Palatine of Lancaster, divided into three divisions as shown on the Map in the Journal.

CONSTITUTION.

2. The Society consists of a Patron, Trustees maximum number—five; minimum—three), five Presidents, an Acting President for the Year, Vice-Presidents, Life Members, Council, Members, Treasurer, and Secretary. The offices of Patron, Trustees, and Presidents, are permanent.

FUNDS.

3. The funds of the Society shall be invested in the names of the Trustees, in securities selected by the Council. In the event of the death or resignation of any of the Trustees, the vacancy shall be filled up by the Council.

MEMBERSHIP

4. Every Subscriber of One Pound per annum or upwards, and every tenant farmer, principally dependent on farming, whose rent is not more than £100 per annum, subscribing Ten Shillings annually, is, when proposed and elected at a meeting of the Council or Members, made a Member of the Society. Subscribers of Five Pounds annually, in like manner, become Vice-Presidents. Members of the Society are entitled to the Journal and other publications of the Society; to make entries in the Society's Annual Exhibitions at reduced fees, and to two Non-Transferable Season Tickets to the Show-yard and Grand Stand. Vice-Presidents to the like publications and privileges and three Season Tickets to the Show-yard and Grand Stand. A Member shall not be entitled to enter for competition at any exhibition of the Society at Member's rates until he has been a subscriber for at least one year prior to the date of entry or unless he pays a subscription of not less than 21/- per annum for two years in advance.

MEMBERS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS FOR LIFE.

5. A payment of Ten Pounds constitutes a Life Member, and a payment of Fifty Pounds a Vice-President for Life, upon election as aforesaid. The Council has power to elect any person who has promoted the interests of the Society, or done good service in the cause of Agriculture in connection with the Society, to the position of Honorary Vice-President or Life Member.

LOCAL SOCIETY MAY AMALGAMATE.

6. The Members of a Local Agricultural Society may, at the discretion of the Council, amalgamate with this Society in any year, and have the same privileges as Members of this Society for the year, so far as being eligible to compete for any Prizes on the same terms and conditions, and as regards Tickets of Admission to the Show.

SUBSCRIPTIONS.

7. Subscriptions are due from Members on their election, and afterwards on the 2nd February, in each year, and Members are liable to payment unless a written notice of their intention to resign has been sent to the Secretary prior to that date in any year.

THE COUNCIL.

8. The Council shall consist of 36 elected Members—12 from each Division. The Patron, five Presidents, the President for the year, and Vice-Presidents, if owners, residents, or occupiers within the County, are *ex-officio* members. Twelve Members retire in rotation each year, but are eligible for re-election. The Council has power to arrange and conduct all the proceedings of the Society, to make bye-laws for its guidance, and

to hear and decide upon disputes or protests (properly made) against the award of any prize, their decision thereon being final and binding; and to determine all matters not provided for in these rules.

ELECTION OF PRESIDENT, COUNCIL, &c.

9. The election of the President for the year, Council, and all other officers except the Secretary, shall be by a majority of votes at the Annual General Meeting of Members, to be held at Preston, not later than November 30th. Nominations of Members to supply the vacancies annually occurring, must be made according to the form printed in the Society's Journal, and sent to the Secretary before the 25th September, or any other date fixed by the Council or Annual Meeting. Each Nomination Form must be signed by a Member, but no person shall be entitled to propose more than one candidate, and only for the Division in which he himself resides. No candidate shall be eligible for election as a Member of Council, unless he has been a Member of the Society for at least two years. A list of the Nominations, with the proposers, must be printed on the notice convening the Annual Meeting. Should there be an insufficient number of nominations, the election shall rest entirely with the Annual Meeting. Candidates for any of the offices must retire from the room during the election. Vacancies occurring in the Council during the year, or amongst the officers, may be filled by the Council. Any Member of Council who, during his term of office, shall become bankrupt, or incapacitated to act, or express in writing his wish to resign, or shall absent himself from three consecutive meetings of the Council without furnishing a satisfactory explanation of his absence, shall be considered to have vacated his membership of the Council.

APPOINTMENT OF SECRETARY.

10. The Secretary shall be appointed by the Council whenever a vacancy shall arise. The office of Secretary shall be determinable by three months' notice given in writing by the Chairman of the Council, on behalf of the Council, at any time. The Secretary shall give three months' notice in writing to the Chairman of the Council, to terminate at the Annual Meeting in any year. The Secretary shall give such security, receive such salary, and fulfil such duties as the Council shall from time to time arrange.

BUSINESS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING

11. At the Annual Meeting the Council shall present a report of the last year's proceedings; if prizes have been offered by the Society during the year for best cultivated farms, the awards shall be declared by the judges; the meeting shall then fix the date on which the next Show shall take place; fix the approximate sum to be offered in prizes; revise the Rules and Prize List, or depute the revision and settlement of the Prize List to a Committee; and transact any other business.

MEMBERS IN ARREARS, &c.

12. Members whose subscriptions are unpaid shall not be entitled to make nominations, in accordance with Rule 9, or to vote at General Meetings, and no Member shall be entitled to vote at the same Meeting at which he is elected, or at any adjournment thereof.

COUNCIL AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS.

13. The Council shall meet in the months of February, April, July, August, November, and December, and at such other times as the Chairman and Secretary shall consider necessary. Two of the Meetings shall take place at Preston. It shall annually appoint its own Chairman and Vice-Chairman at its first meeting after the Annual Meeting of Members, and shall at the same meeting appoint Sub-Committees

GENERAL RULES—CONTINUED

from its own body, for the more efficient conduct of the details of the Society's business. These Committees shall arrange their several meetings so as to be held on regular and stated days, and shall appoint their own Chairman, and a record of the proceedings shall be kept by the Secretary and regularly presented to the Council for confirmation. Seven shall form a quorum at a Council Meeting, three at a Committee Meeting, and twenty at a General Meeting of Members. In case of equality of votes on any occasion at a Council, Committee, or General Meeting, the Chairman presiding shall have a casting vote. Not less than seven days' notice shall be given of all Council and General Meetings. Before any Member of the Council shall move a resolution, having for its object the rescinding or varying of any previous decision of the Council, it shall be necessary for him to give fourteen days' notice of his intention to the Secretary, in order that such notice may appear on the notice convening the meeting.

SPECIAL MEETING.

14. A Special Meeting of the Council may be called at any time, on request in writing being made to the Secretary by any five of its Members, and a General Meeting of Members may be also called at any time on request in writing to the Secretary by any ten Members, provided a deposit of £5 in the one case and £10 in the other case be made with the Secretary, for and towards defraying the expenses of such Meeting, in case the object of it be not approved by the Meeting. Any balance that may remain after paying the expenses of such Meeting shall be returned to the parties from whom the deposit was received.

SHOW-YARD REGULATIONS.

15. The Show-yard regulations and rules shall be annually drawn up or revised by the Show-yard and Prize List Committee, previously to the issuing of the Prize List.

APPOINTMENT OF JUDGES.

16. The Council, at their Meeting in February, shall appoint the Judges of Farms, Crops, Live Stock, Agricultural Produce, Implements, and miscellaneous Articles, for the approaching Show. Previous to the Meeting the Show-yard and Prize List Committee shall meet and prepare a List of Names of gentlemen of acknowledged experience and ability in order to assist the Council in the selection of Judges. The names of the Judges who have accepted office shall be published in all issues of the prize schedule.

APPOINTMENT OF STEWARDS.

17. The Council, at their Meeting in April, shall appoint the Stewards for the ensuing Show, from a list of names previously prepared by the Show-yard and Prize List Committee.

THE DECISION OF JUDGES.

18. The decision of the Judges will in all cases be final, except where fraud, misrepresentation, or breach of the Rules is discovered; and any exhibitor who shall be disqualified for fraud, misrepresentation, or breach of the Rules is liable to forfeit the prizes or cups awarded to him at that Show or Meeting.

PROTESTS.

NOT APPLYING TO DOG SECTION.

19. All objections to be in writing and lodged with the Secretary by not later than 12 o'clock noon on the day after which the award affected has been made, or by not later than 2 p.m. on the last day of the Show in the event of the award being made on that day, and the objector must at the same time lodge a sum of £2 in the hands of the Secretary, which deposit shall be forfeited if the Council consider the objection to be frivolous, but if the protest be sustained, the Prize awarded to the Exhibitor shall be forfeited, and be dealt with as the Council may determine, and the deposit returned to the objector.

RULES OF OTHER ASSOCIATIONS.

20.—The Show-yard Committee shall be empowered to adopt, in connection with any section at the Society's Annual Show, any Association or Club Rules if thought advisable.

RE HEIGHT OF ANIMALS.

21.—When a protest is lodged against an exhibit with reference to height, the Secretary shall have power to instruct one of the Society's Veterinary Surgeons to measure the animal. In the event of the Secretary being unable to find one of the Society's Veterinary Surgeons, he shall thereupon call in a qualified Veterinary Surgeon to measure the animal on behalf of the Society, and the decision of either shall be final. The animal to be measured with or without shoes, as shown before the Judges, and if the shoes have been removed, feet pared, or in any way altered or tampered with after leaving the Judging Ring, the exhibitor shall forfeit such prize or prizes that may have been awarded.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN JUDGES.

22. In case of a difference of opinion between Judges respecting the award of any prize in the Show-yard, or in the event of the Judge or Judges being unable to decide between any two animals, a Committee of not less than five members of Council shall be immediately summoned by the Secretary, and an Umpire appointed by them, whose decision shall be final. In the event of any Judge leaving before the judging of the Class of Stock in which he is engaged is completed, the appointment of his deputy shall be made in the same way.

RESERVATION OF PRIZES, &c.

23. The Society reserves to itself the power to withhold any prize or portion of a prize where the Judges report there is not sufficient merit, although there may be three or more competitors; but in cases of real merit, although there may be but one claimant, the prize shall be given. No animal that has been exhibited as Fat Stock at any Show shall compete for any of the Prizes offered by the Society.

FORFEITURE OF PRIZES, &c.

24. Any person to whom a prize has been adjudged, and who, as shall subsequently appear, has obtained it through imposition, shall forfeit such prize and any other prizes gained at the same time, shall be excluded from making any claim or entry in future, and, if a Member, shall be expelled from the Society. And any person who has been expelled from any Agricultural Society, in consequence of having attempted to gain a prize by giving a false certificate or by fraud, or who has been expelled from any Breed Society for fraudulent practice, shall not be eligible to compete for any of the Prizes offered by this Society, or for Membership, and if a Member, shall be liable to be expelled, on a resolution passed by a majority of the Council.

AUDITOR, &c.

25. The Auditor shall from time to time, examine, the Secretary's Accounts, and certify the Balance Sheet, and an abstract thereof shall be printed and issued to the Members not less than seven days before the Annual General Meeting, with the notice convening such meeting.

NEW RULES OR ALTERATIONS.

26. Any Member wishing to make new rules, or to propose alterations, must give notice in writing to the Secretary on or before September 25th, and notice of such additions or alterations shall be printed and circulated with the notice of Meeting, and be brought up there for discussion and decision in the usual way. Subjects of a party or political character shall not be allowed on any occasion.

Form of Nomination of New Member, to be sent to
REG. O. BRADBURY, Secretary, Derby House, PRESTON.



Patron :
HIS MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE KING.

I am desirous of becoming a [

State whether Vice-President, Life, Annual

Member of the ROYAL LANCASHIRE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, and
agree to conform to the Rules and Regulations of the Society.

(Members incur no liability except the Annual Subscription).

Signature..
Christian Name, Surname, and Title.

Address
.....
.....
.....

Proposed by

Date

**[Form of Nomination for Vacancies occurring in the Council. To be sent to the Secretary
BEFORE SEPTEMBER 25th in each year.]**

(See General
Rule No. 9.)

Royal Lancashire Agricultural Society

I, the undersigned, being a Member of the Society and
resident in the^{*} Division, do hereby Nominate

^{*}Insert
North,
East or
West.

Name Address

for Election as a Representative Member of Council for my Division, he being an owner,
resident, or occupier in the County.

Signature

Date Address

To the SECRETARY,
DERBY HOUSE, WINCKLEY SQUARE,
PRESTON.

I. A. R. I. 75.

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